Noel Johnson discusses his career at REO Motor Car Company and Diamond REO Trucks, Inc. 10/13/2004	
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4 501:-1 D	This is Ostal and 12. This is Children Donaldon. Durant des DEON Marrows.
5Shirley Bradley:	This is October 13. This is Shirley Bradley. I'm at the REO's Museum
6 7	and I'm going to be talking with Noel Johnson about his REO Motor Car memories.
8	memories.
9Noel Johnson:	I may not remember everything but
10	i may not remember everything but
11Shirley Bradley:	Oh, don't worry about it.
12	On, don't worry about it.
13Noel Johnson:	Okay.
14	Okuy.
15Shirley Bradley:	Um, just whatever, you know, comes to your mind. And you don't, we
16	don't have to stick to the questions either.
17	don't have to stick to the questions either.
18Noel Johnson:	No. That's okay.
19	That o shap!
20Shirley Bradley:	Whatever, if something occurs to you, just, you know, shout it out.
21	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,
22Noel Johnson:	Okay. To start out, you know, I went to school at the Middleton Perrinton,
23	which is in Fulton, and I used to live out in the country. I rode a bus into
24	town for kindergarten through eighth, no, seventh grade I think it was.
25	Then, we left the farm. My dad was working for another guy and so we
26	left the farm. My brother bought a house in Middleton and we moved into
27	Middleton. And I finished out my school years in Fulton and during that
28	time I met my wife. She was on the north end of town and I was on the
29	south end of town and
30	
31Shirley Bradley:	[laughter] You must have gone to the middle of town. [laughter]
32	
33Noel Johnson:	Yeah, yes, we did.
34	
35Shirley Bradley:	Oh. [laughter]
36	
37Noel Johnson:	They had what they called the Ground Observer Corps
38	
39Shirley Bradley:	What was that?
40	1 1 1 1 7 0 101 0
41Noel Johnson:	back in '55. Ground Observer Corps was something the volunteers
42	would go up on a roof, they fixed up a roof right there for us to do that on,
43	uh, you would watch for airplanes coming over.
44 45 Chirley Dradley	II
45Shirley Bradley: 46	Hm.

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1Noel Johnson: And you would try to guess what kind of plane it was, how high it was and

the direction it was going and the time of day or night. Then, we would call Grand Rapids and notify them that there was a plane in that area.

4

5Shirley Bradley: Hm.

6

7Noel Johnson: And that's what our job was to do.

8

9Shirley Bradley: That was the Cold War then wasn't it?

10

11Noel Johnson: Yeah. [vibrating sound] That's how I met my wife.

12

13Shirley Bradley: She was an observer also.

14

15Noel Johnson: She was one of the observers and her dad and another guy was the one
who got [click sound] through this one evening and when we closed up,
because during our school years we had to close at a certain time, you
know, so we'd go home. So all 3 of us rode on my scooter and I took her

19 home, so then we kind of started things off.

20

21Shirley Bradley: And...

22

23Noel Johnson: That was in '55.

24

25Shirley Bradley: Oh, that's neat. That's a neat story.

26

27Noel Johnson: So after I finished school in '57, I worked for the Shady Nook Farms for a little bit there, which was a poultry and eggs plant. And my girlfriend [click] was one of the people that was working there and I would ride out on egg routes with them and whatever. Anyway, I got a little money in my pocket then but I had went to different, I had done different jobs

32 through the high school years.

33

34Shirley Bradley: Hm.

35

36Noel Johnson: And, in fact, I just lost a good friend of mine that I worked for out on the farm in '55. So anyway, [throat clearing] um, one day my brother-in-law, 37 [Byron Campbell 3:16] was working at Diamond REO and he called me 38 39 one day and wanted to know if I wanted a job and I said yes, you know, at 40 the REO. And he said that they were hiring because they got a new military contract and they were hiring more people. I said I'll be down 41 42 there, so I'm not sure what day it was I went down, it was probably on a 43 Friday or something, but I do remember the day I got hired in was

September 2, 1958, and so that started my career with REO.

45

46Shirley Bradley: [3:53] And what did they have you do? What was your first job there?

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1 2Noel Johnson: My first job was, um, running spot welders. They would be on a balance wheel and we'd just, you know, put the parts together. It was on military 3 4 trucks... 6Shirley Bradley: Hm. ...that I was working on. And I would help all the people, uh, assemble 8Noel Johnson: some of the parts too, plus I had my own duties to do, which was putting 10 parts in the fixture then spot welding them. 11 [4:23] And this was part of the wheel? 12Shirley Bradley: 13 14Noel Johnson: The what, the...? 16Shirley Bradley: What you were spot welding that was... 17 18Noel Johnson: No. It was, what these were was the cab, up in Cab Build. 20Shirley Bradley: Oh, you were working on the cab portion and you're... 21 22Noel Johnson: Cab Build, yeah. Then I'd load up the what they called the cowl... 24Shirley Bradley: Oh. 26Noel Johnson: ...and the firewall. 28Shirley Bradley: Called the firewall. 29 30Noel Johnson: Cowl, firewall, and door posts, they go all together. 31 32Shirley Bradley: Oh, I see. 33 34Noel Johnson: And then I helped another guv which was kind of a German, had a German accent. And anyway, he was a real nice guy but I'd help him put 35 36 it into another fixture and then I'd go back and start all over again. 37 38Shirley Bradley: Now when you say fixture, you mean the frame of the cab.

40Noel Johnson: Hm?

42Shirley Bradley:

[5:03] That's the fixture?

43

Uh, the fixture means, um, a 4-post thing that you would put your parts 44Noel Johnson:

45 into and then clamps would come in and clamp it in place. 46

1 Page 3 of 45 1Shirley Bradley: Oh, okay.

2

3Noel Johnson: And then you do some more welding on that.

4

5Shirley Bradley: Oh.

6

7Noel Johnson: That's a fixture.

8

9Shirley Bradley: [5:17] Did you know how to weld or did they train you to weld?

10

11Noel Johnson: Well, all you got to do to spot weld it's nothing more than 2 points coming

together on the metal. All you do is push a trigger and...

1213

14Shirley Bradley: Oh, I see, okay.

15

16Noel Johnson: And that's all that is.

17

18Shirley Bradley: Okay.

19

20Noel Johnson: And so we did that for I'm not sure how many years I was doing that.

21

22Shirley Bradley: [5:38] What department would that be?

23

24Noel Johnson: That would be 115, Cab Build, and that was up on the third floor.

25

26Shirley Bradley: Up on the third floor.

27

28Noel Johnson: And later on, uh, I got reduced from that job because, just like all the factories, you never get put on one job and stay there the rest of your life.
30 You're always being moved around, especially if you got low seniority.
31 And so I ended up over on they call another line, moving line that the cabs

would sit on a dolly and run down a track.

33

34Shirley Bradley: Hm.

35

36Noel Johnson: And there were numerous little jobs I had to do there. I had to help a guy

install some bolts along the bottom. I'd have to lie on a creeper.

37 38

39Shirley Bradley: Oh, underneath, you're working underneath.

40

41Noel Johnson: Right. Working over my head with, uh, an air wrench to tighten up the

bolts and, uh, then we would, the next step up would be to put the drip

43 molding on the cab.

44

45Shirley Bradley: The what?

46

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1Noel Johnson: Drip mold.

2

3Shirley Bradley: Drip mold.

4

5Noel Johnson: Yeah.

6

7Shirley Bradley: Okay.

8

9Noel Johnson: Just above the door there's a little trim they put on to let the water run

10 down

11

12Shirley Bradley: Oh, so it doesn't come inside when it rains.

13

14Noel Johnson: Right. So we weld that on. Then, from there on to the next step would be

to hang and align the doors. Now the doors were brought to us by a stock chaser. They were in a rack. We got to take them off the rack, put them on a suspended hook which was the automatic balance pulley and then we'd line it up with the door post, put the screws in and you could position it to where you would tighten those up and then you'd have to align it in order to – and then we also did, uh, the commercial, you know, the regular

21 truck cab. That was commercial along with militaries.

22

23Shirley Bradley: Hm.

24

25Noel Johnson: And I'm not sure how many we could run in one day, maybe 13, 14 cabs.

26

27Shirley Bradley: [7:50] Was there a difference between doors on a military as opposed to

28 commercial?

29

30Noel Johnson: Oh yes. Commercials were the regular doors, you know, it had the

31 window in them and there was the framework, you know, [inaudible 8:02]

32 just like it is on the trucks now.

33

34Shirley Bradley: Okay.

35

36Noel Johnson: With military it was nothing more than a square box, rectangle box I

should say, and that was all that door really consisted of because they were like a convertible truck. They didn't have a hard top over the top of the cab. There was a canvas top that they put on, so the door was made

40 differently.

41

42Shirley Bradley: Hm.

43

44Noel Johnson: Um, that was made out in the other room and, like I said, they put those in

a rack and bring them out to us and so they would intermittently put these

46 military trucks or cabs in with the commercials so we run them...

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2Shirley Bradley: Oh, so they were both coming down the line. 4Noel Johnson: Yes, we ran both of them down the same line... 6Shirley Bradley: Oh. 8Noel Johnson: ...at the same time. 10Shirley Bradley: So you reach for what you needed... 11 12Noel Johnson: Right. 13 ...for which door. 14Shirley Bradley: 16Noel Johnson: Yeah. And, uh, so that, uh, and aligning... 17 18Shirley Bradley: That's interesting. 20Noel Johnson: ...the door itself was quite a feat... 21 22Shirley Bradley: Was it? 23 24Noel Johnson: ...to do. 26Shirley Bradley: Was it? 28Noel Johnson: But once you learn how to do it, it wasn't that bad but... 30Shirley Bradley: [9:04] Was it heavy to pick up and take off that rack? 32Noel Johnson: Uh, the military door weighed quite a bit... 33 34Shirley Bradley: Did it? 36Noel Johnson: ...and to put it in a rack and the, um, hook from the balance wheel. And the military, like I said, was a rectangle door, so in order to line that up 37 38 right we would have to use, um, a screw jack that they made for us. You 39 put it in there and you'd force the door opening... 40 41Shirley Bradley: Oh. 42 43Noel Johnson: ...open one way or the other to allow that door to fit.

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So you're actually stretching that doorframe so that that door is going to

45Shirley Bradley:

fit.

46

2Noel Johnson: Right.

3

4Shirley Bradley: Hm.

5

6Noel Johnson: And the same thing with the commercial. The commercial we used a different type of crank jack at it to open it up so we could fit that door.

8

9Shirley Bradley: That's interesting.

10

11Noel Johnson: And you had to do all of this and get back and work on the other ones yet.

12

13Shirley Bradley: And this is...

14

15Noel Johnson: But the lines moved fairly slow.

16

17Shirley Bradley: [10:09] Did it? I was just going to ask.

18

19Noel Johnson: So you was able to do this.

20

21Shirley Bradley: Hm.

22

23Noel Johnson: Uh, you made, it made you work a little fast at it but time went faster

24 when you were busy.

25

26Shirley Bradley: True.

27

28Noel Johnson: And, uh, there was, um, well, we did all three of those operations but if they would step up the production, then some of the parts would, positions would drop off down to somebody else so you wouldn't have so much to do. But when it got down to when it was going slower, because this is like

32 any other industrial place, uh, we didn't run the same amount all the time.

34Shirley Bradley: Oh.

35

33

36Noel Johnson: And, uh...

37

38Shirley Bradley: Different production figures...

39

40Noel Johnson: Yeah.

41

42Shirley Bradley: ...per.

43

44Noel Johnson: And so...

45

46Shirley Bradley: ...per day or whatever.

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2Noel Johnson: Yeah. So we, um, would, uh, run, um, I'd say 13, 14 cabs, commercial

cabs, and maybe about the same of military.

3 4

5Shirley Bradley: In a day.

6

7Noel Johnson: In a day.

8

9Shirley Bradley: In a day.

10

11Noel Johnson: Eight-hour day. And so that was what that consisted of. And then

production got down low enough again to where they would start moving people and I got transferred down to the main line. That was down on the main floor. Now that line what I had to do there was build up gas tanks. You know what I mean by building up the gas tanks? I had to take a

whole plate out the top of it and put a sending unit in.

16 17

18Shirley Bradley: A what?

19

20Noel Johnson: A sending unit where they put the fuel tank.

21

22Shirley Bradley: Sending?

23

24Noel Johnson: Sending unit.

25

26Shirley Bradley: Sending unit.

27

29

30

28Noel Johnson: And, uh, then pick, uh, pick up the tank, which you couldn't pick it up by

yourself but you used a 2-wheeled dolly and then you wheel it over to the main line and it must have been 40 feet or more from where you was

building that up that you'd have to take it over to the line.

32

33Shirley Bradley: Okay.

34

35Noel Johnson: Now some of the trucks took 2 tanks, 1 on each side.

36

37Shirley Bradley: Oh, saddlebag like.

38

39Noel Johnson: Uh, and then, yeah, we had what they called the saddlebag tank. That was

put on in another spot so you had to keep track of that cab when they got down to that point 'cause you used an overhead hoist to put that tank on, you had to drop it in place and start the bolts, somebody else down the line

43 would finish up.

44

45Shirley Bradley: Oh.

46

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1Noel Johnson:

You have to run back at the other point and put tanks, you know, like the ones that took it on both sides. You'd have to take up the tank because you just leave it there and you go back and get another one and bring it back. You slip the other one over on the other side of the line, put it up into the brackets that's on the truck, and put the bolts, big long bolts that they used to crunch it together more or less between the brackets. You

had to do that on both sides.

8

9Shirley Bradley: Boy, you had to hustle.

10

11Noel Johnson: Yes, you did.

12

13Shirley Bradley: My goodness.

14

15Noel Johnson: In fact, I had to hustle so much that, uh, they didn't have the safety stuff

they have nowadays.

17

18Shirley Bradley: I, I wanted to ask you about that, [13:16] so tell me.

19

20Noel Johnson: They had overhead line, uh, tracks and they had these baskets that would hang down that you, they would put their, now I'm going to call it a gong

hang down that you, they would put their, now I'm going to call it a gong but it's more or less a steel box is what it is. It sits up in there and that would carry it on down from one point to another which was down along

24 the main line and people would get parts off from.

25

22

23

26Shirley Bradley: Oh, I see.

27

29

28Noel Johnson: It held – it came down slow that, uh, I turned around one time to go back

and get another tank and I run right smack dab into it and I got a nice scar

30 right there.

31

32Shirley Bradley: Oh, you do, don't you?

33

34Noel Johnson: Yeah. In fact, that scar was there from a stone my brother threw first

35 when I was a kid.

36

37Shirley Bradley: [chuckle] Oh, and you reinjured it.

38

39Noel Johnson: Yes. It happened to hit the same spot.

40

41Shirley Bradley: [chuckle] Now this, this box that you talked about coming down the line

overhead, [14:16] how, is that 2 or 3 feet wide or?

42 43

44Noel Johnson: Uh, I would say it was probably about, uh, 4-foot wide.

45

46Shirley Bradley: Oh bigger.

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2Noel Johnson: Maybe 5-foot long.

3

4Shirley Bradley: Bigger than I thought.

5

6Noel Johnson: Yeah.

7

8Shirley Bradley: Wonder it didn't knock you out. [chuckle]

9

10Noel Johnson: Uh, it knocked me to the floor.

11

12Shirley Bradley: I imagine.

13

14Noel Johnson: And I, what I did was I run into the, uh, platform that the box sits on.

15

16Shirley Bradley: Hm.

17

18Noel Johnson: But like I say, the safety, uh, features that we had in that shop wasn't

really up to date to what they should have been, but anyway, that

20 happened.

21

22Shirley Bradley: So you're cut and bleeding.

23

24Noel Johnson: Mm-hm. I had to go...

25

26Shirley Bradley: [14:51] Did they take you down to First Aid?

27

28Noel Johnson: Yeah, I went to First Aid and they just put a butterfly bandage on it.

29

30Shirley Bradley: And said go back to work. [chuckle]

31

32Noel Johnson: [Inaudible 15:00].

33

34Shirley Bradley: I bet you had a headache.

35

36Noel Johnson: Yes.

37

38Shirley Bradley: [15:02] And these boxes were [inaudible 15:03] moving?

39

40Noel Johnson: Mm-hm.

41

42Shirley Bradley: With parts in them.

43

44Noel Johnson: Mm-hm.

45

46Shirley Bradley: You could reach up and take out what you needed.

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2Noel Johnson: I – well, it got to another point to where they used a fork truck to pick'm

up and out of there.

3 4

5Shirley Bradley: Oh, I see.

6

7Noel Johnson: But why they chose this area for that, the route for that, uh, trolley car I'd

call it, to go through I don't know.

9

10Shirley Bradley: Hm.

11

12Noel Johnson: I mean at that time...

13

14Shirley Bradley: They figured it was [inaudible 15:24].

15

16Noel Johnson: Yeah. That was the only way they could get it there I guess.

17

18Shirley Bradley: Mm-hm.

19

20Noel Johnson: Our plant wasn't really all that big. So anyway, I was on that job for quite

a while and then I had a chance to go back to my old department which I,

yes, when? [chuckle]

23

24Shirley Bradley: Oh, you went back up on third.

25

26Noel Johnson: I went back on the third floor and, uh, I did some work up there. Well, it

was the same thing and that may have been when I started doing the door
hanging because I didn't go back to the first job that I had. And, uh,
anyway I went back up there and worked on the same job, on the same
line and everything for another period of time. And then we had, uh, they
cut back some more where they'd have to put more people on or more jobs
on a person and so I had to do a little bit of metal finishing and, uh, on top
of the cabs but that wasn't all that great because I never done that before,

you know, so.

34 35

36Shirley Bradley: Oh, this was a brand new challenge.

37

38Noel Johnson: Yeah. That was a new challenge. And they had a hood that they put over,

39 you could put over your head, you know, so you don't get the dust and

40 stuff and had an air tube running up to it.

41

42Shirley Bradley: Oh.

43

44Noel Johnson: And I think the air tube all it was is from a compressed air system that

45 they had there because it smelled. [chuckle] You had to...

46

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1Shirley Bradley: And you were underneath that hood.

2

3Noel Johnson: Yeah. So you got that to contend with.

4

5Shirley Bradley: [16:56] Did that actually keep some of the, or did you get dust and stuff up

in there anyway?

7

8Noel Johnson: Uh-uh. No, it kept the dust out.

9

10Shirley Bradley: It kept it out pretty well.

11

12Noel Johnson: Mm-hm, yeah.

13

14Shirley Bradley: Good.

15

16Noel Johnson: But, you know, you had to smell the compressed air rather than any

filtered, uh, air that they would use today.

18

19Shirley Bradley: Hm.

20

21Noel Johnson: Back then, you know, they'd done what they could...

22

23Shirley Bradley: Sure.

24

25Noel Johnson: ...with what they had.

26

27Shirley Bradley: Nobody heard of OSHA yet. [chuckle]

28

29Noel Johnson: Right. There you go. And so, um, I worked at that for a while and we had

another cutback and then that time they put me down in Export.

30 31

32Shirley Bradley: Hm.

33

34Noel Johnson: Now Export, uh, what I did was build up the wooden crates that we tore,

they built the military truck...

35 36

37Shirley Bradley: Mm-hm.

38

39Noel Johnson: It's a deuce and a half.

40

41Shirley Bradley: Deuce and a half.

42

43Noel Johnson: Yeah.

44

45Shirley Bradley: Okay.

46

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1Noel Johnson: 2 ½ ton truck is what they were. They built the truck up, no, no box on it.

All they had was the cab, the frame, wheels, and they had it so it would

3 run.

4

5Shirley Bradley: Okay.

6

7Noel Johnson: And then they would bring it in to Export and tear it all apart and put it in

boxes and send it to, um, I'll think of it after a while. [laughter] One of the foreign countries and anyway that I'm not sure how long I was there

on that. There again, I injured myself there too.

11

12Shirley Bradley: [18:23] What did you do?

13

14Noel Johnson: On the boxes they had when we got the big boxes put together and then,

15 uh...

16

17Shirley Bradley: And these boxes were huge, must be.

18

20

19Noel Johnson: Yes. And what they do is they build it up on a conveyor. They put the

base on it, put the parts in it, and put the walls up. And the walls is what I

built off to the side.

22

23Shirley Bradley: Hm.

24

25Noel Johnson: And we'd carry'm over, set'm up, and nail'm on.

26

27Shirley Bradley: Oh, I see.

28

29Noel Johnson: And you'd nail all this stuff together, not screws, nails. And then once

30 you put the top on, on each corner you would cross a band that was

31 probably about a foot long, an inch wide, and it had holes, a series of holes

in it and you would cross'm over the ends and then you nail those.

33

34Shirley Bradley: Around the corners.

35

36Noel Johnson: Yes.

37

38Shirley Bradley: To put the box together.

39

40Noel Johnson: But, you know, you got to hold the nail with one and hit the hammer, you

know. [chuckle] One time that thumb really took a beating. Oh, that hurt.

41 42

43Shirley Bradley: [laughter] Oh God.

44

45Noel Johnson: But anyway, um, that lasted for a while. I can't tell you how long each of

46 these jobs lasted. I was there a total of 17 years.

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1 2Shirley Bradley: Oh, you were? 4Noel Johnson: The last 10 years I can remember where I was at, and that was when I – again from Export I went back to the Cab Build and, uh, I was there for a 6 while again and then they were, uh, talking of putting on more people 7 down on the repair floor. Repair floor consisted of people putting the 8 trucks together the rest of the way because we had out of the maybe 20 9 cars, 20 trucks that we built a day, maybe 1 or 2 you could drive off the 10 line. The rest of them had to go into a repair hole to have more parts put on it because they didn't have time to put them on... 11 12 13Shirley Bradley: Oh. 14 ...down the line. 15Noel Johnson: 16 17Shirley Bradley: Oh. 19Noel Johnson: Or they didn't have the parts... 20 21Shirley Bradley: Oh. 23Noel Johnson: ...to put on. Uh, just like any other industry, they run it so fast, you know, 24 that... 25 26Shirley Bradley: Not possible to get every single thing. 27 28Noel Johnson: That's it. 30Shirley Bradley: Did – so they had an area where they would drive the trucks into... 32Noel Johnson: Mm-hm. 33 34Shirley Bradley: ...for this repair, this... 36Noel Johnson: Right. And the repair floor consisted of quite a few bays that, uh... 38Shirley Bradley: Oh, just like in a service station where you... 40Noel Johnson: Yeah. They would take – you drive down an aisle and then drive it in parallel... 41 42 43Shirley Bradley: To a bay. 45Noel Johnson: ...to a bay.

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46

1Shirley Bradley: Okay.

2

3Noel Johnson: Now they would, like I said, the trucks, very few of them was able to be

drove off and be sent out the door.

5

6Shirley Bradley: Hm.

7

8Noel Johnson: In fact, none of them could be sent out the door until it got the hood and

fender fit.

10

11Shirley Bradley: [21:10] Until they got what?

12

13Noel Johnson: The hood and fender.

14

15Shirley Bradley: Hood and fender...

16

17Noel Johnson: Yeah.

18

19Shirley Bradley: ...fit on.

20

21Noel Johnson: And that was my job.

22

23Shirley Bradley: Oh.

24

25Noel Johnson: That's what I applied for, see, because they were going to put on some

more people doing this or somebody was leaving or whatever, a job opened anyway. And so I put in for that and they kept postponing me leaving the department to go down on that job and so I finally did get down there. The committee man finally got me down and, of course, there was a little bit of back pay because they were doing overtime down there,

31 which was another thing I liked...

32

33Shirley Bradley: You bet.

34

35Noel Johnson: ...to get into but, um, it – as the truck come off the line, that would come

over and come through two other lines that we had and that's where we would do the hood and fenders at, right after it came off the line, and we had maybe four or five people doing this. Some, some of the times we had two people on each truck, one on each side, and we could run a truck

40 through faster that way but...

41

42Shirley Bradley: I imagine.

43

44Noel Johnson: But it was – some of the trucks, um, we had enough bays ourselves for

45 hood and fender fit that one person could work on a whole truck...

46

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1Shirley Bradley: Hm.

2

3Noel Johnson: ...doing the hood and fender fit.

4

5Shirley Bradley: [22:40] Was there a time limit, like [inaudible 22:43] production line to

get so many done when you're in repair or you're just there until it's

7 done?

8

9Noel Johnson: Um.

10

11Shirley Bradley: You don't have to have it done say in an hour or...?

12

13Noel Johnson: No.

14

15Shirley Bradley: ...a day or...?

16

17Noel Johnson: No. You mean in the repair floor [inaudible 22:54]?

18

19Shirley Bradley: Mm-hm.

20

21Noel Johnson: No, um.

22

23Shirley Bradley: I didn't know if there was like a production amount there.

24

25Noel Johnson: No. Because if the truck, um, didn't have – it had a lot of shortages on it,

it would take a lot longer to get these parts down to us.

27

28Shirley Bradley: Hm.

29

30Noel Johnson: And we had what they called stock chasers.

31

32Shirley Bradley: Mm-hm. They'd have to go bring you something.

33

34Noel Johnson: They would have to go get the parts for us.

35

36Shirley Bradley: Mm-hm.

37

39

40

38Noel Johnson: Um, there was numerous things that we had to do to each one of the cabs

or trucks I should say. Uh, you can say that Diamond REO was hand-built because of that. I mean it was not a bang-bang production line thing and it

41 was done when it come off that line, it was not.

42

43Shirley Bradley: Hm.

44

45Noel Johnson: We had to literally put that thing together with the parts we had.

46

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1Shirley Bradley: All the missing parts.

2

3Noel Johnson: Right. So we're putting it together whenever we got the parts to do it.

4

5Shirley Bradley: So you got 20, say 20 trucks coming down the line that day and maybe 18

of them need to go into the bays.

7

8Noel Johnson: Mm-hm.

9

10Shirley Bradley: [23:58] Were they stacking up someplace when...?

11

12Noel Johnson: Yes. If there was an overrun on them, we had a parking lot that they

would take them to.

14

15Shirley Bradley: Okay, okay.

16

17Noel Johnson: And we had a trucker, uh, um, a wrecker I should say, and there was two

guys that ran this wrecker...

19

20Shirley Bradley: Hm.

21

22Noel Johnson: ...and they would hook on to the truck...

23

24Shirley Bradley: Take it out there.

25

26Noel Johnson: ...haul it outside and put it in the parking lot.

27

28Shirley Bradley: And bring it back in when it was...

29

30Noel Johnson: Right.

31

32Shirley Bradley: ...when there was space.

33

34Noel Johnson: And another thing with, with our trucks, very few of them was built for

35 stock, very few. A lot, most all of them were ordered, so we had a

deadline in a way...

37

38Shirley Bradley: So that's...

39

40Noel Johnson: ...to get them out.

41

42Shirley Bradley: Yeah, yeah.

43

44Noel Johnson: So we had to take then in, in [inaudible 24:39] as to what ones go first.

45

46Shirley Bradley: Okay.

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2Noel Johnson: So whenever one got done out of one of the bays, whichever one was next

in line you had to get that one into that bay and they would have to work

4 that one off.

5

6Shirley Bradley: 'Cause that customer is waiting for that truck.

7

8Noel Johnson: Right.

9

10Shirley Bradley: He's ordered it.

11

12Noel Johnson: And, uh, [throat clearing] as far as the militaries, they went over to, uh,

another building and another guy over there fit the hoods and fenders on

that, which I was glad of because they were harder.

15

16Shirley Bradley: Oh.

17

18Noel Johnson: They had what they call a brush guard on the front and...

19

20Shirley Bradley: A brush guard?

21

22Noel Johnson: Mm-hm. A brush guard goes around the front of it, uh, and that had to be

bent sometimes because it wasn't formed just right and everything has to

be, for military it has to be right on the line.

25

23

26Shirley Bradley: Is that so?

27

28Noel Johnson: And it has to be lined up good.

29

30Shirley Bradley: Oh.

31

33

32Noel Johnson: But this guy was good at it but there was once in a while, once in a while,

they would have to send somebody else over 'cause he didn't show up for

work or whatever, you know, and I had my share at it.

35

36Shirley Bradley: [chuckle] And you were hoping he'd stay healthy, huh? [chuckle]

3/

38Noel Johnson: Yeah, yeah. Don't take any time off Blake.

39

40Shirley Bradley: Oh.

41

42Noel Johnson: That was his name. And [throat clearing] anyway, on the other trucks

there was numerous models and they weren't all the same. Um, they had one what they call a 990. Now that took longer to do, to put the, make the hood fit and fit the fenders. And, uh, anyway, [throat clearing] one person

46 could work on it but it would take longer.

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2Shirley Bradley: Hm.

3

4Noel Johnson: Especially if in lining up the hoods you have to go from one side to the

other. Now this is on the metal hood of the trucks. We started building trucks that had fiberglass hoods and then there were some other trucks that took what they called a Royalite. It was a thick material that had a foam

8 thing in the middle of it.

9

10Shirley Bradley: Like a sandwich.

11

12Noel Johnson: Yeah. And it had laminations on both sides of that.

13

14Shirley Bradley: Huh.

15

16Noel Johnson: And that, um, that hood was, part of the fender was attached to that hood

and, uh, it would take 2 people to handle that to put it up on...

18

19Shirley Bradley: To get it up on.

20

21Noel Johnson: ...to get it up on there and get the pins in so it would, 'cause that one

rotated out so they can work on the engine.

23

24Shirley Bradley: Oh. It came out this way.

25

26Noel Johnson: Mm-hm. Tilted toward the front.

27

28Shirley Bradley: Tilt forward like on the big semis.

29

30Noel Johnson: Right. And, um, then we'd have to fit that to the cab and then finish up

with the other part of the fender.

31 32

33Shirley Bradley: Hm.

34

35Noel Johnson: And that also took time to do that.

36

37Shirley Bradley: I bet.

38

39Noel Johnson: And sometimes you'd have to, uh, tilt the cab one way or another.

40

41Shirley Bradley: Mm-hm.

42

43Noel Johnson: So the lineups would be – you don't want something like this. You want it

44 like parallel to each other.

45

46Shirley Bradley: They got to line up right or it isn't going to fit.

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2Noel Johnson: That's right. And it, it took time to do all these, so each truck had its own

characteristics as to what you had to do to it, um.

4

5Shirley Bradley: [27:58] Which [inaudible 27:59] be kind of interesting, wouldn't it? It

wouldn't be as monotonous as the...

7

8Noel Johnson: It is.

9

10Shirley Bradley: ...same, same, same...

11

12Noel Johnson: And I...

13

14Shirley Bradley: ...all the time.

15

16Noel Johnson: And I liked doing it and, like I said, I was there for the last 10 years that

was, that's what I was doing.

18

19Shirley Bradley: Oh, did you? Uh, let me go back a minute, um.

20

21Noel Johnson: Sure.

22

23Shirley Bradley: [28:12] Um, did you have any relatives working there?

24

25Noel Johnson: My brother-in-law was the one that...

26

27Shirley Bradley: Oh, he's the one that got you in.

28

29Noel Johnson: He's the one that called and he set up time with Al Ashland which was the

30 personnel manager.

31

32Shirley Bradley: Paul Ashland?

33

34Noel Johnson: Al.

35

36Shirley Bradley: Al Ashland.

37

38Noel Johnson: Al Ashland. And I went...

39

40Shirley Bradley: And he was the personnel manager.

41

42Noel Johnson: Right.

43

44Shirley Bradley: Okay.

15

46Noel Johnson: And so I went in and talked to him and, uh...

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2Shirley Bradley: And you were in. 4Noel Johnson: More or less. 6Shirley Bradley: Started the, like, Monday morning or something. [chuckle] 8Noel Johnson: Uh, I think it was, yeah, something like that. And then, uh, uh... 10Shirley Bradley: [28:42] Do you remember who you worked with in some of the different departments, like...? 11 12 13Noel Johnson: Um... 14 ...working with or a foreman of? 15Shirley Bradley: 16 17Noel Johnson: Okay. The first foreman I had was, uh, [Vance Disbrow 28:52]. 19Shirley Bradley: [Vance Disbrow 28:53]. 20 [Vance Disbrow 28:54]. 21Noel Johnson: 23Shirley Bradley: D-i-s-b-r-o-w something like that. 25Noel Johnson: Something like that. 26 27Shirley Bradley: Vance. 29Noel Johnson: [Disbrow 28:59]. Okay. 31Shirley Bradley: 32 33Noel Johnson: Vance. Yeah. 34 35Shirley Bradley: I say this because people are going to be listening to this and trying typing it, so I try to get the names... 36 37 38Noel Johnson: Right. And so... 40Shirley Bradley: ...clear. 42Noel Johnson: Some of the people I worked with, um, [John Zalite 29:13] was the one that had a German accent. Actually, he was from the country next to 43 44 Germany.

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Hm. Austria maybe or something?

45

46Shirley Bradley:

1 2Noel Johnson: Lebanon, no, that wouldn't be Lebanon. I don't know what it was now, but anyway. 5Shirley Bradley: At any rate. 7Noel Johnson: He, he was a good worker. 9Shirley Bradley: And what was his name again? 11Noel Johnson: [John Zalite 29:31]. 13Shirley Bradley: [Zalite 33]. 14 15Noel Johnson: [Zalite 29:34]. 16 17Shirley Bradley: Z something. 19Noel Johnson: With a Z, yeah. 20 Okay, [Zalite 29:37], okay. 21Shirley Bradley: 23Noel Johnson: And so, um, another guy that I worked close by was, uh, okay, [chuckle] names I got to stop and think about. 24 25 26Shirley Bradley: Oh, that's okay. I just... Um, [Alan McAtee 29:55]. You may know him. I don't know. He... 28Noel Johnson: 30Shirley Bradley: What's his name? 32Noel Johnson: [Alan McAtee 30:00]. They called him Stub. 33 [McAtee 30:02]. 34Shirley Bradley: 36Noel Johnson: Uh-huh. Do you know the Jaycees? He was involved in, uh, in the Jaycees around town here. He, he's a friend of Bob and... 37 38 39Shirley Bradley: Oh, is he? 41Noel Johnson: Oh. 42 43Shirley Bradley: I'm - oh, okay. What's his first name again?

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45Noel Johnson:

46

Alan.

1Shirley Bradley: [Al McAtee 30:24].

2

3Noel Johnson: Mm-hm.

4

5Shirley Bradley: Okay. [Vance Disbrow 30:27].

6

7Noel Johnson: Mm-hm.

8

9Shirley Bradley: I heard Vance's name before from probably somebody else had worked in

10 his department.

11

12Noel Johnson: He was, he was kind of an ornery guy to work for but he was a good, uh...

13

14Shirley Bradley: He was...

15

16Noel Johnson: ...good foreman.

17

18Shirley Bradley: Good foreman. He was fair.

19

20Noel Johnson: Yeah, most of the time anyway.

21

22Shirley Bradley: Okay. [chuckle]

23

24Noel Johnson: When his neck got red, look out.

25

26Shirley Bradley: Oh, is that right? His blood pressure was rising.

27

28Noel Johnson: Yeah.

29

30Shirley Bradley: Everybody scurried away. [laughter]

31

32Noel Johnson: Yeah. But I liked him and, you know, they – if you like the person that

well, you're going to do more for them.

33 34

35Shirley Bradley: You can, and you can go with the flow...

36

37Noel Johnson: Yeah.

38

39Shirley Bradley: If something happens, you understand.

40

41Noel Johnson: Yeah.

42

43Shirley Bradley: [31:07] What were kind of working conditions? You talked about the box,

44 you know, some of the safety issues. Uh, I'm thinking of safety, what

45 kind of breaks you got, what kind of shift you worked.

46

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1Noel Johnson: Okay. Well, we had, uh, I was on days.

2

3Shirley Bradley: Okay.

4

5Noel Johnson: We only had a day shift.

6

7Shirley Bradley: Days were 7 to 4 or something, 8 to 5 or 8 to 3.

8

9Noel Johnson: 7 to 4:30 I think it was.

10

11Shirley Bradley: 7 to 4:30.

12

13Noel Johnson: I think so. We had half-hour breaks, lunchbreak. Uh, either 12 or 15-

14 minute breaks.

15

16Shirley Bradley: In the morning and in the afternoon.

17

18Noel Johnson: Morning and the afternoon. And, uh...

19

20Shirley Bradley: [31:43] Was there a room nearby where you could go and eat or you went

21 to the...?

22

23Noel Johnson: It was more or less our same department we were in had picnic tables set

24 up on the side.

25

26Shirley Bradley: Oh, so you could...

27

28Noel Johnson: Plus we had a locker room that you could go back and sit and relax there

29 too.

30

31Shirley Bradley: Oh. A place to put your stuff.

32

33Noel Johnson: Yeah. We, we all wore coveralls.

34

35Shirley Bradley: You did?

36

37Noel Johnson: Because...

38

39Shirley Bradley: And heavy shoes, I imagine.

40

41Noel Johnson: Yes.

42

43Shirley Bradley: Safety.

44

45Noel Johnson: Um, yes, I did get some safety shoes.

46

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1Shirley Bradley: They have a toe cap or something.

2

3Noel Johnson: Mm-hm. A steel toe.

4

5Shirley Bradley: Steel toe.

6

7Noel Johnson: Yup. Especially working around those doors they wanted us to have...

8

9Shirley Bradley: I would think so.

10

11Noel Johnson: Yeah. Because you drop one of those.

12

13Shirley Bradley: [Inaudible 32:18] slip.

14

15Noel Johnson: Yeah. And so, um, some of the other guys, uh, there was quite a few of

them in that department.

17

18Shirley Bradley: That's okay.

19

20Noel Johnson: Yeah.

21

22Shirley Bradley: [32:35] Um, they just had just, did they have 2 shifts?

23

24Noel Johnson: No.

25

26Shirley Bradley: They had a night shift.

27

28Noel Johnson: They only had 1.

29

30Shirley Bradley: Just the day, just the day shift.

31

32Noel Johnson: The only 2-shift place they had was in the press room which was over in

another building.

33 34

35Shirley Bradley: Oh, okay.

36

37Noel Johnson: And that was the only one that run 2 shifts that I know of.

38

39Shirley Bradley: Okay.

40

41Noel Johnson: I know they didn't in the, in the rest of it.

42

43Shirley Bradley: [32:55] Uh, can you remember what kind of wages you were, when you

started in and when you...?

45

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1Noel Johnson: \$2.50 an hour I started out with. Yup, I ran across some of my stub, check

stubs here, oh, a year or so ago. [laughter]

3

4Shirley Bradley: Is that right? \$2.50 an hour.

5

6Noel Johnson: [laughter] Yeah.

7

8Shirley Bradley: [33:12] Now was that your starting when you first hired in?

9

10Noel Johnson: Yeah.

11

12Shirley Bradley: [33:15] And what was it when you left?

13

14Noel Johnson: Around \$8, \$7, \$8.

15

16Shirley Bradley: About \$8, \$7 or \$8 an hour.

17

18Noel Johnson: Yeah, I believe so.

19

20Shirley Bradley: And you were there 17 years.

21

22Noel Johnson: Mm-hm. And they were a close, we were close to GM's contract, you

know, the wages and benefits, so.

24

25Shirley Bradley: Oh, yeah, that's a good thing to talk about.

26

27Noel Johnson: Yeah.

28

29Shirley Bradley: Benefits.

30

31Noel Johnson: It was the same. Benefits I don't really remember what benefits we did

32 have [inaudible 33:50].

33

34Shirley Bradley: [33:51] Some kind of retirement benefit you were paying into?

35

36Noel Johnson: Yeah.

37

38Shirley Bradley: And you had health.

39

40Noel Johnson: Yeah, we had health insurance. Yup, um.

41

42Shirley Bradley: Everything was handled through the REO if you, if you got sick and had

43 to go to a doctor or got hurt.

44

45Noel Johnson: I think it was, I'm not sure if it was Blue Cross Blue Shield that we had. It

46 seems like that's what it was.

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2Shirley Bradley: Hm.

3

4Noel Johnson: Um, but I know I did have some insurance, yeah.

5

6Shirley Bradley: Some kind of hospitalization.

7

8Noel Johnson: Yeah, right. And of course, we had our benefits, pension benefits because

I did get some out of that.

10

11Shirley Bradley: Did you? [34:29] Did you, um, speaking of pensions makes me think of

the end of REO. Were you there when the shop closed?

1213

14Noel Johnson: Yes.

15

16Shirley Bradley: [34:35] Did you know it was coming?

17

18Noel Johnson: Um, partly. We were hoping that somebody was going to buy it and take

over and run it. The buildings were more or less condemned because the

20 roofs leaked like crazy.

21

22Shirley Bradley: They did.

23

24Noel Johnson: They had people in there to fix the roofs, um, but they just didn't last.

25

26Shirley Bradley: Just like patching up a patch.

27

28Noel Johnson: Yeah, well, they went right ahead and done the whole roof.

29

30Shirley Bradley: Oh.

31

32Noel Johnson: But still later on it...

33

34Shirley Bradley: Would leak again.

35

36Noel Johnson: ...would leak some more. Uh, Frank Cappaert – when I first started

37 working there it was White Motor Company.

38

39Shirley Bradley: Okay.

40

41Noel Johnson: In '58.

42

43Shirley Bradley: It was. Okay.

44

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1Noel Johnson: White Motor Company and then a little later on they bought Diamond T

and so the Diamond, they then used the Diamond T name although it was

3 the REO. Now this is my understanding of the whole thing.

4

5Shirley Bradley: Okay.

6

7Noel Johnson: Maybe somebody else has another story but it's the White Motor

8 Company owned the REO, that's where my paychecks come from.

9

10Shirley Bradley: Mm-hm. Yeah, they bought the...

11

12Noel Johnson: And then Diamond T, they bought Diamond T.

13

14Shirley Bradley: Mm-hm.

15

16Noel Johnson: And then for some reason, how they come about getting the Diamond

REO I'm not sure but that's what it ended up being, Diamond REO. And even after that, uh, name come about, we had quite a few of the, of the

trucks that came through with different names on them.

19 20

21Shirley Bradley: Oh, they did?

22

23Noel Johnson: They had what they call a Rogue for one.

24

25Shirley Bradley: Rogue?

26

27Noel Johnson: Rogue.

28

29Shirley Bradley: R-o-g-u-e, Rogue.

30

31Noel Johnson: I think so.

32

33Shirley Bradley: Okay.

34

35Noel Johnson: Um, that, if I remember right, that truck was similar to what you see out

on the road now that Ranger has to go around picking up.

36 37

38Shirley Bradley: Oh, big ones.

39

40Noel Johnson: Yeah.

41

42Shirley Bradley: Okay.

43

44Noel Johnson: Well, see all we built was the cab and the frame and, of course, the

45 wheels.

46

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1Shirley Bradley: And then they could put...

2

3Noel Johnson: They put whatever kind of box they wanted on the back of them.

4

5Shirley Bradley: Okay.

6

7Noel Johnson: Uh, but anyway, the, the Rogue was one of them. Uh, the Raider, which

the Raider was one that used the Royalite hood and fenders. Uh, you know, the Diamond T, uh, I think they, I'm not sure if they used the Diamond T after they bought it. I think they did. Anyway, [inaudible]

11 37:19] was the Diamond REO.

12

13Shirley Bradley: Okay.

14

15Noel Johnson: Uh, like I said, I can't remember all, all of the models and stuff...

16

17Shirley Bradley: That's all right.

18

19Noel Johnson: ...that they had.

20

21Shirley Bradley: [37:28] Were there, in between contracts, were you laid off between a

22 military contract or did you have enough commercial to keep...?

23

24Noel Johnson: We had commercial stuff.

25

26Shirley Bradley: You had enough so you didn't get laid off.

27

28Noel Johnson: And we had enough. I don't know if there was much time spent between

the contracts.

30

31Shirley Bradley: Good.

32

33Noel Johnson: Yes, we did have different contracts that we fulfilled.

34

35Shirley Bradley: Good.

36

37Noel Johnson: Um, we had, um, – I lost my train of thought there.

38

39Shirley Bradley: I'm sorry. I think I interrupted you.

40

41Noel Johnson: No, that's fine. Uh, we – I don't think we was without work. I don't

remember having any time off because we didn't have the work.

42 43

44Shirley Bradley: Okay, I just wondered.

15

46Noel Johnson: There was always something.

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1 2Shirley Bradley: 'Cause I know the military contract would end and I just didn't know 3 what... 4 5Noel Johnson: Right. ...but the commercials [inaudible 38:21]. 7Shirley Bradley: 9Noel Johnson: We almost had another – yeah, but we almost had another contract to take 10 right over on it. 11 12Shirley Bradley: Hm. 13 14Noel Johnson: Another was about the contract, the military, is when Frank Cappaert 15 bought the place... 16 17Shirley Bradley: Mm-hm. 19Noel Johnson: ...and he was going to make a big deal out of it, you know. 20 21Shirley Bradley: He was. 23Noel Johnson: He was going to make it a real nice place and all that, well... He had good plans. 25Shirley Bradley: 26 27Noel Johnson: Yeah. It didn't work. Uh, all of a sudden we got notices from the bankruptcy courts that they were going to foreclose. The reason for 28 29 foreclosing was Cappaert, it's my estimation, this is that's my idea. 30 31Shirley Bradley: It's your opinion. 32 33Noel Johnson: My opinion. 34 35Shirley Bradley: Mm-hm. 37Noel Johnson: Cappaert took the money off the top as he was making it and never paid his bills because the place went in debt \$43 million in 1975. 38 39 \$43 million. 40Shirley Bradley:

Hm.

42Noel Johnson:

45Shirley Bradley:

43

44

46

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So we had a lot of trucks out in the parking lots besides we had the

military contract and that was a definite had to be done for the military.

1Noel Johnson: And so, yes, I was one of the last ones there because we had to run all these trucks through and I was hood, on hood and fender fit and all these

trucks had to be done that way, plus to be repaired, and the hood and

4 fender fit was done on the repair floor.

3

6Shirley Bradley: [39:49] Did you have enough parts to finish these trucks?

8Noel Johnson: Yeah, well, they had to produce them.

10Shirley Bradley: Oh, they, they made them, okay.

11

12Noel Johnson: Oh yeah.

13

14Shirley Bradley: They were made there.

16Noel Johnson: They made enough parts.

17

18Shirley Bradley: You didn't run out of them.

20Noel Johnson: Most – this was what happened is the vendors stopped sending parts and

21 that's where the whole thing started into bankruptcy.

22

23Shirley Bradley: Oh.

25Noel Johnson: Because they weren't being paid but then when it went into Chapter 11, 26

Chapter 11 is you can continue working at it but it's still going into

27 bankruptcy...

28

29Shirley Bradley: Bankruptcy.

30

31Noel Johnson: ...that we, they were able to somehow send us the parts because we would

guarantee them their money.

32 33

34Shirley Bradley: Mm-hm, I see.

36Noel Johnson: We didn't, we didn't build any more, any more trucks.

38Shirley Bradley: Anything new.

40Noel Johnson: No new trucks. We had to work off what trucks we had out in the parking lots, so we were more or less assuring them that they were going to get 41

42 their money. And I'm not sure when, when they did close in '75, for sure 43 I'm not, we got a lot of it paid back by, you know, fixing those, getting

44 those trucks ready and selling them.

45

46Shirley Bradley: Hm.

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2Noel Johnson: Plus all the militaries, we got those all done and got those to the

government.

4

5Shirley Bradley: So the money coming in from those sales.

6

7Noel Johnson: Right. And we had it almost all paid back as I understand.

8

9Shirley Bradley: Really?

10

11Noel Johnson: And that's why we thought, you know – Cappaert was out of the picture

because he was the one that they foreclosed on, so it was Duncan seems like his name was [inaudible 41:26] him and another person we thought

they was going to buy the place and keep it going.

15

16Shirley Bradley: Oh, they had...

17

18Noel Johnson: You had to have, I think at that time they had to have I don't know if it

was \$12 million or what it was in capital [inaudible 41:47].

20

21Shirley Bradley: In order to make an offer.

22

23Noel Johnson: Whether they couldn't come up with the money or what, I don't know.

24 The last day that they had the courts down in Grand Rapids, any of us was

able to go to it if we wanted to.

26

27Shirley Bradley: Oh, to the hearings?

28

29Noel Johnson: Yeah. We assured ourselves that these guys were going to step forward

and take over. It didn't happen and the judge asked if there was anybody, you know, that wanted to buy it, take over on it. Nobody stepped forward so, of course, they have liquidators there and that's what happened. It got

33 sold to a liquidator.

34

35Shirley Bradley: Sold off everything...

36

37Noel Johnson: Yup.

38

39Shirley Bradley: ...they could sell.

40

41Noel Johnson: And so we were hoping – and that was in September of '75, that was when

my, my last day of working there and it was after that that they had their

last hearing and we was hoping that they would come through and...

44

45Shirley Bradley: Still hoping against hope.

46

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1Noel Johnson: Yeah, yeah. But it just didn't happen. [coughing] A liquidator took over

on it. Um, we were out of a job. Now, the liquidator did have to have a few people and, of course, I don't know how they got chosen to stay...

4

5Shirley Bradley: Mm-hm.

6

7Noel Johnson: ...and liquidate all the parts and stuff out of there.

8

9Shirley Bradley: Pack stuff up.

10

11Noel Johnson: Yeah. Um, I had a real nice toolbox that they had made for me and I had a

chance to take it home before all that happened.

13

14Shirley Bradley: And so you got it.

15

16Noel Johnson: And – no, I didn't.

17

18Shirley Bradley: Aw.

19

20Noel Johnson: No. Uh, because I figures, well, you know, we had real hopes of them

buying, excuse me...

22

23Shirley Bradley: Mm-hm.

24

25Noel Johnson:the place and keeping it going and my toolbox all filled and ready to go

would be there. It didn't happen.

2627

28Shirley Bradley: Oh.

29

31

30Noel Johnson: So there was a few of the guys that got chosen to stay and work and I went

back in there the one time I was able to get back in. Um, they had guards

32 there too.

33

34Shirley Bradley: They did?

35

36Noel Johnson: Yeah, uh...

37

38Shirley Bradley: Like plant...

39

40Noel Johnson: Plant [inaudible 44:11].

41

42Shirley Bradley: As protection.

43

44Noel Johnson: Yeah. But the one guy...

45

46Shirley Bradley: And they wouldn't let anybody in or...

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2Noel Johnson: Not supposed to.

3

4Shirley Bradley: That wasn't supposed to be there.

5

6Noel Johnson: Yeah.

7

8Shirley Bradley: Okay.

9

10Noel Johnson: But they did.

11

12Shirley Bradley: But they did.

13

14Noel Johnson: I went looking for my toolbox and I couldn't find it. Uh, there were a lot

of toolboxes all pushed in to a pile more or less and I went looking for mine and apparently the liquidator or whatever, somebody, his regime or whatever, you know, come in there and seen some toolboxes and stuff or

whatever and they took the ones that they wanted. [laughter]

19

20Shirley Bradley: Took what they wanted and yours was one of them.

21

22Noel Johnson: I guess so.

23

24Shirley Bradley: Gee, that represented a loss to you, didn't it?

25

26Noel Johnson: Yeah.

27

28Shirley Bradley: Not just because it was yours.

29

30Noel Johnson: No.

31

32Shirley Bradley: But because it was a good one and...

33

34Noel Johnson: Yeah.

35

36Shirley Bradley: ...had good tools in it.

37

38Noel Johnson: But yeah.

39

40Shirley Bradley: Gee whiz.

41

42Noel Johnson: So anyway, we...

43

44Shirley Bradley: Well, golly, did, how, [44:56] how did you make out with the pension then

45 after everything went?

46

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1Noel Johnson: Okay. The pensions through the years, um, I'd gotten with different people. Uh, Charlie Smith used to have a secondhand store and bicycle shop down on South Washington. I got to talking with him and, and he said apply for, you know, getting my, get the pension, take it out in a lump

5 sum.

6

7Shirley Bradley: Hm.

8

9Noel Johnson: Well, when they closed like that, the pensions got cut in half because I knew of one other foreman, he was the general foreman at the time I believe in the motor plant and that's where my brother-in-law, [Byron]

12 Campbell 45:42] was the foreman in the motor plant.

13

14Shirley Bradley: In the motor plant.

15

16Noel Johnson: Mm-hm.

17

18Shirley Bradley: Okay.

19

20Noel Johnson: Now that's a separate building than the rest of it.

21

22Shirley Bradley: Oh, it was a separate building, wasn't it?

23

24Noel Johnson: Mm-hm. And so he, um, had, he'd already been retired...

25

26Shirley Bradley: Oh.

27

28Noel Johnson: ...but when they cut the pensions in half, he had to go back to work.

29

30Shirley Bradley: Oh, I imagine.

31

32Noel Johnson: So he got in at Oldsmobile. I was out 11 months.

33

34Shirley Bradley: I was wondering.

35

36Noel Johnson: I was out 11 months.

3/

38Shirley Bradley: Without work.

39

40Noel Johnson: I went right down and applied for, um...

41

42Shirley Bradley: Unemp-.

43

44Noel Johnson: ...to Olds, um, I believe it was in, well, it was September our last day at,

at REO and after that it must have been about November, October,

November when they had their last hearing.

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2Shirley Bradley: Hm.

3

4Noel Johnson: And I knew it wasn't going to happen, the job.

5

6Shirley Bradley: It wasn't going to happen.

7

8Noel Johnson: So then that's when I went down and applied I think it was in December

of that year that I went down and applied for, to get into GM.

10

11Shirley Bradley: Mm-hm.

12

13Noel Johnson: And I kept waiting for them to call and they never did. Uh, in the

springtime, of course, I needed some work because I at that time I was

drawing unemployment yet. We were able to do that.

16

17Shirley Bradley: Good.

18

19Noel Johnson: And I had a little side job that I was doing. I don't know if you remember

20 it, the Homemaker Shops.

21

22Shirley Bradley: The what?

23

24Noel Johnson: Homemaker Shop.

25

26Shirley Bradley: Homemaker Shop.

27

28Noel Johnson: That was in...

29

30Shirley Bradley: I think so.

31

32Noel Johnson: That was in the malls.

33

34Shirley Bradley: I think, yes.

35

36Noel Johnson: They did linens and draperies and stuff.

3/

38Shirley Bradley: Yeah.

39

40Noel Johnson: Well, I, I did their drapery hanging.

41

42Shirley Bradley: Their drapery hanging.

43

44Noel Johnson: Yeah.

45

46Shirley Bradley: Oh, you did?

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2Noel Johnson: I did that for about 6 years.

3

4Shirley Bradley: Oh.

5

6Noel Johnson: Go out and hanging [inaudible 47:36] drapes, um.

7

8Shirley Bradley: Yeah, that's a job. [chuckle]

9

10Noel Johnson: Yes.

11

12Shirley Bradley: I think so.

13

14Noel Johnson: Someone got to do the job but I was doing that on the sideline too.

15

16Shirley Bradley: Mm-hm.

17

18Noel Johnson: But that wasn't bringing in much.

19

20Shirley Bradley: No.

21

22Noel Johnson: So I did apply, well, it was – I also got a part-time job at Plywood Sales.

23

24Shirley Bradley: Mm-hm.

25

26Noel Johnson: And I was working with them.

27

28Shirley Bradley: South Pennsylvania there.

29

30Noel Johnson: Mm-hm.

31

32Shirley Bradley: Mm-hm.

33

34Noel Johnson: I got, I was working with them for a while too, well, through all the

summer until August. And that's, uh – I had a friend across the road from me that was, uh, watching the lineups at GM because he had an office up above and he was watching every time they'd have a lineup at the

38 employment...

39

40Shirley Bradley: In the – oh, okay. [Inaudible 48:34].

41

42Noel Johnson: ...he would call his wife. His wife would call my wife. My wife would

call me. He said they may be hiring, so I'd get, I'd go right down and I'd get in line and I got up there the one time and, and they said "Well, where's your application?" And I said "You got it. You've already got

my application. When do you want me to come to work?"

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2Shirley Bradley: [laughter] Good for you. 4Noel Johnson: So, uh, I don't think it was too long after that and I got a call one evening that says you want to, still interested in working for GM and I said "Yes! When do you want?" They said "Well, can you be here tomorrow 6 afternoon at 4:00?" And I said "Sure." So I was there, went through the 7 8 physical. I was in and out of there in an hour [inaudible 49:14] I was 9 hired. 10 11Shirley Bradley: Great. Oh, that must have been a wonderful feeling. 12 13Noel Johnson: Yeah. 14 15Shirley Bradley: Now you're going to have security. 16 17Noel Johnson: Yup. So that was in '76 on, uh, August 2, '76, is when I started working. Hm. 19Shirley Bradley: 20 21Noel Johnson: Yeah. 22 23Shirley Bradley: And you started in REO didn't you tell me on the 2nd. 2nd of September. 25Noel Johnson: 26 The 2nd is a lucky day for you. [laughter] 27Shirley Bradley: 29Noel Johnson: I guess so. 30 [49:40] Did you get married on the 2nd? 31Shirley Bradley: 32 No. 25th. [laughter] 33Noel Johnson: 34 [49:44] Looking back on REO, any last thoughts that I haven't even 35Shirley Bradley: thought to ask or what kind of place it was to work? Were you glad you 36 37 had been there all those years? 38 39Noel Johnson: Oh yes. I got a lot of experience out of it. I met a lot of nice people and I

44Shirley Bradley: Oh, I see. 45

40

41 42

43

1 Page 38 of 45

had my whole career there.

still am in contact with some of them. Um, I don't regret being there. I

only wish that they would have continued because I would like to have

1Noel Johnson: But when I got hired at GM, the jobs I was doing there, where the heck

2 have I been, you know. And money just kept raising, you know, I was

3 getting more and more all the time.

4

5Shirley Bradley: Better benefits.

6

7Noel Johnson: Right. And getting back to the pension, though, of Diamond REO.

8

9Shirley Bradley: Mm-hm.

10

11Noel Johnson: Um, they, uh, was offering some, some of the people I guess, I wasn't one

of them, that they could take their money in a lump sum.

13

14Shirley Bradley: Really? I hadn't heard that.

15

17

18

19 20

16Noel Johnson: And, uh, I called, well, I just sent a letter to them or something. Anyway,

I'm not sure what year it was but they sent me a letter back stating no, you had too much in there that they couldn't pay you a lump sum, that I'd have to wait until I'm 65, 62 I could draw \$69 I think a month. If I waited until – no it was \$89. If I waited until I was 65 I could get \$124 a month and

21 that, that was the last letter I remember even getting.

22

23Shirley Bradley: Hm.

24

25Noel Johnson: And so a year ago January, my birthday is in January, I got a letter from

the Diamond REO pension stating that I was approaching 65 and what did
I want done with my pension, that I would start receiving it. So I called
them up and I talked to them and I says "I'm eligible for the pension now,
right?" "Yeah." "Well I tried getting the whole amount out a few years
ago." And they says "We sent you a letter one time that you could have
done that." And I says "I've must have missed that letter." So I says
"Well, I'm applying now, can I take it now? And they said "Sure." So all

the interest that was being paid up all this time...

34

35Shirley Bradley: It was [inaudible 52:17]. Uh-huh.

36

37Noel Johnson: ...I got \$16,000 out of it.

38

39Shirley Bradley: Good for you!

40

41Noel Johnson: So I got something. [chuckle]

42

43Shirley Bradley: Yes, you did.

44

45Noel Johnson: Something, something.

46

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1Shirley Bradley: I'm glad to hear that 'cause a lot of people didn't that I've...

2

3Noel Johnson: No.

4

5Shirley Bradley: ...been able to...

6

7Noel Johnson: But, um, that's...

8

9Shirley Bradley: So all in all it was worth it to spend most of your working life there...

10

11Noel Johnson: Yeah.

12

13Shirley Bradley: Or at least half of it.

14

15Noel Johnson: Yeah. I was...

16

17Shirley Bradley: And at the REO lunches every year, it's nice to see the folks come back

together. It's like, when I see it, when I'm there, it's like seeing a family

19 come together.

20

21Noel Johnson: That was the only one I'd ever been able to go to other than the other ones

that, you know, I could have probably taken off time but I never knew

when it was...

24

22

25Shirley Bradley: Oh.

26

27Noel Johnson: ...or where it was at.

28

29Shirley Bradley: Oh.

30

31Noel Johnson: Uh, I did know of the one that was out in Coral Gables.

32

33Shirley Bradley: Mm-hm.

34

35Noel Johnson: And – but another guy and myself went out there but it was right at the tail

end of it and I didn't get to see maybe...

36 37

38Shirley Bradley: Oh, you didn't get to see...

39

40Noel Johnson: ...couple three of the guys.

41

42Shirley Bradley: That you wanted to see, oh.

43

44Noel Johnson: Yeah. Um, anyway, uh, yeah, it, it was good to see as many people as I

did. The only thing was right after our dinner, you know, a lot of them

46 took off and left before I could even get around to talk to them.

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2Shirley Bradley: Yeah. When they're done, they're done aren't they? 4Noel Johnson: And I didn't... 6Shirley Bradley: I think most of the socializing is done ahead of the dinner. 8Noel Johnson: Well, I guess next time I'm going to have to go two hours early or something. 10 Yeah. [laughter] 'Cause when I got there, they had a lot of people there 11Shirley Bradley: and they, you know, had all been... 12 13 14Noel Johnson: Mm-hm. 16Shirley Bradley: ...having time to chat but I did notice that when it was over, boy, they were out of there. [laughter] 17 18 19Noel Johnson: Yeah. I didn't really like it that way because, you know, I wanted to talk to some of them. 20 21 22Shirley Bradley: Sure you did. 23 24Noel Johnson: But, uh... 26Shirley Bradley: Well, hopefully you can go next year. 28Noel Johnson: Oh yeah. 30Shirley Bradley: It's always in July. 32Noel Johnson: Yeah. 33 34Shirley Bradley: You, you're on the mailing list now. 36Noel Johnson: Yeah. I'm on the list there now, so. 38Shirley Bradley: Great. Well, I sure do appreciate... 40Noel Johnson: [Inaudible 54:09].

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you'd like to...?

...your sharing your memories with me. [54:11] Is there anything else

42Shirley Bradley:

43 44 1Noel Johnson: I'm just trying to think if there's any other things, you know, [inaudible

54:15] REO. Uh, there are so many things, you know, I could probably

3 think of afterwards here.

4

5Shirley Bradley: Mm-hm.

6

7Noel Johnson: But, uh, I guess I went through the main things.

8

9Shirley Bradley: Well, I've never, um, interviewed anybody before that did the jobs that

you did.

11

12Noel Johnson: Mm-hm.

13

14Shirley Bradley: So, uh, that's valuable.

15

16Noel Johnson: Mm-hm.

17

18Shirley Bradley: And just your overall impressions and your, uh, the aftermath with you

getting pension. Uh, uh, this is all interesting. It's all part of the, part of

20 the history of it.

21

22Noel Johnson: Mm-hm. [Inaudible 54:49].

23

24Shirley Bradley: Um, so, but you made enough when you worked at REO to raise your

25 family and have a nice...

26

27Noel Johnson: Mm-hm.

28

29Shirley Bradley: ...house.

30

31Noel Johnson: Mm-hm. In fact, I, I had an English Austin car when I first went to REO.

32

33Shirley Bradley: Oh, an Austin.

34

35Noel Johnson: Yeah, English Austin.

36

37Shirley Bradley: Uh-huh.

38

39Noel Johnson: When I first started working there.

40

41Shirley Bradley: You did?

42

43Noel Johnson: And it was a little convertible. Of course, it wasn't all that good of

transportation, so. And I lived up in Middleton and I had my sister and my brother-in-law lived out here on [inaudible 55:19], that's east of

46 Okemos.

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2Shirley Bradley: Oh, okay.

4Noel Johnson: And I had riders from up there coming down and back, you know.

6Shirley Bradley: So you commuted.

8Noel Johnson: Yeah. So um, a little later on, though, I had to get a better car, so my brother ran across a '54 Plymouth and I bought that and I sold the little car

10 to one of the guys that I worked with. So anyway, after a fashion, this was 11 in '59, I wanted to get a different car. '57 Chevy was really a sharp car. 12 That was a used car and my brother-in-law talked me out of buying a used car. He said "Why don't you put a little more with it and buy a new one?" 13 So I went looking around and, you know, driving around, '59 Fords, the 14 only Ford I ever owned. That's what I bought. I ordered a new '59 Ford, 15 2-door hardtop. That was, I wish I hadn't have sold it. I wish I would 16

17 have kept that thing. But anyway I had, uh, I had that at the time and about \$1000 in, in the bank and I asked one of the guys down in the shop, 18 19 I says, you know, I, I'm getting to the point, my wife graduated in '59 so 20 she was out of school, and so I says "Do you think that would be enough 21 to start a family or whatever? And he says "Whatever turns you on, I

22 guess."

23

24Shirley Bradley: People started with a lot less. [laughter]

26Noel Johnson: Yes. And I had a nice car and by chance I, I'd went, well, I proposed to 27 her probably around Christmastime of '59. And come toward spring I was 28

listening to the radio and one furniture store out in the north end of town,

29 Bell's, Bell Furniture...

30

31Shirley Bradley: Oh yes.

32

33Noel Johnson: ...was advertising, uh, furniture and stuff, you know, so I stopped in there

34 one day and I got to talking with Ma Bell and next thing you know I had a house full of furniture, no house. [laughter] I told her, I says "If I buy all 35 36 this stuff, I have no house to put it in." "I'll fix you right up." So she 37 gave me a phone number and I called this woman that worked for Long's

38 Realtor.

39

40Shirley Bradley: Oh yes, Gordon Long, mm-hm.

42Noel Johnson: Yeah. And they found a house out on the south end of town on Meese

43 Drive, brand new, 3 bedroom ranch. And I don't remember what I paid

44 for it at the time. It didn't have a basement in it or anything but...

45

46Shirley Bradley: Oh, prefab, yeah.

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1 2Noel Johnson: No. It wasn't prefab. 4Shirley Bradley: No. 6Noel Johnson: No. 8Shirley Bradley: No, it wasn't a prefab? 10Noel Johnson: No. They didn't have prefab stuff in those years yet. Uh, this would have been in '60. It was just, just finished up being built and I borrowed some 11 more money from my brother for a down payment and stuff until we got 12 13 that house, so. 14 15Shirley Bradley: Wonderful. 16 17Noel Johnson: Eight years later, uh, we decided, well, we need a bigger house. We got married in June of '60, '61 we had our first son and in '64 we had another 18 one. In fact, he was born on my birthday. 19 20 21Shirley Bradley: Oh, what a nice present. 23Noel Johnson: [chuckle] Well... 25Shirley Bradley: Of course, you had to share the... [laughter] 26 27Noel Johnson: My wife says I didn't have anything else to give you, so. 29Shirley Bradley: [laughter] Well, that's quite a gift. 31Noel Johnson: We, um, uh, [Dick Mann 59:31], Dick lived across the street from, kitty-32 corner from [Donna Kays 59:38]. 33 34Shirley Bradley: [Inaudible 59:40]. 36Noel Johnson: Used to anyway, next to Bob's.

38Shirley Bradley: Hm, oh.

43

40Noel Johnson: Anyway, they were neighbors in the place in the south end and they

moved. Two years before that, they had built this house out there and, uh, 41

they talked us into coming out there [inaudible 59:57]. 42

44Shirley Bradley: [59:58] By then you were working for GM?

46Noel Johnson: Oh yes.

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2Shirley Bradley: Okay.

3

4Noel Johnson: No, [pause] no, no.

5

6Shirley Bradley: No. You were still, you were still at REO.

7

8Noel Johnson: Right. I was still at Diamond REO, yeah. I was still at Diamond REO.

9

10Shirley Bradley: And hoping for a good future there.

11

12Noel Johnson: Yeah. So, uh, we had a house built out there and, uh, I've been there ever

since. It's been over 36 years so, uh, we've done pretty good.

14

15Shirley Bradley: I think so. Uh, and I'm glad that you have. Thank you so much for the

interview.

17

18Noel Johnson: Okay.

19 20 21/mlc

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