



JOURNAL OF SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT IN AFRICA

Editorial

Child Labour and education: a study from
south-eastern Zimbabwe

M.F.C. Bourdillon

Poverty alleviation with economic growth strategy:
Prospects and challenges in contemporary Nigeria

S.I. Oladeji and A.G. Abiola

Ethnicity and development in sub-Saharan Africa

Ndanga Noyoo

Food vending: Adaptation under difficult circumstances

Victor Ngonidzashe Muzvidziwa

We don't have to go to bed on *phuthu* alone:

A case of transformation in Colenso

Eleanor Wint and Thembi Ngcobo

The social practice of psychology and the social
sciences in a liberal democratic society: An analysis of
employment trends

M. Wilson, L. Richter, K. Durrheim,

N. Surendorf and L. Asafo-Agye

The psychosocial effects of organized violence and
torture: A pilot study comparing survivors and their
neighbours in Zimbabwe

A. P. Reeler and J. Mhetura

Book reviews

JOURNAL OF SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT IN AFRICA

School of Social Work

P/Bag 66022 Kopje Harare Zimbabwe

The Journal publishes analyses of social development issues as they affect the poor and marginalized in society. It deals especially but not exclusively with concerns relevant to southern Africa and is addressed to development and social workers, planners, policy makers and academics in a variety of fields such as economics, geography, politics, sociology, psychology, social administration.

Published twice annually, the Journal seeks to enhance understanding of the social development processes that contribute to the planning and implementation of appropriate intervention strategies at different levels. Its goal is to discover how best to target relevant and successful projects to those most in need and how to maximize popular participation, thereby creating egalitarian and productive communities.

SUBSCRIPTIONS PER ANNUM (2 ISSUES
PER YEAR)*

Zimbabwe	Z\$40
Developing world	US\$30
Rest of world	US\$40

* PLEASE INDICATE STARTING ISSUE OR YEAR FOR SUBSCRIPTIONS. BACK ISSUES AVAILABLE ON REQUEST. AGENTS DISCOUNT 20%. AIRMAIL SURCHARGE US \$8 PER ANNUM. ADVERTISING RATES ON REQUEST, EXCHANGE ADVERTISING BY ARRANGEMENT.

EDITOR

CAROLE PEARCE

EDITORIAL BOARD

EDWIN KASEKE (CHAIRPERSON),
PRINCIPAL, SCHOOL OF SOCIAL WORK,
HARARE.

RODRECK MUPEDZISWA, DEPUTY
PRINCIPAL, SCHOOL OF SOCIAL WORK,
HARARE.

PERPETUA GUMBO, LECTURER, SCHOOL OF
SOCIAL WORK, HARARE.

JOSPAT M MATHE, REDD BARNA,
HARARE.

EDITORIAL ADVISORS

LIONEL LOUW, SENIOR LECTURER,
SCHOOL OF SOCIAL WORK,
UNIVERSITY OF CAPE TOWN, SOUTH
AFRICA.

JOHN F. JONES, DEAN, GRADUATE
SCHOOL OF SOCIAL WORK,
UNIVERSITY OF DENVER, USA.

JAMES MIXLEY, SPEIGHT PROFESSOR AND
DEAN, SCHOOL OF SOCIAL WELFARE,
UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA AT
BERKELEY, USA.

KWAKU OSEI-HWEDIE, HEAD, DEPT. OF
SOCIAL WORK, UNIVERSITY OF
BOTSWANA, BOTSWANA.

PAUL KISHINDO, SENIOR LECTURER,
DEPT. OF SOCIOLOGY, CHANCELLOR
COLLEGE, UNIVERSITY OF MALAWI,
MALAWI.

NANA ARABA APT, COORDINATOR,
SOCIAL WORK PROGRAMME, DEPT.
OF SOCIOLOGY, UNIVERSITY OF
GHANA, GHANA.

GARY CRAIG, PROF. OF SOCIAL
JUSTICE, UNIVERSITY OF HULL.

NOTES FOR CONTRIBUTORS

All postal correspondence should be sent to the Editor, Journal of Social Development in Africa, School of Social Work, P/Bag 66022 Kopje Harare Zimbabwe. Email correspondence should be set to the Editor, JSDA at >>zimreview@mango.zw<< where it will be speedily dealt with.

MANUSCRIPTS

CONTRIBUTIONS that further the aims of the journal are welcome. Manuscripts should ideally be submitted by E-mail or on a PC disk (in Word; Wordperfect or similar) together with a typed copy on single-sided A4 paper, double-spaced with large margins all round. The author's name, affiliation and address (including E-mail address) should be attached to the article, which should begin with a summary of less than 100 words. Essential footnotes should be typed consecutively at the end of the article.

REFERENCES WITHIN THE TEXT:

Within the body of the text use the Harvard or author: date style as follows:

We find that Makola (1982a:67) argues the view taken by Nkomo (1981).

Another study (Makola 1982b:21–26), however ...

BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCES

These follow the body of the text and should be listed alphabetically and chronologically by author and date as follows:

For books: Surname, initial. Date. Title, place, publisher. For journals, Author, initial. Date. Title. Journal name, (or collection or book in which this is a chapter), page numbers. More detailed examples can be posted or E-mailed. on request. Studying the references in this journal may also be of assistance. Authors receive ten off-prints.

The submission of an article to this office implies that it has not been published already and neither is it being considered for publication elsewhere. Copyright of all contents of the journal is assigned to the School of Social Work, Harare. Permission to reprint original articles should be sought from the Editor the journal at the above address.

Contents

EDITORIAL	3
<hr/>	
ARTICLES	
Child labour and education: a study from south-eastern Zimbabwe <i>M.F.C. Bourdillon</i>	5
Poverty alleviation with economic growth strategy: Prospects and challenges in contemporary Nigeria <i>S.I. Oladeji and A.G. Abiola</i>	33
Ethnicity and development in sub-Saharan Africa <i>Ndanga Noyoo</i>	55
Food vending: Adaptation under difficult circumstances <i>Victor Ngonidzashe Muzvidziwa</i>	69
We don't have to go to bed on <i>phuthu</i> alone: A case of transformation in Colenso <i>Eleanor Wint and Thembi Ngcobo</i>	93
The social practice of psychology and the social sciences in a liberal democratic society: An analysis of employment trends <i>M. Wilson, L. Richter, K. Durrheim, N. Surendorf and L. Asafo-Agei</i>	115
The psychosocial effects of organized violence and torture: A pilot study comparing survivors and their neighbours in Zimbabwe <i>A.P. Reeler and J. Mhetura</i>	137
<hr/>	
BOOK REVIEWS	169
<hr/>	
BOOKS RECEIVED	174

SUPPLEMENTARY PUBLICATIONS OF THE JOURNAL OF SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT IN AFRICA

General

- *Ageing and the Elderly: Report of an In-Service Training Programme*. 1982. Joe Hampson SJ (ed.). US\$4, Z\$10 (A5, 51 pp.)
- *Social Development and Rural Fieldwork*. 1986. Joe Hampson SJ and Brigid Willmore (eds.). US\$4, Z\$10 (A5, 96 pp.)
- *Zimbabwe Action Plan on the Elderly*. 1986. School of Social Work. US\$4 Z\$10 (A4, 28 pp.)
- *Workshop Report: Health Manpower Issues in Relation to Equity in and Access to Health Services in Zimbabwe*. 1989. Brigid Willmore and Nigel Hall (eds.). US\$4 Z\$10 (A4, 22 pp.)
- *Social Work Training in Africa: A Fieldwork Manual*. 1990. Nigel Hall. US\$16 Z\$40 (A5, 156 pp.)
- *The Social Implications of Structural Adjustment Programmes in Africa*. 1992. Nigel Hall (ed.). US\$10 Z\$25 (A4 100 pp.)
- *Care of the Elderly in Zimbabwe*. 1992. Viola Zimunya and Edwin Kaseke (eds.). US\$8 Z\$20 (A5, 96 pp.)
- *Fieldwork Supervision: Proceedings of a Workshop Held at Nyanga, Zimbabwe, Sept 1992*. 1992. Nigel Hall, Alfred Madaka, Claudia Madzokere (eds.). US\$6 Z\$15 (A5, 57 pp.)
- *Uprooted: Refugees and Social Work in Africa*. 1993. Rodreck Mupedziswa. US\$20 Z\$50 (A5, 220 pp.)
- *Directory of NGOs Involved with Mozambican Refugees in Zimbabwe and Malawi*. 1993. Research Unit/SATARI. US\$6 Z\$15 (A5, 124 pp.)
- *Social Development and Urban Poverty*. 1993. Nigel Hall (ed.). US\$16 Z\$40 (A4, 153 pp.)
- *Fieldwork Training: Proceedings of a Workshop held at Lake View Inn, Kariba, November 1993*. 1994. Nigel Hall (ed.). US\$6 Z\$15 (A5, 55 pp.)
- *Fieldwork Training: Proceedings of a Workshop held at Bulawayo Sun Hotel, June 1994*. 1994. Nigel Hall (ed.). US\$4 Z\$10 (A5, 30 pp.)
- *Rural Social Security Needs: The Case of Zimbabwe*. 1995. Edwin Kaseke. US\$16 Z\$40 (A5, 98 pp.)
- *Social Policy and Administration in Zimbabwe*. 1995. N Hall & R Mupedziswa (eds.). US\$24 Z\$60 (A5, 212 pp.)
- *The Case of Social Safety Nets in Zimbabwe*. 1998. Edwin Kaseke; Perpetua Gumbo & Jotham Dhemba. US\$16 Z\$40 (A5, 87 pp.)
- *The State and Dynamics of Social Policy Practice and Research in Zimbabwe*. 1998. Edwin Kaseke; Jotham Dhemba & Perpetua Gumbo. US\$16 Z\$40 (A5, 108 pp.)
- *AIDS in Africa: The Social Work Response*. 1998. Rodreck Mupedziswa. US\$24 Z\$60 (A5, 220 pp.)

Research Unit Series

- *Skilled Manpower Needs of NGOs in Zimbabwe*. 1992. Researched & compiled by Perpetua Gumbo & Jotham Dhemba. US\$6 Z\$15 (A4, 27 pp.)
- *Student Health Services at the School of Social Work: A Survey*. 1992. Researched & compiled by Stella Makanya & Jotham Dhemba. US\$6 Z\$15 (This publication is free to students) (A4, 29 pp.)
- *AIDS Home Care: A Baseline Survey in Zimbabwe*. 1992. Researched & compiled by Helen Jackson & Kate Mhambi. US\$8 Z\$20 (A4, 48 pp.)
- *Family Coping and AIDS in Zimbabwe: A Study*. 1994. Researched & compiled by Helen Jackson & Diana Civic. US\$10 Z\$25 (A4, 72 pp.)
- *Services Available to Street Children in Zimbabwe*. 1995. Compiled by Ruth Kire & Christine Marlow. US\$10 Z\$25 (A4, 51 pp.)
- *The Prevention of Unwanted Adolescent Pregnancies: Attitudes of Black Zimbabweans in Harare*. 1995. Compiled by Ruth Kire. US\$10 Z\$25 (A4, 28 pp.)

Occasional Paper Series:

- *The Informal Sector and Employment in Zimbabwe*. 1994. R Mupedziswa. US\$10 Z\$25 (A4, 53 pp.)
- *A Situation Analysis of the Social Development Fund*. 1994. E Kaseke. US\$10 Z\$25 (A4, 39 pp.)
- *A Study of Fieldwork Practice in the United Kingdom and Sri Lanka, with Implications for Social Work Training in Zimbabwe*. 1995. N Hall. US\$10 Z\$25 (A4, 48 pp.)

Subscription Agencies receive a 20% discount.

Orders to: The Editor, Journal of Social Development in Africa,
School of Social Work, P Bag 66022, Kopje, Harare, Zimbabwe.

Tel: +263 4-751815; 752965/6/7 Fax: +263 4-751903; email: ssw@etanet.zw