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## APPENDIX D

**Artifacts from the Ouiatanon Site Discussed in the Dissertation, from the Collections at the Tippecanoe County Historical Association, Lafayette, Indiana, and the Glenn Black Laboratory of Archaeology at Indiana University, Bloomington, Indiana.**

**Figure A-1: Buckles from the Ouiatanon Site, in the collections of the Tippecanoe County Historical Association.**

Left to right.

Top row (after the ring, button and rosette button or bead): four buckle fragments: 4270.2.40.1, brass or copper gilded in brass; 4270.9.1, iron; 4270.57.2, brass with glass insets; 4270.38.4, brass or steel with glass insets.

Middle row: 4270.10.4, iron or steel (conserved and silver in appearance); 4270.19.1, iron; 4270.2.5.3, copper or copper alloy shoe buckle; 4270.2.40.4, brass gilding over copper knee buckle with "IP" or "HP" on the anchor-shaped tongue, which may be solid brass; 4270.2.40.4, brass fragment; 4270.2.40.4, brass fragment; 4270.2.5.3?, iron lower forked tongue for shoe buckle.

Bottom row: 4270.28.17, steel/iron; 4270.13.5 steel/iron; 4270.29.4 copper. All three are belt, harness or sling buckles.

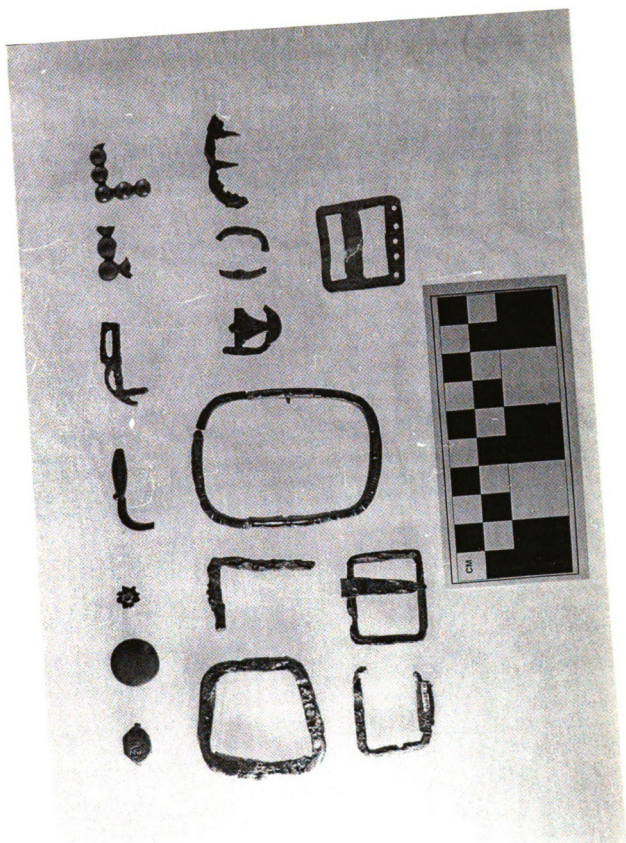


Figure A-1

**Figure A-2: Buckles from the Ouiatanon Site, in the collections of the Tippecanoe County Historical Association.**

Left to right. Top row only. No accession numbers. Copper or copper alloy shoe or knee buckle; brass belt, sling or harness buckle; brass, possible tombac, possible shoe buckle fragment.

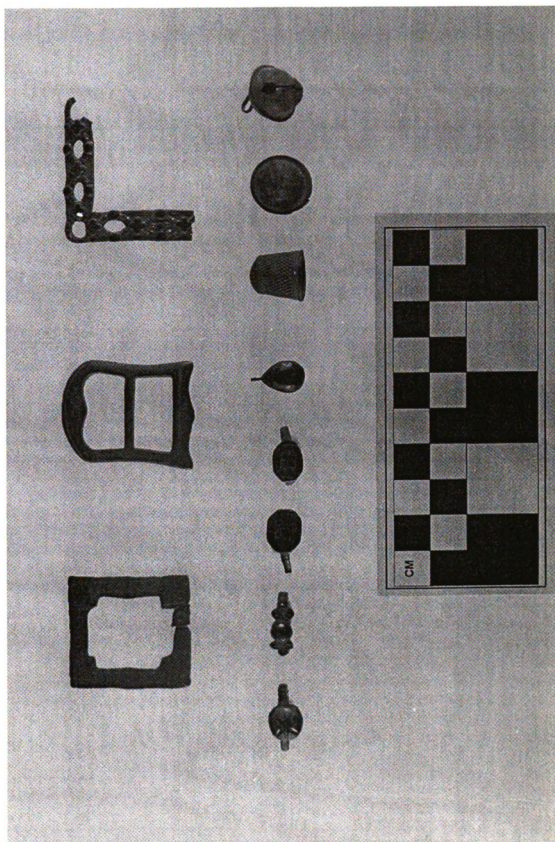


Figure A-2



**Figure A-3: Buckles from the Ouiatanon site, in the collections of the Glenn Black Laboratory of Archaeology at Indiana University, Bloomington, Indiana.**

Left to right.

Top row: 1816/26 brass; 1797/3348, brass belt buckle; 6644/866, brass with iron corrosion probably from the iron mechanism, small shoe or knee buckle; 1797/3491, pair of brass shoe buckles.

Second row: 1797/1082, brass; 1797/30, pewter or brass; 6644/865, brass; 1797/1275, brass; 1797/4208, iron overlaid with brass or pewter; 1797/785, brass; 1797/2102, pewter or brass; 1797/3323.

Third row: 1797/4555, 2 iron upper shoe buckle tongues; 4306/46-2 (Mulvey Collection), brass upper shoe buckle tongue; 4306/26, iron shoe buckle; 4306/?, iron shoe buckle mechanism; 1797/4554, iron belt, harness or sling buckle; 1797/2440, iron sling or harness buckle; 1797/2641, iron shoe buckle; 1797/2641, iron shoe buckle mechanism.

Fourth/bottom row: 1797/317 2 iron buckles. The one on the left is a shoe buckle.

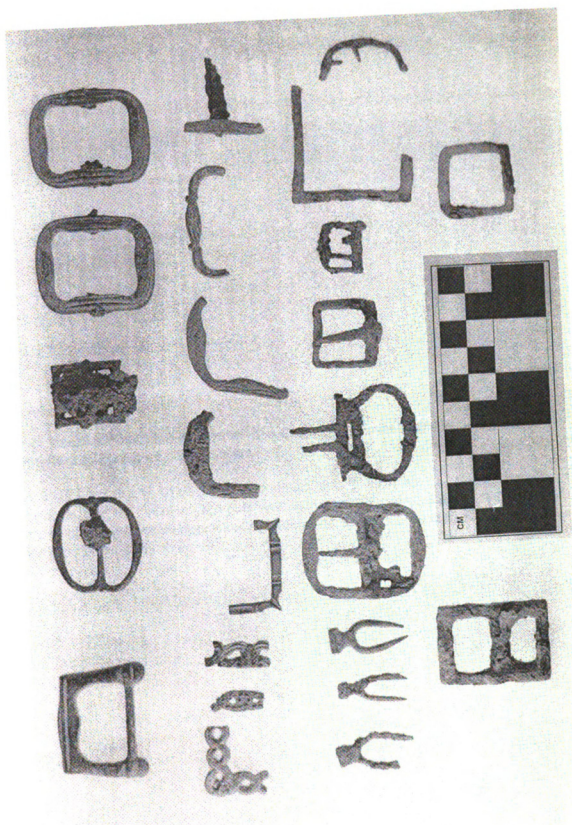


Figure A-3

**Figure A-4: Buckles from the Ouiatanon Site, in the collections of the Tippecanoe County Historical Association.**

No accession numbers. Left: Brass, possibly tombac, shoe or knee buckle. Right: large brass shoe buckle, probably men's. The pale gold color of the small buckle and the brighter yellow color of the large buckle suggest the possible difference, as described in the literature, between the appearance of tombac and brass.

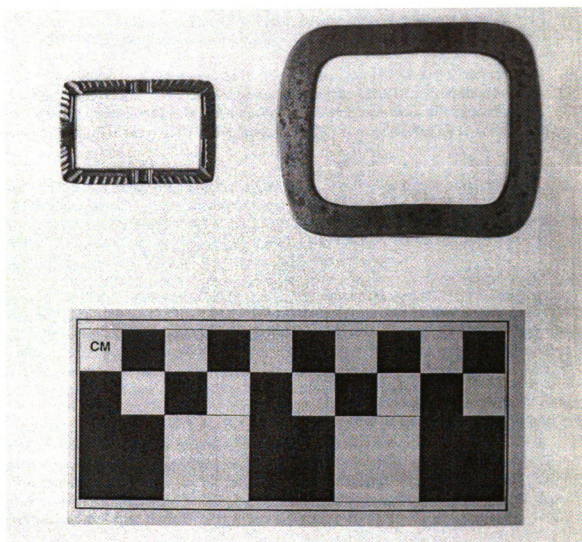


Figure A-4

**Figure A-5: Buckles from the Ouiatanon Site, in the collections of the Tippecanoe County Historical Association.**

Left to right.

Top row: 4270.952.6, brass shoe buckle; 4270.57.7, pewter shoe buckle; No accession number, tombac or gold colored brass shoe buckle; 4270.13.1, copper shoe buckle; 4270.2.5.4, copper shoe or knee buckle; 4270.T16.1, pewter shoe buckle with iron mechanism; 4270.3.8 pewter knee or shoe buckle; 4270.57.7, copper knee or shoe buckle.

Second row: 4270.965.2, iron knee or shoe buckle mechanism; 4270.2.85B.2, unidentified iron buckle fragment; 4270.2.159.1, iron shoe buckle tongue; 4270.T2.1, iron shoe buckle tongue; 4270.990.1, iron shoe buckle mechanism; 4270.964.1, pewter or steel shoe buckle mechanism; 4270.T.25.3, iron; 4270.975.3, iron; 4270.T23.1, iron; 4270.978.2, iron; 4270.978.2, iron.

Third row: 4270.978.5, brass with a copper appearance, possibly plated, shoe buckle (two pieces); 4270.956.1, tombac or gold colored brass; 4270.958.1, brass; 4270.T16.P, brass with copper appearance, possibly plated; 4270.2.85.3, tombac or gold colored brass shoe or knee buckle; 4270.T21.7, brass and copper, possibly plated (two pieces); 4270.T23.1, brass shoe buckle; 4270.T16.1, pewter; 4270.13.1, copper ; 4270.988.1, copper.

Fourth row: 4270.T20.1, brass with a slight copper hue, shoe buckle; 4270.T30.P, brass with copper hue, possibly plated, shoe buckle; No accession number, brass knee or shoe buckle; 4270.2.85.3, brass with slight copper hue; 4270.T17.2, brass with copper colored spotting, possibly plated, knee or shoe buckle; 4270.28 or 38.4 and 4270.57.2, clear glass set in brass; 4270.9.1, iron shoe buckle; 4270.2.40.1, brass; No accession number, copper; 4270.2.39.2B, iron; 4270.12.2, pewter or steel mechanism for shoe, stock or knee buckle.

Fifth/bottom row: 4270.T25.1, gold colored brass belt buckle; 4270.984.1, brass belt buckle; 4270.T17.P, brass; 4270.T7.1, brass knee buckle tongue with a stamped "W"; 4270.T23.2, copper and brass plated knee buckle, the brass tongue may be plated, and is stamped with "I. Rock"; The next three have no accession number and are iron knee buckle mechanisms; No accession number, large iron knee buckle; No accession number, small iron knee buckle; No accession number, iron shoe buckle.

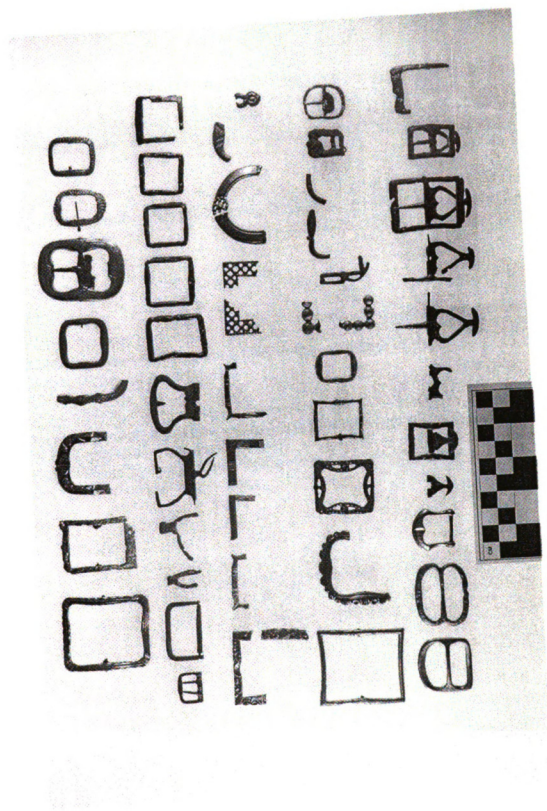


Figure A-5

**Figure A-6: Kettle lugs from the Ouiatanon Site, in the collections of the Tippecanoe County Historical Association.**

Left to right.

4270.2.86.1. May be a patch or lug of iron attached to copper with copper rivets.

4270.731.2. Brass, French folded sheet brass variety.

4270.955.2. Brass, French “butterfly” variety with copper rivets; it is difficult to ascertain whether it is attached to copper or brass.



Figure A-6



**Figure A-7: Kettle lugs from the Ouiatanon Site, in the collections of the Tippecanoe County Historical Association.**

Left to right.

Top row: 4270.29.28 (or 2B), iron, Dutch 'hook' variety.

4270.13.5, brass, French folded sheet brass variety.

No accession number, Thomas Chowning collection, brass, Dutch or possible British with Dutch influence.

4270.959.2, iron, Dutch hook variety.

4270.2.152.2, iron.

4270.2.92.12, iron.

Second row: 4270.3.8, iron, Dutch 'leaf-shaped' variety.

4270.2.5.2, iron, Dutch variety.

4270.2.92.9, brass, French folded sheet brass variety.

4270.13.5, brass, French folded sheet brass variety.

4270.12.5, brass, French folded sheet brass variety.



Figure A-7

**Figure A-8: Iron Kettle lugs from the Ouiatanon site, in the collections of the Glenn Black Laboratory of Archaeology at Indiana University, Bloomington, Indiana.**

Left to right

Top row: 1797/1076

1797/3190

1797/1725. The rivets appear to be brass or pewter

Bottom row: 1797/1992. Residue or remains on the inside indicates that the lug was on a brass container.

1797/4517



Figure A-8

**Figure A-9: Kettle Lugs from the Ouiatanon site, in the Collections of the Glenn Black Laboratory of Archaeology at Indiana University, Bloomington, Indiana. These lugs have not been conserved, and it is not possible to detect whether they are yellow brass, red copper or a red copper alloy.**

Left to right

Top row: 1816/32 (Mulvey Collection), probable Dutch “hook” variety.

6643/780, French.

1797/1951, French.

1797/12, French.

Middle row: 1797/4163, possible pot handle.

1797/1371, possible kettle patch.

1797/3157, French.

1797/1825, French.

Bottom row: 1797/964, French.

1797/1720, French.

1797/1687, French.

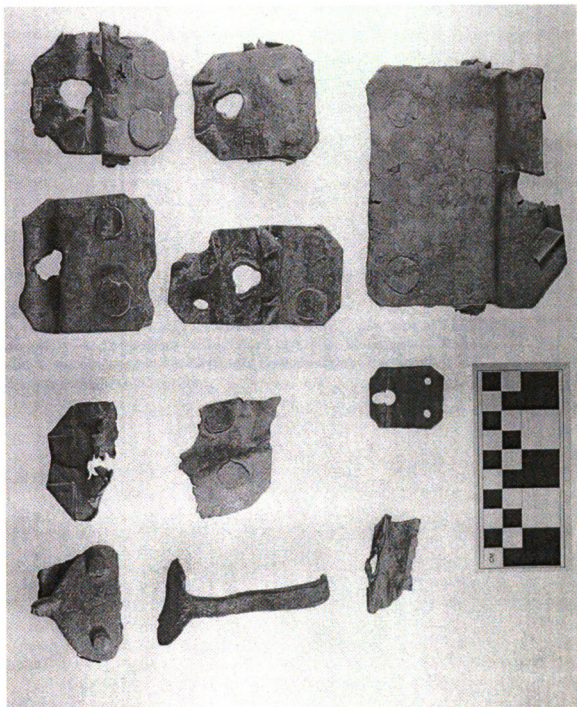


Figure A-9

**Figure A-10: Kettle Bail from the Ouiatanon site, in the Collections of the Glenn Black Laboratory of Archaeology at Indiana University, Bloomington, Indiana. It is similar to the one depicted in *Hollandia Compendium* (Gawronski et. al. 1992:376), suggesting a Dutch origin.**

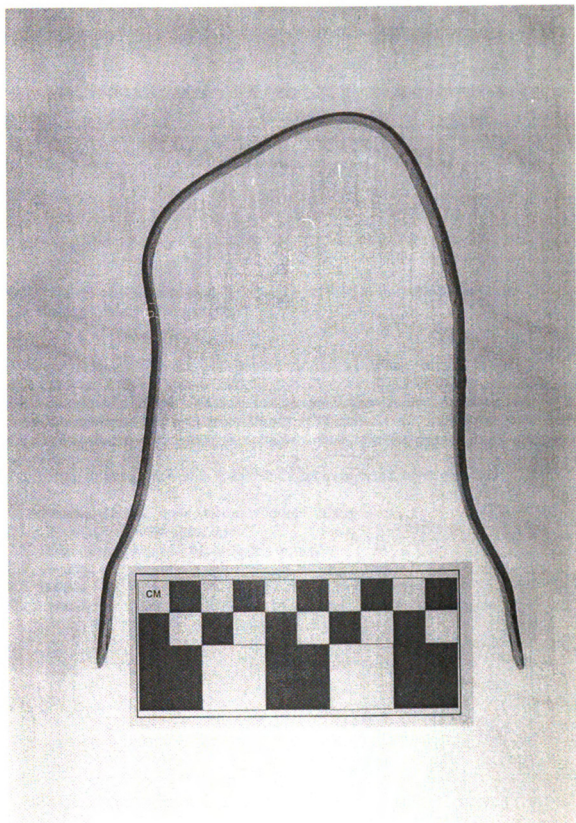


Figure A-10



**Figure A-11: Knives and handles from the Ouiatanon Site, in the collections of the Tippecanoe County Historical Association.**

Top to bottom.

4270.900. Spring (folding) knife with bone handle with hatch marking. Similar to the Revolutionary War era knife in Gilman (1982:13).

4270.967.1. Spring (folding) knife with metal handle with out wood, bone, etc plates. Similar to the Revolutionary War era knife in Gilman (1982:13).

4270.2.10.1. Spring (folding) knife with bone handle without other carving or embellishment.

4270.955.2. Spring (folding) knife with metal handle with out wood, bone, etc insets; hawks bill blade.

No accession number. Handle, brass exterior with iron interior.

4270.978.2.2. Handle, iron without the insets.

4270.T17.2. Handle, iron plate with brass edging or border.

4270.T30.P. Handle.

4270.T25.1. Handle

4270.955.2.2. Handle for spring knife, iron with bone insets. Blade is folded inside.



Figure A-11

**Figure A-12: Knives and handles from the Ouiatanon Site, in the collections of the Tippecanoe County Historical Association, Thomas Chowning collection.**

Spring knife with iron or steel handle and missing the insets. Similar to the Revolutionary War era knife in Gilman (1982:13).

Folding knife blade.

Knife blade, non-folding, stamped with EXCELLENT

Siamese knife blade. The maker's mark is not legible.

'Hawkbill' knife blade stamped with GASPAND VINCENT

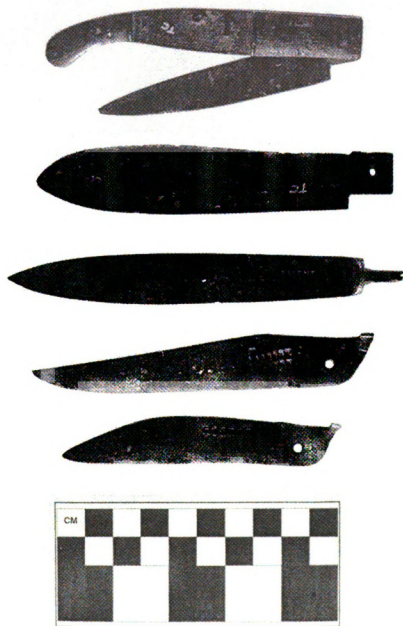


Figure A-12

**Figure A-13: Siamese and hawkbill knives from the Ouiatanon Site, in the collections of the Tippecanoe County Historical Association.**

From top to bottom.

Left column: Siamese

No accession number; 4270.977.1; 4270.136.1.1; 4270.974.2; 4270.2.136.1.1; 4270.978.2.1; 4270.T7.3; 4270.T16.P; 4270.2.59.1;

4270.963.2 stamped with a maker's mark but only an F or P is legible;

4270.978.4 stamped with a maker's mark but only an M is legible;

4270.T6.1; 4270.T8.2.1;

4270.967.2, stamped with a maker's mark but no letters are legible.

Right column: 4270.957.3 knife fragment unidentified;

Knives 2 through 7 are siamese, with knife 7 of the less common round tip variety;

4270.974.3 stamped with a maker's mark but only an L or I;

4270.T6.1, possibly a maker's mark but not legible;

4270.T7.1; 4270.T7.1; 4270.965.2; 4270.T6.1.

Knives 8 through 13 are 'hawkbill'.

4270.2.129.1.2.

4270.T16.2.1; 4270.2.63C.1 stamped with a maker's mark but it is not legible;

4270.973.2; 4270.T5.P may have at least a V stamped on it;

4270.2.157.2



Figure A-13

**Figure A-14: 18 Siamese knives and 3 unidentifiable fragments from the Ouiatanon Site, in the collections of the Tippecanoe County Historical Association.**

Top to bottom

Left column:

4270.955.3 stamped with \_\_\_\_ERRIO\_\_\_\_

S BLELEVET, or BLELEVRE.

4270.2.75.2 stamped with a fleur-de-lis and two letters (AB?).

4270.T7.1 stamped with RAM\_\_\_\_ or RAN\_\_\_\_.

4270.955.2 stamped with AI or IV or possibly IV -----C; the line is solid and the C is larger than the IV.

4270.2.64.3 stamped with \_\_\_\_I(or T) CH\_\_\_\_,

\_\_\_\_ON\_\_\_\_, or it may end after the H and the N.

4270.T5.2 stamped with PERRON or PERON; first name is illegible but may end in CH.

4270.2.85.4.

4270.2.63C.1 stamped with BARR(?)EI\_\_\_\_

PERRIN. Perrin is clear, but first name is not.

4270.984.1 stamped with JEAN PERRIOL or FERRIOL.

4270.T22.1 stamped with \_\_\_\_I CH.

4270.955.2 stamped with \_\_\_\_IN \_\_\_\_EFIL.

4270.952.1

Right column:

4270.952.1 stamped with \_\_\_\_EA.

\_\_\_\_RRIOL. Probably 'Jean Perriol' or 'Ferriol'

4270.T17.3.2 stamped with \_\_\_\_EBRE PEA

\_\_\_\_ERIL.

4270.2.85.3 stamped with \_\_\_\_IV\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_AT\_\_\_\_ (very unclear).

4270.973.1 stamped with \_\_\_\_OI

\_\_\_\_NT.

4270.T5.1 stamped with A\_\_\_\_FE\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_NE.

4270.969.3 stamped with PIERRE

R\_\_\_\_L.

4270.T8.1 stamped but difficult to read. It appears to involve three lines of letters instead of the usual two lines. First line: \_\_\_\_NOM

Second line: 3 space letters

Third line: Not legible.

4270.958.3.

4270.955.3 appears to be stamped similar to number 4 in the left column with a backward C----I.

4270.2.89.1 stamped as follows along the length of the blade: A

BI

?IA

\_A? K?

-M? (underline)

A (not legible).

This is no doubt the same mark as

A

BI

ZA

LI

ON

PA which appears on a hawks bill knife blade in Wheeler 1985:60):  
Bizational's maker's mark.





Figure A-14

**Figure A-15: 20 Siamese knives 10 folding knife heel fragments, 2 possible Jambette blades and one 'hawks bill' blades from the Ouiatanon Site, in the collections of the Tippecanoe County Historical Association.**

Top two rows left to right; could be for siamese or 'hawks bill' varieties.

Top row: 4270.40.3; 4270.8.1; 4270.12.2;

4270.51 with small portion of maker's mark visible, appears to end in OL or OD; probably siamese.

Second row: 4270.2.28.37 with a maker's mark but only an N is decipherable.

4270.8.1, siamese.

4270.12.5; 4270.2.22.9.

Third row: 4270.57.2; less common round tip variety of siamese knife; maker's mark illegible; 4 13/16 inches in length.

Columns top to bottom.

Left column, all are of the siamese variety except number 7 from the top.

4270.2.22.39; 4270.29.30; 4270.29.28.

4270.60.1 stamped with V

— B (A hole has obliterated the letter that to the left of B.)  
S

4270.2.15.2; 4 10/16 inches in length, not including missing tip.

4270.2.40.2 stamped with what appears to be — SR  
— N.

4270.2.41.1. The only portion of the maker's mark that can be read is a 5 or 6 and a star.

4270.2.40.4.

4270.2.12.1. Only 3 letters of the maker's mark are visible and they appear to be IER.

4270.12.3 stamped with — RR —  
— LE — (?)

4270.7.4. The maker's mark was stamped such that it appears that the top line is off the top edge of the blade: — N —

— RIN(or M) — LEIE — N —. The latter part is probably "Le Ievne", which is actually 'Le Jeune' translating as 'the young(er)' or son.

4270.3.1 stamped with what appears to be — RI

A  
D  
R  
R

Right column, 1 through 8 from the top and the last knife are the siamese variety.

4270.2.22.43; 4270.13.4; 4270.13.4 (4 9/16 inches in length); 4270.2.15.3; 4270.3.2; 4270.29.3; 4270.2.22.45; 4270.60.1.

4270.12.4, hawks bill variety.

4270.2.22.40, possible Eustache, or Jambette.

4270.2.24.8, Jambette.

Siamese from surface collection with no accession number, stamped with A RELIS  
LE IEVNE

This last knife is four inches in length. A dot separates the parts of the name. "LE  
IEVNE" is "Le Jeune", i.e. 'the young', or the son of the elder knife maker.

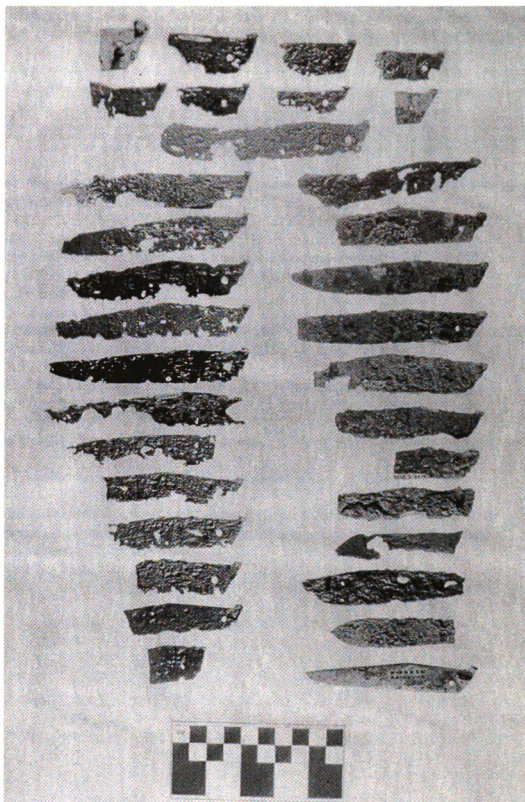


Figure A-15

**Figure A-16: Non-folding knives from the Ouiatanon Site, in the collections of the Tippecanoe County Historical Association.**

Top to bottom.

4270.01. Dagger, sharpened on both edges and both sides and stamped with "X" with other illegible letters below it and some other mark above it.

4270.2.84.3. Flemish knife.

4270.2.428.3. Butcher knife.

4270.950.0. Possible table knife stamped with PARKIN.

4270..29.3. Possible table knife. Closest to table knives depicted in Perret (1771 1:Chapter 23, PL43). Bone handle.

4270.2.28.15. Table knife. It appears to have a stamp that consists at least in part of a V or a triangle. Wood handle.

No accession number. Razor?

4270.952.5.

4270.961.2. Probable large butcher knife blade stamped with \_\_\_\_OOM\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_EAD\_\_\_\_

4270.T6.1. Butcher knife, stamped but it is very difficult to read: AVI\_\_, or \_\_LAV, or \_\_IAV. It appears to consist of five letters with some kind of touch mark above or below it which could be an A or X or V.

4270.T5.1. Butcher knife.

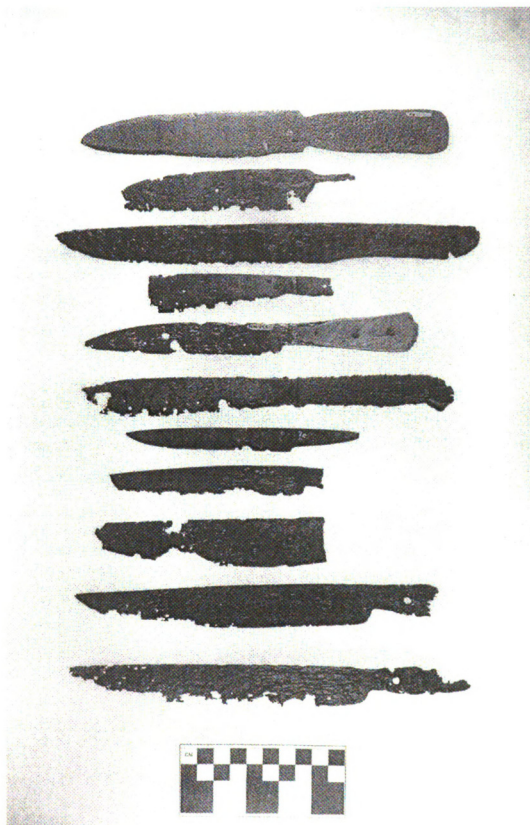


Figure A-16

**Figure A-17: 10 Butcher knives from the Ouiatanon Site, in the collections of the Tippecanoe County Historical Association.**

Top to bottom.

4270.967.1. Stamped with a crown over a pentagonal figure or goblet over largely illegible letters \_\_\_\_D\_GOM(?).

4270.977.1.

4270.2.39.6.

No accession number.

4270.T5.2. Stamped with largely illegible letters \_\_\_\_KO\_\_\_\_.

4270.T30.1.

4270.T13.2.

4270.2.40.5. Stamped with B(or R)\_GIR  
\_\_\_\_OD(or B)I\_\_\_\_

4270.978.5. Stamped with B GIR  
\_\_\_\_I\_\_\_\_, to the left of which lies a touch mark of a floral branch or feather.

4270.959.0. Stamped with the same touch mark as the knife blade above it (4270.978.5).

4270.T22.4.1. Piece of copper handle.

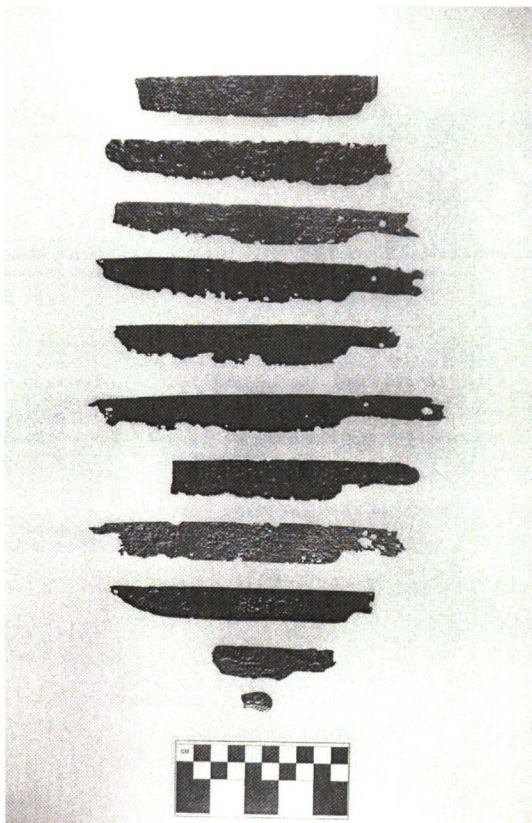


Figure A-17



**Figure A-18: 10 Butcher knives and 13 probable butcher knife haft fragments from the Ouiatanon Site, in the collections of the Tippecanoe County Historical Association.**

Top to bottom.

Left column:

4270.955.4, stamped with an X with other letters below and some sort of mark above.

Possibly the same stamp as on 4270.T6.1 which was largely illegible with AVI\_\_, or \_\_LAV, or \_\_IAV and an A or X or V above or below.

4270.900; 4270.955.2; 4270.2.88.5; 4270.978.4.2; 4270.2.88.5;

4270.932.0 stamped but difficult to read: DORO\_\_\_? Also includes what appears to be a touch mark of possibly a crown. It is possibly the same as 4270.962.2 below.

4270.962.2 stamped with a crown over

I C

DORON (or DOBON or DODON).

4270.955.3 stamped, possibly with a crown.

4270.2.85C.5; 4270.955.3



Figure A-18

**Figure A-19: One probably medium siamese knife (4270.12.4) and one small siamese knife (no accession number other than TC) from the Ouiatanon Site, in the collections of the Tippecanoe County Historical Association.**

The small knife is 10 centimeters in length, and probably medium knife is 12.5 centimeters in length. The latter has an illegible maker's mark.

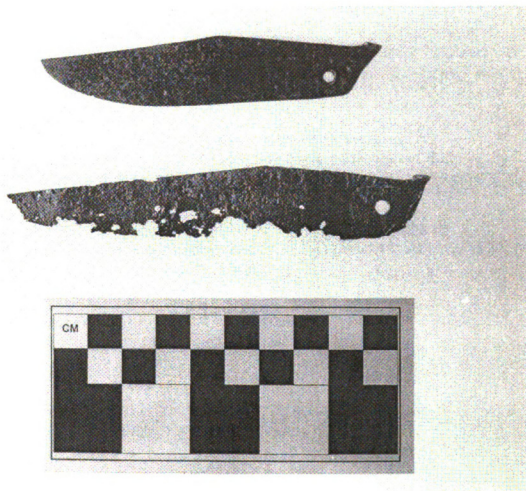


Figure A-19

**Figure A-20: Sword fragment, unidentifiable non-folding knife, and four unidentifiable knife fragments from the Ouiatanon Site, in the collections of the Tippecanoe County Historical Association.**

Top to bottom.

4270.2.5.9; No accession number, handle; 4270.2.28.27, handle part; 4270.2.24.1E, some wood still adhere to the tang of the handle; 4270.2.28.38; 4270.957.3, sword tip with the trough or dip along the blade back of both sides.



Figure A-20

**Figure A-21: 12 Metal knife handle fragments, including one pistol grip (probably table knife) handle from the Ouiatanon Site, in the collections of the Tippecanoe County Historical Association.**

Top to bottom.

4270.2.22.1.

4270.3.16, Note what appears to be a nail.

4270.60.1, The blade is thick, measuring one-quarter of an inch at the back of the blade.

4270.60.5, Note the nail.

4270.2.40.1, Pistol grip handle, probably for a table knife.

4270.27.5.

4270.2.28.27, This accession number serves knives 8 through 11.

4270.13.5; 4270.60.1; 4270.29.1; 4270.2.18.58; 4270.13.10.

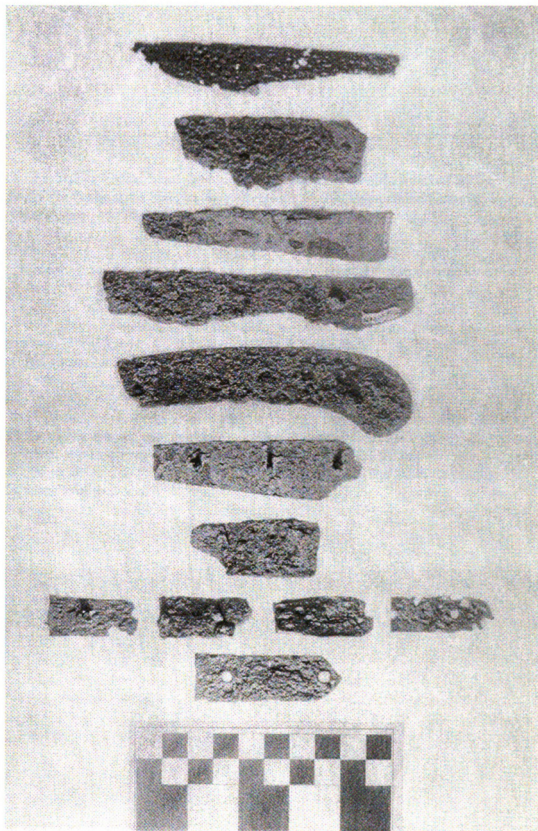


Figure A-21



**Figure A-22: 1 Butcher knife, 4 butcher knife tips and 11 probable butcher knife fragments from the Ouiatanon Site, in the collections of the Tippecanoe County Historical Association.**

Top to bottom.

4270.2.10.1, Includes brass from the handle and a possible maker's mark of some sort with a crown on it.

4270.29.32.

4270.10.1.

Four through seven are in a row: 4270.2.28.7; 4270.25.7; 4270.60.1; 4270.2(the remainder of this accession number has peeled off).

4270.2.1.4.

4270.51.3.

4270.13.2.

4270.2.40.3, The maker's mark appears to be \_\_\_\_TRY (possibly LAYTRY).

Twelve and thirteen are in a row: left: 4270.60.1, and right: 4270.2.22.45.

Fourteen and fifteen are in a row: left: 4270.44.1, and right: 4270 (no other numbers).

4270.2.39.28, Handle with wood.

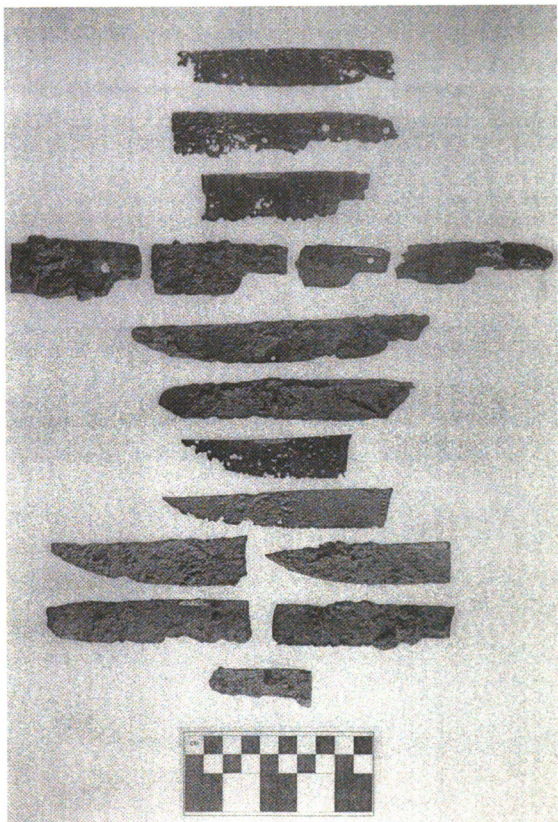


Figure A-22

**Figure A-23: 12 Butcher knives from the Ouiatanon site, in the collections of the Glenn Black Laboratory of Archaeology at Indiana University, Bloomington, Indiana.**

Top to bottom.

Left column: 1797/2531; 1797/3514; 1797/1340; 1797/1340; 1797/4190; 1797/4190.

Right column: 1797/2531; 1797/2595; 1797/2890; 1797/3514; 1816/35; 1816/35.

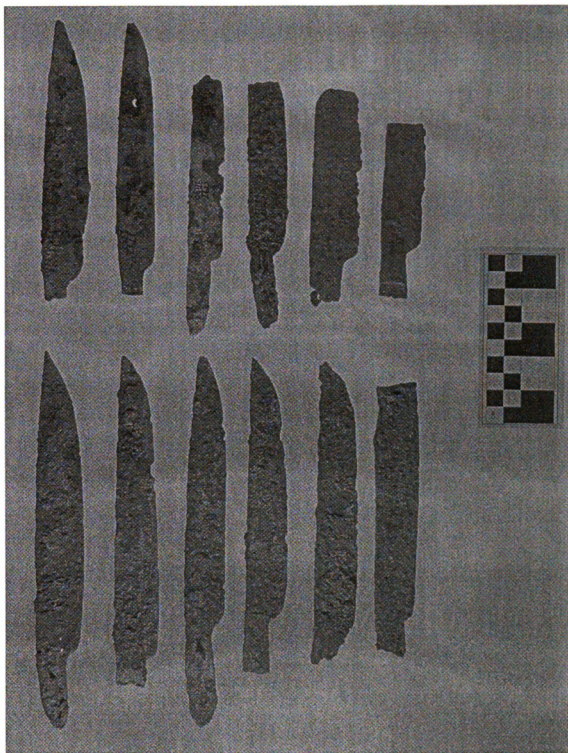


Figure A-23

**Figure A-24: 10 Probable Butcher or table knives from the Ouiatanon site, in the collections of the Glenn Black Laboratory of Archaeology at Indiana University, Bloomington, Indiana.**

Top to bottom.

Left column: 1797/1117, bone handle; 1797/1340, wood handle; 1797/3057, wood handle; 1797/2454; 1797/1888.

Right column: 1797/4066; Accession number illegible, wood handle; 1797/2814; 1797/4808; 1797/3051.

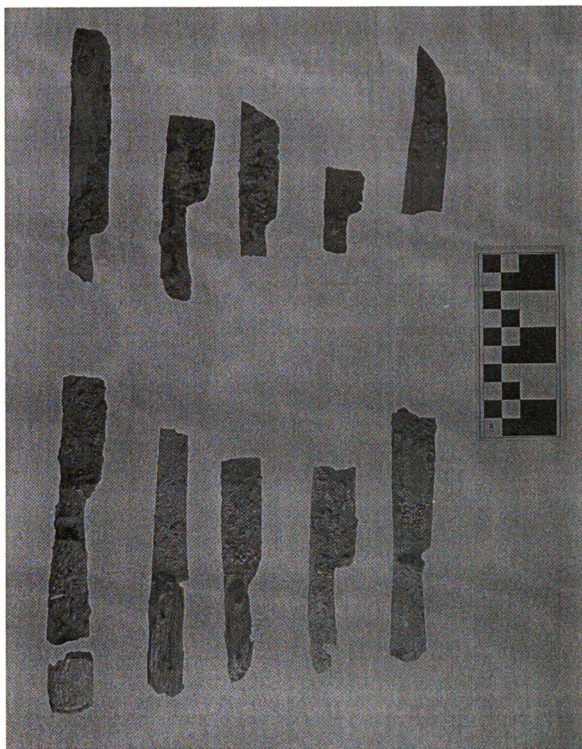


Figure A-24

**Figure A-25: Table knife (1797/1724) from the Ouiatanon site, in the collections of the Glenn Black Laboratory of Archaeology at Indiana University, Bloomington, Indiana.**



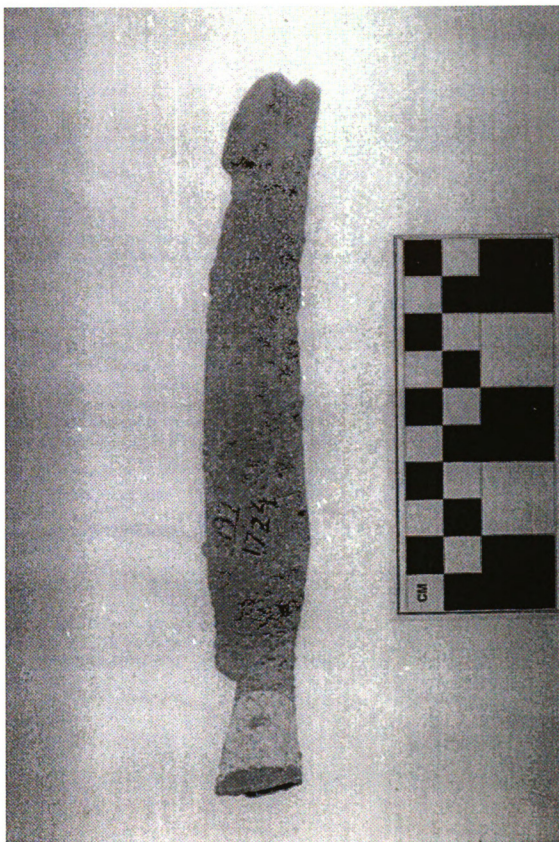


Figure A-25



**Figure A-26: Assorted knives from the Ouiatanon site, in the collections of the Glenn Black Laboratory of Archaeology at Indiana University, Bloomington, Indiana.**

Top to bottom.

Left column.

1797/1146, Possible table knife.

1797/2194, Folding knife in handle with bone insets.

1816/36, Part of folding knife handle.

1797/2778, Possibly *a la capucine* knife.

1797/443, Part of knife handle

3 pen knives: 1797/5130; 1797/4709; 1797/1029

Middle column.

Four unidentified blade fragments:

1797/4504, razor?

1797/(not legible), large blade fragment, possibly part of a sword.

1797/2514.

1797/6705.

Right column.

1797/59; 1797/4190: 2 Jambettes.

1797/1316, Possible variation on the Eustache or Jambette.

1797/1340; 1797/4190; 1797/1340; 1797/2490: 4 hawkbills:

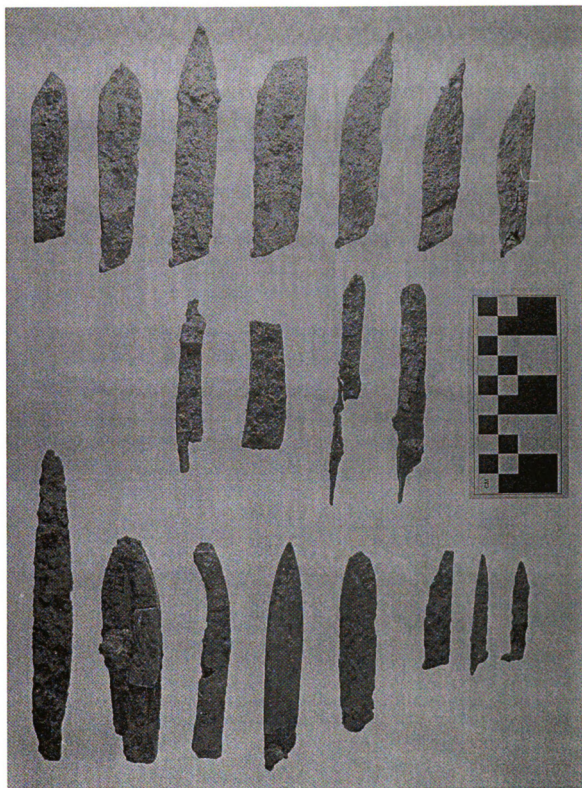


Figure A-26

**Figure A-27: 29 Siamese knives from the Ouiatanon site, in the collections of the Glenn Black Laboratory of Archaeology at Indiana University, Bloomington, Indiana.**

Top to bottom.

Left column: 1797/391; 1797/3240; 1797/4562; 1797/4128; 1797/1303; 1797/843; 1797/2984; 1797/474; 1797/4003; 1797/4190.

Middle column: 1797/1303; 1797/1668; 1797/2706; 1797/2193; 1797/2019; 1797/2457; 1797/2870; 1797/3457; 1797/239.

Right column: 1797/2778; 1797/3287; 1797/160; 1797/3514; 1797/4190; 1816/35; 1797/623; 1797/927; 1797/5; 1797/3514.

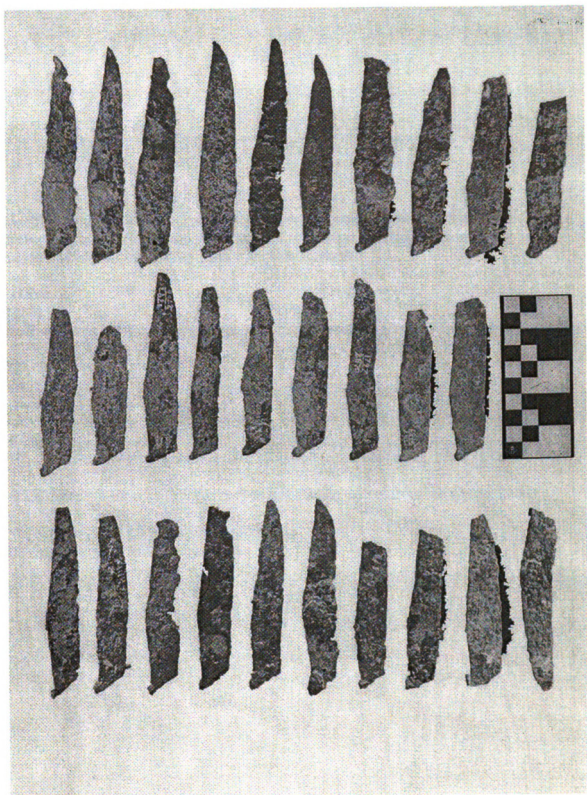


Figure A-27

**Figure A-28: 5 Siamese knives, 2 possible siamese and one possible butcher blade tip from the Ouiatanon site, in the collections of the Glenn Black Laboratory of Archaeology at Indiana University, Bloomington, Indiana.**

Top to bottom.

Left column:

1797/960, Siamese in form, except the heel or mechanism differs from the typical knob stop.

1797/1303, Siamese.

1797/3531, Siamese.

1797/5, Siamese.

Right column:

1797/2193, Siamese, though heel may be like 1799/960 in left column or 1797/2193 below.

1797/2193, Siamese in form, except the heel or mechanism differs from the typical knob stop.

1797/4073, Siamese with the less common round tip.

1797/2833 Probably butcher knife blade tip.

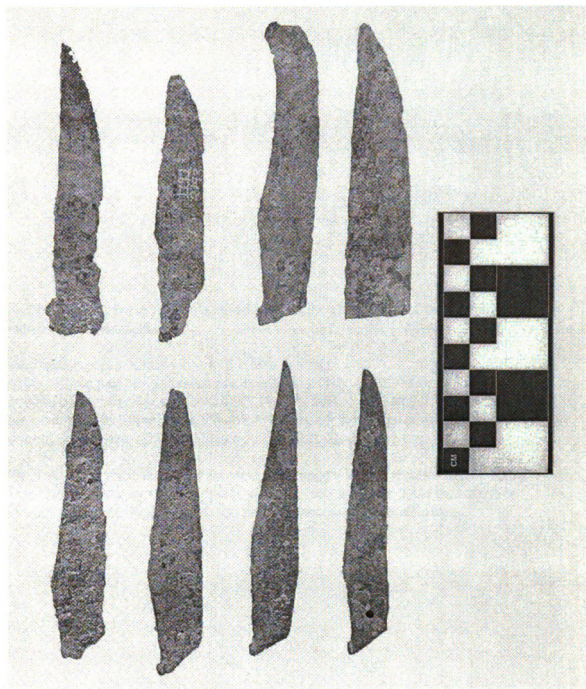


Figure A-28

**Figure A-29: Scissors from the Ouiatanon Site, in the collections of the Tippecanoe County Historical Association.**

All are iron/steel except number 4270.12.3 which is brass.

Left to right: Whole pair, no accession number, from MSU; 4270.954.0; 4270.954.0, with a stamped mark, possibly a "2"; 4270.T7.P; 4270.950.1; 4270.969.2; 4270.T25.2 on the scissors and 4270.951.0 on tag; 4270.958.4; 4270.2.88.2; no tags or accession numbers for the next three; 4270.12.3, brass; 4270.10.1; 4270.3.4

Note: The first pair and the tenth and eleventh pairs appear to be the same size (1 15/16 inches from the top of the eye to the top of the blade; total length of 5 1/4 inches). The ninth scissors is probably bigger but is too rusted to accurately ascertain size.



Figure A-29



**Figure A-30: Scissors from the Ouiatanon site, in the collections of the Glenn Black Laboratory of Archaeology at Indiana University, Bloomington, Indiana.**

Left to right: No accession number; 1797/2252; 1797/3378; 1797/3378; 1797/656; 1797/216.



Figure A-30

**Figure A-31: Strike-a-lights from the Ouiatanon Site, in the collections of the Tippecanoe County Historical Association.**

Left to right.

Top row: 4270.2.99.3; 4270.952.1; 4270.953.2.3 with possible maker's mark of "R\_\_\_\_" or "A\_\_\_\_\_"; 4270.T25.1; 4270.953.0 with possible maker's mark of "F" or "L" or "P".

Bottom row: 4270.12.4; 4270.26.13; 4270.3.8; 4270.2.24.3 with possible maker's mark of "KN" or "RN"; 4270.58.2; 4270.47.



Figure A-31

**Figure A-32: Strike-a-lights from the Ouiatanon Site, in the collection of Glenn Black Laboratory of Archaeology at Indiana University, Bloomington, Indiana.**

Left to right.

Top row: 4306/6; 1797/2535; 1797/2082; 1797/284; 1797/3494.

Bottom row: 1797/1176; 1797/1669; 1797/4560.

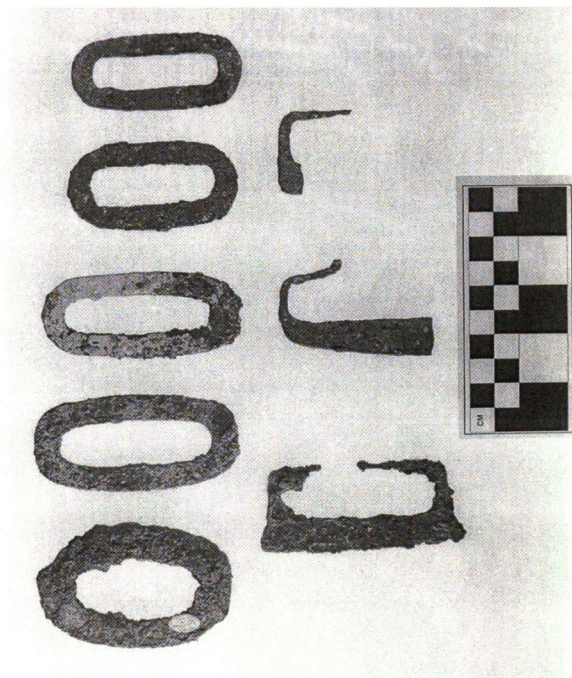


Figure A-32

## **Appendix E**

### **Kettles in the Museum Boymans-van Beuningen Rotterdam, The Netherlands.**



Figure A-33 – Kettle with “leaf-shaped” lugs found in Rotterdam, The Netherlands, 17<sup>th</sup> century. Museum Boymans-van Beuningen Rotterdam. This image in this dissertation is presented in color.





Figure A-34 – Kettle with “leaf-shaped” lugs under the outer iron band. Found in Rotterdam, The Netherlands, 17<sup>th</sup> century. Museum Boymans-van Beuningen Rotterdam. This image in this dissertation is presented in color.

## **APPENDIX F**

### **Historic and Line Drawings**

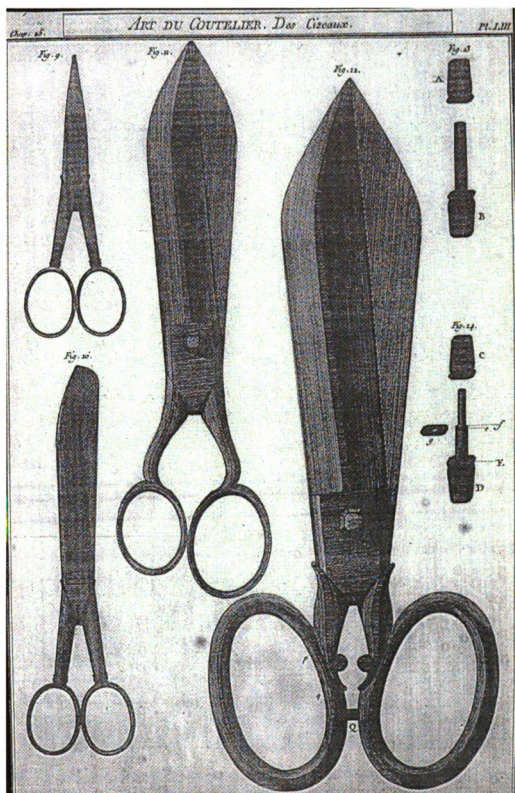


Figure A-35: Taylor's scissors in small, medium and large (figures 9, 11, 12) in Perret's *L'Art du Coutelier*, 1771, Volume 1, Chapter 25, Planche LII. Figure 10 is the seamstress or dressmaker's scissors

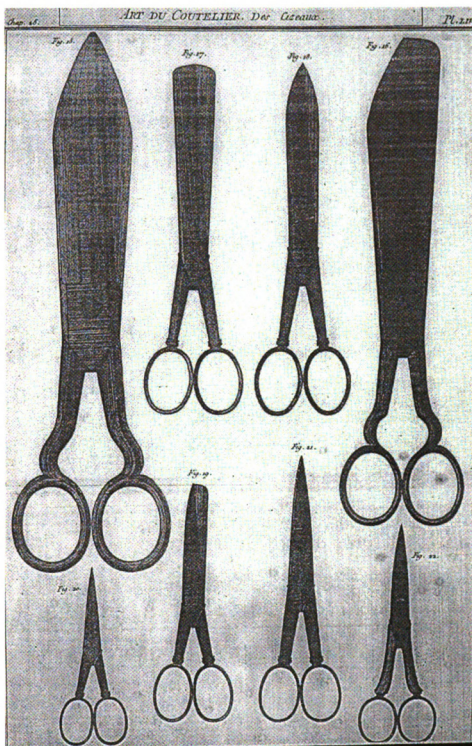


Figure A-36: Scissors in Perret's *L'Art du Coutelier*, 1771, Volume 1, Chapter 25, Planche LIV. Top row, left to right: embalming; merchant's scissors with round tip for carrying in the pocket; linen-drafter or laundress; for cutting cloth, leather, etc. Bottom row, left to right: lace; linen-work; case/box/sheath scissors for cutting muslin; *à la Berge*.

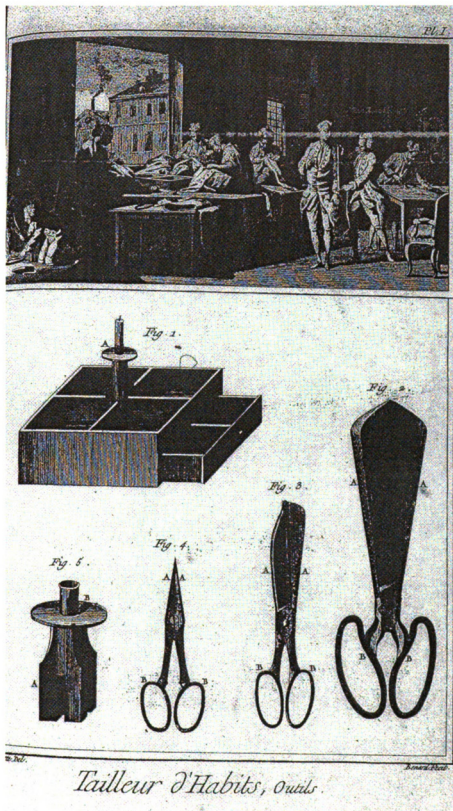


Figure A-37 - From Diderot's *Encyclopedie, Recueil de Planches* 1771 Volume 9. Planche 1 Clothing taylor's tools: small, medium and large scissors.

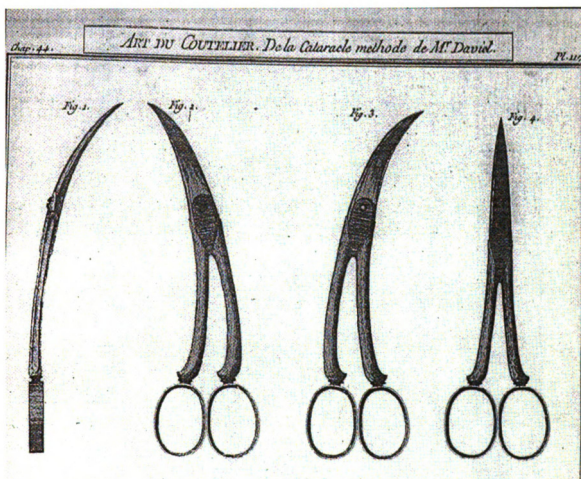


Figure A-38: Curved surgical scissors in Perret's *L'Art du Coutelier*, 1771-1772, Volume 2, Chapter 44, Planche 117.



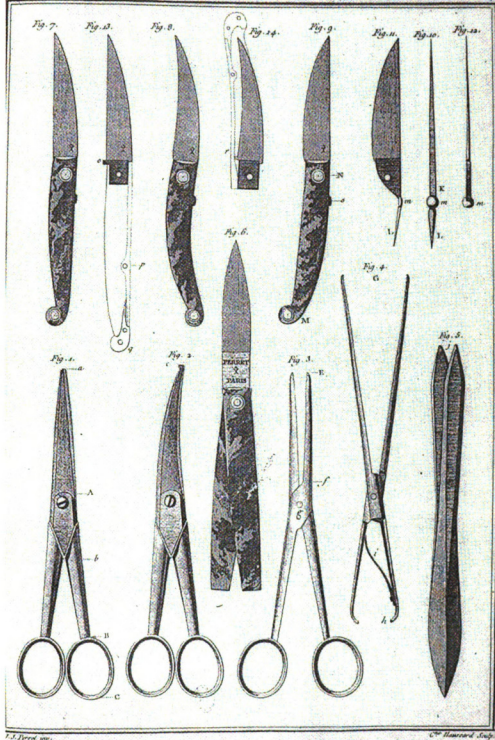


Figure A-39: Surgical knives (bistouris) and scissors in Perret's *L'Art du Coutelier*, 1771-1772, Volume 2, Chapter 37, Planche 84. The scissors in figure 1 are straight incision scissors and figure 2 are half curved incision scissors.

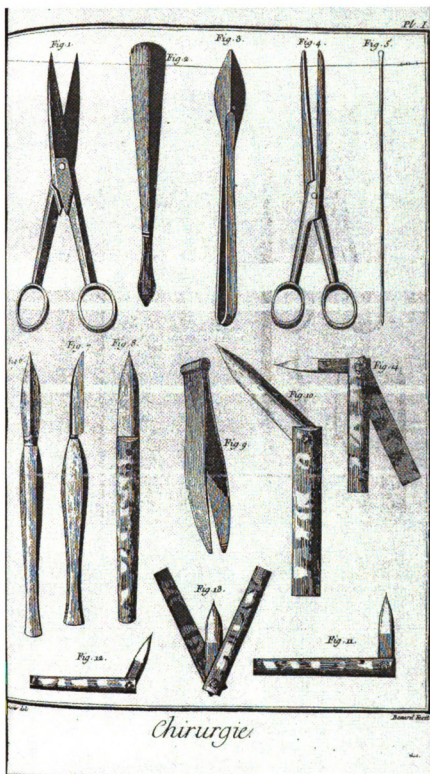
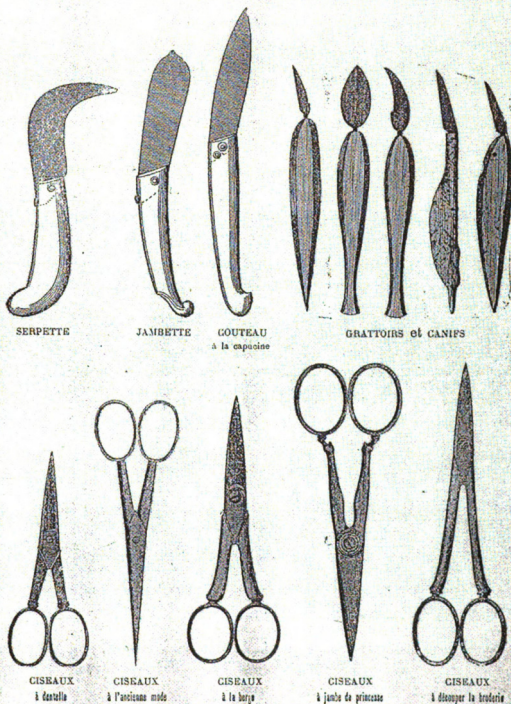


Figure A-40 - From Diderot's *Encyclopédie, Recueil de Planches* 1763 Part Two. Planche 1, Surgery: Figure 1: straight scissors; 6, 7, & 8: scalpels; 10 – 14: lancettes.





Gravures extraites de l'Art du Coutelier par J.-J. PERRET.

Figure A-41: Knives and scissors in Pagé's *La Coutellerie Depuis L'origin Jusqu'a Nos Jours*, 1896 Tome I, Partie 1&2, Page 36 bis, Planche XI. Note the Jambette.

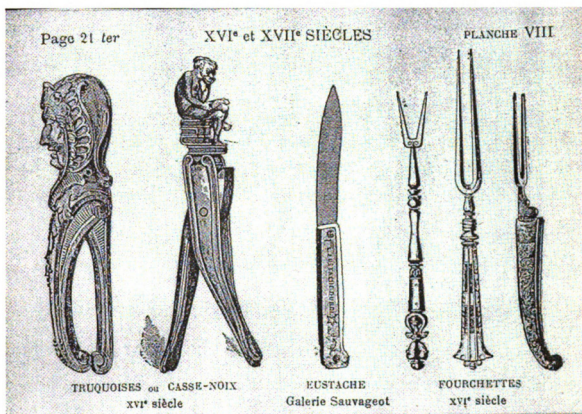


Figure A-42: The Eustache knife in Pagé's *La Coutellerie Depuis L'origin Jusqu'a Nos Jours*, 1896 Tome I, Partie 1&2, Page 21 ter, Planche VIII.

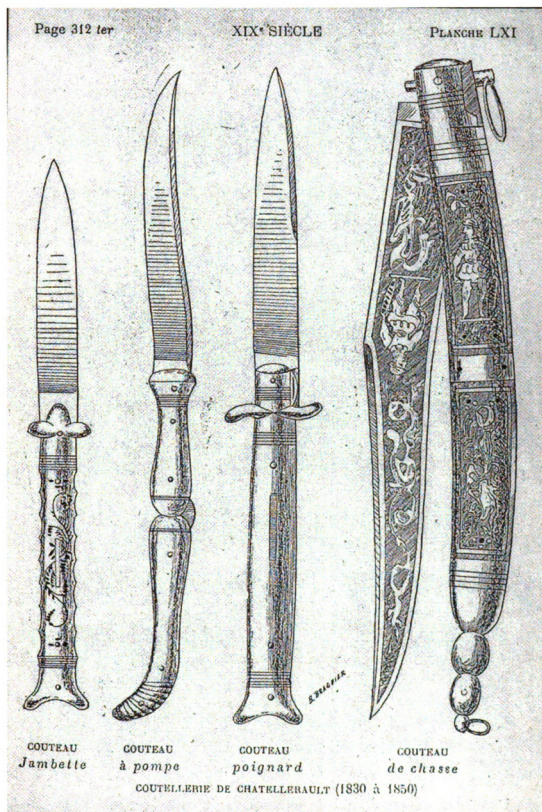


Figure A-43: Knives in Pagé's *La Coutellerie Depuis L'origin Jusqu'a Nos Jours*, 1896 Tome II, Partie 3, Page 312 ter, Planche LXI. Note the Jambette.

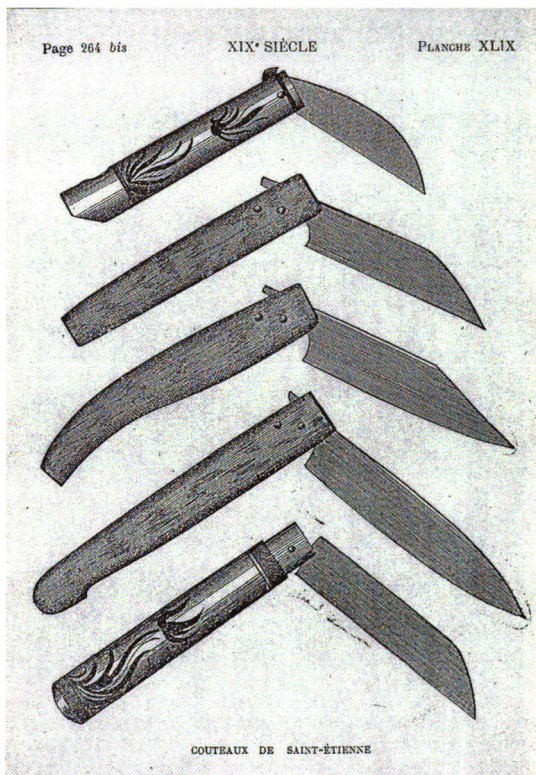


Figure A-44: Knives in Pagé's *La Coutellerie Depuis L'origin Jusqu'a Nos Jours*, 1896 Tome II, Partie 3, Page 264 bis, Planche XLIX. Note the similarity of some to the hawk's bill shape of blade.



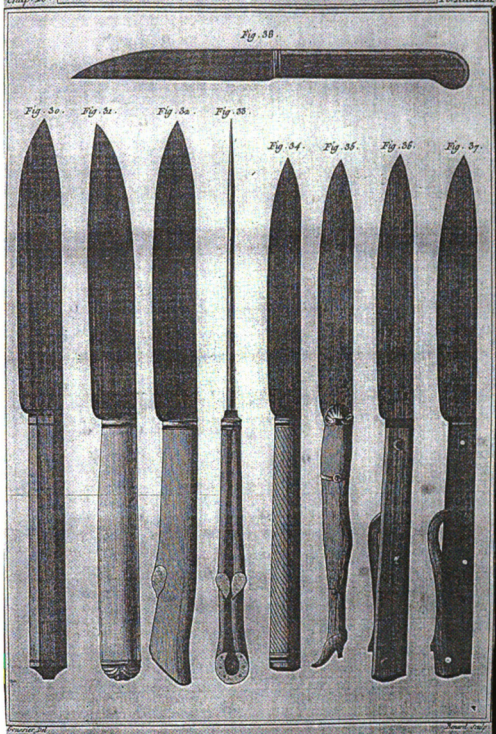


Figure A-45: Table knives in Perret's *L'Art du Coutelier*, 1771 Volume 1, Chapter 23, Planche XXXXIII. Note the knife with the handle resembling a horse's or deer's hoof, which is similar to some descriptions of Flemish knives.

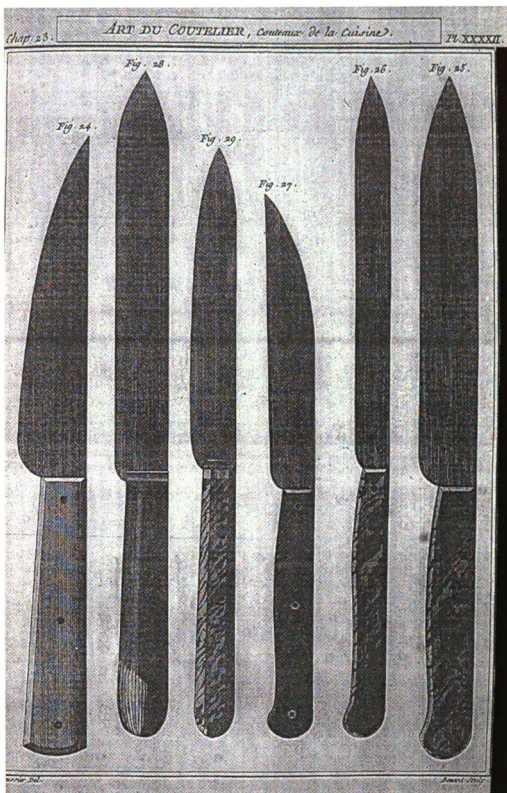


Figure A-46: Food-related knives in Perret's *L'Art du Coutelier*, 1771 Volume 1, Chapter 23, Planche XXXXII. Note the butcher knife in Figure 24.

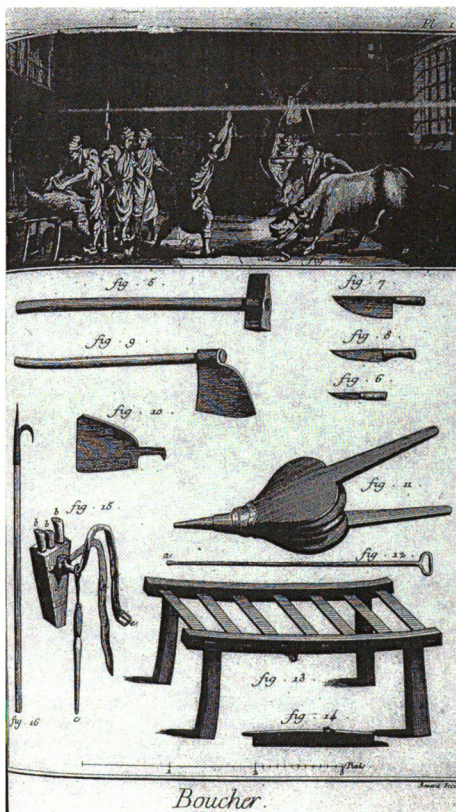


Figure A-47 – From Diderot's *Encyclopédie, Recueil de Planches* 1763 Part One. Planch 1 Butcher. Figures 6, 7, and 8 show three sizes of butcher knives.

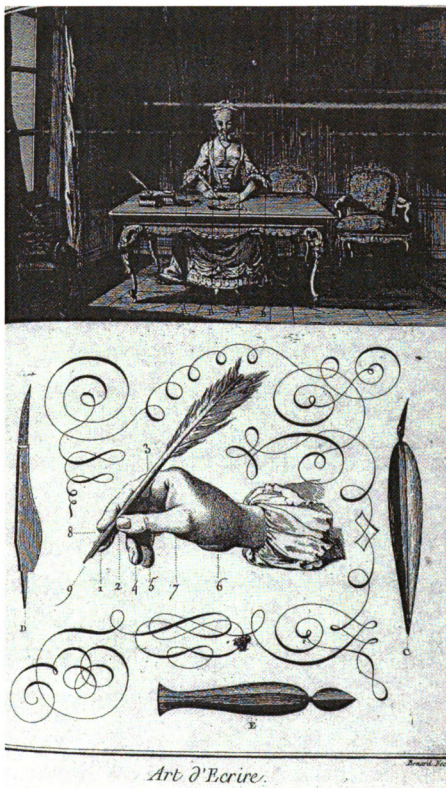


Figure A-48 – From Diderot's *Encyclopédie, Recueil de Planches* 1763 First Part. Planche 3 The Art of Writing. Figure D is a folding penknife (*canif ferment*).





Figure A-49 - From Diderot's *Encyclopédie, Recueil de Planches* 1763 Part Two. Planche 2 Trunkmaker. Figure 26 shows a *marmite* or kettle with the characteristic French lugs.



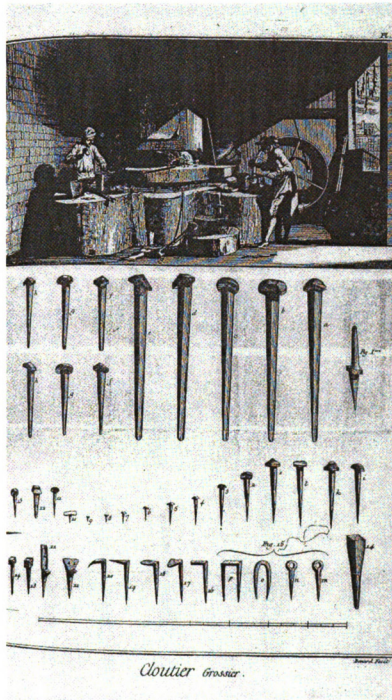


Figure A-51 - From Diderot's *Encyclopédie, Recueil de Planches* 1763 Part Two. Planche I, Nail Maker. Nail sizes are numbered 2, 4, 6, 10 and 14. Figure 10 (second row from bottom, fourth from left) is a shoe and Figure 12 nail (second row from the bottom, second from left) is a horse shoe nail. Diderot did not use the same terminology as the French Canadian military or the Montreal merchants.

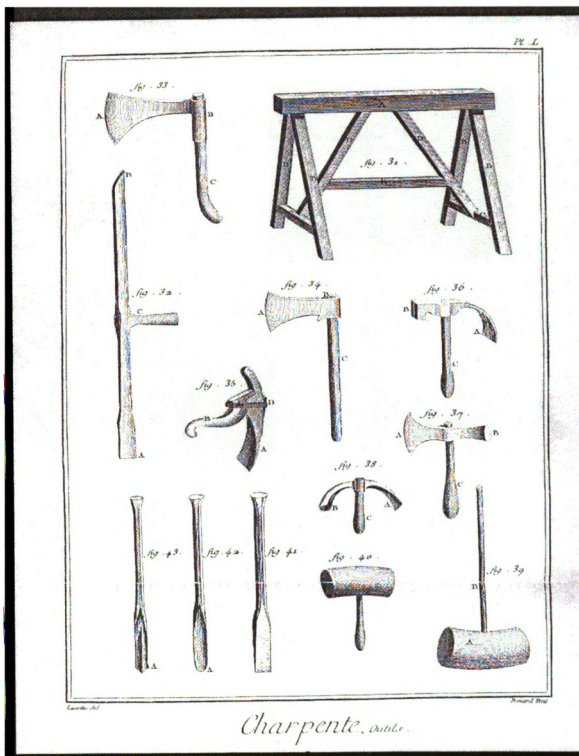
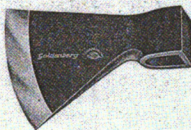


Figure A- 52: - From Diderot's *Encyclopedie, Recueil de Planches* 1763 First Part. Planche L, Carpenter, tools. The axe in the top left corner is the *cognée*. The one in the middle of the second row is called a *hache*. To the left of the *hache* is a *herminette*

## HACHES DE BUCHERONS AFFÛTÉES, PRÊTES A SERVIR

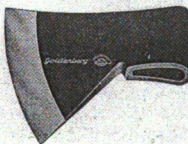
N° 25482.



|                                                                                           |                                                 |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| A L'ŒIL  | Dimensions en m/m. . . . .                      | 170 x 115 | 180 x 125 | 190 x 135 | 205 x 145 | 215 x 155 | 230 x 165 | 245 x 180 | 260 x 200 |
|                                                                                           | Poids approximatifs en kilogs.                  | 0,800     | 1. —      | 1,200     | 1,500     | 1,700     | 2. —      | 2,250     | 2,500     |
|                                                                                           | N° 25482. Modèle Limoges, sans manche. la pièce | 14 50     | 16 75     | 18 »      | 18 75     | 19 50     | 21 »      | 22 50     | 24 »      |

Emballées par 1 pièce, en papier.

N° 25485.



|                                                                                             |                                |           |           |           |           |           |           |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| A L'ŒIL  | Dimensions en m/m. . . . .     | 165 x 130 | 175 x 145 | 180 x 155 | 190 x 165 | 195 x 170 | 205 x 190 |
|                                                                                             | Poids approximatifs en kilogs. | 1,100     | 1,300     | 1,500     | 1,750     | 2. —      | 2,500     |
|                                                                                             |                                |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| N° 25485. Modèle basque, sans manche. . . . . la pièce                                      |                                | 17 40     | 18 60     | 20 60     | 22 30     | 23 75     | 26 25     |
| — — emmanchées, manche charme de 70 c/m. la pièce                                           |                                | 25 65     | 26 85     | 28 75     | 30 65     | 32 »      | 34 60     |
| — — emmanchées, manche charme de 90 c/m. la pièce                                           |                                | 26 40     | 27 60     | 29 60     | 31 30     | 32 75     | 35 25     |

Emballées par 1 pièce, en papier.

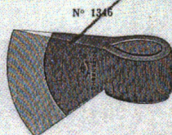
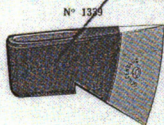
Figure A-53: Goldenberg tool catalogue 1936. The bottom axe is a 'basque model'.



# Goldenberg

## TAILLANDERIE

### HACHES DE BUCHERONS



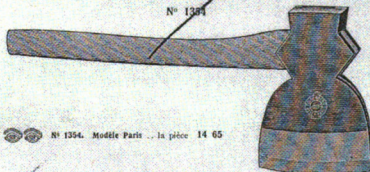
AU CYGNE



N° 1339. Façon Biscaye  
noires..... la pièce  
vernies rouge et bleu en plus  
A DEUX YEUX  
noires..... la pièce  
N° 1346. Façon Américaine  
vernies rouge et bleu en plus

| Numéros  | 2     | 3     | 4     | 5     | 6     | 7     | 8     | 9     |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| kilos    | 0,500 | 0,750 | 1,—   | 1,250 | 1,500 | 1,750 | 2,—   | 2,250 |
| la pièce | 7 40  | 8 60  | 10 50 | 12 40 | 14 90 | 15 90 | 17 50 | 19 50 |
|          | 0 30  |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| la pièce | 7 80  | 9 30  | 10 90 | 12 40 | 14 90 | 15 80 | 17 50 | 19 50 |
|          | 0 30  |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |

### HACHES DE PAVEURS



A DEUX YEUX N° 1354. Modèle Paris .. la pièce 14 65

N° 1349. Hachette à Tanin



|                            |      |
|----------------------------|------|
| Longueur m/m.              | 215  |
| Largeur taillant m/m.      | 95   |
| Sans manche ..... la pièce | 7 25 |

N° 1352. Hachette à Démâcler



|                            |      |
|----------------------------|------|
| Longueur m/m.              | 235  |
| Largeur taillant m/m.      | 90   |
| Sans manche ..... la pièce | 7 25 |

Figure A-54: Goldenberg tool catalogue 1927. The top left axe is Biscaye fashion.

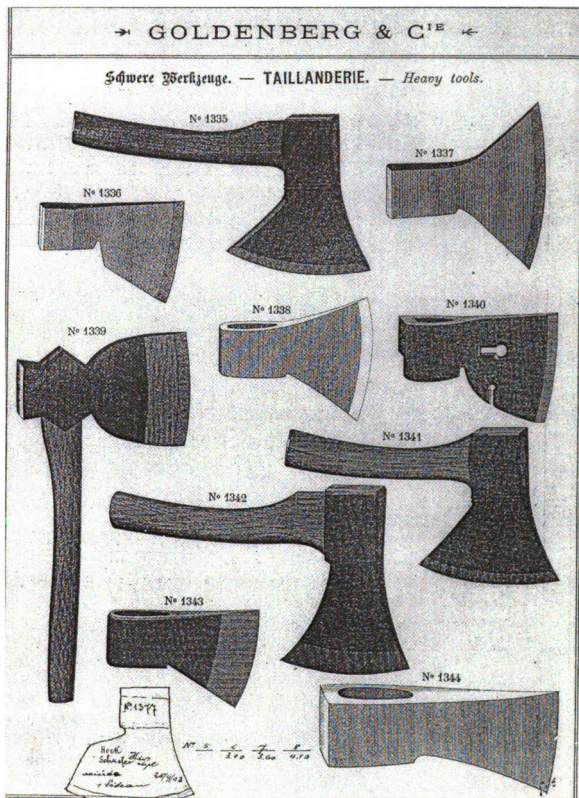


Figure A-55: Goldenberg tool catalogue 1895-1896. No. 1338 and 1343 both are Biscaye fashion axes.

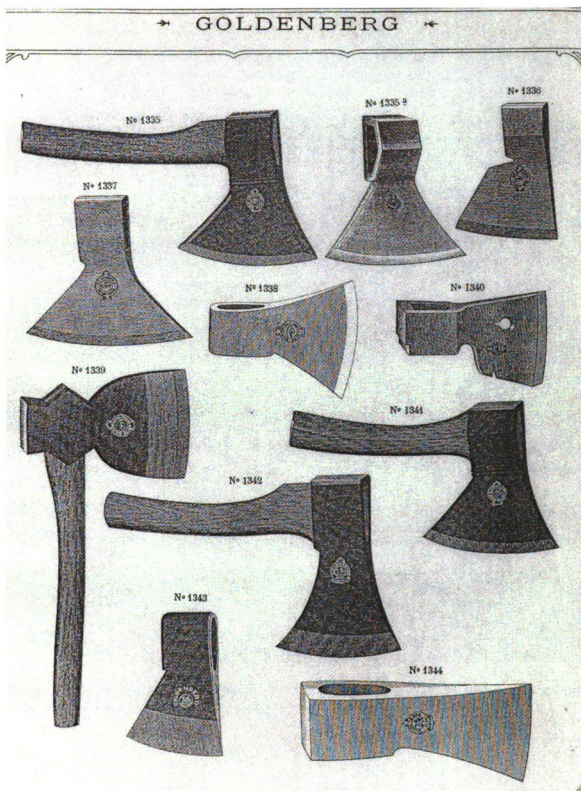


Figure A-56: Goldenberg tool catalogue 1908. No. 1338 and 1343 both are Biscaye fashion axes.



# → GOLDENBERG ←

120

No

# Sandbeile. -- HACHES A 1 BISEAU. -- Side hatchets. ACIERÉES D'ACIER FONDU

1335

FAÇON FRANÇAISE -- Französisches Modell -- French pattern.

SANS MANCHES -- ohne Stiel -- without handle . . . . . la pièce  
emmunchées, -- mit Stiel -- handled . . . . . "

1335A

FAÇON STRASBOURG -- Straßburger Modell -- Strasbourg pattern.

SANS MANCHES, . . . . . blanches -- blanc -- bright la pièce  
ohne Stiel -- without handle

1336

FAÇON ALLEMANDE -- Deutsches Modell -- German pattern.

SANS MANCHES -- ohne Stiel -- without handle . . . . . la pièce  
emmunchées -- mit Stiel -- handled . . . . . "

1337

FAÇON HONGROISE -- Ungarisches Modell -- Hungarian pattern.

SANS MANCHES -- ohne Stiel -- without handle . . . . . la pièce  
tout Acier . . -- ganz Stahl -- solid steel . . . . . (P)

1338

FAÇON BISCAYE -- Biscayer Modell -- Biscayan pattern.

SANS MANCHES -- ohne Stiel -- without handle . . . . . la pièce

1339

FAÇON AMÉRICAINE -- Amerikaner Modell -- for wheelers . . . . . la pièce

1340

FAÇON SILÉSIE . . -- Schlesisches Modell -- Silesian pattern. . . . . "

1341

Les hachettes à 1 biseau AVEC MANCHES, FAÇON PARIS se paient . . . . . la pièce } -- 15 } de plus que celles } N<sup>o</sup> 1335  
Die Gaudbeilen mit Pariser Stiel kosten mehr -- Side hatchets with Parisian handle cost more } mehr als die -- more than those }

## Verschiedene Aeste u. Beile. -- HACHES ET HACHETTES DIVERSES. -- Various axes and hatchets.

Schwarte -- NOIRES -- Black

Nombres

1342

POUR MENUISIERS -- für Schreiner -- for joiners.

SANS MANCHES -- ohne Stiel -- without handle . . . . . la pièce  
KEMACHEN -- mit Stiel -- handled . . . . . "

1343

FAÇON BISCAYE -- Biscayer Modell -- Biscayan pattern.

SANS MANCHES -- ohne Stiel -- without handle . . . . . la pièce  
vernies -- lackiert -- lacquered . . . . . "

1344

FAÇON BERLIN . . . -- Berliner Modell -- Berlin pattern.

sans manche } (P) ACIER SPÉCIAL la pièce  
ohne Stiel -- without handle

Figure A-57: Goldenberg tool catalogue 1908, accompanying page for Figure 25 showing other axe pattern names. No. 1338 and 1343 both are Biscaye fashion axes.



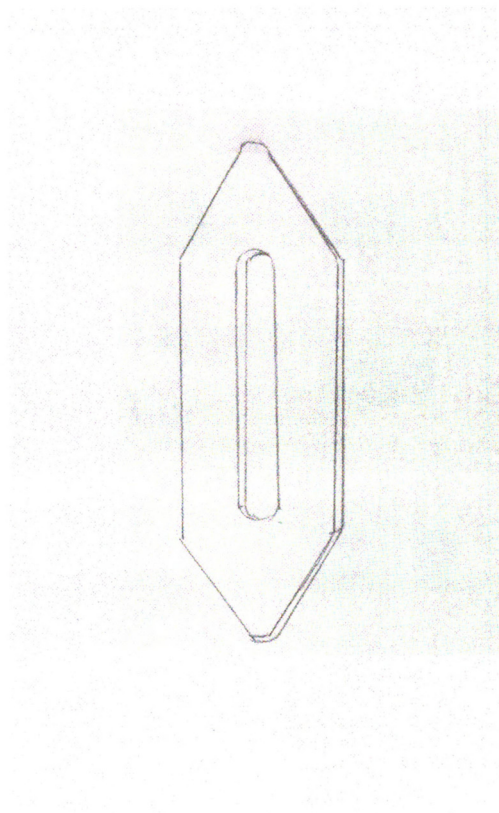


Figure A-59: Strike-a-light, based on the one in *Hollandia Compendium* (Gawronski 1992:192).

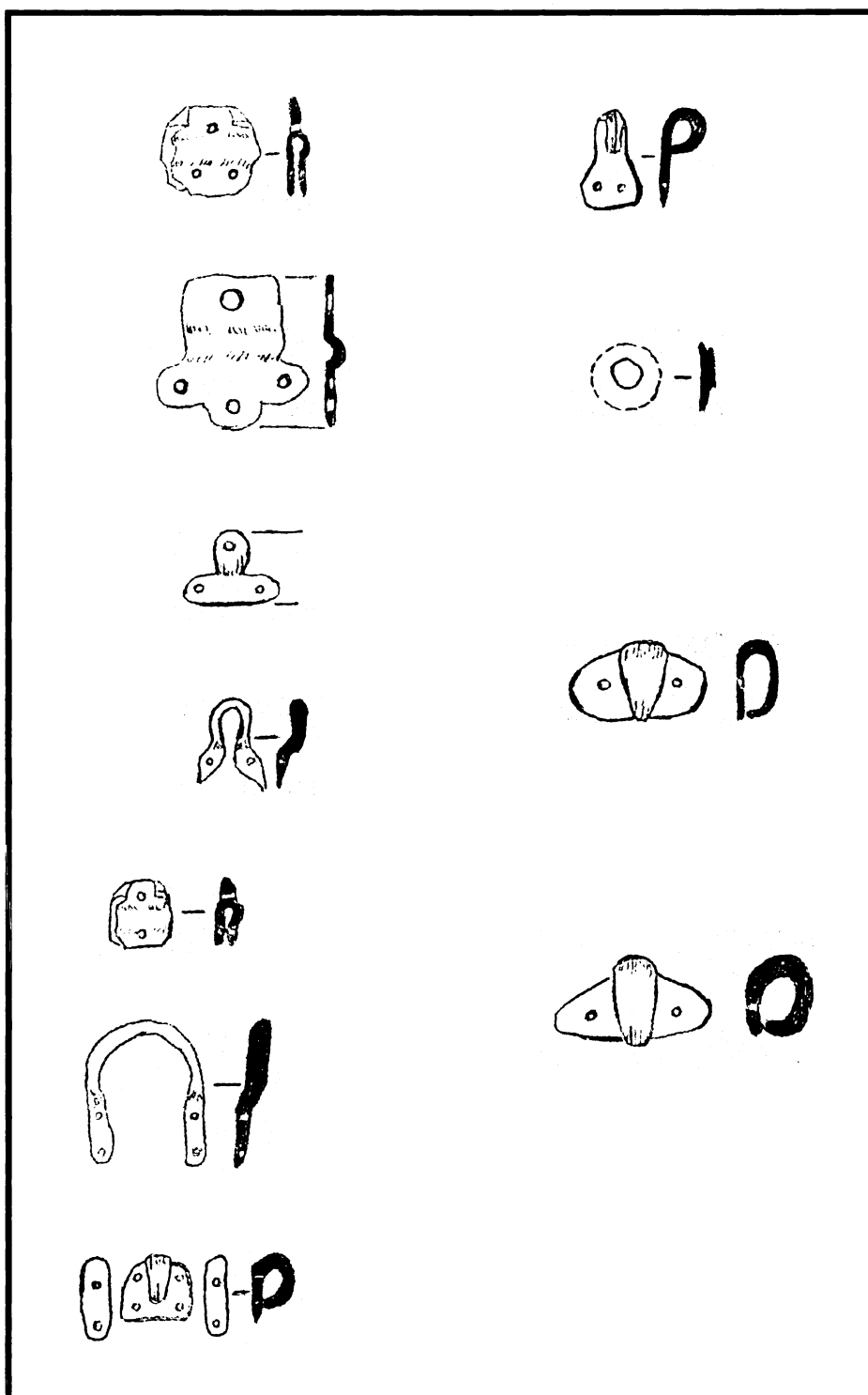


Figure A-60: Kettle lugs, based on Brain (1979:165). First column, top to bottom: 1) French, 2) French, 3) English and/or American, 4) Dutch, 5) French, 6) Dutch, 7) possible Dutch. Second column, top to bottom: 1) possible Dutch, 2) possible Dutch, 3) possible Dutch, 4) possible Dutch, 5) French.

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Niagara 1735-1736 State of the Munitions: MG1 Vol 66 Reel F-66; p. 30  
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 Frontenac 1732-1733 Extract of Munitions: MG1 Vol. 59 Reel F59; pp. 137  
 Frontenac 1735-1736 Extract of Munitions: MG1 Vol 66 Reel F-66; p. 38  
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 Michilimackinac 1699 State of the expenditure made for the war and forts: MG1  
     Vol.113, F-113, pp.61-66  
 Michilimackinac 1746 Invoice signed by Captain Commandant and Jean Baptiste Joliet  
     (merchant): MG 1 Vol. 118, Reel F119, p.43  
 Michilimackinac 1746 Invoice signed by Captain Commandant and Disier (merchant):  
     MG 1 Vol. 118, Reel F119, p. 34  
 Michilimackinac 1746 Invoice signed by officer, commander and Giasson (merchant):  
     MG 1 Vol. 118, Reel F119, p. 35  
 Michilimackinac 1746 Invoice signed by Captain Commandant and Ignace Hubert  
     (merchant): MG 1 Vol. 118, Reel F119, p. 37-38  
 Michilimackinac 1746 Invoice signed by Captain Commandant and N. Volant  
     (merchant): MG 1 Vol. 118, Reel F119, p. 40  
 Canada 1699 State of the expenditure made for the war and forts: MG1 Vol.113, F-113,  
     pp.66-70  
 Acadia 1697 State of the 4000 pounds of ordinary presents for all the Indians:  
     MG1 Vol.113, F-113, pp.66-70  
 Bourbon in the Bay of the North 1701: MG1 Vol. 19 Reel F-19, pp.312-314  
 Fort de la Pointe a la Chevelure 1735-1736 State of Munitions....delivered from  
     Montreal: MG1 Vol 66 Reel F-66; pp. 45-49  
 Green Bay 1749 (Invoice signed by Commandant and Fermiers): MG1 Vol 119  
     Reel F-120 pp.209-214  
 St. Philippe 1729 Inventory of the effects remaining from the campaign of the Renards:  
     MG 1 Vol. 51, Reel 51, pp. 194-195

**Montreal Merchants' Records (MGL indicates those records translated by Marie Gerin-Lajoie)**

Quebec 1748 Invoice concerning the insurance prize on the Saint-François (ship):  
     MG 1 Vol. 1376, Reel F-1697, pp.: none  
 Unknown destination 1720: MMR Monière vol. 1, p. 155; PAC MG 23/GIII 25: M847  
     (MGL)  
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 Unknown destination 1721: MMR Monière vol. 1, pp. 234-5; PAC MG 23/GIII  
     25:M847 (MGL)

Unknown destination 1721: MMR Monière vol. 1, p. 229; PAC MG 23/GIII 25:M847 (MGL)

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Unknown destination 1767: MMR Unidentified account book, 1767-70; PAC M-1394, item 3, p.10 (MGL)

Unknown destination 1768: MMR Unidentified account book, 1767-70; PAC-M 1394, item 3 (MGL)

Unknown destination 1768: MMR Unidentified account book, 1767-70; PAC-M 1394, item 3, p.69 (MGL)

Unknown destination 1770: MMR 1769-71 p.79 PAC microfilm M-1394, item 4 (MGL)

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Unknown destination (possibly Michilimackinac) 1772: MMR Carignant, Bookkeeping concerning fur trade transactions 1771-1776; MSU Reel 7 M853; no page number

Unknown destination 1775: MMR P. Guy II Blotter No. 3 - 1773-81, fol. 137 (MGL)

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Michilimackinac 1732: MMR Monière, vol. 4, Reel 2, Journal 3, p. 447

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Michilimackinac 1739: MMR Pierre Guy, Grand Livre 1735-40; PAC M-850, vol. 17, pp. 441-7 (MGL)

Michilimackinac 1742: MMR Monière, Journal #4, 1734-48; PAC M-849, vol. 8, pp. 308-11 (MGL)

Michilimackinac 1746: MMR Monière, vol. 8, Journal 4, p. 482

Michilimackinac 1746: MMR Monière, vol. 8, Journal 4, p. 478-479

Michilimackinac 1746: MMR Monière, vol. 8, Journal 4, p. 477

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 Michilimackinac 1769: MMR Unidentified account book, 1767-70; PAC M-1394, item 3, p.134 (MGL)  
 Michilimackinac 1770: MMR Unidentified account book, 1769-71, p.21; PAC M-1394, item 4 (MGL)  
 Michilimackinac 1770: MMR Unidentified account book, 1769-71, pp.50-1; PAC M-1394, item 4 (MGL)  
 Michilimackinac 1771: MMR Unidentified account book, 1769-71; PAC M-1394, item 4, p.165 (MGL)  
 Michilimackinac 1775: MMR Unidentified account book, 1769-71, pp. ?; PAC M-1394, item 4 (MGL)  
 Detroit 1715: MMR Monière, vol. 1, pp. 7-9; PAC MG 23/GIII 25:M847 (MGL)  
 Detroit 1724: MMR Monière vol 1 pp. 452-4; PAC MG 23/GIII 25:M847 (MGL)  
 Detroit 1731: MMR Monière, vol. 4, Journal 3, p 174-178  
 Detroit 1731: MRR Monière vol. 4 p. 25; PAC MG 23?GIII 25:M848 (MGL)  
 Detroit 1732: MMR Monière, vol. 4, pp. 174-178; PAC MG 23/GIII 25:M848 (MGL)  
 Detroit 1732: MMR Monière, vol. 4, Journal 3, p 187-189  
 Detroit 1734: MMR Monière, vol. 4, Journal 3, pp. 464-466  
 Detroit 1736: MMR Pierre Guy, Grand Livre, 1735-40; PAC M-850, vol. 17, p. 61 (MGL)  
 Detroit 1736: MMR Pierre Guy, Grand Livre 1735-40; PAC M-850, vol. 17, pp. 109-112 (MGL)  
 Detroit 1737: MMR Pierre Guy, Grand Livre 1735-40; PAC M-850, vol. 17, pp. 259-60 (MGL)  
 Detroit 1758: MMR Monière, Brouillard ... 1757-60: PAC M-850, vol.16, n.p. (MGL)  
 Detroit 1768: MMR Unidentified account book, 1767-70; PAC M-1394, item 3, p.48 (MGL)  
 Detroit 1772: MMR Pierre Guy II Blotter No. A - 1764-82, fos.330-33; PAC M-1394 (MGL)  
 Sea of the Weswt 1732: MMR Monière, vol. 4, Journal 3, pp.270-271  
 Western Sea Post 1732: MMR Monière, vol. 4, pp.270-1; PAC MG 23/GIII 25:M848 (MGL)  
 Western Sea Post , probably Fort La Reine 1738: MMR Pierre Guy, Grand Livre 1735-40; PAC M-850, vol.17, pp. 319-20 (MGL)  
 Illinois (Fort de Chartres) 1736: MMR Monière, vol. 4, pp. 759-63 & 767; PAC MG 23/GIII 25:M848 (MGL)  
 Illinois (Fort de Chartres) 1736: MMR Monière, vol. 4, pp. 754-758; PAC MG 23/GIII 25:M848 (MGL)  
 Illinois 1734: MMR Monière, vol. 4, Journal 3, p. 452  
 Illinois 1755: MMR Monière, Livre des Engagés No. 1, 1753-63; PAC M-850, vol. 15, fol. 49 (MGL)  
 Rainy Lake 1731: MMR Monière vol 4 pp.27-28; PAC MG 23/GIII 25:M848 (MGL)

Rainy Lake 1741: MMR Monière, vol. 8, pp. 230-33; PAC MG 23/GIII 25: M849 (MGL)

Rainy Lake 1742: MMR Monière, Journal #4, 1737-48; PAC M-849, vol. 8, pp. 288-91 (MGL)

Rainy Lake 1743: MMR Monière, Journal #4, 1737-48; PAC M-849, pp. 351-4 (MGL)

Probably for a habitant 1723: MMR Monière vol. 1, p. 361; PAC MG 23/GIII 25:M847 (MGL)

2 Habitant invoices 1720: MMR Monière, vol. 1/Journal 1, /Reel 1/Roll 1, p. 104

Habitant invoice 1720: MMR Monière, vol. 1/Journal 1, /Reel 1/Roll 1, p. 105

2 Habitant invoices 1720: MMR Monière, vol. 1/Journal 1, /Reel 1/Roll 1, p. 111

3 Habitant invoices 1720: MMR Monière, vol. 1/Journal 1, /Reel 1/Roll 1, p. 129

2 Habitant invoices 1720: MMR Monière, vol. 1/Journal 1, /Reel 1/Roll 1, p. 136

Habitant invoice 1720: MMR Monière, vol. 1/Journal 1, /Reel 1/Roll 1, p. 146

2Habitant invoices 1720: MMR Monière, vol. 1/Journal 1, /Reel 1/Roll 1, p. 147

Habitant invoice 1720: MMR Monière, vol. 1/Journal 1, /Reel 1/Roll 1, p. 179

Habitant invoice 1721: MMR Monière, vol. 1/Journal 1, /Reel 1/Roll 1, p. 190

Habitant invoice 1721: MMR Monière, vol. 1/Journal 1, /Reel 1/Roll 1, p. 237

Habitant invoice 1721: MMR Monière, vol. 1/Journal 1, /Reel 1/Roll 1, p. 259

Habitant invoice 1721: MMR Monière, vol. 1/Journal 1, /Reel 1/Roll 1, p. 260 or 261

3 Habitant invoices 1722: MMR Monière, vol. 1/Journal 1, /Reel 1/Roll 1, p. 315

2 Habitant invoices 1722: MMR Monière, vol. 1/Journal 1, /Reel 1/Roll 1, p. 328

Habitant invoice 1723: MMR Monière, vol. 1/Journal 1, /Reel 1/Roll 1, p. 379

Habitant invoice 1732: PAC MG 23/GIII 25:M847: MMR Monière, vol. 2 Reel 2/Roll 2, p. 167

Habitant invoice 1734: MMR Monière, vol. 4, Journal 3, p. 473

2 Habitant invoices 1736: MMR Monière, vol. 4, pp. 786

Habitant invoice 1742: MMR Monière, Journal #4, 1737-48; PAC M-849, vol. 8, p. 275 (MGL)

Habitant invoice 1731: MMR Monière, vol. 4, Journal 3, p 89

Habitant invoice 1731: MMR Monière, vol. 4, Journal 3, p 55

Habitant (Pilet and wife) invoice 1740: MMR Monière, vol. 8, Journal 4, p. 166

To the slave of a trader, Montendre 1731: MMR Monière, vol. 4, Journal 3, p 86-87

Trader, Madors 1731: MMR Monière, vol. 4, Journal 3, p 89

Trader, Joseph Grignon 1731: MMR Monière, vol. 4, Journal 3, p 86

Trader, Maugres 1732: MMR Monière, vol. 4, Journal 3, p 181

Trader, Giasson 1740: MMR Monière, vol. 8, Journal 4, p. 166

Engagé invoice 1731: MMR Monière, vol. 4, Journal 3, p. 55

La Barrière (Ottawa River) 1770: MMR Magnan, Livre de Crédits #2, 1768-72; PAC M-852, vol. 30, pp. 119-23 (MGL)

Nipigon 1732: MMR Monière, vol. 4, Journal 3, pp. 264-267

Nipigon 1732: MMR Monière, vol. 4, pp. 168-173; PAC MG 23/GIII 25:M848 (MGL)

Nipigon 1733: MMR Monière, vol. 4, Journal 3, pp. 321

Nipigon 1734: MMR Monière, vol. 4, pp. 424-429; PAC MG 23/GIII 25:M848 (MGL)

Nipigon 1735: MMR Monière, Livre de comptes (MGL)

Green Bay 1723: MMR Monière vol 1 p. 372; PAC MG 23/GIII 25:M847 (MGL)

Green Bay 1724: MMR Monière vol 1 pp. 431-7; PAC MG 23/GIII 25:M847 (MGL)

Green Bay 1725: MMR Monière vol 1 pp. 485-91; PAC MG 23/GIII 25:M847 (MGL)

Green Bay 1739: MMR Monière, vol. 8, pp. 108-114; PAC - MG 23/GIII 25:M849 (MGL)

Green Bay 1740: MMR Monière, vol. 8, Journal 4, pp. 175-176

Green Bay 1740: MMR Monière, vol. 8, pp. 177-187; PAC MG 23/GIII 25:M849 (MGL)

Green Bay 1741: MMR Monière, vol. 8, Journal 4, pp. 234-237

Green Bay 1743: MMR Monière, vol. 8, Journal 4, pp. 355-359

Green Bay 1744: MMR Monière, vol. 8, Journal 4, pp. 406-410

Green Bay 1747: MMR Monière, vol. 8, Journal 4, p. 514-517

Green Bay 1756: University of Montreal, Baby Collection, G-1, misc., n.d.  
 "Memorandum of the merchandise I shall take with me to the high country (pays d'en haut)" (MGL)

Niagara 1731: MMR Monière, vol. 4, Journal 3, p 179-181

Niagara 1732: MMR Monière, vol. 4, Journal 3, p. 268-269

Niagara 1749: MMR Monière, Blotter 1739-51, p. 948 (MGL)

Ohio River 1744: MMR Monière, vol. 8, Journal 4, pp. 416

Ohio River 1744: MMR Monière, Journal #4, 1737-48; PAC M-849, vol. 8, pp. 417-421 (MGL)

Ouiatanon 1731: MMR Monière, vol. 4, Journal 3, p 87

Ouiatanon 1731: MMR Monière, vol. 4, Journal 3, p 78

Ouiatanon 1731: MMR Monière, vol. 4, Journal 3, p 44

Ouiatanon 1731: MMR Monière vol 4 pp. 79-81, PAC MG 23/GIII 25: M848 (MGL)

Ouiatanon 1731: MMR Monière vol. 4 pp. 38-43, PAC MG 23/GIII 25: M848 (MGL)

Ouiatanon 1731: MMR Monière, vol. 4, pp. 36-37; PAC MG 23/GIII 25:M848 (MGL)

Ouiatanon 1736: MMR Monière, vol. 4, Journal 3, pp. 797-801

Ouiatanon 1738: MMR Monière, vol. 8, pp. 38-40; PAC - MG 23/GIII 25:M849 (MGL)

With the Winnebago 1737: MMR Monière, vol. 4, pp. 911-915; PAC - MG 23/GIII 25:M848 (MGL)

Sioux Post 1731: MMR Monière vol 4. Pp. 49-51; PAC MG 23/GIII 25:M848 (MGL)

Sioux Post 1731: MMR Monière, vol. 4, Journal 3, p. 56

Sioux Post 1731: MMR Monière, vol. 4, pp. 45-48; PAC MG 23/GIII 25:M848 (MGL)

Sioux Post 1732: MMR Monière, vol. 4, Journal 3, pp. 208-210

Sioux Post 1732: MMR Monière, vol. 4, pp. 205-207; PAC MG 23/GIII 25:M848 (MGL)

Sioux Post (possibly) 1733 MMR Monière, vol. 4, Journal 3, pp.350-354

Sioux Post (possibly) 1733: MMR Monière, vol. 4, Journal 3, pp. 347-349

Sioux Post (possibly) 1733: MMR Monière, vol. 4, Journal 3, pp. 337-341

Sioux Post (possibly) 1733: MMR Monière, vol. 4, Journal 3, p. 354

Sioux Post 1733: MMR Monière, vol. 4, Journal 3, p. 354

Sioux Post 1734: MMR Monière, vol. 4, Journal 3, pp. 208-210

Sioux Post 1736: MMR Monière, vol. 4, pp. 774-780; PAC MG 23/GIII 25:M848 (MGL)

Michipicoten 1735: MMR Monière, vol. 4, pp. 582-586; PAC MG 23/GIII 25:M848 (MGL)

Michipicoten 1735: MMR Monière, vol. 4, pp. 591-2; PAC MG 23/GIII 25:M848 (MGL)  
Outfit for an Indian 1725: MMR Monière vol 1 p. 500; PAC MG 23/GIII 25:M847 (MGL)  
Michilimackinac, Green Bay and/or St. Joseph River 1725: MMR Monière vol 1 pp. 492-5; PAC MG 23/GIII 25:M847 (MGL)  
Michilimackinac, Green Bay and/or St. Joseph River 1725: MMR Monière vol 1 pp. 495-6; PAC MG 23/GIII 25:M847  
St. François River 1724: MMR Monière vol 1 p 430; PAC MG 23/GIII 25:M847 (MGL)  
La Prairie 1721: MMR Monière vol. 1, pp. 228-9; PAC MG 23/GIII 25:M847 (MGL)  
St. Joseph River 1731: MMR Monière, vol. 4, Journal 3, p 57  
St. Joseph River 1731: MMR Monière, vol. 4, Journal 3, p 173  
St. Joseph River 1734: MMR Monière, vol. 4, Journal 3, p. 437