

September 1, 2017

Green Section Record

Volume 55, Issue 17

The Economics Of Golf Course Maintenance By David Oatis and Robert Vavrek



When it comes to cutting costs, there is a big difference between eliminating needless amenities and compromising essential agronomic programs. The good news is that the recession caused golf facilities to re-evaluate maintenance practices, presentation options and course amenities. Many golf courses were forced to differentiate between essential and nonessential maintenance programs so they could focus on what matters most. Surprisingly, some cost-saving changes had positive effects on playability and aesthetics.

a brief review of the more common strategies and their overall impacts.

Numerous strategies have recently been utilized to reduce golf course maintenance costs; read more for

Read More

Share Your Thoughts



continue providing the greatest value to our readers, would greatly appreciate your anonymous feedback on the USGA Green Section Record. Please share your thoughts by taking this brief, 2minute survey.

The USGA, in an ongoing effort to ensure that we

Take The Survey

Multimedia Content

Fore The Golfer Video



The ins and outs of AERATION

Infographic



Worth The Hidden Costs? Golf course accessories provide conveniences to

Are Golf Course Accessories

golfers, but they also come with their own set of hidden costs. This glimpse into the behind-thescenes implications of golf course accessories might just make you reconsider their necessity while providing opportunities to improve playing conditions.

Watch Video

Have you ever wanted to know more about putting

The Ins And Outs Of Aeration

green aeration? Check out the latest USGA infographic. It provides a quick overview of this important agronomic practice, from its benefits and optimal timing to the variables superintendents manipulate to achieve success, in a ready-toshare format. **View Infographic**

Green Section Collection: Planning For The Future



videos that provide relevant information on the primary subject. The collections can be viewed online in a user-friendly digital magazine format, saved as a PDF or printed. **View Collection**

These interactive digital collections include additional supporting articles, a photo gallery and

Fore The Golfer





To help optimize fairway playing conditions,

budgets and responsible resource management,

USGA-sponsored research at the University of

several common fairway grasses under various

management regimes - one species in particular

Nebraska is investigating the performance of

Maintaining Bunkers For Playability, Not Perfection It is no secret - bunkers can be expensive to maintain. Here's how you can help reduce

maintenance costs and perhaps improve overall

golfers, superintendents and their teams can focus

playing conditions. With little to no effort from

Read More

has significant potential.

their efforts on the maintenance practices that are most impactful.



Northeast Region

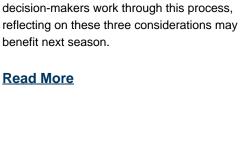
Read More

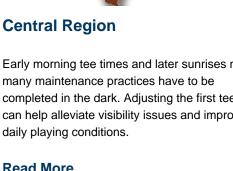
greens. Here are five strategies that can help coolseason putting greens survive hot summer temperatures.

West Region



The recent heat wave across much of the West Budget submissions are right around the corner Region is taking its toll on Poa annua putting for many golf facilities. As superintendents and





daily playing conditions. **Read More**

Early morning tee times and later sunrises means completed in the dark. Adjusting the first tee time can help alleviate visibility issues and improve

GOLF'S USE OF WATER

RESOURCE CENTER





77 Liberty Corner Road Far Hills, NJ 07931

Contact Us

USGA Green Section Home Page USGA Staff Contact Information Course Consulting Service Information

Stay Connected with the USGA

Important Links

USGA Privacy Policy

USGA Turfgrass and Environmental Research Online (TERO)

©2017 by United States Golf Association®

Policies for the Reuse of USGA Green Section Publications

Association (USGA®). The reuse of these materials is authorized only if the following conditions are met in their entirety. This policy applies to all Green Section publications, including articles, videos, presentations, and webcasts. 1) Adherence to all components of our Conditions for Reuse policy. 2) Inclusion of the appropriate Reprint Permission Language.

USGA Green Section publications are made available through the courtesy of the United States Golf

3) Notification of your Intent To Reprint Content. The USGA Green Section Record (ISSN 2156-5813) is published twice monthly via electronic mail by the United States Golf Association®.