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THESIS.

THE WEEDS IN THE ORDER  
CARYOPHYLLACÆ

G. E. Hancorne, 1896.

These drawings and notes concerning the weeds  
in the order Caryophyllaceae are just as  
they were left by the late Geo. E. Hancorne  
about ten days before his death, which occurred  
July 29, 1896.

This subject had been assigned for work in the  
preparation of a thesis for the degree of M.S.

W. J. Beal.

Professor of Botany.

1896



THESIS

*Chlorophyll* - *Chlorophyll*

*Chlorophyll* - *Chlorophyll*

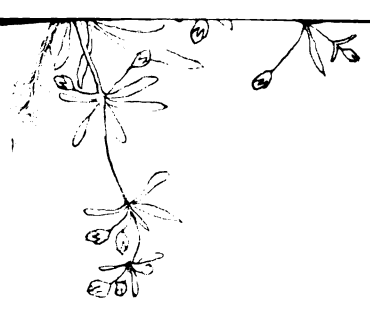
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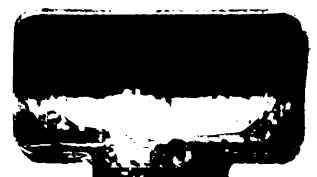
*Plate I.*



X/3

THESIS

THEORY OF THE  
EARTH





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in the order Caryophyllaceæ are just as  
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THESIS

*Stellaria media*

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Outline

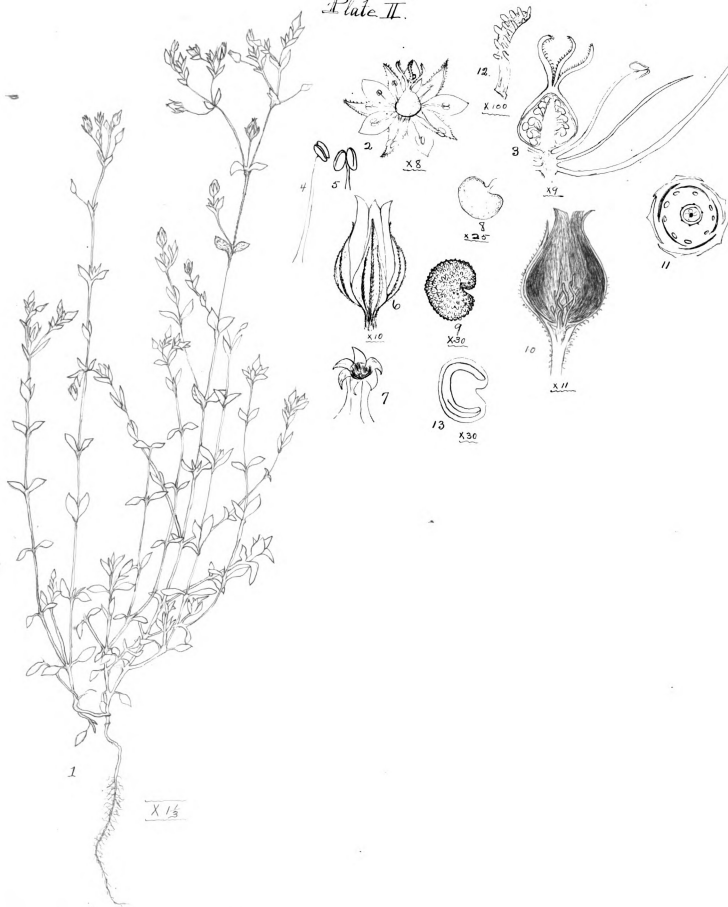
Subject - *Psychology*

- I. *Introduction*
- II. *History of Psychology*
- III. *Methods of Psychology*
- IV. *Physiology of the Nervous System*
- V. *Perception and Attention*
- VI. *Experiments - Results*

Characteristics of State II.

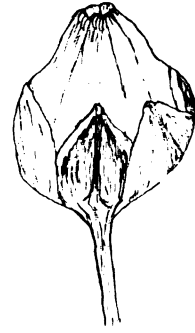
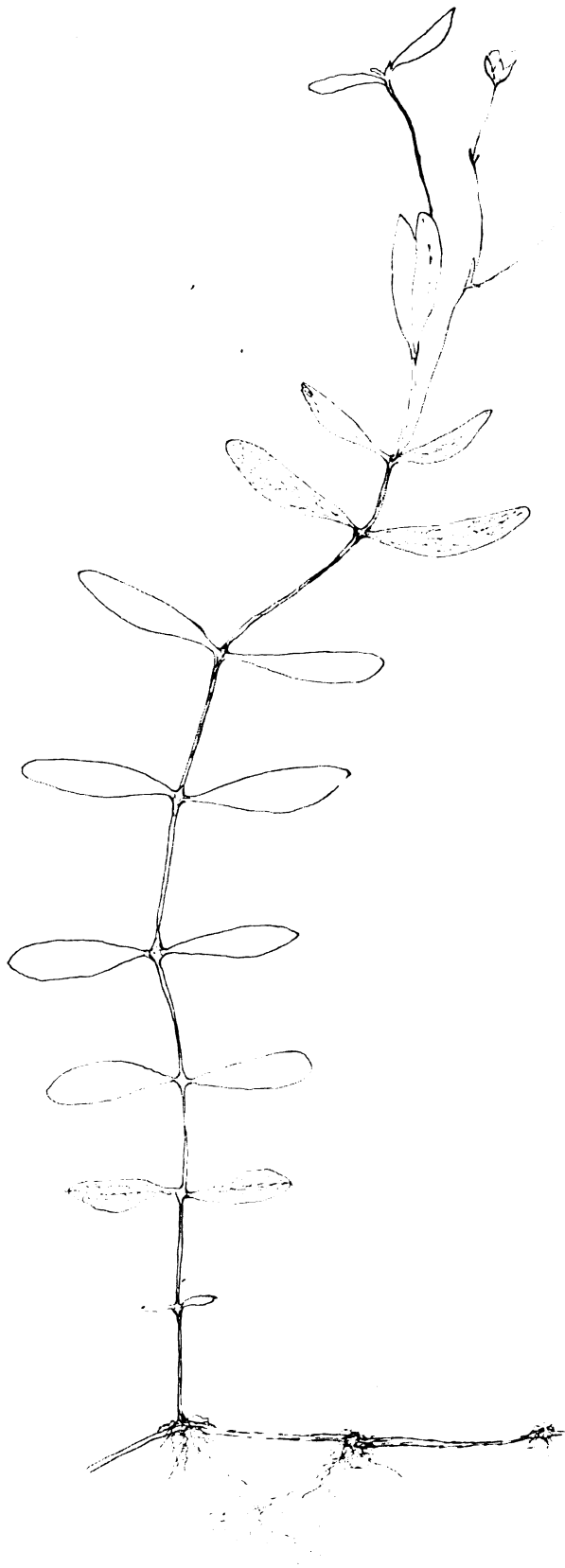
1. Leaf base oblique - magnified only one or two times with lobes not pubescent.
2. Above - showing number and relative position of parts.
3. Trans section of same to show structure of base and style. - (See Worms enlarged at base.)
4. Anterior - showing structure of this layer.
5. Ripened capsule showing position shape and color before ripening - transparently veined.
6. Ripened capsule - as it appears when brought together splitting into six teeth.
7. Ripened ovule.
8. Same position also area showing position of same.
9. Same position of ripened capsule, showing position of high ovule - as before.
10. Same position of bud showing relative position of parts.
11. Enlarged style showing its sigmoidal curve.

Plate II.



*Arenaria serpyllifolia* L.

Plate IV.









# Stem morphology & growth

## - Inflorescence -

1. In upper end of a branch illustrating shoot more moderate structure at nodes of the thickened a
  - (a) The swollen node and leaves connate at base
  - (b) defined ovary surrounded by protective calyx.
  - (c) showing tips of stamens on ovary as they roll back at maturity
  - (d) after flower has come just before flowering time
  - (e) some some days after flowering.
2. A single flower as they appear at night, in a early morning or on a day of cloudy day.
  - (a) Forked limb at distal
  - (b) the 2 notched appendages at base of limb of distal
  - (c) the distal limb slightly curled, usually included in tube
3. ~~transverse~~ <sup>vertical</sup> section as a sign of capsule, natural size.
  - (a) the central axillary branching plantae
  - (b) the 2 main limbs of the
4. A single capsule magnified 16 times.
  - (a) hilum
  - (b) the 2 main limbs of the - distal - the papillae with elevations are the roots.
5. A cross section of same
  - (a) distal - the main limb outside of allium
  - (b) distal - the main limb
  - (c) distal - the main limb
6. Transverse section of young ripened capsule or slightly inflated.
  - (a) the main limb
  - (b) the main limb
7. The embryo taken out, magnified 25 times.
8. ~~transverse~~ <sup>vertical</sup> section of the flower.
  - (a) the main limb of the flower
  - (b) the main limb of the flower



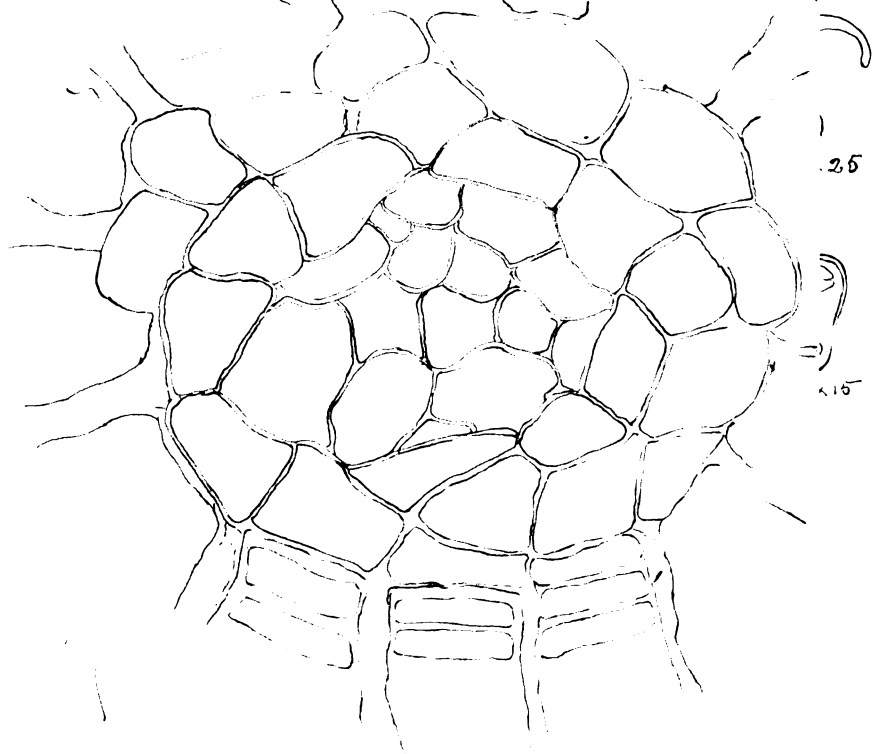
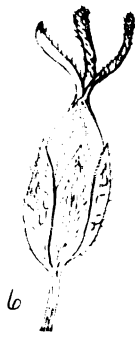
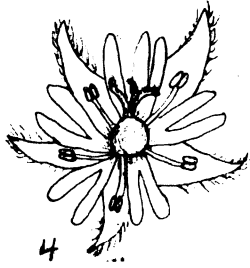


— Description —

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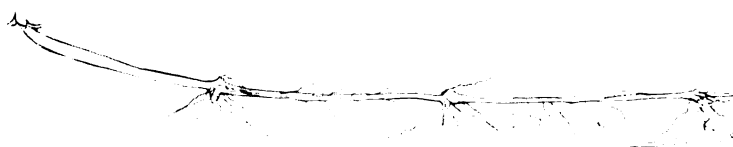


Plate VIII.



1 not size.

x not size.



*Stellaria media*, Smith.

- Explanation of Plate - IX.

1. The stem node and node bearing pair of lower leaves. The petiole and rachis. Dichotomous branching which I have seen from more or less of around and close, but - not from more or less of the same.
2. An upper branch of same plant showing distinct opposite branching.
3. Petiole and node showing single flower - from a dried specimen.
  - (a) well marked node - opposite.
  - (b) the elongated pedicel of ovary -
  - (c) dorsal sepals - white.
  - (d) the corolla -
  - (e) stamens showing different markings.
  - (f) the ovary - from dried specimen.
4. The closed calyx after flowering - 10-nerved.
5. Vertical section of same showing placenta and ovule attached.
6. A cross section at same position as flowering. Showing 3 or 4 ovary, 10-nerved calyx table.
10. The ovary as it splits into 5 points.
8. An ovule attached -
11. A cross section of same -
9. Embryo in.
11. A cross section of a single specimen opposite to petiole.

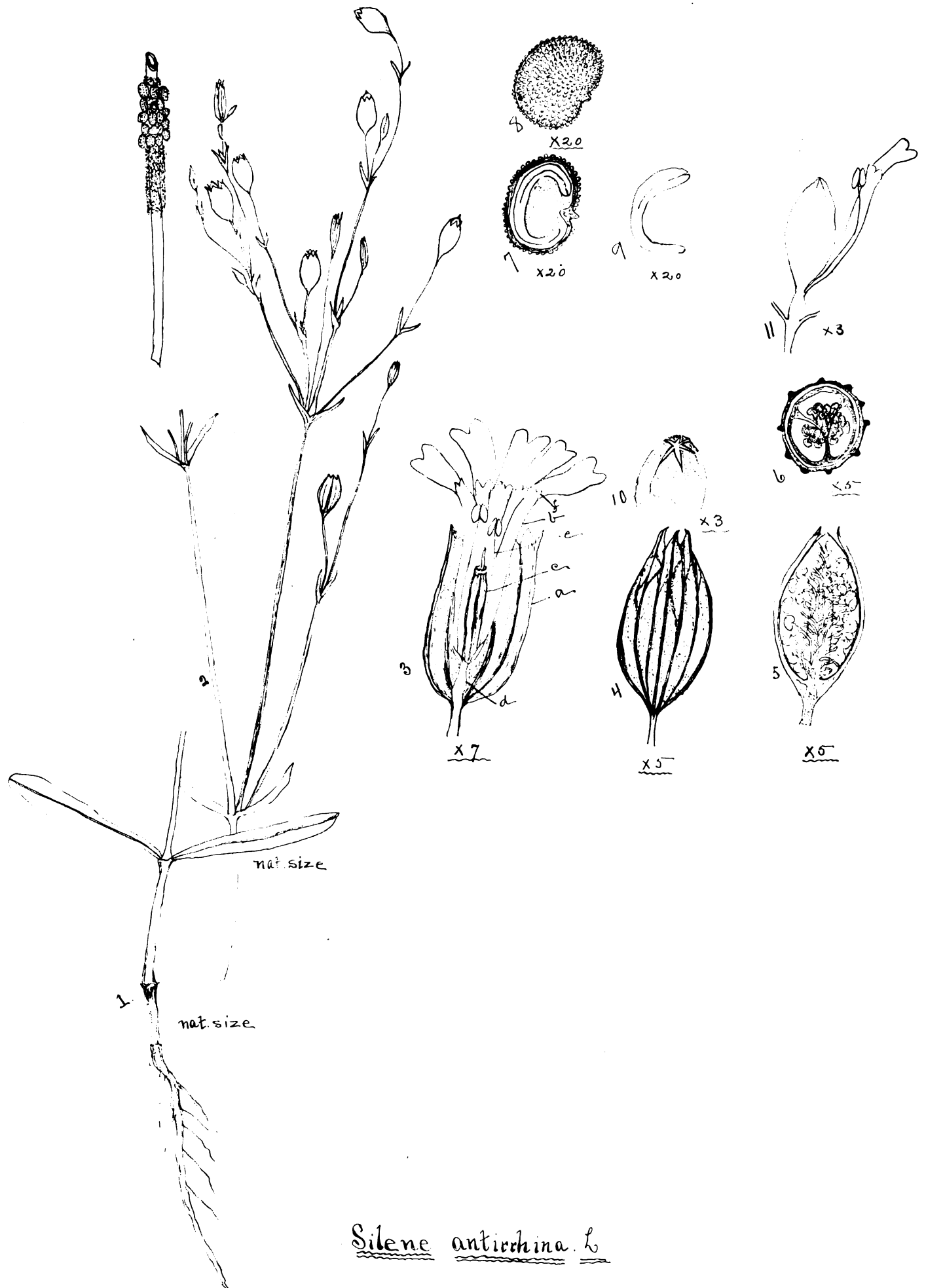
Stem - woody, branched, zigzag, pubescent, bark  
grey, deeply furrowed, slightly branched.

Leaves - like structure and at surface, glaucous, erect,  
opposite, 2-3' long, with slightly enlarged nodes, the  
upper nodes marked with a dark line above the petiole.  
Flowers - opposite, in dense racemes, sessile, corolla  
tubular, narrow, elliptical, 1-2 in.  
long, perianth lanceolar  $\frac{1}{2}$ - $\frac{1}{3}$  in. long.

Inflorescence - Symmetrical slender. Stamens  
in the center of the tube, 4-1' long, from the axis of  
leaves. Ovary tubular, elliptical, nearly 2-3 parted.  
The style is 5-6 in. long, tip, at summit 10-nerved  
elliptical, swollen by the ovary, of cellular  
structure. The style is white, slender, short, slender, and  
attached to basal ovary, at the summit of the  
swollen style, sometimes slightly exerted, scale  
short erect, faintly notched. Blade ovoid, notched, opening  
in one place. Stamens 10-12 longest nearly as long  
as style tube, attached opposite and alternate with petals.  
Filament delicate, anthers adnate, introrse, 4-5 celled  
opening longitudinally, lower 3-celled, especially at  
base, sides 3-4 celled, stigmata 2-3 down inner face.  
Ovary 3-4 celled, borne on slender pedicel  
branching from a central columnar placenta, mostly  
horizontal, 2-3 celled, enclosed in calyx or slightly  
exserted, distinct, 3-celled at base, dividing at apex  
into 3-4 cells, tube 3-4 celled. Style 3-4 celled, 3-4 celled,  
scarcely uniform, 3-4 celled, 3-4 celled, 3-4 celled,  
not distinct, 3-4 celled at base of style.



Plate IX.



*Silene antirrhina* L.

Leaf is petioled, lance.

Leaf with apiculate - X.

1. Showing a single stamen and one of a pair of leaves from an herbaceous specimen.
2. A single flower dissected, showing small ovary at the base, the attachment of leaf and stem.
3. A ripened flower. One both of calyx bent down to show the sepals opening.
4. A cross section of a stem.
5. A single stamen.
6. A ripened seed.
7. A cross section of a stem.
8. A cross section of a stem showing a cross section of an embryo.
9. Showing a flower open by a stick.
10. A cross section of a bud showing tubular calyx, and relative position of parts.

##

2 - bin. long.

partly, with ~~few~~ rather few fibrous branches

11 - Heavy erect, branched, clothed with a long  
silky tomentum. Branches in all directions  
and the branches in different localities. See  
above description of fruit from each node as  
shown in fig. 11. The

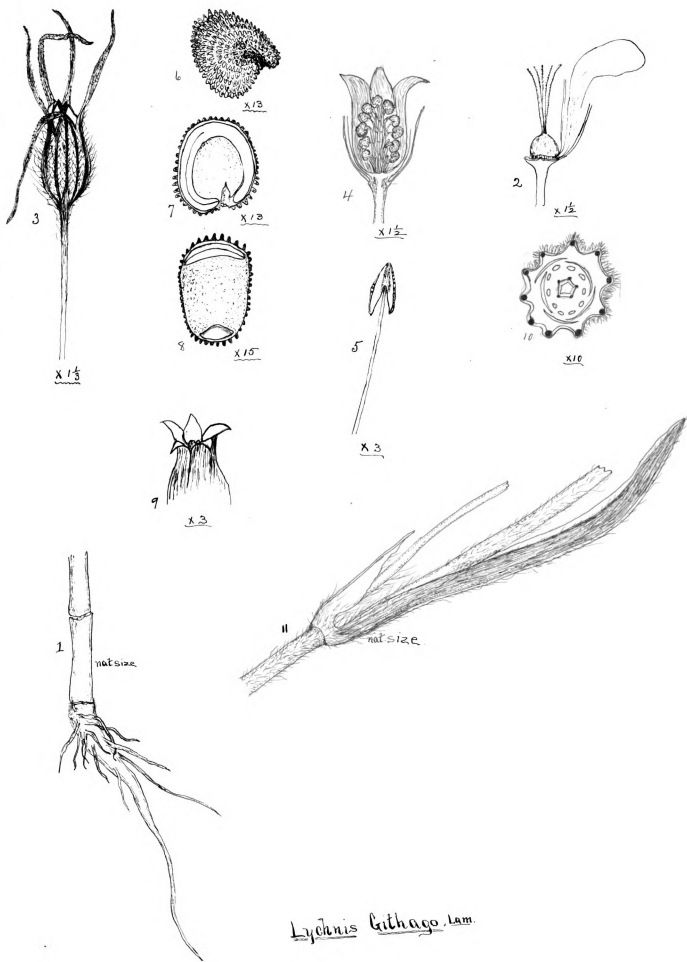
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Admission - nothing on long hillside.

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*Lycanis Githago*, Lam.

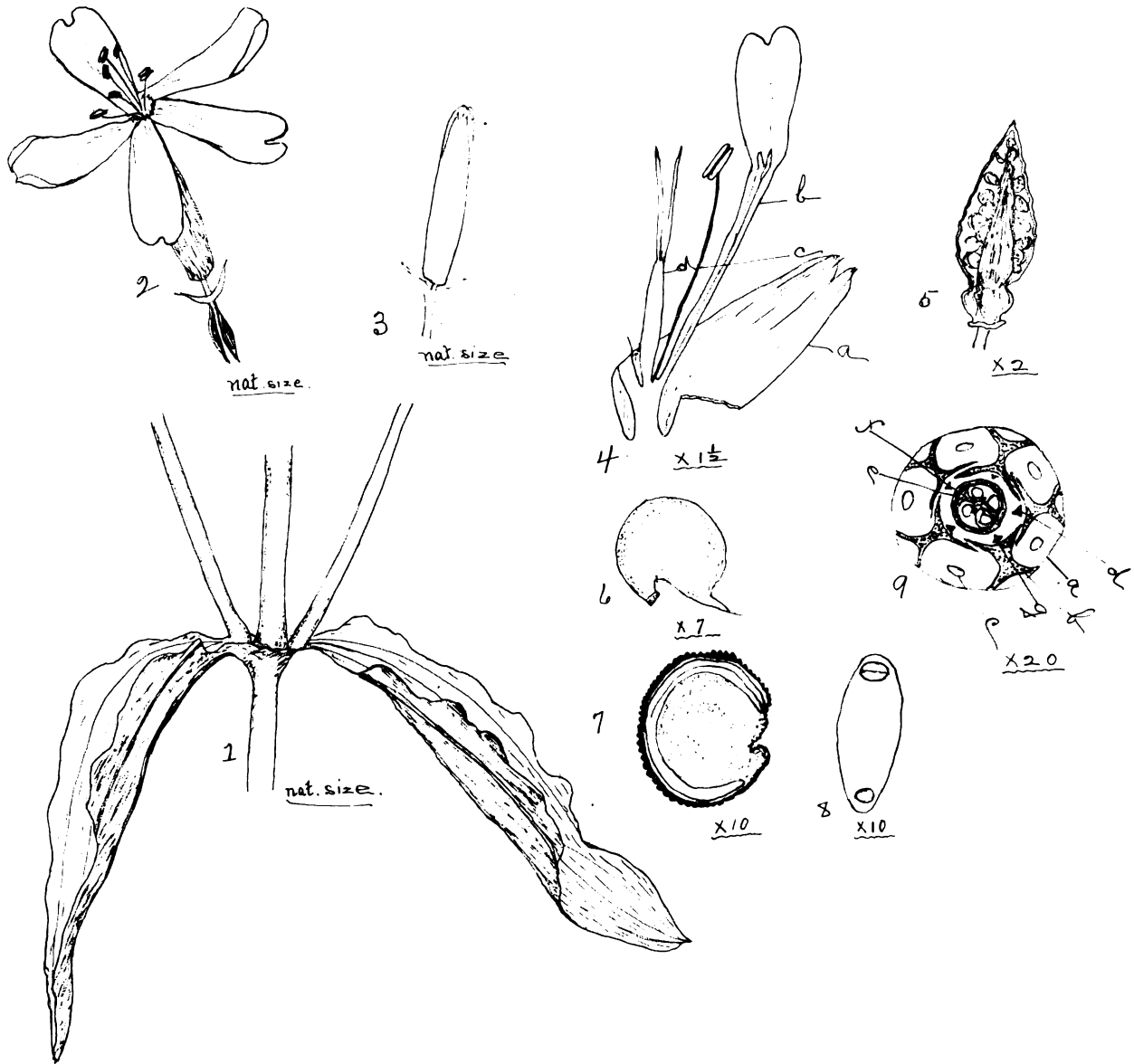
Preparation of slide X. 30 X

1. one of the lower nodes of a branch.
2. A glabrous flower.
3. A bud.
4. A flower, calyx tubular and partly away (a) petal with prominent appendage (b) anther (c) pistil (d)
5. Vertical section of a flower bud.
6. Young ovule.
7. Seed.
8. Transverse section of ovule.
9. cross-section to show plan of flower in bud.











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