



ISSN 1012-1080

JOURNAL OF SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT IN AFRICA

Editorial

Morbidity and mortality in Zimbabwe's urban areas:
policy implications for social protection

Gladys Bindura-Mutangadura.

High fertility and development in Cameroon

Stella Nana-Fabu

Audience responses to a film in rural Zimbabwe

Kimani Gecau

Keeping a foot in the village: Masvingo urban women

Victor Ngonidzashe Muzvidziwa

The impact of socio-economic factors on the
performance of community projects in western Kenya

Philip K. Rono and Abdillahi A. Aboud

Globalization and democracy with reference to eastern
and southern Africa

Francis K. Makoä

Secondary school teachers and the emotional abuse of
children: a study of three secondary schools in
Gaborone, Botswana

Kwaku Osei-Hwedi and Alice Hobona

Book Review

Volume 16 No 1 2001

JOURNAL OF SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT IN AFRICA

School of Social Work
P Bag 66022 Kopje Harare Zimbabwe

The Journal publishes analyses of social development issues as they affect the poor and marginalized. It deals especially with concerns relevant to sub Saharan Africa and is addressed to development and social workers, planners, policy-makers and academics in a variety of fields.

Published twice annually, the Journal seeks to enhance understanding of the social development processes that contribute to the planning and implementation of appropriate intervention strategies at different levels. Its goal is to discover how best to target relevant and successful projects to those most in need and how to maximize popular participation, thereby creating egalitarian and productive communities.

SUBSCRIPTIONS PER ANNUM (2 ISSUES PER YEAR)*

Zimbabwe	Z\$300
Zimbabwe (students)	Z\$150
Developing world	US\$35
Rest of world	US\$45

* PLEASE INDICATE STARTING YEAR FOR SUBSCRIPTIONS. BACK ISSUES AVAILABLE ON REQUEST. AGENTS DISCOUNT 20%. AIRMAIL SURCHARGE US \$8 PER ANNUM. ADVERTISING RATES ON REQUEST. EXCHANGE ADVERTISING BY ARRANGEMENT.

EDITOR

CAROLE PEARCE

EDITORIAL BOARD

EDWIN KASEKE (CHAIRPERSON), PRINCIPAL,
SCHOOL OF SOCIAL WORK, HARARE.

RODRECK MUPEDZISWA, DEPUTY PRINCIPAL,
SCHOOL OF SOCIAL WORK, HARARE.

PERPETUA GUMBO, LECTURER, SCHOOL OF
SOCIAL WORK, HARARE.

JOSPHAT M MATHE, REDD BARNA, HARARE.

EDITORIAL ADVISORS

LIONEL LOUW, SENIOR LECTURER, SCHOOL OF
SOCIAL WORK, UNIVERSITY OF CAPE
TOWN, SOUTH AFRICA.

JOHN F. JONES, DEAN, GRADUATE SCHOOL OF
SOCIAL WORK, UNIVERSITY OF DENVER,
USA.

JAMES MIDGLEY, SPECHT PROFESSOR AND
DEAN, SCHOOL OF SOCIAL WELFARE,
UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA AT BERK-
ELEY, USA.

KWAKU OSEI-HWEDIE, HEAD, DEPT. OF SOCIAL
WORK, UNIVERSITY OF BOTSWANA,
BOTSWANA.

PAUL KISHINDO, SENIOR LECTURER, DEPT. OF
SOCIOLOGY, CHANCELLOR COLLEGE,
UNIVERSITY OF MALAWI, MALAWI.

NANA ARABA APT, COORDINATOR, SOCIAL
WORK PROGRAMME, DEPT. OF SOCIO-
LOGY, UNIVERSITY OF GHANA, GHANA.

GARY CRAIG, PROF. OF SOCIAL JUSTICE,
UNIVERSITY OF HULL.

NOTES FOR CONTRIBUTORS

All postal correspondence should be sent to the Editor, Journal of Social Development in Africa, School of Social Work, P/Bag 66022 Kopje Harare Zimbabwe. E-mail correspondence should be set to the Editor, JSDA at >zimreview@mango.zw< where it will be speedily dealt with.

MANUSCRIPTS

CONTRIBUTIONS that further the aims of the journal are welcome. Manuscripts should be submitted if possible by E-mail or on a PC disk (in Word or similar) together with a typed copy on single-sided A4 paper, double-spaced with large margins all round. The author's name, affiliation and address (including fax and E-mail address) should be attached to the article, which should begin with a summary of less than 100 words. Essential footnotes should be typed consecutively at the end of the article.

REFERENCES WITHIN THE TEXT:

Within the body of the text use the Harvard or author: date style as follows:

We find that Makola (1982a:67) argues the view taken by Nkomo (1981). Another study (Makola 1982b:21–26), however ...

BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCES

These follow the body of the text and should be listed alphabetically and chronologically by author and date as follows:

For books: Surname, Initial. Date. Title, Place, Publisher. For journals, Author, Initial. Date. Title. Journal name, (or collection or book in which this is a chapter), page numbers. More detailed examples can be posted or E-mailed. on request. Studying the references in this journal may also be of assistance. Authors receive three copies of the relevant issue.

The submission of an article to this office implies that it has not been published already and neither is it being considered for publication elsewhere. Copyright of all contents of the journal is assigned to the School of Social Work, Harare. Permission to reprint original articles should be sought from the Editor of the journal at the above address.

Journal of Social Development in Africa
Vol 16 No 1 2001

Contents

EDITORIAL	3
------------------	---

ARTICLES	
Morbidity and mortality in Zimbabwe's urban areas: policy implications for social protection <i>Gladys Bindura-Mutangadura</i>	5
High fertility and development in Cameroon <i>Stella Nana-Fabu</i>	25
Audience responses to a film in rural Zimbabwe <i>Kimani Gecau</i>	45
Keeping a foot in the village: Masvingo urban women <i>Victor Ngonidzashe Muzvidziwa</i>	85
The impact of socio-economic factors on the performance of community projects in western Kenya <i>Philip K. Rono and Abdillahi A. Aboud</i>	101
Globalization and democracy with reference to eastern and southern Africa <i>Francis K. Makoa</i>	125
Secondary school teachers and the emotional abuse of children: a study of three secondary schools in Gaborone, Botswana <i>Kwaku Osei-Hwedie and Alice K. Hobona</i>	143
BOOK REVIEWS	165
BOOKS RECEIVED	168

SUPPLEMENTARY PUBLICATIONS OF JSDA

General

- *Ageing and the Elderly: Report of an In-Service Training Programme* 1982. Joe Hampson SJ (ed.) US\$4 Z\$200 (A5 51pp)
- *Social Development and Rural Fieldwork* 1986. Joe Hampson SJ & Brigid Willmore (eds.) US\$4 Z\$200, (A5, 96 pp)
- *Zimbabwe Action Plan on the Elderly* 1986. School of Social Work US\$4 Z\$200 (A4 28 pp)
- *Workshop Report: Health Manpower Issues in Relation to Equity in and Access to Health Services in Zimbabwe* 1989. Brigid Willmore & Nigel Hall (eds.) US\$4 Z\$200 (A4 22 pp)
- *Social Work Training in Africa: A Fieldwork Manual* 1990. Nigel Hall. US\$16 Z\$800 (A5, 156pp)
- *The Social Implications of Structural Adjustment Programmes in Africa* 1992. Nigel Hall (ed.) US\$10 Z\$500 (A4 100 pp)
- *Care of the Elderly in Zimbabwe* 1992. Viola Zimunya & Edwin Kaseke (eds.) US\$8 Z\$400 (A5 96pp)
- *Fieldwork Supervision: Proceedings of a Workshop Held at Nyanga, Zimbabwe* Sept 1992. Nigel Hall, Alfred Madaka & Claudia Madzokere (eds.). US\$6 Z\$300 (A5 57 pp)
- *Uprooted: Refugees and Social Work in Africa* 1990 Rodreck Mupedziswa US\$20 Z\$1000 (A5 220pp)
- *Directory of NGOs Involved with Mozambican Refugees in Zimbabwe and Malawi* 1993. Research Unit/SATARI US\$6 Z\$300 (A5 124 pp)
- *Social Development and Urban Poverty* 1993. Nigel Hall (ed.) US \$16 Z\$ 800 (A4 153 pp)
- *Fieldwork Training: Proceedings of a Workshop held at Lake View Inn, Kariba* 1993, 1994. Nigel Hall (ed.) US\$6 Z\$300 (A5 55pp)
- *Fieldwork Training: Proceedings of a Workshop held at Bulawayo Sun Hotel* June 1994 Nigel Hall (ed.) US\$4 Z\$200 (A5 30pp)
- *Rural Social Security Needs: The Case of Zimbabwe* 1995. Edwin Kaseke. US\$16 Z\$1200 (A5 98pp)
- *Social Policy and Administration in Zimbabwe* 1995. Nigel Hall & Rodreck Mupedziswa (eds.) US\$24 Z\$1200 (A5 212pp)
- *The Case of Social Safety Nets in Zimbabwe* 1998. Edwin Kaseke; Perpetua Gumbo, Jotham Dhemba, US\$16 Z\$800 (A5 87pp)
- *The State and Dynamics of Social Policy Practice and Research in Zimbabwe* 1998. Edwin Kaseke; Jotham Dhemba & Perpetua Gumbo. US\$16 Z\$80 (A5105 pp)
- *AIDS in Africa. The Social Work Response* 1998. Rodreck Mupedziswa. US\$24 Z\$1200 (A5 220 pp)

Research Unit Series

- *Skilled Manpower Needs of NGOs in Zimbabwe* 1992 Researched & compiled by Perpetua Gumbo & Jotham Dhemba US\$6 Z\$300 (A4 27pp)
- *Student Health Services at the School of Social Work : A Survey* 1992. Researched & compiled by Stella Makana & Jotham Dhemba (US\$6 Z\$300 (free to students) A5 29pp)
- *AIDS Home Care: A Baseline Survey in Zimbabwe* 1992. Researched and compiled by Helen Jackson & Kate Mhambi US\$8 Z\$400 (A4 48pp)
- *Family Coping and AIDS in Zimbabwe A Study* 1994 Researched & compiled by Helen Jackson & Diana Civic US\$10 Z\$500 (A4 72 pp)
- *Services Available to Street Children in Zimbabwe* 1995. Compiled by Ruth Kiire & Christine Marlow US\$10 Z\$500 (A4 51pp)
- *The Prevention of Unwanted Adolescent Pregnancies: Attitudes of Black Zimbabweans in Harare* 1995. Compiled by Ruth Kiire. US\$10 Z\$500 (A4 28pp)

Occasional Paper Series:

- *The Informal Sector and Employment in Zimbabwe* 1994. Rodreck Mupedziswa. US\$10 Z\$500 (A4 53pp)
- *A Situation Analysis of the Social Development Fund* 1994. Edwin Kaseke. US\$10 Z\$500 (A4 39pp)
- *A Survey of Fieldwork Practice in the United Kingdom and Sri Lanka, with Implications for Social Work Training in Zimbabwe* 1995. Nigel Hall US\$10 Z\$500 (A4, 48pp)