

JOURNAL OF SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT IN AFRICA

School of Social Work
P Bag 66022 Kopje Harare Zimbabwe

The Journal publishes analyses of social development issues as they affect the poor and marginalized. It deals especially with concerns relevant to sub Saharan Africa and is addressed to development and social workers, planners, policymakers and academics in a variety of fields.

Published twice annually, the Journal seeks to enhance understanding of the social development processes that contribute to the planning and implementation of appropriate intervention strategies at different levels. Its goal is to discover how best to target relevant and successful projects to those most in need and how to maximize popular participation, thereby creating egalitarian and productive communities.

SUBSCRIPTIONS PER ANNUM (2 ISSUES PER YEAR)*

Zimbabwe	Z\$300
Zimbabwe (students)	Z\$150
Developing world	US\$35
Rest of world	US\$45
Airmail	US\$20

PLEASE INDICATE STARTING YEAR FOR SUBSCRIPTIONS BACK ISSUES AVAILABLE ON REQUEST AGENTS DISCOUNT 15%

EDITOR

CAROLE PEARCE

EDITORIAL BOARD

EDWIN KASEKE (CHAIRPERSON), PRINCIPAL, SCHOOL OF SOCIAL WORK, HARARE RODRECK MUPEDZISWA, DEPUTY PRINCIPAL, SCHOOL OF SOCIAL WORK, HARARE PERPETUA GUMBO, LECTURER, SCHOOL OF SOCIAL WORK, HARARE.
VICTOR MUZVIDZIWA, UNIVERSITY OF LESOTHO, ROMA

EDITORIAL ADVISORS

GARY CRAIG, PROF OF SOCIAL JUSTICE, UNIVERSITY OF HULL, UK

LENA DOMINELLI, DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL
WORK STUDIES, UNIVERSITY OF
SOUTHAMPTON LIK

JOHN F. JONES, DEAN, GRADUATE SCHOOL OF SOCIAL WORK, UNIVERSITY OF DENVER, USA.

LYNNE HEALY, THE UNIVERSITY OF CONNECTICUT SCHOOL OF SOCIAL WORK, WEST HARTFORD, USA

JAMES MIDGLEY, SPECHT PROFESSOR AND DEAN, SCHOOL OF SOCIAL WELFARE, UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA AT BERKELEY, USA

RICHARD WINTERSTEEN, DEPT OF SOCIAL WORK, MINNESOTA STATE UNIVERSITY, USA

SERIALS

Journal of Social Development in Africa 7 0 3 2002

Vol 17 No 1 2002

MICHIGAN STATE UNIVERSITY LIBRARIES

Contents

Editorial	3
ARTICLES	
Moral theories as tools in programme evaluation David Kaulemu	7
Developing countries and incipient industrialization: a case study of enterprise clustering and inter-firm relations in small and medium-scale manufacturing industries in Lebette. Potential	
industries in Lobatse, Botswana J. Nakizito and M. B. K. Darkoh	19
Making African NGOS more responsive to social needs Kalada Godson McFubara	39
Trends in participatory development Kenneth B. Dipholo	59
The impact of the structural adjustment programmes on Kenyan society Joseph Kipkemboi Rono	81
Exploring the indigenous minefield: social policy and the marginalization of the Bushman in southern Africa Keitseope Nthomang Cross-cultural issues in counselling skills training:	99
lessons from Lesotho Jane Gilbert	123
BOOK REVIEW BOOKS RECEIVED NOTES FOR CONTRIBUTORS	137 141 142

SUPPLEMENTARY PUBLICATIONS OF JSDA

General

- Ageing and the Elderly: Report of an In-Service Training Programme 1982. J. Hampson SJ (ed.) US\$4 Z\$200 (A5 51pp)
- Social Development and Rural Fieldwork 1986. J. Hampson SJ & B. Willmore (eds.) US\$4 Z\$200. (A5 96 pp)
- Zimbabwe Action Plan on the Elderly 1986. School of Social Work US\$4 Z\$200 (A4 28 pp)
- Workshop Report: Health Manpower Issues in Relation to Equity in and Access to Health Services in Zimbabwe 1989. B. Willmore & N. Hall (eds.) US\$4 Z\$200 (A4 22 pp)
- Social Work Training in Africa: A Fieldwork Manual 1990. N. Hall. US\$16 Z\$800 (A5 156pp)
- The Social Implications of Structural Adjustment Programmes in Africa 1992. N. Hall (ed.) US\$10 Z\$500 (A4 100 pp)
- Care of the Elderly in Zimbabwe 1992. V. Zimunya & E. Kaseke (eds.) US\$8 Z\$400 (A5 96pp)
- Fieldwork Supervision: Proceedings of a Workshop Held at Nyanga, Zimbabwe Sept 1992. N. Hall, Alfred Madaka & C. Madzokere (eds.). US\$6 Z\$300 (A5 57 pp)
- Uprooted: Refugees and Social Work in Africa 1990 R. Mupedziswa US\$20 Z\$1000 (A5 220pp)
- Directory of NGOs Involved with Mozambican Refugees in Zimbabwe and Malawi 1993. Research Unit/SATARI US\$6 Z\$300 (A5 124 pp)
- Social Development and Urban Poverty 1993, N. Hall (ed.) US\$16 Z\$800 (A4 153 pp)
- Fieldwork Training: Proceedings of a Workshop held at Lake View Inn., Kariba 1993, 1994. N. Hall (ed.) US\$6 Z\$300 (A5 55pp)
- Fieldwork Training: Proceedings of a Workshop held at Bulawayo Sun Hotel June 1994 N. Hall (ed.) US\$4 Z\$200 (A5 30pp)
- Rural Social Security Needs: The Case of Zimbabwe 1995. E. Kaseke. US\$16 Z\$1200 (A5 98pp)
- Social Policy and Administration in Zimbabwe 1995. N. Hall & R. Mupedziswa (eds.) US\$24 Z\$1200 (A5 2(2pp)
- The Case of Social Safety Nets in Zimbabwe 1998. E. Kaseke, P. Gumbo, J. Dhemba, US\$16 Z\$800 (A5 87pp)
- The State and Dynamics of Social Policy Practice and Research in Zimbabwe 1998. E. Kaseke, J. Dhemba & P. Gumbo. US\$16 Z\$80 (A5105 pp)
- AIDS in Africa. The Social Work Response 1998. R. Mupedziswa. US\$24 Z\$1200 (A5 220 pp)

Research Unit Series

- Skilled Manpower Needs of NGOs in Zimbabwe 1992 Researched & comp. P. Gumbo & J. Dhemba US\$6 Z\$300 (A4 27pp)
- Student Health Services at the School of Social Work: A Survey 1992. Researched & Comp. S. Makana & J. Dhemba (US\$6 Z\$\$300 (free to students) A5 29pp)
- AIDS Home Care: A Baseline Survey in Zimbabwe 1992. Researched & comp. H. Jackson & K. Mhambi US\$8 Z\$400 (A4 48pp)
- Family Coping and AIDS in Zimbabwe: a Study 1994 Researched & comp. H. Jackson & D. Civic US\$10 Z\$500 (A4 72 pp)
- Services Available to Street Children in Zimbabwe 1995. Comp. R. Kiire & C. Marlow US\$10 Z\$500 (A4 5lpp)
- The Prevention of Unwanted Adolescent Pregnancies: Attitudes of Black Zimbabweans in Harare 1995. Comp. R. Kiire. US\$10 Z\$500 (A4 28pp)

Occasional Paper Series:

- The Informal Sector and Employment in Zimbabwe 1994. R. Mupedziswa. US\$10 Z\$500 (A4 53pp)
- A Situation Analysis of the Social Development Fund 1994. E. Kaseke. US\$10 Z\$500 (A4
- A Survey of Fieldwork Practice in the United Kingdom and Sri Lanka, with Implications for Social Work Training in Zimbabwe 1995. N. Hall US\$10 Z\$500 (A4 48pp)