



JOURNAL OF SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT IN AFRICA

Editorial

Indigenous NGOs
Gerry Salole

Child Labour in Zimbabwe
Rene Loewenson

Social Work Practice in Zimbabwe
Eddie Kaseke

AIDS and Social Work in Africa
Helen Jackson

Work Attitudes and Life Goals of Zambian Youth
Kwaku Osei-Hwedie

Book Reviews

Volume 6 No 1 1991

JOURNAL OF SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT IN AFRICA

School of Social Work

P/Bag 66022 Kopje

Harare, Zimbabwe

The journal publishes critical analyses of social development issues as they affect the poor and marginalised in society. It deals with concerns especially but not exclusively relevant to Southern Africa, and is addressed to development practitioners, social workers, planners and policy makers, academics in a variety of fields such as economics, geography, politics, sociology, psychology, social administration, and to other concerned individuals.

Published twice annually, the journal seeks to enhance understanding of the social development processes that contribute to the planning and implementation of appropriate intervention strategies at different levels. Its goal is to discover how best to target relevant and successful projects to those most in need, and how to maximise popular participation, thereby creating egalitarian and productive communities.

Editor

Ms B Willmore

Editorial Board

Mr E Kaseke (Chairperson), Principal, School of Social Work, Harare, Zimbabwe.

Fr Joe Hampson SJ, Provincial, Zimbabwe Province of the Society of Jesus, Harare, Zimbabwe

Professor G Chavunduka, Faculty of Social Studies, University of Zimbabwe

Dr S Agere, Permanent Secretary, Ministry of the Public Service, Zimbabwe

Mr A Nyanguru, School of Social Work, Harare, Zimbabwe

Mr R Mupedziswa, School of Social Work, Harare, Zimbabwe

Editorial Advisors (1991-93)

Dr J F Jones, Dean, Graduate School of Social Work, University of Denver, USA

Dr J Midgley, Dean, School of Social Work, Louisiana State, USA

Dr R Mutiso, Associate Professor, Dept of Sociology, University of Nairobi, Kenya

Dr P Muzaale, Makerere University, Kampala, Uganda (temp: University of West Indies)

H K Oyeh, Principal, School of Social Work, Osu, Accra, Ghana.

Subscriptions per annum*

Third World	Individuals: US\$10	Institutions: US\$20
Elsewhere	Individuals: US\$15	Institutions: US\$30
Zimbabwe	Individuals: Z\$10	Institutions: Z\$20

* Please indicate starting issue or year for subscriptions.

Back issues available on request.

Agents discount 20%.

Airmail surcharge US\$8 per annum.

Advertising rates on request, exchange advertising by arrangement.

Journal of Social Development in Africa
Vol 6 No 1 1991

Editorial	3
------------------	----------

Articles

Not Seeing the Wood for the Trees: Searching for Indigenous Non Government Organisations in the Forest of Voluntary 'Self-Help' Associations <i>Gerry Salole</i>	5
Child Labour in Zimbabwe and the Rights of the Child <i>Rene Loewenson</i>	19
Social Work Practice in Zimbabwe <i>Eddie Kaseke</i>	33
AIDS and Social Work in Africa <i>Helen Jackson</i>	47
Work Attitudes and Life Goals of Zambian Youth <i>Kwaku Osei-Hwedie</i>	63

Book Reviews	75
---------------------	-----------

Social Development in Africa 1950-1985, *Arega Yimam*; The Role of Community Participation in Development Planning and Project Management, Report of a Workshop on Community Participation, *Michael Bamberger*; Successful Development in Africa. Case Studies of Projects, Programmes and Policies, *World Bank*; Agricultural Extension in Africa, *Nigel Roberts*; The End of the Third World: New Industrialising Countries and the Decline of an Ideology, *Nigel Harris*; Africa and Empire: W M MacMillan, Historian and Social Critic, *Hugh MacMillan and Shula Marks*; Maids and Madams: Domestic Workers under Apartheid, *Jacklyn Cock*; No Child's Play: In Prison Under Apartheid, *Caesarina Kona Makhoere*; Women, Race and Class, *Angela Davis*; Nelson Mandela's Speeches, 1990. Intensify the Struggle to Abolish Apartheid, *Greg McCarten (ed)*; Agroforestry in SubSaharan Africa. A Farmer's Perspective, *World Bank*; Zimbabwe: A Revolution that Lost its Way?, *Andre Astrow*; Zimbabwe: Politics, Economics and Society, *Colin Stoneman and Lionel Cliffe*.

Books Received and Abstracting Services	95
--	-----------



New titles from Hans Zell Publishers – July to December, 1990

Carol Sicherman

Ngugi wa Thiong'o: The Making of a Rebel. A Source Book in Kenyan Literature and Resistance
505pp. July 1990 £48.00/\$80.00 cased
ISBN 0-905450-66-3 (Documentary Research in African Literatures, 1)

Richard Fredland

A Guide to African International Organizations
320pp. August 1990 £45.00/\$75.00 cased
ISBN 0-905450-90-6

Robin Cohen, Yvonne Muthien, and Abebe Zegeye (eds.)

Repression and Resistance: Insider Accounts of Apartheid
320pp. October 1990 c.£35.00/\$58.00 cased
ISBN 0-905450-86-8 (African Discourse Series, 2)

Julian Davies/Refugee Studies Programme,
University of Oxford (eds.)

Displaced Peoples and Refugee Studies: A Resource Guide
232pp. October 1990 c.£35.00/\$58.00 cased
ISBN 0-905450-76-0 (Hans Zell Resource Guides, 2)

Robert Collins

The Waters of the Nile: An Annotated Bibliography
c.496pp. October 1990 c.£55.00/\$90.00 cased
ISBN 0-905450-84-1

Shelagh Gastrow (ed.)

Who's Who in South African Politics
3rd fully revised and expanded edition
c.400pp. October 1990 c.£45.00/\$75.00
ISBN 0-905450-37-X (Co-published with Ravan Press)

Anne Thurston

Guide to Archives and Manuscripts Relating to Kenya and East Africa in the United Kingdom
Volume I: Official Records
Volume II: Non-Official Archives and Manuscripts
c.1,248pp. set two vols. November 1990
c.£120.00/\$200.00 set two vols.
ISBN 0-905450-47-7 set two vols.

HANS ZELL PUBLISHERS

An imprint of Bowker-Saur Ltd.,
a Reed International Books Company

Orders to:

Hans Zell Publishers, c/o Butterworth & Co.
Publishers Ltd., Borough Green, Sevenoaks,
Kent TN15 8PH, UK

A.H.M. Kirk-Greene (ed.)

A Biographical Dictionary of the British Colonial Service, 1939-1966
c.500pp. December 1990 c.£75.00/\$125.00 cased
ISBN 0-904550-96-5

Cherry Gertzel

Uganda: An Annotated Bibliography of Source Materials
c.320pp. December 1990 c.£45.00/\$75.00 cased
ISBN 0-905450-83-3

Announcing a new monograph series,
published for the African Centre for Applied
Research and Training in Social
Development (ACARTSOD):

"African Social Challenges"

Chairman of the Editorial Board:
Professor Adebayo Adedeji
United Nations Under-Secretary-General, and
Executive Secretary, UN Economic Commission
for Africa

- No. 1: **Understanding Africa's Food Problems: Social Policy Perspectives**
ISBN 0-905450-39-6
- No. 2: **The African Social Situation: Crucial Factors of Development and Transformation**
ISBN 0-905450-78-7
- No. 3: **Social Determinants of Labour Productivity in West Africa**
by Austin N. Isamah
ISBN 0-905450-48-5
- No. 4: **Social Development in Africa: Strategies, Policies, and Programmes after the Lagos Plan**
ISBN 0-905450-28-0

each volume c.224pp. 1990
each volume c.£29.50/\$48.00 cased

In the USA and Canada order from:

K.G. Saur, A division of R.R. Bowker,
245 West 17th Street, New York NY 10011

Editorial, and manuscript proposals:
Hans Zell Publishers, PO Box 56,
Oxford OX1 2SJ, UK