| Leslie Mitchell talks about his experience with REO Motor Car Company and Diamond REO Trucks, Inc. 5/5/2004 | | |
|--|---|--|
| 4 5Shirley Bradley: 6 7 8 9 | This is Shirley Bradley and I'm at the home of Les Mitchell and this is May 5 and we're going to just talk about real memories to the questions and answers. And I think we'll start, we'll just start with your personal history just to get things going. [0:21] Uh, where were you born and raised and where did you go to school? | |
| 11Leslie Mitchell: 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 | Right across from REO on South Washington. My father worked for REO when he was about 20 years old. So he didn't have a car at that time so him and my mother got an apartment or a room, I can't, I don't remember, of course, but, um, so all he had to do was walk across the street. Uh, that's how fortunate you are to get to the plant. Uh, I can't remember the name of the street offhand but it was just a little, short street. It was right on the corner. Years later when I was working at REO, they tore the houses down on the corner and put a gas station so I never got a picture of it. | |
| 21Shirley Bradley: 22 23Leslie Mitchell: 24 25 | Oh. And I was born there in 1925, August 5, and I was the only child. So the first years I remember, I lived at 1707 South Cedar Street, which is not far from REO either | |
| 26 27Shirley Bradley: 28 | Mm-hm. | |
| 29Leslie Mitchell: 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 | 'cause at that time my dad had a car, so. I remember that place. Even when I was 3, 4 years old I have memories of that place. And just about everybody in the neighborhood worked for REO at that time, including the landlord who had 2 homes next [inaudible 1:40] 2 homes. They're still there. Uh, so, uh, I stayed in Lansing all my life and I have lived in more than 3 different places, so this is the second home I've been in. I built the last one too. And so when I retired I decided to build a home in the country. So that's when I was, where I was born and when I was born and | |
| 39Shirley Bradley: 40 | [2:11] And you went to Walter French or? | |
| 41Leslie Mitchell: 42 43 44 45 | I went to Walter French. The first school I went to was Christiancy and I don't remember why, why they transferred me but they transferred me to Walter French which at that time had, uh, grades 2, 3, 4, 5, and 6 I think. But later they shut that down and only had the junior high school but I only went maybe a year there and my dad moved on to Maplewood | |

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1Shirley Bradley: Oh.

2

3Leslie Mitchell: ...which is not far from the school or REO either and then I went to
4 Maplewood School until I got old enough to go into junior high school
5 again so, so walking distance from REO and, and the schools. And I
6 stayed on Maplewood there just a couple blocks away until I was 18 and
7 went to the service and I came back and stayed there for a few months

8 until I got my own place, so. Next question? [chuckle]

9

10Shirley Bradley: [chuckle] Well, let's see. [3:16] You were in WWII and you were in the

Signal Corps and where did they send you?

12

13Leslie Mitchell: I was in more than 1 branch of the army.

14

15Shirley Bradley: Hm.

16

17Leslie Mitchell: I took basic training, uh, in California in San Diego in an antiaircraft. I
wanted to get in the Signal Corps but at that time they just sent me where
they wanted me to go but I did stay in communications and they sent me

to or had me take a school there in how to operate military radio
equipment because I had been a ham radio operator when I was, you
know, about 12 years old. I learned the Morse code so I was way ahead of

them in that...

24

25Shirley Bradley: Hm.

26

27Leslie Mitchell: ...and that's why they sent me to radio school so what I had to do was
28 learn the equipment. Uh, after that, after basic training, they shipped me
29 to Wilmington, North Carolina to communications chief school. And after
30 I completed the school, I went down, they shipped me down to Texas.

31 Well, the antiaircraft outfit down there was – I was still in

communications but the antiaircraft a lot of them were disabled and
wouldn't be in combat. It was that type of thing and, of course, I was
getting tired of sitting there so I offered to go into the infantry to get out of
there. Well, I wasn't in the infantry more than a month I think and they
shipped us over to East Europe [chuckle] so I completed my time over
there. And after I got out, uh, they called me back in the Korean War 5

38 years later.

39

40Shirley Bradley: Mm-hm.

41

42Leslie Mitchell: At that time, they had an opportunity if you were in combat during WWII

43 [inaudible 5:05] or greater, which I was a Master Sergeant, uh, you could apply for commission, which I did. Of course, what came along with it was the education which was 27 months which was a 4-year course, you

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1 know, a regular college course in 27 months which meant the only day 2 you got off in the year was Christmas. 3 4Shirley Bradley: Oh. 6Leslie Mitchell: So you went to school 7 days a week so that's how I got my commission. I did not serve in combat. They couldn't make me go in combat but I did 8 serve during the war and so that was the extent of my war duties. 10Shirley Bradley: When you were in WWII and they sent you to England and then across to 11 Europe... 12 13Leslie Mitchell: Based – they were supposed to go to England. We were in a convoy, I think there was something like 120 ships or something, and right in the 14 middle of the ocean they had the Battle of the Bulge. 15 16 17Shirley Bradley: Okay. 19Leslie Mitchell: Some of the ships were redirected directly into France so we were, we 20 were changed. It was the middle of winter and we were going the southern route to get to England and they changed course and went the 21 22 northern route which, of course, was stormy and, and icebergs and all 23 kinds of stuff. And the ships were very difficult to live on because they 24 listed so much... 25 26Shirley Bradley: Hm. 27 28Leslie Mitchell: ...during the winter storms. So we actually landed at Le Havre, France, and they – with landing craft to get in because the war had been going on 29 there and so that was, that was the extent. We never got to England. We 30 got right into there and right into combat from that point on. 31 32 33Shirley Bradley: Hm. [6:52] And across Europe you went, huh? 34 35Leslie Mitchell: Yup. Really fast after we got going with Patton, you know. 37Shirley Bradley: Oh yeah. 39Leslie Mitchell: We were [inaudible 6:58] Patton. 40 You were? [7:00] Was that the 4th Infantry? 41Shirley Bradley: 42 43Leslie Mitchell: No. That's the Armored... 45Shirley Bradley: Armored, yeah.

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46

1Leslie Mitchell: Third Army or something like that.

2

3Shirley Bradley: Yeah. I guess it would be.

4

5Leslie Mitchell: Yeah.

6

7Shirley Bradley: Well, you got stories upon stories. [7:11] Um, when you were a child and

you [clock chime] lived near REO, you said, you told me your father

9 worked for REO.

10

11Leslie Mitchell: Yeah. My father came to Lansing, I'm not sure what year, but he was

quite young and he worked for Howard [Silver 7:24] delivering cars...

1213

14Shirley Bradley: Mm-hm.

15

16Leslie Mitchell: ...into Illinois, Wisconsin, and places like that for a while.

17

18Shirley Bradley: [7:31] That probably would have been in the 20s you think maybe?

19

20Leslie Mitchell: Well, no. He was 20 when he went to work for REO.

21

22Shirley Bradley: I see.

23

24Leslie Mitchell: So I think he was 18 or something like that when he worked for Howard

[<mark>Silver</mark> 7:38].

2526

27Shirley Bradley: Okay.

28

30

29Leslie Mitchell: And, uh, that's – he always told me that [Silver 7:44] treated him better

than any of the other drivers because he only paid their way down and

31 wouldn't pay their way back when they delivered a car...

32

33Shirley Bradley: Oh.

34

35Leslie Mitchell: ...and he paid my dad's expenses both ways. [chuckle]

36

37Shirley Bradley: My goodness.

38

39Leslie Mitchell: Uh, but he – I don't know if he told me or somebody told me that Howard

[Silver 8:03] invented the car trailer...

40 41

42Shirley Bradley: Mm-hm.

43

44Leslie Mitchell: ...was the first one to come up with a car trailer. But then he was 20, he

went to work for REO. And, of course, that's when I, I wasn't born until he was 25 and from that point on after I got to be about 5 years old, I

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remember things about REO. And, uh, uh, I remember that the old truck

2 plant was down on the corner of Mount Hope and Washington.

3

4Shirley Bradley: The old truck line.

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6Leslie Mitchell: Yeah.

7

8Shirley Bradley: Mm-hm.

9

10Leslie Mitchell: And that was while they were still making cars in the other plant. I do

remember getting out of school, grade school, and running down to meet

my dad when he'd get out of work at the old plant.

13

11

14Shirley Bradley: Aw.

15

16Leslie Mitchell: The truck plant door was on the south end of that building and, uh, faced

17 Cedar Street and there was a ramp coming up, so all the trucks and stuff 18 on the assembly line they had to drive up that ramp to get down on South

Washington.

20

21Shirley Bradley: Mm-hm.

22

23Leslie Mitchell: Did I say faced Cedar? I meant South Washington.

24

25Shirley Bradley: I, I know you meant South Washington.

26

27Leslie Mitchell: Yeah. South Washington.

28

29Shirley Bradley: Yeah.

30

31Leslie Mitchell: And so I used to go down there with him or go down there and wait for

him to get out of work and walk home with him.

32 33

34Shirley Bradley: Come out that back door.

35

36Leslie Mitchell: Yeah, so.

37

38Shirley Bradley: That was a special time for you and your dad.

39

40Leslie Mitchell: Yeah.

41

42Shirley Bradley: [9:23] What did he do? What kind of jobs did he have besides, after he

43 went from Howard [Silver 9:27]?

44

45Leslie Mitchell: When he first went to work for REO, he was a test driver so they took the

vehicles as they come off the assembly line and tested them to see if

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| 1 2 3 4 5 | everything was working okay. If it wasn't, they wrote it up on an order form to have it repaired. And, uh, then I can't remember what he did next there but he, he was, he worked in, uh, as far as I can remember, he worked in, on the repair floor |
|--|---|
| 6Shirley Bradley: 7 | Hm. |
| 8Leslie Mitchell: 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 | doing repairs to the truck vehicles, uh, that when they found a deficiency in it and came off the assembly line, he, he, he did repairs of them. And then from there, he went into being a liaison engineer between engineering and, and, uh, the manufacturing plant, assembly line and whatever, you know. They would take any problems they had, he would have to resolve and anything that didn't fit or something like that, that was up to him to make a sketch or something to get it fixed so it would work, so. And – but he did – I know he worked on the repair floor for quite a number of years. |
| 18Shirley Bradley: 19 | Hm. |
| 20Leslie Mitchell: 21 22 | And then he got the – he was also a foreman over final assembly at one time, I forgot about that, for several years. |
| 23Shirley Bradley: 24 25 | [10:48] And this was when they were – this was in the car plant or the auto plant where they were…? |
| 26Leslie Mitchell: 27 | The car plant. |
| 28Shirley Bradley: 29 | When they were still making |
| 30Leslie Mitchel: | Yeah. |
| 32Shirley Bradley: 33 | the cars. |
| 34Leslie Mitchell: 35 | Yeah. |
| 36Shirley Bradley: 37 | Mm-hm. |
| 38Leslie Mitchell: 39 | Yeah. What he did mostly as far as I know down at the other plant was a test driver. |
| 41Shirley Bradley: | Test driver at the |
| 43Leslie Mitchell: | Yeah. |
| 45Shirley Bradley: 46 | truck plant. |

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1Leslie Mitchell: Yeah.

2

3Shirley Bradley: Uh-huh.

4

5Leslie Mitchell: And he worked there until, I can't remember, was it 1937 they went

6 broke?

7

8Shirley Bradley: Yeah.

9

10Leslie Mitchell: Yeah. And then for a year he went over and worked for Fisher Body and

he always complained about what hard work it was...

12

13Shirley Bradley: Oh really. [chuckle]

14

15Leslie Mitchell: ...on the assembly line over there. But after a year, REO consolidated and

opened up the trucking again. No more cars but trucks and that's when

they moved it down I guess to the, the original plant...

18

19Shirley Bradley: Mm-hm.

20

21Leslie Mitchell: ... 'cause they had a lot more room and stuff down there.

22

23Shirley Bradley: I imagine.

24

25Leslie Mitchell: REO owned property on Mount Hope and Baker at one time clear down to

26 Grand River, from Mount Hope clear down to Grand River.

27

28Shirley Bradley: [11:43] Is that right?

29

30Leslie Mitchell: They owned all that property, yeah.

31

32Shirley Bradley: I didn't know that.

33

34Leslie Mitchell: They had a tremendous amount of property.

35

36Shirley Bradley: Hm.

37

38Leslie Mitchell: And they used to take vehicles out and test them, like, that's like even

military trucks they used to take'm out, run over trees and, you know, and they had these, during WWII they had these [inaudible 11:58]. I had seen some pictures. Maybe I had them and they're gone but, but they put these breathers on the trucks so they can drive underwater and then a diver

43 would drive the truck under water and...

44

45Shirley Bradley: Oh.

46

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1Leslie Mitchell: ...cross the river and stuff like that. But they owned all that property down

there. That's just like, uh, the only part of REO remaining is the one on Cedar Street directly across from the old plant. Uh, they, they've got

4 several stores in there now. I don't know, Nuts and Bolts or...

5

6Shirley Bradley: Quality Dairy and...

7

8Leslie Mitchell: ...somebody was in there at one time. Uh, and its where they made the car

bodies and there was a tramway over Cedar Street.

10

11Shirley Bradley: Oh, in the air.

12

13Leslie Mitchell: Yeah.

14

15Shirley Bradley: I remember that when I was a kid.

16

17Leslie Mitchell: Yeah. And that's where the bodies, they made the bodies on the east side

of Cedar and then they'd use that tramway to get'm over to the assembly

19 plant on the other side.

20

21Shirley Bradley: On the other side.

22

23Leslie Mitchell: Mm-hm.

24

25Shirley Bradley: Where it's now Quality Dairy and something else.

26

27Leslie Mitchell: I don't know what's in there now.

28

29Shirley Bradley: Yeah.

30

31Leslie Mitchell: There was a place called Nuts and Bolts and...

32

33Shirley Bradley: Oh yes.

34

35Leslie Mitchell: ...they bought up...

36

37Shirley Bradley: Yeah. And it was...

38

39Leslie Mitchell: ...all the nuts and bolts from REO when they went broke and sold them

40 there for many, many years.

41

42Shirley Bradley: And then during the war it was Nash-Kelvinator in that area.

43

44Leslie Mitchell: Yes, and I worked there.

15

46Shirley Bradley: You did?

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2Leslie Mitchell: Yeah. For about [inaudible 13:15]. 4Shirley Bradley: [13:15] Why did your dad leave Howard [Silver 13:16] and go to work at REO do you think? 7Leslie Mitchell: More money. 9Shirley Bradley: More money. 11Leslie Mitchell: Yeah. 13Shirley Bradley: To get paid better. 14 15Leslie Mitchell: Mm-hm. More money, yeah. 16 17Shirley Bradley: More hours I imagine maybe. 19Leslie Mitchell: And he had a certificate. I don't know what happened to it. I think my ex-wife got it but it said that he had worked there 43 years, uh, longer than 20 any other employee. 21 22 23Shirley Bradley: That's a long time. Yeah. He was there longer than any other employee with REO. 25Leslie Mitchell: 26 27Shirley Bradley: So he must have been an excellent worker and he must have had pretty good health if he could stay... 28 29 30Leslie Mitchell: Well, pretty good pay. 32Shirley Bradley: Yeah. [chuckle] So your family was able to get along fine because he had 33 a good job. 34 35Leslie Mitchell: Yeah, yeah. 37Shirley Bradley: And you didn't – he didn't have that far to go from work… 39Leslie Mitchell: No. 40 41Shirley Bradley: ...which is probably kind of nice. 42 43Leslie Mitchell: Even during, uh, the Depression, my father worked. 45Shirley Bradley: [14:00] He did? 46

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1Leslie Mitchell: And that was one of – what happened to REO, they weren't making any

money but they were, they were building cars. They had nobody to buy

3 them but they built them anyway and, uh...

4

5Shirley Bradley: [Inaudible 14:10].

6

7Leslie Mitchell: ...to give people work, so my dad always worked anywhere from 2 to 3

days a week during the Depression.

9

10Shirley Bradley: Oh.

11

12Leslie Mitchell: And, uh...

13

14Shirley Bradley: That's interesting.

15

16Leslie Mitchell: Yeah. And, uh, he did okay. A lot of people didn't have jobs, etc., but

REO kept it open. REO used to take cars, I don't know if you ever heard this or not, but they'd take, you buy a car and 2 or 3 years or 4 years or something like that after you bought the car, they would take that car back

and refurbish it for you.

21

22Shirley Bradley: Oh really?

23

24Leslie Mitchell: Yeah. Whatever it took.

25

26Shirley Bradley: Oh, how marvelous.

27

28Leslie Mitchell: Yup. They refurbished it for you. Not free, I mean, but they...

29

30Shirley Bradley: I wish they did that now. [chuckle]

31

33

32Leslie Mitchell: Yeah. But it was the idea they'd put'm back on the assembly line I guess

and run'm down there and replace the parts that had to be replaced and

repainted or restriped.

35

36Shirley Bradley: And there was no charge for that?

37

38Leslie Mitchell: Yes. They would charge for it but...

39

40Shirley Bradley: But still they did it.

41

42Leslie Mitchell: Yeah. They just kept your car and when they got done with it, it's like

43 new again.

44

45Shirley Bradley: Oh, how wonderful!

46

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1Leslie Mitchell: Yeah.

2

3Shirley Bradley: 'Cause some of us get pretty attached to our cars...

4

5Leslie Mitchell: Yeah.

6

7Shirley Bradley: ...and we keep'm. I had to sell my, uh, my Olds Cutlass Ciera. It had

been my father's and he bought it new and then he passed away and I luckily got the car 'cause I loved the Cieras and, of course, they're gone

now, but, uh...

11

9

12Leslie Mitchell: Mm-hm.

13

14Shirley Bradley: And gee, I hated it but it was 6 years old and it was time and it was still in

great shape with low mileage and I thought I'm going to have to, you

16 know.

17

18Leslie Mitchell: Mm-hm.

19

20Shirley Bradley: But I got this Chevy now but I really wish I had the other one. [chuckle]

21 But wouldn't that be nice.

22

23Leslie Mitchell: I don't like Chevys. I had a couple of'm.

24

25Shirley Bradley: Well, our trucks have always been Chevys. Um, let's see, so, uh, your dad

26 retired...

27

28Leslie Mitchell: When he was 63 years old.

29

30Shirley Bradley: When he was 63.

31

32Leslie Mitchell: Yeah. Kind of a little bit early and, uh, uh, he had a, he had bought a

place during the war up at Crystal Lake, a small, real small cottage. And then he picked up a couple extra lots and he decided to build a ranch home. He tore the cottage down and built a ranch home up there and

36 that's where he stayed...

37

38Shirley Bradley: Oh.

39

40Leslie Mitchell: ...after he retired. But he, he had fits too because his retirement, the

minute REO went bankrupt, the retirement dropped down to almost nothing, you know. Just like mine, 20 years and I hate to even mention

43 what I got.

44

45Shirley Bradley: Yeah.

46

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1Leslie Mitchell: So...

2

3Shirley Bradley: No. There wasn't any pension when they, when they closed the doors.

4

5Leslie Mitchell: No. Not until it was...

6

7Shirley Bradley: But he was able to get a pension.

8

10

11

9Leslie Mitchell: Yeah, yeah. They had to go after Cappaert and he apparently, uh, had not

deposited any money in the bank for the pension fund, which you was required to by law, and what he did was gave the bank IOUs and the bank

then had a problem with that too, so.

13

14Shirley Bradley: Oh.

15

17

18

16Leslie Mitchell: He, I think the federal government sued him and he had to put something

like 5 or 6 million into the retirement account, so. But with the number of people working, you know, it's like \$100 a month or something like that

19 you get.

20

21Shirley Bradley: Hm.

22

23Leslie Mitchell: My dad was getting around \$400 I think and he ended up getting \$100-

something when they cut the [inaudible 17:09], so. But I didn't even get credit for all the time I worked there. I, uh, I worked there 2 years when I first got out of the service. A lot of people picked that up if they left and came back. I didn't try to do that but I worked there 2 years. I worked

28 there actually 18 years but, uh, they didn't keep up their records

apparently because they only gave me something like 17 years 6 months or something like that, something. Anyway, they shorted me because when, when they went, were going bankrupt they didn't keep their personnel records up.

33

34Shirley Bradley: I see.

35

36Leslie Mitchell: Yeah.

37

38Shirley Bradley: When you were a child and your dad worked at REO, uh, I've heard so

many wonderful stories of a clubhouse and the activities there.

39 40

41Leslie Mitchell: Mm-hm.

42

43Shirley Bradley: [17:56] Did your family take part in any of the, like the movies...?

44

45Leslie Mitchell: Yeah.

46

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1Shirley Bradley: ...or the programs?

3Leslie Mitchell: Well, for kids every Friday we'd run from school down to the clubhouse to see the free movies. Uh, on Saturday night they had, uh, movies for the family or the adults but Friday nights was for kids. And, of course, I was 5 6 in the men's club so we used the clubhouse a lot, you know, when I 7 worked there. We used to have a meeting once a month which was just a dinner or something like that.

8

10Shirley Bradley: Hm.

11

12Leslie Mitchell: Uh, at one time they had a bowling alley underneath the clubhouse and they also had, I wasn't very old but they had WREO radio station which 13

14 was the first one in Lansing.

15

16Shirley Bradley: [18:43] Did you have a radio in your house so you could pick it up...?

17

18Leslie Mitchell: Well, my dad...

20Shirley Bradley: ...or a crystal set?

21

22Leslie Mitchell: My dad bought a crystal set and they used to listen to it. Before REO 23 went on the air, they'd listen to KDKA in Pittsburgh. I remember my

24 mother would go to bed at night and they'd take the headset apart and each

one would take a headset... 25

26

27Shirley Bradley: Aw. [chuckle]

29Leslie Mitchell: ...or earphone and listen to it or put it in a bowl and it acted like a speaker.

30

31Shirley Bradley: Oh really?

And then when REO came on, he used to listen to that, of course. I heard 33Leslie Mitchell:

stories about Carl Hall Dewey, the guy that had the band.

34 35

36Shirley Bradley: [19:16] Carl Hall Dewey?

Yeah. He [inaudible 19:18] he had a band there and they played on the 38Leslie Mitchell:

radio station every night.

39 40

41Shirley Bradley: Oh.

42

43Leslie Mitchell: And, uh, a concert on the radio station.

45Shirley Bradley: [19:26] And they broadcast it from the clubhouse?

46

1 Page 13 of 44 1Leslie Mitchell: Mm-hm.

2

3Shirley Bradley: Okay.

4

5Leslie Mitchell: That's where their transmitter was.

6

7Shirley Bradley: I see.

8

9Leslie Mitchell: Yeah. They, uh, they weren't on the air very long. I, I tried to find some

records but I think they weren't on the air only 2 years or something like that. And the story is that the station itself went to Saginaw when they

sold it to WSAG in Saginaw.

13

14Shirley Bradley: Hm.

15

16Leslie Mitchell: But I do not remember that, of course. I wasn't that old. I was just...

17

18Shirley Bradley: No. You were just a little kid.

19

20Leslie Mitchell: Yeah. I was only a couple years old at the time, so.

21

22Shirley Bradley: Sure.

23

24Leslie Mitchell: 'Cause I think it was 1927, something like in 1929 that radio station was

on the air but a lot of people don't know it was the first station in Lansing.
WKAR came on the air before REO did but it was not in Lansing, see.

27

28Shirley Bradley: Oh.

29

30Leslie Mitchell: And, of course, the second one was WJIM and I remember that because I

was in my teens when that happened.

31 32

33Shirley Bradley: I remember when WILS came on.

34

35Leslie Mitchell: Mm-hm.

36

37Shirley Bradley: That's when I was in junior high school.

38

39Leslie Mitchell: Was it?

40

41Shirley Bradley: Mm-hm. Yeah. And they were upstairs over by North Washington.

42

43Leslie Mitchell: Yeah. I remember that.

44

45Shirley Bradley: I think it was a furniture store downstairs or something.

46

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1Leslie Mitchell: Yeah.

2

3Shirley Bradley: They were on the second floor.

4

5Leslie Mitchell: Yeah.

6

7Shirley Bradley: Um, so it was a good time and your dad had a good job.

8

9Leslie Mitchell: Yes.

10

11Shirley Bradley: And so you got along nicely and your mother didn't have to work. Of

course, lot of women didn't work then.

13

14Leslie Mitchell: My mother worked all her life.

15

16Shirley Bradley: Pardon?

17

18Leslie Mitchell: My mother worked.

19

20Shirley Bradley: Did – oh, she did?

21

22Leslie Mitchell: Yeah. She also worked for REO.

23

24Shirley Bradley: Oh, she did?

25

26Leslie Mitchell: During the war.

27

28Shirley Bradley: Mm-hm.

29

30Leslie Mitchell: They made 40 mm bomb fuses and she worked there during the war.

31

32Shirley Bradley: 40 mm...

33

34Leslie Mitchell: She always worked. Hm?

35

36Shirley Bradley: [20:28] 40 mm?

3/

38Leslie Mitchell: Bomb fuses.

39

40Shirley Bradley: Oh, the fuses.

41

42Leslie Mitchell: Yeah.

43

44Shirley Bradley: Yes. Down in the navy department?

45

46Leslie Mitchell: I don't know.

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2Shirley Bradley: Or something anyway. 4Leslie Mitchell: Yeah. 6Shirley Bradley: The fuses. 8Leslie Mitchell: It was down in the south end of the plant someplace [inaudible 21:10]. 10Shirley Bradley: Yes. 11 12Leslie Mitchell: Yeah. 13 14Shirley Bradley: Yeah. And so she worked there during the war. 16Leslie Mitchell: She worked there but she had worked at Fisher Body all her life. 17 18Shirley Bradley: Oh really? 20Leslie Mitchell: Uh, I guess she retired, uh, and then went back to work for Fisher Body, 21 uh, making airplane wings or something, fuselages for bombers. And then 22 she went to REO I think after that and worked on the fuses for the 40 mm 23 shells. And then, then after that she didn't go back to work for any big 24 company, she worked as a seamstress for Sears Roebuck and Arbaugh's 25 and places like that. 26 27Shirley Bradley: Oh, Arbaugh's. 29Leslie Mitchell: Making... 30 31Shirley Bradley: Alternations. 32 33Leslie Mitchell: ...coverings for furniture and that type of thing. 34 35Shirley Bradley: Oh, upholstery. 37Leslie Mitchell: Yeah. And Drapes, anything they wanted, so. 39Shirley Bradley: Did she...? 40 41Leslie Mitchell: She was a very good seamstress. 42 43Shirley Bradley: Oh, she must have been. 45Leslie Mitchell: Yeah. 46

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1Shirley Bradley: So when she worked at REO, um, so she was really on the line making fuses. 3 4Leslie Mitchell: I don't recall. I was in the service at the time. 6Shirley Bradley: Oh, you were there too so you don't really know much of her experiences there. 8 9Leslie Mitchell: No. I don't know exactly what she did. 11Shirley Bradley: She must have got along pretty well there. 12 13Leslie Mitchell: Mm-hm, mm-hm. 14 15Shirley Bradley: A lot of the women after the war the men came back for their jobs. 16 17Leslie Mitchell: Yeah. So some of the women, now my mother stayed, but... 19Shirley Bradley: 20 21Leslie Mitchell: Well, of course, they probably terminated the shell program after the war, 22 23 24Shirley Bradley: Yeah, yeah. Well, that's interesting, so you were a REO family. [22:34] Did you have any other relatives that worked there, uncles or cousins? 26 27Leslie Mitchell: No. Not really. I had a cousin that worked there by the name of Lon Haggett 22:41] and he worked there for a while. 28 29 30Shirley Bradley: Hm. 32Leslie Mitchell: I remember some of the people and, of course, I was a little kid, my dad 33 would come home from work every night taking about these people that he was working with. He'd give their names and, of course, I got so I 34 35 knew the names. 36 37Shirley Bradley: [23:01] You remember any of them yet? 38 39Leslie Mitchell: Uh, yeah. I [inaudible 23:03] right now you ask me [inaudible 23:05]. 40

45Shirley Bradley: Tige Royce. 46

Oh. [chuckle]

41Shirley Bradley:

43Leslie Mitchell:

42

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Shorty, Shorty Mason and Tige Royce.

1Leslie Mitchell: Tige Royce, Tiger Royce they'd call him.

2

3Shirley Bradley: Hm. R-o-y-c-e, I imagine.

4

5Leslie Mitchell: R-o-y-c-e.

6

7Shirley Bradley: Mm-hm.

8

9Leslie Mitchell: Yeah.

10

11Shirley Bradley: Okay.

12

13Leslie Mitchell: And they didn't have any kids and so I remember one Christmas they gave

me a great big cowboy doll with all the chaps and everything on it.

1415

16Shirley Bradley: Oh my.

17

18Leslie Mitchell: And he worked with my dad mostly. He was a test driver to begin with

too. And I have pictures of Shorty Mason and Tige Royce and, uh,
standing in front of one of the old REO buses that they took a picture.
And a couple of the other people I'm not sure about but Shorty Mason and
Tige Royce I'm sure about. So he always talked about these people when
he came home from work at night. And apparently he took some pictures
'cause I've got pictures of him standing in front of a bus I guess and also

the group standing in front of an old bus and this looks like it's probably

back in the 20s maybe, late 20s, early 30s something like that.

27

25

28Shirley Bradley: [24:08] And this was a REO product? They made buses?

29

30Leslie Mitchell: Yeah. They made buses.

31

32Shirley Bradley: Oh. I didn't know that. Hm.

33

34Leslie Mitchell: And the fact is they always had a truck line as far as I can find out. A lot

of that stuff is on my webpage.

35 36

37Shirley Bradley: Hm.

38

40

39Leslie Mitchell: And, uh, including the pictures and, uh, with explanations and stuff about

who these people are. I have pictures of REO. It was apparently my dad's

but I know he had a REO Royale once and, uh...

42

43Shirley Bradley: You did?

44

45Leslie Mitchell: He did.

46

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1Shirley Bradley: He did. He did?

2

3Leslie Mitchell: I wish I did. [chuckle]

4

5Shirley Bradley: That was a nice car.

6

7Leslie Mitchell: He had several REOs.

8

9Shirley Bradley: Oh, he did.

10

11Leslie Mitchell: Yeah. And there's a coupe, a REO coupe with my mother standing or sitting in the car. I guess somebody, he must have took a picture of her.

13 Uh, and then my grandmother, uh, was up north and it was in the

wintertime 'cause she's standing in front of the, the vehicle and I noticed there's chains on the REO wheels and kids today don't know what chains are. They were difficult to get on but those pictures indicate there was a lot of snow there and chains on the car, so. It was a, it was a REO. I'm,

18 I'm not real good at the models but...

19

20Shirley Bradley: Mm-hm, mm-hm.

21

22Leslie Mitchell: ...but it was a REO. And I remember riding in a REO because I was

probably 7, 8 years old or 6, 7 years old, something like that. My mother shut my fingers in the door one time, she put me in there. It didn't hurt me

but she thought it did.

26

27Shirley Bradley: So she felt terrible.

28

29Leslie Mitchell: Put me in and slammed the door.

30

31Shirley Bradley: [25:36] Was that before the back seats had heaters in and had lap robes

32 that you...?

33

34Leslie Mitchell: That I don't recall.

35

36Shirley Bradley: Uh-huh.

37

38Leslie Mitchell: I don't remember. I, I assume it had a heater.

39

40Shirley Bradley: Hm. I know they...

41

42Leslie Mitchell: Yeah.

43

44Shirley Bradley: ...in the beginning didn't have them for the back seats.

45

46Leslie Mitchell: I think this was 1929 or somewhere around there.

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1

2Shirley Bradley: Okay.

3

4Leslie Mitchell: Yeah.

5

6Shirley Bradley: Okay.

7

8Leslie Mitchell: I was only 4 or 5 years old. I was going for a ride.

9

10Shirley Bradley: Well, let's talk about you when you went to REO now. [26:08] What –

why did you think of going to REO, because your father had worked

12 there?

13

11

14Leslie Mitchell: Well, I worked for REO after WWII. I stayed home for a couple months

and my dad said, well, it's about time you got a job. He said come down to REO and we'll get you in. And so I went down there and I started out down there on the engine line as an inspector and stayed with that for a while and then moved up to front end assembly which was hoods and

19 fenders and stuff like that went on the cab on the cab line.

20

And the problem with that is REO because it was right after the war was only running something like 1 or 2 days a week and then they might lay

you off for a week or 2 and then call you back. And I put up with that for a while and then I applied for a job at Oldsmobile and I got a letter from REO and Olds, both to come to work so I said, well, I'm not putting up

with this working 1 or 2 days a week then getting laid off for a week or 2 so I went to work for Olds where I worked for 7 years, uh, over there in

28 engineering. And, uh, one day I got married or something and the

supervisor got at me for not coming in on Monday morning so we got in a hassle and I went downstairs and quit. And the guy down in Personnel said you can't quit, you've been here too long. I said don't tell me I can't

quit. So I left there and I, I got a job at a job shop doing machine design for about a year and then they, they were an order type place too. If they didn't have the orders, you didn't work, so I went down to REO and put my application in again, I got a job in engineering. I worked for Walt

36 Olin.

37

38Shirley Bradley: Walt.

39

40Leslie Mitchell: Walt Olin.

41

42Shirley Bradley: Olin.

43

44Leslie Mitchell: O-l-i-n. Yeah.

45

46Shirley Bradley: Okay. Thank you.

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1 2Leslie Mitchell: He was the supervisor in charge of engineering, he was not the chief engineer. Walworth was – a guy by the name of Walworth was the chief 3 4 engineer at that time, so. And they went through 2 or 3 chief engineers especially after Diamond, I mean White bought'm and they started 5 6 building [inaudible 28:30]. After White Motor. 8Shirley Bradley: 10Leslie Mitchell: After, after White bought'm then they went through a couple 3 engineers. 11 12Shirley Bradley: Oh, they did? 13 14Leslie Mitchell: Yeah. 16Shirley Bradley: [28:36] Because those people would leave or? 17 Well, I think probably I know when Diamond T [inaudible 28:42] they 18Leslie Mitchell: brought a lot of people with them and the chief engineer was from 20 Diamond T. I forget his name, a little, short guy. Uh, I'm trying to think 21 of some names. 22 23Shirley Bradley: [28:58] So when the company would be bought out by say Diamond REO or White Motors...? 24 25 26Leslie Mitchell: Mm-hm. 28Shirley Bradley: ...they brought in some of their own people? 29 30Leslie Mitchell: Yeah. 31 32Shirley Bradley: And replaced some of the regular workers? 33 34Leslie Mitchell: Mm-hm. Well, White bought'm and White also owned Diamond T and so the Diamond T plant down in Chicago was so bad that it wasn't worth 35 36 fixing up so they just moved the truck plant up here. 37 38Shirley Bradley: [29:21] The building, you mean, was deteriorating? 40Leslie Mitchell: Yeah, yeah. They didn't have a decent assembly line. They used a towline like a rope that towed the truck so far so that's why they decided 41 42 to move it up there. 43 44Shirley Bradley: I see. Where they had at least more modern things.

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1Leslie Mitchell: Yeah. At that point, then, at that point it was right – I don't know. Diamond – White had a brand new engine plant being built and they were 3 vying for money so that's why they sold REO to Cappaert and, uh, that 4 was a big mistake because REO was making money at that time. When Cappaert got it, well, let's see, when White had it I think it was the only 5 6 one that was really turning a profit too. 8Shirley Bradley: Hm. 10Leslie Mitchell: And, uh, but, uh, when Cappaert got it, that was – he had something like 7 companies but they're all very small and REO was still turning a profit. It 11 was just a matter of fact when they went bankrupt, Cappaert didn't pay the 12 13 bills. He was investing money in his other companies or using it someplace else. But yeah, I think right after I got to REO in '49, 1949, 14 somebody like United was REO Truck Company at that time and 15 16 somebody bought the stock and vaguely, I'm not sure about this, I think it 17 was somebody like UnitedCan or something in Wisconsin, which had 18 nothing to do with trucks. 19 20Shirley Bradley: UnitedCan? 21 22Leslie Mitchell: UnitedCan I think it was. 23 24Shirley Bradley: Okay. 26Leslie Mitchell: And they or whoever it was, the first thing they did was throw a big 27 chicken dinner for all the employees there. 28 29Shirley Bradley: Oh. 30 31Leslie Mitchell: And, uh, which I don't like chicken but I went and ate everything but the 32 chicken and – but they didn't keep it very long. And, uh, I don't 33 remember if White was the next one to buy it after that, I think they were. But I do remember when it was the REO Truck Company there was a guy 34 35 by the name of Jim Durbin, he was the vice president, older guy. 36 37Shirley Bradley: Hm. 38 39Leslie Mitchell: A little, short, gray-haired guy and he wore a hearing aid. And he used to come down to engineering, he was very hard to get along with, very 40 difficult. 41 42 43Shirley Bradley: Oh, he was?

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And he'd get the, he'd be telling the engineers what to do, what he didn't like, what he did like, and they'd get into an argument. Well, the minute

45Leslie Mitchell:

46

they got into an argument, he'd reach up and turned his hearing aid off so he didn't have to listen to them so that was a little thing I remember.

3

4Shirley Bradley: And his name was Derby.

5

6Leslie Mitchell: Durbin, yeah.

7

8Shirley Bradley: Durbin.

9

10Leslie Mitchell: Durbin.

11

12Shirley Bradley: Okay.

13

14Leslie Mitchell: Jim Durbin. He was a character. You never see the president come down

15 there, so.

16

17Shirley Bradley: Um, let's see. You remember, uh, your training, probably you already

knew pretty much what you needed to do in the shop. [32:13] But did they give you an extra training for different jobs they put you on or...?

20 You came with a pretty good background and...

21

22Leslie Mitchell: No. The guy I worked with there in the electrical engineering department,

he took advantage of a plan they had you could go to college. It got to a point where they'd let him off something like twice a week or something and pay him and he would go in the afternoon sometimes, they paid him for that. They didn't have any really programs for education but they would bend over background to help you but I never recall any

28 educational programs there.

29

30Shirley Bradley: Hm, okay. [32:56] What were the working conditions like when you

31 worked there at REO? I mean, I guess I'm talking cleanliness and safety

32 and, um, breaks and things like that.

33

35

34Leslie Mitchell: Well, I would say they were pretty good. They had breaks. The building

was so old, of course, that they didn't have air conditioning. It would get

36 awful warm in the summertime.

37

38Shirley Bradley: Oh yeah.

39

40Leslie Mitchell: They finally, finally put some air conditioners.

41

42Shirley Bradley: Oh, they did?

43

44Leslie Mitchell: Yeah. [Inaudible 33:22].

45

46Shirley Bradley: [33:22] All over the plant or just in certain departments?

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1 2Leslie Mitchell: Just, just in the office areas. 4Shirley Bradley: Oh, in the office areas. 6Leslie Mitchel: Yeah. 8Shirley Bradley: Okay. Uh, I remember my mother talking about a man by the name of Johnny, that's all she ever called him, and he drove a forklift and the 10 forklift went through the floor on the second floor and crashed down and it killed him. And she was so upset, not only because he'd gotten killed, I 11 guess he was one of those people everybody liked, but the fact that the 12 13 building was getting so old... 14 15Leslie Mitchell: Yeah. 16 17Shirley Bradley: \dots and they, and they had been neglecting to do any reinforcement or – this would have been, uh, after the war, uh, '48 or '49 maybe. 18 19 20Leslie Mitchell: Mm-hm. 21 22Shirley Bradley: I'm guessing here, but, so I heard, remember hearing from her how old the 23 building was and how things needed repair and they weren't getting it. I 24 don't know about the machinery, if, if they were updating any machinery. 25 26Leslie Mitchell: There are pictures around. I, I don't have one. Originally, when you go to the plant, [inaudible 34:19] plant there, they had a test track right next to it 27 which was an oval track they use to drive the cars around. 28 29 30Shirley Bradley: I see. 31 32Leslie Mitchell: Uh, so that, you're going back to the early days when you're talking. I 33 can't tell you an exact date but the only thing I remember that really impressed me was the clubhouse. And you say living conditions, they 34 35 used to have a men's club and a ladies' cub and they footed that and there 36 was always a wonderful dinner every month. And I recall those who 37 wanted to go they'd take'm down to [inaudible 34:53] baseball... 38 39Shirley Bradley: Oh.

42

...once a year...

41Leslie Mitchell:

43Shirley Bradley: Really?

44

40

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1Leslie Mitchell: ...and, uh, for a game. And then they had a ladies night. We had a Christmas party and they used to give away gifts and things like that but, 3 uh...

4

Well that must have been a good time for all the employees. 5Shirley Bradley:

7Leslie Mitchell: Yeah. But somebody, you know, always gets hurt. When I worked at

Olds, there was a couple of guys who got killed over there.

10Shirley Bradley: Hm.

11

12Leslie Mitchell: When I worked at REO there was one guy that got killed. They were producing some of these give-away trucks for the military going over to 13 14 Turkey and places and they used to have to test them on the rolls so they'd take'm and they tested'm. This guy got too close to the rolls when the 15 16 truck was on and it caught his sweater or something, just wrapped him

17 right up and killed him and threw him up against the wall, so.

18

19Shirley Bradley: [35:39] What, what are the rolls? Is that something the truck [inaudible

20 35:41]?

21

22Leslie Mitchell: They're, they're like big rollers. They sit on the ground. They drive a

23 vehicle over'm or a truck or a car.

24

25Shirley Bradley: And they're...

26

27Leslie Mitchell: The wheels sat between the 2 rollers and so when you put it in gear and

drive it, it just spins those rolls. 28

29

30Shirley Bradley: Oh, I see.

32Leslie Mitchell: Yeah.

33

34Shirley Bradley: To simulate being...

36Leslie Mitchell: Yeah.

38Shirley Bradley: ...out on the road.

40Leslie Mitchell: To simulate driving, yeah.

42Shirley Bradley: I see.

43

44Leslie Mitchell: So that's the way they tested them.

46Shirley Bradley: And he got pulled into it.

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1 2Leslie Mitchell: Yeah. He got somehow a piece of clothing or something he had got too close to the rolls and the tire or something and, and it snagged him up and 4 just threw him against the wall on the back and killed him, so. 6Shirley Bradley: [36:15] Were you in that department when that happened? 8Leslie Mitchell: I was working when that happened but that wasn't my department. 10Shirley Bradley: Oh, I see. You just happened to be... 11 12Leslie Mitchell: Production, yeah. 13 14Shirley Bradley: ...happened to be there... Yeah. 16Leslie Mitchell: 17 18Shirley Bradley: ...when it happened. Oh my. I wonder in a case like that if REO paid anything to the family. 20 21Leslie Mitchell: Oh, I'm sure they did. Yeah, big lawsuit. If not, they probably settled I'm 22 23 24Shirley Bradley: [36:35] Was REO union then? 26Leslie Mitchell: Uh. REO... 27 28Shirley Bradley: I know in '37 we had the big thing, you know, the big strike. 29 30Leslie Mitchell: REO was the first union in Lansing. 31 32Shirley Bradley: Really? 33 34Leslie Mitchell: Not Olds, REO. 36Shirley Bradley: That's interesting. I didn't know that. 37 38Leslie Mitchell: Yeah. Local 650 and it wasn't until later that Oldsmobile got unionized 60s the office people, they never gave raises much to office people and stuff like that so they got, and everybody did more than what their job

39 but REO was the first UAW union here in Lansing. And, uh, back in the 40 41 would be, so a group of them decided they wanted the union there so they 42 got a white collar union. They had the blue collar union but they got the 43 white collar union, which included engineers and... [clock chime] 44

45

46Shirley Bradley: And maybe office workers...

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2Leslie Mitchell: ...technicians. Yeah. 4Shirley Bradley: ...and that sort of thing 6Leslie Mitchell: Yeah. That's when I got that. 8Shirley Bradley: Hm. Um, well, I was going to ask you if anybody got hurt there but I guess somebody did. 10 11Leslie Mitchell: Mm-hm. 13Shirley Bradley: Um, and I know that there was the REO, uh, the hospital. 14 15Leslie Mitchell: Yes, the nurse, mm-hm. 16 17Shirley Bradley: Mm-hm. [37:52] Uh, did you ever have to go down there? You never got hurt on the job? 18 19 20Leslie Mitchell: Yeah. Uh, when I was working in production right after WWII there I was up in a building and what they call bumpers, they were large truck 21 22 bumpers, you know, front end bumpers and they took grommets and tow hooks and stuff and I used to put the pieces on'm, then I'd hook up a 23 pulley to it or an air hoist actually, lifted it up. And there was a big hole in 24 the floor, you dropped it down for them to put on the truck where the 25 26 assembly line was running below. 27 28Shirley Bradley: Hm. 29 30Leslie Mitchell: And I went to pull one of those up one time, they were on a big trailer-like thing and the bumpers all fell down. I broke 3 toes, so. 31 32 33Shirley Bradley: Well, that ought to hurt. 34 35Leslie Mitchell: It hurt. I didn't go to first aid until the next day. 37Shirley Bradley: [38:42] Oh, 'cause you didn't realize they were broken or you wanted to finish your shift or? 38 39 40Leslie Mitchell: Well, I didn't realize they were broken. It just hurt. 42Shirley Bradley: Yeah. 43 44Leslie Mitchell: I was going to slough it off but then I couldn't walk, so. I, I'm trying to 45 think what was the name, Arden?

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46

1Shirley Bradley: [Artive Pappin 38:54].

2

3Leslie Mitchell: Artis Pappin, yeah.

4

5Shirley Bradley: She was so nice.

6

7Leslie Mitchell: I liked her, yeah.

8

9Shirley Bradley: I think everybody did.

10

11Leslie Mitchell: Yeah. We had...

12

13Shirley Bradley: I wanted to interview her but she – when before when Lisa Fine and I did

interviews back in 1998, I think it was, and we wanted to interview her too and we were never able to because she wasn't feeling very well and just when she would get ready to do it then she would have another bad spell,

17 you know, so we...

18

19Leslie Mitchell: Too bad.

20

21Shirley Bradley: Yeah. It really was a sad thing...

22

23Leslie Mitchell: Yeah.

24

25Shirley Bradley: ... 'cause I really wanted to talk to her. She took care of me once. My dad

took me over when I'd gotten hurt.

2627

28Leslie Mitchell: Mm-hm.

29

30Shirley Bradley: And she was the one that took care of me, so. Um, [throat clearing] okay,

let's see. [39:36] Do you remember anything about the wages, uh?

31 32

33Leslie Mitchell: I first started working at REO after 1946, '47, first of the year. They were

paying me by the number of vehicles that I built in a day.

34 35

36Shirley Bradley: [39:58] So is that, was that piece work?

37

38Leslie Mitchell: Yeah.

39

40Shirley Bradley: Okay.

41

42Leslie Mitchell: And, uh, so if you run a bunch of vehicles, uh, you got a pretty good

paycheck, but if you didn't run very many, you got a small paycheck.

And something I'll tell you, when I went over to Olds they were running something like 110 cars an hour off the assembly line, which made it one

46 time I remember at REO they run 120 in a day.

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2Shirley Bradley: [40:26] One hundred trucks in a day? 4Leslie Mitchell: One hundred trucks in a day, yeah. 6Shirley Bradley: That's complete off the end of the assembly line... 8Leslie Mitchell: Yeah. That's the only time I remember... 10Shirley Bradley: ...ready to sell. 11 12Leslie Mitchell: ... yeah, remembering that many in 8 hours they ran 100 trucks. 13 14Shirley Bradley: My goodness. 16Leslie Mitchell: But when you stop and think about Olds, they were running 110 an hour. 17 [laughter] Vehicles, trucks are a long wheelbase and it takes longer for them to get down the line and it's a lot, it's a lot different. 18 19 20Shirley Bradley: I imagine. 21 22Leslie Mitchell: Yeah. 24Shirley Bradley: But that's, that's interesting. 26Leslie Mitchell: Yeah. 28Shirley Bradley: [40:52] Um, so you were paid by the, by the vehicle and then when you 29 went into engineering was that an increase in pay or? 30 31Leslie Mitchell: Oh yeah. 32 33Shirley Bradley: [41:06] Did you have overtime? 34 35Leslie Mitchell: Yeah. I just got working at Olds, another place I was getting paid pretty good wages and I wouldn't have taken the job if they hadn't been 36 37 comparable or more. Actually, it was about the same I think with a 38 promise of a raise every 6 months or something like that. 39 40Shirley Bradley: That was at Olds. 42Leslie Mitchell: Yeah. No. REO. 43 44Shirley Bradley: That was at REO.

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Yeah. [Inaudible 41:26].

46Leslie Mitchell:

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1Leslie Mitchell: That I don't recall.

3Shirley Bradley: Then, the railroad strike and nothing was coming in.

5Leslie Mitchell: Well, generally speaking, you know, if you work in engineering or on

salary they don't, it doesn't affect you.

8Shirley Bradley: Oh, is that right?

10Leslie Mitchell: Yeah.

11

12Shirley Bradley: You would keep on working.

13

14Leslie Mitchell: Unless it was a long period of time then they might think about cutting

back but... 15

16

17Shirley Bradley: Hm, well, that's good.

19Leslie Mitchell: But production really relies on the steel and parts and stuff like that.

20

21Shirley Bradley: And transport and having things come in and go out.

23Leslie Mitchell: Yeah. If they're not getting the parts, they're not working. It's like when

Olds, the Detroit Hydra-matic Plant burned up, they had no transmissions 24

to put in the cars and so... 25

26

27Shirley Bradley: Mm-hm.

29Leslie Mitchell: ...as most people know, if they remember that, they went to Buick and 30

they put Buick transmissions in Oldsmobiles for a while. [chuckle]

31

32Shirley Bradley: Oh, was that in the...?

33

34Leslie Mitchell: Fifties.

36Shirley Bradley: Fifties, that's what I was thinking. Yeah.

38Leslie Mitchell: But they do run into a bind and they, they look for parts elsewhere, of

39 course, if they can get'm.

40

41Shirley Bradley: You got to have them.

42

A good purchasing department will find'm someplace. 43Leslie Mitchell:

45Shirley Bradley: [44:04] Um, do you remember some of the folks you worked with through

the years? 46

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1 2Leslie Mitchell: Not very many. I – my memory is very poor. Uh, I remember, of course, Walt Olin at REO was my boss and Bill Walworth the chief engineer 3 4 when I went to work there. And, uh, let's see, of course, the guy I worked with was George, uh, it slips my mind. I've know him for so many years 5 6 and I still don't remember his name. 8Shirley Bradley: Maybe it will pop back in. 10Leslie Mitchell: Yeah. Jack Hill worked there in the, in the cab department. 11 12Shirley Bradley: Jack Hill. 13 Yeah. Who else? 14Leslie Mitchell: 16Shirley Bradley: [44:46] Did you by any chance work with Ray Kimball? 17 18Leslie Mitchell: It rings a bell. I just don't know. 20Shirley Bradley: I'm thinking that he worked... 21 I don't know where he worked but I rather doubt whether it was 22Leslie Mitchell: engineering. 23 24 25Shirley Bradley: Okay. He wasn't in engineering I don't think but I think Dick Trierweiler 26 was. 27 28Leslie Mitchell: Yes. 30Shirley Bradley: I talked to him just the day before yesterday. In fact, I think I told him I was going to be talking to you. 31 32 33Leslie Mitchell: Some of these people worked in sales engineering which is a part of the sales department. They do a lot of go-between between sales and, uh, 34 35 and the manufacturing plant to get the vehicles, vehicles. To the best of 36 my knowledge, nobody has ever said that REO didn't make one of the best 37 trucks on the market but each truck was different. That was one reason 38 they couldn't run a lot of trucks in one day, because each truck took 39 different parts, different axles, different transmissions, different cabs, uh, a lot of accessories, uh, so. 40 42Shirley Bradley: [45:50] Depending on what they were being sold for? 43

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Yeah, yeah.

The market.

44Leslie Mitchell:

46Shirley Bradley:

1 2Leslie Mitchell: Just like you going into a car dealer and ordering the car with everything you want on it. 5Shirley Bradley: Mm-hm. 7Leslie Mitchell: They have to build that car for you because nowadays they just build cars and put stuff on and buy'm out of the lot but that wasn't true with trucks. 10Shirley Bradley: There were kind of custom-ordered almost. 11 12Leslie Mitchell: I can't remember... 13 14Shirley Bradley: [46:08] The military trucks and the commercial trucks, right? 16Leslie Mitchell: Yeah. 17 18Shirley Bradley: [46:12] So there would be a difference right there, wouldn't there? 20Leslie Mitchell: Yeah. Well, the military controls the complete truck and we used to have big orders for the United Parcel Service. We used to build their trucks and 21 22 they were... 23 24Shirley Bradley: Oh. [46:24] The UPS? 26Leslie Mitchell: They sent men right down there to keep track from the time that order started until that truck was built and delivered. 27 28 29Shirley Bradley: Is that right? 31Leslie Mitchell: And UPS was very stringent. You had to build that truck to their 32 specifications or they wouldn't take it. 33 34Shirley Bradley: Really? 36Leslie Mitchell: UPS was a big order. They always made a lot of money on UPS. 38Shirley Bradley: I never knew that. I never heard that before. That's interesting. Mm-hm. Yeah. 40Leslie Mitchell: 42Shirley Bradley: That's interesting. 43 44Leslie Mitchell: Yeah. George Welch was that guy's name. I worked with him there.

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I'm sorry. George?

46Shirley Bradley:

1 2Leslie Mitchell: Welch 4Shirley Bradley: Oh, Welch, okay. 6Leslie Mitchell: W-e-l-c-h. 8Shirley Bradley: Mm-hm. 10Leslie Mitchell: I went to work there, I started working for him and then it wasn't until later they put more men in the electrical engineering department. They 11 only had 1. He couldn't do it all, so they put me in there. And the later 12 13 years, latter years, I'm not sure, I think I was a checker, I was checking all the drawings, uh, all the designs and stuff going out of there. That's the 14 day that they went broke. That's something else. They, they went broke 15 16 April. 17 18Shirley Bradley: When they went broke in April of 1976. 20Leslie Mitchell: Yeah. It was April of '76. April 6. 21 22Shirley Bradley: Oh. 23 24Leslie Mitchell: And I remember they came down and told us around 3, 4 o'clock to take our stuff home with us that the plant was closing. 25 26 27Shirley Bradley: [47:45] Were you shocked? 29Leslie Mitchell: I don't know. I guess in a way but everybody figured it would just open 30 back up again, which it never did. 31 32Shirley Bradley: Oh, you thought it was maybe temporary. 33 34Leslie Mitchell: Yeah. Everybody thought it was just going to open back up. 36Shirley Bradley: 'Cause REO was a serious boom and bust anyway, wasn't it? 38Leslie Mitchell: Yeah, yeah. 40Shirley Bradley: Between contracts. 42Leslie Mitchell: Yeah.

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So this wasn't something you thought was permanent.

43

44Shirley Bradley:

1Leslie Mitchell: No. We thought they would open up again. In fact, I didn't understand the United States government. When it went broke, Cappaert had it and 3 there was a Swedish shipbuilding company offered to buy REO and 4 refurbish some of the plants in it and also an Arab country that wanted to buy the place and the United States government from what I heard said no, 5 we're not getting any foreign interest in here. I thought how ridiculous. 6 8Shirley Bradley: Isn't that interesting? 10Leslie Mitchell: The Japanese own half the United States now but that's what they said. 11 12Shirley Bradley: Isn't that interesting. 13 14Leslie Mitchell: Yeah. 16Shirley Bradley: You know, in the context of what's happening now. 17 18Leslie Mitchell: Yeah. 20Shirley Bradley: But at that time... 21 22Leslie Mitchell: Yeah. That's what we heard, it was 2 countries. 24Shirley Bradley: That's interesting. Nobody has ever told me that before. 26Leslie Mitchell: Yeah. They were interested in buying it and I can't remember whether it 27 was the Arabs or the Swedish company...

28

29Shirley Bradley: Mm-hm.

31Leslie Mitchell: ...wanted [inaudible 49:01] a promise they would buy it, they would build

a brand new assembly plant, so.

32 33

34Shirley Bradley: That sounded pretty good.

36Leslie Mitchell: But then the government said no, we don't want any foreign interest in

37 here, so.

38

39Shirley Bradley: I wonder if they would have, what their idea was to continue building

40 trucks or maybe go back to...

42Leslie Mitchell: Yeah.

44Shirley Bradley: Trucks.

46Leslie Mitchell: They were going to leave it the same, use it to build trucks.

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2Shirley Bradley: Because the trucks were good. 4Leslie Mitchell: Yeah. Well, they apparently they investigate these things. Like REO was making money. There was no question about that. 7Shirley Bradley: They were. So it wasn't a ... 9Leslie Mitchell: That isn't why they went broke. The guy that owned it didn't pay his 10 11 12Shirley Bradley: Hm. 13 14Leslie Mitchell: He used the money elsewhere... 16Shirley Bradley: Mm-hm. For himself, I guess. 17 ...and we [inaudible 49:33]. He had 6 other companies and he was either 18Leslie Mitchell: taking it out and not putting it back in, so [inaudible 49:41] he owed 20 money to. They took, I don't know when it was, 20 years or more to get everybody paid off. And the fact it was 20 years later I got a check in the 21 22 mail for \$10, usually I got one for \$250 or something like that. 23 24Shirley Bradley: But still when you figure... 26Leslie Mitchell: Yeah. 27 28Shirley Bradley: ...to balance that against what the pension you should have had. 29 30Leslie Mitchell: Well, that was just, I don't even know what it was. They, they owed the employees monev. 31 32 33Shirley Bradley: Hm, mm-hm. 34 And so they figured out so much. The first check I got was something like 35Leslie Mitchell: \$250 or something. That was maybe a year after REO went broke. 36 37 38Shirley Bradley: Hm. 40Leslie Mitchell: Uh... 42Shirley Bradley: Oh really? That soon? 43 And it seems like I got one other one which was maybe \$50 or something 44Leslie Mitchell: 45 like that and the last one was something like \$20. 46

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1Shirley Bradley: Hm.

2

3Leslie Mitchell: But that was 20 years later, so it took a long time in the court.

4

5Shirley Bradley: Yes, it did.

6

7Leslie Mitchell: To get rid of that.

8

9Shirley Bradley: Yes, it certainly did.

10

11Leslie Mitchell: All the people who he owed money to, like companies, had to be paid off

12 first.

13

14Shirley Bradley: Yes. Creditors.

15

16Leslie Mitchell: Yeah, had to be paid off first, then the employees. We waited a while to

get ours. I assume maybe the first payment was made within a year was probably something to do with wages or perhaps cost of living or

19 something, I don't know.

20

21Shirley Bradley: Hm.

22

23Leslie Mitchell: At the time, had the union all over the plant at that time.

24

26

25Shirley Bradley: I've, I've heard I think with the first series of interviews that I did that

when it went, when the plant closed and a lot of people lost their pensions

27 that there were some suicides.

28

29Leslie Mitchell: I didn't hear that, no.

30

31Shirley Bradley: I don't have names, you know, for that.

32

33Leslie Mitchell: Mm-hm. No.

34

35Shirley Bradley: That's what we were told.

36

37Leslie Mitchell: I never heard of that before.

38

39Shirley Bradley: You know, people that were older and couldn't maybe get another job...

40

41Leslie Mitchell: Yeah.

42

43Shirley Bradley: ...because they were really close to retirement...

44

45Leslie Mitchell: Yeah.

46

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1Shirley Bradley: ...and then to have it all disappear. [51:29] Uh, let's see, can you remember anything that happened that was kind of funny on the job through the years or something that was really serious or a problem you

4 came up against that you remember?

5

6Leslie Mitchell: Well, it depends.

7

8Shirley Bradley: [chuckle] Depends on your point of view, huh?

9

10Leslie Mitchell: Yeah. I – we used to sit next to the windows on Washington Avenue

11 across from Quality Dairy there and the little bar that was there and we used to go across the street to the bar and have lunch. And there was a 12 13 woman who used to come down the street and she'd kick her legs up in the air and jump over the fire plug and stuff like that and everybody 14 thought it was really funny so all the guys sat in engineering could look 15 16 out the window used to watch her come down the street. Well, she, she'd 17 go in the bar and she would, the guys would buy her a drink. I guess she was pretty, how do I put this, pretty loose. Uh, but they found out she, she 18

had a mental problem. She was a mental problem.

1920

21Shirley Bradley: Aw.

22

23Leslie Mitchell: Then she had been a ballet dancer at one time...

24

25Shirley Bradley: Oh.

26

27Leslie Mitchell: ...and quite well known I guess but then she lost her mind.

28

29Shirley Bradley: Hm.

30

31Leslie Mitchell: She'd been in mental institutions several times and they let her out but that was kind of, it was funny to watch her come down the street but all the guys in engineering used to sit there and watch her. I remember one

guys in engineering used to sit there and watch her. I remember one morning the guy I worked with came across from the parking lot came across the street and she came up to him and she says how you doin'? Is there something I can do for you? And this guy was real embarrassed. He didn't know what to do. I told him, I said George, just walk away, keep

38 on walking.

39

40Shirley Bradley: [chuckle] And the ballet accounts for the jumping.

41

42Leslie Mitchell: Yes. And she was a ballet dancer [inaudible 53:25].

43

44Shirley Bradley: She could still, she could still make some of the...

45

46Leslie Mitchell: Yeah.

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| 1 | |
|--------------------|---|
| 2Shirley Bradley: | Hm. [53:29] Well, let me see, looking back now, uh, what do you think |
| 3 | about REO Motor Car Company? What kind of thoughts did it leave with |
| 4 | you or impressions? A good place to work? Um, you're glad you spent |
| 5 | some time there or? |
| 6 | |
| 7Leslie Mitchell: | Yes. I think it was the best place I ever worked because they didn't push |
| 8 | you. That's what was wrong when I worked for Oldsmobile. Everything |
| 9 | was spit and polish and stuff like that, you know. And you had to do |
| 10 | everything by the numbers and there was not any, there was not a friendly |
| 11 | atmosphere at Oldsmobile. |
| 12 | |
| 13Shirley Bradley: | [54:04] But it was at REO? |
| 14 | |
| 15Leslie Mitchell: | But it was at REO. Everybody mingled with everyone and even if there |
| 16 | was somebody there you didn't like, I mean, you still associate with them, |
| 17 | you know. And the company was always I thought quite fair about things. |
| 18 | Of course, we would always complain about wages or something like that |
| 19 | but |
| 20 | |
| 21Shirley Bradley: | Oh, but that's a universal thing. |
| 22 | |
| 23Leslie Mitchell: | Yeah. It happens all over. But I thought overall it was the best place I |
| 24 | ever worked. |
| 25 | |
| 26Shirley Bradley: | You sort of felt like people cared about |
| 27 | |
| 28Leslie Mitchell: | Yeah. |
| 29 | |
| 30Shirley Bradley: | what was happening in your lives. |
| 31 | |
| 32Leslie Mitchell: | Right, yeah. |
| 33 | |
| 34Shirley Bradley: | [<mark>Inaudible</mark> 54:33]. |
| 35 | |
| 36Leslie Mitchell: | I, I made several friends there. There was a guy by the name of [Nolen |
| 37 | McLaren 54:37] I worked with for a while. And for some reason or |
| 38 | another when I was a kid I was into magic and then all of a sudden I |
| 39 | decided I'm going to get into magic so I started doing magic tricks and |
| 40 | magic shows and I used to bring little pocket tricks in and Nolen was just |
| 41 | crazy about it. He always wanted to buy something so he'd buy these |
| 42 | little things and he'd take them over to the bar across the street and he'd |
| 43 | wager some money on something, one of the tricks, and he'd make a |
| 44 | dollar or something like that. [laughter] But no, the company was very |
| 45 46 | good. I had no problem. Even when Cappaert owned it, they weren't very |
| 46 | strict or anything. And, of course, the department is what we were |

Page 39 of 44 1 [inaudible 55:22]. We did associate with the other departments, parts and

2 service or sales or something like that.

3

4Shirley Bradley: Mm-hm.

5

6Leslie Mitchell: My, my problem is I forget names so I just don't [inaudible 55:37].

7

8Shirley Bradley: I recall seeing a picture of a couple that got married there on their

lunchbreak.

10

11Leslie Mitchell: Oh, did they? I don't remember that.

12

13Shirley Bradley: During, during the war. Yeah, it was during the war.

14

15Leslie Mitchell: Oh, during the war. I wasn't there.

16

17Shirley Bradley: Yeah. You may not have even been there at that time.

18

19Leslie Mitchell: No.

20

21Shirley Bradley: But I just, it just popped into my head when you were talking about a

friendly place and everybody from the department was there, you know...

2223

24Leslie Mitchell: Mm-hm.

25

26Shirley Bradley: ...for the wedding by the machines.

27

28Leslie Mitchell: I do remember one time when I was in the service I was shipping from, I

was shipping from California [inaudible 56:06] time I guess from Texas 29 30 and Mississippi by train and, uh, they gave me extra days to get from 31 Texas to Mississippi, so I took and came up to Lansing. And it happened 32 to be on a holiday, I think it was July 4 and when I got here, of course, my 33 dad told me do you know they're going to have a parade. You got to come down and ride in the parade. REO is going to have some trucks in 34 35 the parade. So I went down and got into a big tank retriever and the guy's 36 name that was driving the truck was Tige Royce, the guy that I told you 37 about earlier. He was driving the truck and, of course, that was something

I didn't really care about but my dad wanted me to go down there.

38 39

40Shirley Bradley: You were doing it for your dad.

41

42Leslie Mitchell: I had my uniform on.

43

44Shirley Bradley: Sure. He was proud of you.

45

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1Leslie Mitchell: Yeah, so that's, that's the only vehicle I ever saw during WWII that REO

2 made. It was a big tank retriever.

3

4Shirley Bradley: I was going to ask you something about your father. Oh, oh, I know what

it was. [57:17] What year did you say he retired, in the 50s maybe or...?

6

7Leslie Mitchell: Well, he retired when he was 63. Uh, he was born in 1902. [chuckle]

8

9Shirley Bradley: I guess what I'm thinking...

10

11Leslie Mitchell: So that would be...

12

13Shirley Bradley: [57:37] Was he there during the war?

14

15Leslie Mitchell: Oh yeah.

16

17Shirley Bradley: He was. Okay. Then he was there during the 30s.

18

19Leslie Mitchell: Yeah.

20

21Shirley Bradley: I just got to thinking.

22

23Leslie Mitchell: Yeah. He went to work in 1920 there.

24

25Shirley Bradley: Okay.

26

27Leslie Mitchell: And he stayed there until, until, until he was 63.

28

29Shirley Bradley: Yeah. Then he must have been there during the strike.

30

31Leslie Mitchell: Yeah.

32

33Shirley Bradley: The labor strike.

34

35Leslie Mitchell: Yeah.

36

37Shirley Bradley: [57:56] Do you remember him being...?

38

39Leslie Mitchell: Yes. I remember that.

40

41Shirley Bradley: [57:58] Was he locked into the building?

42

45

43Leslie Mitchell: You know what? He, he was on the, he was a steward on the union and it was a sit-down strike. You know, where they all sit down and don't go

was a sit-down strike. You know, where they all sit down and don't go anyplace. And he was on the food committee and he used to see that the

families got food for the workers who were on strike.

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2Shirley Bradley: Oh. 4Leslie Mitchell: And then I went down to the plant a couple times with him and they had entertainment. They'd have some bands or something come in there and 6 play for the strikers. 8Shirley Bradley: [58:25] They did? 10Leslie Mitchell: Yeah. And, uh... 11 12Shirley Bradley: [58:27] They could come right into the building? 13 14Leslie Mitchell: Yeah. They'd come in the building. They let them in the building and, uh, I just don't remember. It just seems like it was a couple guys with a 15 16 guitar or something at one time. I don't know what exactly it was but I do 17 know they had entertainment for them. 18 19Shirley Bradley: And food was taken in for them. 20 Yeah. 21Leslie Mitchell: 23Shirley Bradley: So they weren't... 25Leslie Mitchell: The union paid for the food. They also paid for the food for the families 26 and my dad had charge of that too. He couldn't understand, there was one 27 family – they had all kinds of food, you know, canned goods and stuff, he says the only thing they wanted was potatoes and ketchup 'cause that's all 28 29 they ate was potatoes and ketchup. He didn't understand that. He said I 30 tried to give them meat. I tried to give them canned goods. He said all they want is potatoes and ketchup. He said that's all they eat. I said wow. 31

32

33Shirley Bradley: Wow. [chuckle]

34

35Leslie Mitchell: But I do remember the strike, yeah.

36

37Shirley Bradley: [59:17] Well, uh, any, anything that you want to share with me that I haven't even considered and didn't know about asking or I didn't think about of your experience or your dad's or? Where did you live when you worked in the factory? Were you close by like your parents had been?

FU I 1

42Leslie Mitchell: Uh, I lived with my parents right after WWII...

43

44Shirley Bradley: Mm-hm.

45

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1Leslie Mitchell: ...for a while, maybe. I worked at REO then and probably for about a year and then I got out and got my own place which was way up in the 3 North End. And after that, I moved to an apartment in the South End and 4 then I built a house in the South End and I lived there for a long time. That was somewhere around 1959 until 1976 I lived in that house. 5 [60:11] Did you ever buy a REO for yourself to drive? 7Shirley Bradley: 9Leslie Mitchell: No. no. 11Shirley Bradley: No. 12 13Leslie Mitchell: Well, it had to have been a used one. 14 15Shirley Bradley: Well, of course, I shouldn't even ask that. They quit making them in the 16 30s. 17 18Leslie Mitchell: Yeah. They quit making them in 1937. 20Shirley Bradley: I wasn't thinking. 21 22Leslie Mitchell: I was only 12 years old. 24Shirley Bradley: I wasn't thinking. 26Leslie Mitchell: I would like to have an old one but I can't afford it. 27 Yeah. Oh, they're wonderful but they [inaudible 60:29]. 28Shirley Bradley: 29 30Leslie Mitchell: Yeah. I get – I have a web page with all these old REOs on it and I have a place where people can send me emails and I get frequent emails people 31 32 wanting to know where to get parts for old REOs or wanting to know the 33 year or model and, of course, I always refer them to the REO Car Club of 34 America. 35 36Shirley Bradley: Yes. 38Leslie Mitchell: And those people could help them out, so. 40Shirley Bradley: Uh, I was just thinking about your website. [60:57] Is it okay if we put

the way, uh, I just remembered, I got to have you sign a permission slip

...listening that they might want to if they, when they listen to the – oh, by

that on the message if anybody is...?

Well, you could.

41 42

43Leslie Mitchell:

45Shirley Bradley:

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1 too. But, uh, I will say that these, these tapes of these interviews are going

2 to be kept at the museum.

3

4Leslie Mitchell: Mm-hm.

5

6Shirley Bradley: They're not going anywhere else.

7

8Leslie Mitchell: Mm-hm.

9

10Shirley Bradley: They're just going to be kept there for information. Um, Mr. Mitchell's

website is www.angle...

1112

13Leslie Mitchell: Angel.

14

15Shirley Bradley: Angel.

16

17Leslie Mitchell: Angelfire.

18

19Shirley Bradley: Huh?

20

21Leslie Mitchell: Angelfire.

22

23Shirley Bradley: Angelfire.

24

25Leslie Mitchell: All one word.

26

27Shirley Bradley: www.angelfire.com/electronic/bigbands/flyingcloud.html and that's his

28 REO webpage that he has created. As he says, he has pictures and information on there. Well, I thank you very much for talking with me

30 today.

31

32Leslie Mitchell: You're welcome. I enjoyed the interview and it's very nice of you to

33 think of us.

34 35

36/mlc

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