

Average lawn firm spends \$7,456 on ads and promo

The average reader of LAWN CARE INDUSTRY spends \$7,456 a year on advertising, a recent survey by the magazine shows.

The respondents to the survey indicated that they spend an average of 3.9 percent of their annual company gross on advertising and promotion.

The percentage of respondents

using various forms of advertising is: Yellow Pages (75.1 percent), newspaper (53.2 percent), direct mail (39.5 percent), personal solicitation (32.2 percent), door hanger (25.9 percent), radio (18 percent), home/garden show display (16.6 percent), phone solicitation (14.1 percent), referrals (12.2 percent).

Volume 5, Number 12

DECEMBER 1981

professionals Serving lawn maintenance and chemical lawn care

NOV. 16-18 IN '82

CHEMLAWN-SPONSORED

PLCAA to Indy in '82 and '83

The Professional Lawn Care Association of America (PLCAA) Conference and Trade Shows for next year and 1983 will be held at Indianapolis Convention Center.

Dates for next year's conference and trade show will be Nov. 16-18. Dates for the 1983 meeting will be Nov. 8-10. Headquarters hotel both years will be the Indianapolis Hyatt Regency Hotel.

The next two shows will be held on Tuesday through Thursday of the weeks involved. The last two years the show has been held on Wednesday through Friday at the Commonwealth Convention Center in Louisville. The 1981 conference and show was held last month.

For further information, contact PLCAA, Suite 1717, 435 N. Michigan Ave., Chicago, IL 60611, 312-644-0828.

\$4-million 2,4-D 'war chest,' state-of-the-art weed control presented at weed symposium

Hundreds of lawn care businessmen, manufacturers, suppliers and educators gathered to hear industry efforts to support the muchattacked herbicide 2,4-D and latest weed control research at the recent Symposium on Turfgrass Weeds held in Columbus, Ohio, home of



PBI/Gordon Corp.'s Dr. J. S. Skaptason: "It is hard to imagine a herbicide coming along that will be able to compete with the cost of 2,4-D. sponsoring ChemLawn Corp.

The two-day event featured 19 speakers on 21 topics centered on weed control. Among the speakers was Dr. J. S. "Skip" Skaptason,



Dr. Robert Shearman: question whether economics are there for the lawn care businessman to shoot for 100 percent control of spurge.

PBI/Gordon Corp., Kansas City, Kan., who told of a \$4-million dollar campaign sponsored by the National Agricultural Chemicals Association to generate data to support 2,4-D use.

Ray E. Russell, director of public issues for Dow Chemical - U.S.A., Midland, Mich., explained the recently formed National Coalition for a Reasonable 2,4-D Policy, and how lawn care businessmen and other 2.4-D users can get involved in the fight to keep the herbicide available for weed con-

Other speakers discussed:

 The impact of thatch on herbicide activity. One called thatch a "time bomb waiting to go off."



Dow's Ray Russell: "The Coalition was formed to insure that scientific facts and risk/benefit considerations are recognized in any regulatory action on



ChemLawn's Dr. Barry Troutman: "Weed 'control' and not weed 'eradication' should be stressed.'

 The impact of herbicides on turfgrass rooting ability, disease susceptibility, rhizome growth and recuperative potential.

 That there is no build-up of herbicides in turf plots, even after 15 years of testing.

· That herbicide use can delay bermudagrass green-up but not

• That for some weeds, 100 percent control is not an economically viable goal for lawn care businessmen to aim for.

 That lawn care businessmen should emphasize weed "control" and not weed "eradication" in homeowner programs with some problem weeds

ChemLawn's Dr. Kirk Hurto: "Degradation of herbicides is significantly faster in the thatch layer than in the soil.'



Highlights of the symposium talks follow. The February issue of LAWN CARE INDUSTRY will feature a special section with an in-depth report on the talks given at the symposiun.

"It is hard to imagine a new

QUICK STARTS

How do you advertise	e? 4
Ohio lawn workshop	next month 6
Two new Mobay pest	icides 8
Price rollback for Ron	nstar 11
Lawn care supplier m	arketplace 14
Mid-Am Show next n	nonth 21
Upfront	Tools, Tips & Techniques 24 Memos 26 Classified Ads 26 Advertiser's Index 27

Most month DICAA CI MICHIGAN STATE UNIV CROP & SOIL SCL E LANSING MI



WHY 9 OUT OF 10 LEADING LAWN CARE FIRMS USE DUBS BANK

When the top 9 of 10 lawn care firms in America all choose DURSBAN* brand insecticides as their predominate insecticides for surface insect control...there has to be a good reason. Or two.

Well there are two.

- 1. DURSBAN insecticides last longest of all leading insecticides.
- 2. DURSBAN insecticides cost less to use than other leading insecticides.

In fact one application of DURSBAN 4E, ¾ oz. per 1,000 sq. ft., costs only about 45¢. Yet with this small amount, you get six to eight weeks of unsurpassed residual control of dozens of turf pests. Compare this to two to four weeks with any of the other leading insecticides.

And although DURSBAN insecticides are highly effective against insects, they are kind to turf, to people and to pets.

You also use a lower dosage rate with DURSBAN than with other leading insecticides. That means you handle fewer drums to do the job. So ask your supplier for the turf insecticide that saves you time, trips, storage space and money. Ask for DURSBAN 2E insecticide or double-strength DURSBAN 4E insecticide.

Just be sure to read and follow all label directions and precautions. Agricultural Products Department,

Midland, Michigan 48640.

Dow

DOW CHEMICAL U.S.A. Trademark of The Dow Chemical Compan

Circle No. 103 on Reader Inquiry Card

UPFRONT



How do you advertise?

While I roamed the floors at last month's successful Professional Lawn Care Association of American Conference and Trade Show held in Louisville, just about every lawn care businessman I talked to had questions about and suggestions on how to advertise a lawn care business.

If you haven't already started planning your 1982 lawn care season advertising program, you had better **get to it.**

As you can see from our chart

and story on page 1 of this issue, our most recent survey of our readership spends an average of about \$7,500 on advertising. Roughly, it broke out this way as to where the money was spent: About 75 percent said they used Yellow Pages, 53 percent newspapers, 40 percent direct mail, 32 percent personal solicitations, 26 percent door hangers, 18 percent radio, 17 percent home and garden show displays, 14 percent phone solicitations, 12 percent rebates, re-

ferrals and discounts, seven percent television and four percent billboards.

We have done this study for the past four years, plus we also ran a survey on lawn care advertising at the 1980 PLCAA Conference and Trade Show. I thought it might be interesting to look back and see what the **cumulative results** from all of our advertising surveys of our readers have shown.

In our first survey conducted in 1978, our readers said they were spending an average of \$5,900 on lawn care advertising, although two thirds of the answers were below \$3,000. Yellow Pages was first choice with about 52 percent saying they used that form of advertising. Here were other forms mentioned in the survey and percentages of people who used them: Newspaper (52 percent), direct mail (31 percent), door hangers (24 percent), door-to-door solicitations (16 percent), phone solicitations (12 percent), home and garden show displays (eight percent), radio (seven percent) and television (four percent).

Our 1979 survey asked the questions a little differently. About 58 percent said they used Yellow Pages, and spent \$993 a year on it. Here were other forms, percent using, and dollars allocated: newspaper (42 percent, \$1,762), personal solicitations (27 percent, \$1,112), direct mail (19 percent, \$9,684), phone solicitations (18 percent, \$391), radio (16 percent, \$1,288), door hangers (12 percent, \$2,111) and television (six percent, \$6,197).

Our 1980 survey showed an average of \$3,394 being spent on advertising, a little less than previous years. About 67 percent used Yellow Pages, and others were: newspaper (44 percent), personal solicitation (35 percent), phone solicitation (32 percent), direct mail (31 percent), door hangers (16 percent), radio (16 percent) and television (four percent).

At the first PLCAA Conference and Trade Show held last year, during an advertising seminar I moderated, we did a little survey among the 100 or so companies in the room to see how they spent their ad dollars. The average being spent was \$9,268, or about 5.9 percent of their annual gross (many advertising experts estimate that a company should be spending no less than three percent of its annual gross on advertising). About 90 percent said they were using Yellow Pages, and the others were: newspaper (68 percent), direct mail, 60 percent, door hangers (53 percent), personal solicitations (43 percent), home and garden displays (35 percent), radio (35 percent), discounts/ rebates/referrals (25 percent), phone solicitations (25 percent), billboards (18 percent) and television (18 percent). It should be noted that all of these companies were chemical lawn care companies.

I took all of these surveys and put them together to try to get an overall picture of lawn care advertising. There were 12 possible ways of advertising that were mentioned quite often. In order they were:

- Yellow Pages (68 percent)
- Newspaper (51 percent)
- Direct Mail (36 percent)
- Personal Solicitations (34 percent)
- Door Hangers (26 percent)
- Phone Solicitations (20 percent)
- Home and Garden Show Displays (20 percent)

 Percent (Palacter)

 Percent (Palacter)
- Referrals/Discounts/Rebates
 (19 percent)
 - Radio (19 percent)
- Door-to-Door Solicitations (16 percent)
- Billboards (11 percent)
- Television (eight percent)
 Get working on that advertising budget.



With this issue, Paul McCloskey moves up to associate editor of LAWN CARE INDUSTRY.

I am very, very pleased to announce that as of this issue, assistant editor Paul McCloskey moves up to the position of associate editor. He has worked with the magazine for more than a year now, and has met many of you. His writing duties will be increased, as well as responsibility for planning and layout of the magazine.

Paul is a good man, and he has made my job a whole lot easier.

LAWN CARE INDUSTRY

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POSTMASTER: Send address changes to LAWN CARE INDUSTRY, P.O. Box 6200 Duluth, Minnesota 55806-9900.

Rob Galey

All premium perennial ryegrasses aren't alike. Here's the Regal difference.

While a select few turf-type perennial ryegrasses are rated as "premium" varieties, Regal is a standout on several counts.

For example, Regal is one of the darkest of all ryegrasses. That's why it is often mixed with the improved bluegrasses and fine fescues to produce a rich, uniform turf.

Most turf experts agree that Regal has better heat and humidity tolerance than any other turf-type perennial ryegrass. It was the best in this regard in trials at Beltsville, Maryland and Arkansas.

Regal also demonstrates good overall disease-resistance to the major ryegrass diseases as well as the numerous diseases which often plague some bluegrass varieties.

To top it off, Regal germinates in a matter of 5-7 days, quickly develops a strong root system and holds its color during the chill days of winter.

Regal — it's the turf-type perennial ryegrass that's different.

P.V.P. Application No. 7700110



P.O. Box 168, Halsey, Oregon 97348 U.S.A. Telephone (503) 369-2251 TWX 510/590-0765



Lawn care workshop

next month in Ohio

A lawn care workshop that will address both the technical and business ends of the business is scheduled Jan. 18-22 in Columbus, Ohio. The workshop is being organized by Management Assessment and Programs, which is also based in Columbus.

"There seems to be a need for a concentrated workshop designed for the small business in the lawn care industry," Rudd McGary, president of the firm, said. "One that will offer all the facets of business in such a way that it will be immediately usable and in turn profitable for the people who participate in the program."

McGary has gathered five instructors and will be offering the course to people in the lawn care industry who don't necessarily have the resources that a large company can offer.

John Linkhart, former vice president of operations for Perf-A-Lawn Corp., New Carlisle, Ohio, is one of the instructors. He said: "Often the small operator in the lawn care business starts with a great deal of energy and commitment. There comes a time when the investment of time, energy and money has to be protected by using good business practices and by drawing on the experiences of other people who have worked in the lawn care industry. This usually is not available, and we hope to be able to give information based on actual working experiences in the industry. We are not going to be giving a theory course, this is going to be 'hands-on' for all of the people involved."

McGary will be working in the marketing and sales areas for the workshop. Formerly a faculty member of Ohio State University, he has worked as a consultant in the lawn care industry as well as with other businesses, both large and small.

Linkhart brings almost a decade of experience in the lawn care industry to the workshop. As Perf-A-Lawn operations vice

4

Linkhart



Wehner



Gumme

president, he dealt with all of the operating problems that occur in a lawn care business as well as problems of expansion of a small business into a large one.

Dr. Phil Larsen of Ohio State and Dr. David Wehner of the University of Illinois will handle agronomy sections of the workshop. Dr. Larsen will, discuss pest management — both identification and control. He has worked extensively in the lawn care industry as well as doing his own research at Ohio State.

Dr. Wehner will be handling the workshop area of fertilization. He will include such topics as which fertilizer to use, discuss the merits of both dry and liquid application, rates, and expected results of each type for application.

George Gummer will be handling the sections on finance and money management. Formerly the vice president of investments for a billion dollar bank, Gummer is now the head of Gummer & Associates, a consulting firm specializing in money management. He is on the faculty of the Rutgers School of Banking.

The course will start on Monday the 18th at 1 p.m. and continue through Friday the 22nd. Each of the topics will be taught by different personnel, but there will be periods when all of the instructors will be available at the same time so that none of the topics will be taught without considering all of the business decisions involved.

There will be homework each evening and the instructor from that day will be available for personal work with the participants. Each participant will be able to have individual attention during the course of the workshop.

"The basis for the overall course and its objective is to give a working knowledge for making sound business decisions and to promote the greatest possibility for success," Linkhart said.

McGary said: "We are responding to a need in the industry. The smaller operator needs that same possibility of being successful as does the large company."

Cost for the course is \$295. For further information, contact: Management Assessment and Programs, 247 East Oakland, Columbus, OH 43201.

Banvel®+ 2,4-D = Turf (minus 29 of the toughest kinds of weeds)



All it takes is one application, and your weed control job is done for the season. And so are 29 of the hardest-to-kill varieties of broadleafs.

BANVEL plus 2, 4-D is a versatile combination you use anytime from early spring to late fall. It kills by penetrating both leaves and roots, so weeds can't come back

Mixes quickly, stores well. Use it according to directions, and your weed worries are over for the year.

Ask your Velsicol distributor about BANVEL 4S, too. Or write Velsicol Chemical Corporation, 341 E. Ohio Street, Chicago, IL 60611.





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MEETING DATES

Maryland Turfgrass '82, Baltimore Convention Center, Jan. 4-6, 1982. Contact Dr. Thomas Turner, Dept. of Agronomy, University of Maryland, College Park, Md. 20742. (301) 454-3716.

20th Annual North Carolina Turfgrass Conference, Jan. 12-14, Eoyal Villa Inn, Raleigh, N.C. Contact: Dr. L. T. Lucas, program chairman, Plant Pathology Dept., North Carolina State University, Raleigh,

Nebraska Turfgrass Foundation Conference & Trade Show, Holiday Inn Convention Center, Omaha, January 19-21. Contact: Paul Bergman, 2428 W. 11th St., Hastings, NE 68901, (402) 463-5055.

Virginia Turfgrass Conference, John Marshall Hotel, Richmond, Jan. 19-21. Contact: Dr. J. R. Hall III, Extension Agronomist, Turf, Virginia Tech, 421 Smyth Hall, Blacksburg, VA 24061, 703-961-5797.

Associated Landscape Contractors of America Annual Meeting and Trade Exhibit, Hilton Riviera Hotel, Palm Springs, Calif., Jan. 24-29. Contact: ALCA, 1750 Old Meadow Rd., McLean, VA 22102, 703-821-8611.

The New York Turf and Landscape Association Annual Turf and Landscape Conference, Jan. 27, 1982, Tappan Zee Inn, New York Thruway, Exit 11. Contact: Frank Claps, 136 Laurel Avenue, Larchmont, N.Y. 10538 (914) 834-6846.

Golf Course Superintendent's Association of America International Turfgrass Conference & Show, Rivergate Exhibition Center, New Orleans, La. Jan. 31-Feb. 5. Contact: GCSAA, 1617 St. Andrews Dr., Lawrence, Ks. 66044. (913) 841-2240.

Landscape and Garden Center Management Clinic, sponsored by Na-

tional Landscape Association and Garden Centers of America, Galt House Hotel, Louisville, Feb. 7-10. Contact: NLA, 230 Southern Building, Wash., D.C. 20005, 202-737-4060.

18th Annual Northern California Turf and Landscape Exposition, Sacramento Convention Center, Sacramento, Feb. 17-18. Contact: NCTC, P.O. Box 268, Lafayette, CA 94549.

Bergen County Landscape '82 Conference and Trade Show, sponsored by Bergen County Landscape Contractors Association, Ramada Inn, Montvale, NJ, Feb. 24. Contact: Michael Lockatell, 16 Donnybrook Road, Montvale, NJ 07645, 201-391-1442.

51st Massachusetts Turfgrass Conference and 6th Industrial Show, Civic Center, Springfield, MA, March 2-4. Contact: Dr. Joseph Troll, Professor — Turf Management, Stockbridge Hall Room 10, University of Massachusetts, Amherst, MA 01003, 413-545-2353.

37th Annual National Hardware Show, Lawn, Garden and Outdoor Living Division, McCormick Place & McCormick Place West, Chicago, IL, August 14-19. Contact: American Hardware Manufacturers Association, P.O. Box 3833, 999 Summer Street, Stamford, CT 06905, 203-964-0000.

Ohio State University Landscape Design Short Courses for Residential Properties, Fisher Auditorium, Ohio Agricultural R & D Center, Wooster, OH, Dec. 14-16; Jan. 13-15; Feb. 24-26; March 24-26; August 2-4. Contact: Fred K. Buscher, Area Extension Center, OARDC, Wooster, OH 44691.

COST CUTTINGS

Making up for lost income

If you took a small salary during the early years of your lawn care business when it was struggling, and then took unusually high salaries to make up for what was missed during the lean years, take heart

The court has said that this is permissable and Internal Revenue Service efforts to call the extra salary nondeductible dividend have been rebuffed on this and other occasions.

But as an owner, you must be able to prove that you were indeed underpaid during the early years. It won't work if the business was a sole partnership earlier and it is incorporated now. This information was obtained from the *Small Business Report*, which can be obtained by writing 497 Lighthouse Avenue, Monterey, Ca. 93940.

Bookstore

















370 - LANDSCAPE OPERATIONS: MANAGEMENT, METHODS & MATERIALS by Leroy Hannebaum An in-depth examination that combines technical training in landscape science with methods of accounting, business management, marketing and sales. Discusses effective methods for performing lawn installations, landscape planting and maintenance. Step-by-step accounting calculations are explained in simple terms. \$17.95

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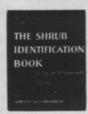
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385 - TREES FOR ARCHITECTURE AND THE LANDSCAPE by Robert L. Zion A book of photographic tree definitions, or portraits, intended to facilitate communication between the landscape architect, the architect and the layman. \$11.95

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LCI 12

A 'major roll-out' for two new turf pesticides

Mobay Chemical Corp. recently brought in some of the biggest names in turfgrass research to introduce its two new pesticides Oftanol insecticide and Bayleton fungicide — to 50 representatives of Mobay distributors.

The meeting was held near Mobay headquarters in Kansas City. Speakers on hand to explain their research with Oftanol and Bayleton included Dr. Houston B. Couch, professor plant pathology at Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University; Dr. Harry D. Niemczyk, professor of turfgrass entomology at the Ohio Agricultural Research and Development Center; Dr. Richard W. Smiley, associate professor of plant pathology at Cornell University; Dr. Henry Tashiro, professor of entomology at New York State Agricultural Experiment Station; and Dr. Joseph M. Vargas, turfgrass pathologist at Michigan State University.

Mobay representatives told its distributors that Bayleton 25% wettable powder offers broadest spectrum disease control of any leading fungicide available. They said the two-way action of Bayleton both cures and prevents fungus diseases. Plus, the long residual activity means fewer applications are needed. It is available in two-pound plastic containers for professional turf care.

Mobay representatives also said that Oftanol 5% granular has been introduced for white grub control. They said it offers the longest lasting control of white grubs currently available. One application will provide control for an entire season, Mobay said



From left: Steve Stys and Jack Wittpenn, Rockland Chemical Co.; and Mobay's Bob Hughes.

In addition, Mobay said, Oftanol controls major turf insects such as sod webworm, Hyperodes weevil, billbugs and chinch bugs. They said that Oftanol offers several major benefits: It requires no initial watering-in, resists leaching and has no thatch tie-up problems. Packaged in 40-pound bags, Oftanol is available for commercial applicator use only.

Dr. Couch said that for incidences of Sclerotinia dollar spot, if the area being treated is under water stress, the disease is usually more severe and harder to treat. He also said that under higher fertilization rates, the disease is easier to



From left: Dr. Houston Couch, Virginia Polytechnic Institute; Dr. Richard Smiley, Cornell; and Dr. Joseph Vargas, Michigan State University.

control. In his tests with one application, there was just a trace of dollar spot after 70 days.

"Bayleton is the longest-lasting in providing dollar spot control,' he told the distributors. "You can get full-season control with one application in some cases." He also cautioned that there exists the possibility of resistance coming in with Bayleton, and that it should be integrated into a program with other fungicides.



From left: Mobay sales manager Allen Haws; Paul Mengle, Lebanon Chemical Co.; and Don Benham, Benham

Dr. Smiley said: "I have heard a lot of conments that Bayleton is too expensive. Some times it can be the most expensive, but in some ways, it might be the least expensive. Cost should not be the total determining factor. Some fungicides might take three or four applications, where Bayleton might need only two in some cases. Comparisons need to be done before judging on a costper-pound basis.'

He said that Bayleton is labeled at between four and eight ounces per 1,000 square feet, but that in some parts of the country good control has been found at lesser rates. He suggested that a 5% granular product might be available in the future.

"Bayleton is less efficient than some on a curative basis," he said. "Tests indicate that it is best-used as a preventative material.'

He said that it would not be smart to market Bayleton for snow mold control because of cost. But he also said that because of the product's long residual, it might fit



From left: Mobay Chemical Corp.'s Dallas Nelson; Dr. Henry Tashiro, Cornell; and Dr. Harry Niemczyk, Ohio Agricultural Research and Development Center.

in. He said that in tests where five ounces of product was used for control of dollar spot, excellent residual control of snow mold was

He also said that because Bayleton does not cut off decom-



From left: Dr. Joseph Vargas, Dr. Robert Rehberg, Estech General Chemicals Corp.; and Dennis De-Sanctis, The Terre Co.

position, there was no thatch accumulation in his Bayleton test plots.

Dr. Tashiro said that because Oftanol lasts for a considerable length of time, there were still some residues of Oftanol in his tests for a second season, in some

Dr. Niemczyk said that billbugs and chinch bugs do more damage in turf than they are generally given credit for. He said for adult chinch bug control, two pounds of active ingredient applied per



From left: Terry Specht and Dewight Mellecker, Balcom Special Products; and Ken Kubik, Grass Roots Co.

1,000 square feet in late April or early May will give excellent con-

"If you apply two pounds of Oftanol in August, you are not going to have problems with grubs the next spring," he told the distributors. He also said that Oftanol moves through the thatch with no great binding problems. There has been no Oftanol resistance yet, he said, but it might develop after many more generations.

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'Year of opportunity' with price-reduced Ronstar G, Rhone-Poulenc tells distributors

More than 50 Rhone-Poulenc distributors gathered recently at Bally Park Place in Atlantic City, N.J. to hear company officials explain distributor pricing programs for the company's pre-emergence herbicide — Chipco Ronstar G.

Rhone-Poulenc, Inc., Monmouth Junction, N.J. said that a new lower price for the herbicide "now allows lawn care businessmen to effectively control both crabgrass and goosegrass at an economical price."

Product manager Gerald J. Quinn said new production efficiencies have permitted the average price to be reduced 12 to 14 percent below 1981 levels, as was reported in last month's LAWN

Rhone-Poulenc's Jerry Quinn:
"New production efficiencies have permitted the average price of Ronstar G to be reduced 12 to 14 percent."

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"Ronstar G can now effectively compete in a broad range of turf markets," Quinn told the assembled distributors. Its ease of application and gentleness to a wide variety of turfgrasses and ornamentals make it one of the most cost-effective pre-emergence herbicides available for control of



Rhone-Poulenc's Bill Clapper: "Our sales force has been doubled, and an aggressive distributor program has been formulated."

grassy weeds."

Nine years of combined research by leading universities and Rhone-Poulenc shows that the herbicide, applied at ranges from 100 to 200 pounds per acre, provides excellent early-season control and continues its high level of performance on crabgrass and



Rhone-Poulenc's Roland Cargill: "We feel Ronstar G is the best choice for preemergence weed control in turf."

goosegrass for as long as 200 days.

"This is especially important to the lawn care industry because it allows earlier application with a substantially reduced number of callbacks late in the season,"

Ouinn said.

Rhone-Poulenc national sales manager James D. Brooks and national marketing manager William Clapper announced that the company's sales force has been doubled, and that an aggressive distributor program has been formulated.

Theme of the meeting, and

another held later in Atlanta, was "Year of Opportunity." This theme comes in part fron the fact that Diamond Shamrock Corp.'s Dacthal plant suffered an explosion in July, making that preemergence herbicide unavailable in 1982. Rhone-Poulenc apparently dropped prices for its Ronstar G to capitalize on the void in the pre-emergence market.

Dr. Ralph Engel and Dr. Henry Indyk, both of Rutgers University, addressed the distributors with their test results on Ronstar G.

"Ronstar G was right at the top for us," Dr. Engel said of his tests. He said when applied in April, the product gave excellent control of crabgrass on New Jersey turfgrasses. He also said that while most pre-emergence herbicides give ordinary control on goosegrass, Ronstar G gave the best control in his tests.

"Ronstar G is one of the most effective and consistent materials we have for weed control on



Rutgers' Dr. Henry Indyk: "On the basis of my experience, Ronstar G stands alone in controlling goosegrass."

Kentucky bluegrass," Dr. Engel

Dr. Indyk substantiated what Dr. Engel said, saying "goosegrass is becoming more of a problem because of resistance to other herbicides on the market. On the basis of my experience, Ronstar G stands

Rutgers' Dr. Ralph Engel: "When applied in April, Ronstar G gave excellent control of crabgrass on New Jersey turf."



alone in controlling goosegrass."

Rhone-Poulenc technical service manager Roland Cargill told the distributor audience that Ronstar G should not be applied to wet turf, that seeding should be delayed for four months after application, and that there were some phytotoxicity problems on thatchy turf, just as with other herbicides.

He said that Ronstar G should not be applied to red fescue or bentgrass, because of tolerance problems.

"We feel Ronstar G is the best choice for pre-emergence weed control in turf," he said.



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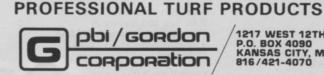
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Container Mfg., Inc. 2300 Hamilton Blvd. S. Plainfield, NJ 07080 201-561-1710 Tip 'n Measure

Continental Software, Inc. 215 N. Main St. Jamestown, NY 14701 716-483-5225 Computers

C. P. Chemical Co. 39 W. Moreland Ave. White Plains, NY 10606 914-428-2517 Fertilizers

Creative Sales, Inc. 222 Park Ave. Fremont, NE 68025 402-727-4800 Tree insecticides

Cyclone Seeder Co., Inc. P.O. Box 68 Urbana, IN 46990 219-774-3339 Spreaders

Crown Chemicals 4015 Papin Ave. St. Louis, MO 63110 800-325-3316 Chemicals

Dayni Controls Mfg. Co. 18414 Eddy St. Northridge, CA 91325 213-349-8367 Irrigation equipment

Dedoes Industries, Inc. 1060 W. Maple Rd. Walled Lake, MI 48088 313-624-7710 Aerators

Deere & Co. John Deere Road 309-752-4459 Tractors, mowers

Delayan Corp. P.O. Box 100 W. Des Moines, IA 50265 515-274-1561 Nozzles

Diamond Shamrock Corp. 1100 Superior Ave. Cleveland, OH 44114 216-694-5000 Chemicals

Dixon Industries, Inc. Box 494 Coffeyville, KS 67337 316-251-2000 Mowers

Dow Chemical, U.S.A. P.O. Box 1706 Midland, MI 48640 517-636-0968 Chemicals

DuMaurier Co., Inc. P.O. Box 4010 Virginia Beach, VA 23454 804-627-2255 Pocket microscopes

Du Pont Co. Wilmington, DE 19898 302-774-8895 Chemicals

Eaton Corp. Samuel Moore Operations Synflex Division Mantua, OH 44255 216-274-3171

Echo, Inc. 3150 MacArthur Blvd. Northbrook, IL 60062 312-291-2800

Edison Hydro Control Chemicals, Inc. P.O. Box 2 Riverdale, NY 10471 212-548-3108 Soil additives

Elanco Products Co. P.O. Box 1750 Indianapolis, IN 46206 317-261-3000 Herbicides

Emerald Isle, Ltd. 2153 Newport Rd. Ann Arbor, MI 48103 Soil additives

Encap Products Co. P.O. Box 278 Mount Prospect, IL 60056 312-593-6464

Environmental Stabilizers International, Inc. P.O. Box 1962 Tacoma, WA 98402 206-383-4971 Soil conditioners

Estech, Inc. P.O. Box 1996 Winter Haven, FL 33880 813-294-7793 Fertilizers

Excel Industries, Inc. Hesston, KS 67062 Mowers

E-Z Rake, Inc. 101 S. Ransdell Rd. Lebanon, IN 46052 Sprayers, vacuums

Feldmann Engineering & Mfg. Co., Inc. P.O. Box 153 Sheboygan Falls, WI 53085 414-467-6167 Aerators

Fiberglass Unlimited, Inc. South Highway 81 Watertown, SD 57201 605-886-5137 Tanks

Finn Co. P.O. Box 8068 Cincinnati, OH 45208 513-871-2529 Spray trucks

Flexitube International Corp. P.O. Box 292 Willow Grove, PA 19090 215-674-8036 Hose

FMC Corp. Agricultural Machinery Division 4601 E. Highland Dr. Jonesboro, Ark. 72401 501-935-1970 Spray trucks, mowers

FMC Corp. Outdoor Power Equipment Div. 215 S. Park St. Port Washington, WI 53074 414-284-5521 Mowers, tractors

Ford Tractor Operations 2500 E. Maple Rd. Troy, MI 48084 313-643-2553 Tractors, mowers

Forshaw Chemical Co. 650 State St. Charlotte, NC 28208 704-372-6790 Chemicals

Framar Industrial Products, Inc. 2810 Morris Ave. Union, NJ 07083 201-687-5353 Chemicals

Gandy Co. 528 Gandrud Rd. Owatonna, MN 55060 507-451-5430 Spreaders

Garfield-Williamson, Inc. 1072 West Side Ave. Jersey City, NJ 07306 Seed

Gilson Brothers Co. P.O. Box 152 Plymouth, WI 53073 414-893-1011 Mowers

Grass Roots 380 S. Franklin St. Hempstead, NY 11550 516-538-6444 Seminars, chemicals

The Grasshopper Co. Box 637 Moundridge, KS 67107 316-345-8621 Mowers

Gravely Gravely Lane Clemmons, NC 27012 919-766-4721 Mowers

Great Salt Lake Minerals & Chemicals P.O. Box 1190 Ogden, UT 84402 Chemicals

Hahn, Inc. 1625 N. Garvin St. Evansville, IN 47711 812-424-0931 Sprayers, nowers

Handy Mandy Trailers P.O. Box 269 Perry, OK 73077 405-336-5222 Trailers

Clifford B. Hannay & Son, Inc. 101 Main St. Westerlo, NY 12193 518-797-3791 Reels

Harris Laboratories, Inc. P.O. Box 80837 Lincoln, NE 68502 402-476-2811 Testing services

Hawkeye Chemical Co. P.O. Box 899 Clinton, IA 52732 319-243-5800 Fertilizers

Heckendorn Mfg. Co., Inc. Box 89 Cedar Point, KS 66843 316-274-4201 Mowers

Hemco Corp. 111 N. Powell Independence, MO 64051 816-796-2900 Tanks

Hesston Corp., Woods Div. Oregon, IL 61061 Mowers

Hill's Liqui-System P.O. Box 1043 Victoria, TX 77901 512-575-3351 Spray trucks HMC 20710 Alameda St. Long Beach, CA 90810 213-603-9888 Trimmers

Hopkins Agricultural Chemical Co. P.O. Box 7532 Madison, WI 53707 608-222-0624 Chemicals

Hosenose P.O. Box 121 Northridge, CA 91328 213-701-0198

Howard Johnson's Enterprises, Inc. Box 67 Viroqua, WI 54665 608-637-7062 Fertilizers, chemicals

Howard Price Turf Equipment, Inc. 18155 Edison Ave. Chesterfield, MO 63017 314-532-7000 Mowers

Hydro-Turf, Inc. R. R. 1 - Lincoln Highway Genoa, IL 60135 815-874-6364 Sprayers, mulchers

Hydro Rain 27671 La Paz Rd. Laguna Niguel, CA 92677 714-831-6000 Irrigation equipment

Hypro Division Lear Siegler, Inc. 375 Fifth Ave., N.W. St. Paul, MN 55112 612-633-9300 Pumps

ICI Americas, Inc. Agricultural Chemicals Div. Wilmington, DE 19897 302-575-3031 Activated charcoal

Imler Industries, Inc. 1117 Broadview Ave. Columbus, OH 43212 614-235-5817 Measuring wheels

Industrial Services International, Inc. P.O. Box 10834 Bradenton, FL 33507 813-792-7778 Soil additives

Inject-O-Meter Mfg. Co., Inc. 920 Thornton Clovis, NM 88101 505-763-4461 Injectors

International Harvester 401 N. Michigan Ave. Chicago, II. 60611 Tractors

International Minerals & Chemical Corp. 2315 Sanders Rd. Northbrook, IL 60062 312-564-8600 Soil conditioners

International Seeds, Inc. P.O. Box 168 Halsey, OR 97348 503-369-2251 Seed

International Spike, Inc. P.O. Box 1750 Lexington, KY 40505 606-252-1721 Tree fertilizer

Irrometer Co., Inc. 8835 Philbin Riverside, CA 92516 714-689-1701 Moisture indicators

Irri-Trol Mfg., Inc. 9145 Glenoaks Blvd. Sun Valley, CA 91352 213-768-0330 Irrigation equipment

Jacklin Seed Co. W. 5300 Jacklin Ave. Post Falls, ID 83854 208-773-7581 Seed

Jacobsen Division of Textron, Inc. 1721 Packard Ave. Racine, WI 53403 414-637-6711

F. R. Johnson Products Co. 23593 Van Born Rd. Taylor, MI 48180 Hose

F. D. Kees Mfg. Co. 700 Park Ave. Beatrice, NE 68310 402-223-2391 Mowers Kelsco Mfg. P.O. Box 5041 Alexandria, LA 71301 318-442-5879 Spray equipment

Knox Fertilizer & Chemical Co., Inc. West Culver Road Knox, IN 46534 219-772-6275 Fertilizer, chemicals

Kohler Co. Kohler, WI 53044 414-457-4441 Engines

Kubota Tractor Corp. 550 W. Artesia Blvd. Compton, CA 90224 213-537-2531 Tractors, mowers

Kut-Kwick Corp. P.O. Box 984 Brunswick, GA 31520 912-265-1630 Mowers

Lakeshore Eqpt. & Supply Co. 300 S. Abbe Rd. Elyria, OH 44035 216-323-7544 Fertilizers, chemicals

Lawn Aids P.O. Box 339 Tipp City, OH 45371 513-667-8314 Fertilizers

Lebanon Chemical Corp. P.O. Box 180 Lebanon, PA 17042 800-233-0628 Fertilizers

Lehara Mfg. Co., Inc. Box 309 E. Brunswick, NJ 08816 201-238-3322 Mowers, tractors

Limestone Products Corp. P.O. Box 490 Newton, NJ 07860 201-383-2000 Limestone

Locke Mfg., Inc. P.O. Box 980 Bridgeport, CT 06601 203-333-3157 Mowers

Lofts Seed, Inc. P.O. Box 146 Bound Brook, NJ 08805 201-356-8700

Logos for Lawn Care Box 67 Jamesport, NY 11947 516-722-4764 Promotional materials

Long Mfg. P.O. Box 1406 Tarboro, NC 17886 919-823-4151 Tractors

Magline, Inc. P.O. Box 474 Pinconning, MI 48650 517-879-2411 Troilers

Mallinckrodt, Inc. P.O. Box 5439 St. Louis, MO 63147 314-895-5043 Chemicals

Mangelsdorf Seed Co. P.O. Box 327 St. Louis, MO 63166 314-535-6700 Seed

Manhattan Ryegrass Growers Assn. 1349 Capitol, N.E. Salem, OR 97303 503-363-1022 Seed

Marsh & McLennan, Inc. 222 S. Riverside Plaza Chicago, IL 60606 312-648-6213 Insurance

Master Mfg. Co. P.O. Box 694 Sioux City, IA 51102 712-258-0108 Sprayers

Master Sprayers, Inc. 10756 Vernon Ave. Ontario, CA 91762 714-627-7466 Sprayers

Mathews Co. Box 70 Crystal Lake, IL 60014 815-459-2210 Mowers J. J. Mauget Co. P.O. Box 3422 Burbank, CA 91504 213-849-2309 Tree injection equipment

McDonough Power Eqpt. Co. 535 Macon Rd. McDonough, GA 30253 404-957-9141 Mowers

Melnor Industries One Carol Place Moonachie, NJ 07074 201-641-5000 Irrigation equipment

Menning Mfg., Inc. 3227 Terminal Dr. Eagan, MN 55122 612-454-1095 Sprayers

Micron West, Inc. 8582 Katy Freeway Houston, TX 77024 713-932-1405 Sprayers

Mid South Fleet Leasing 845 Cotton Shreveport, LA 71161 318-221-4289 Spray trucks

Miller Chemical & Fertilizer Corp. P.O. Box 333 Hanover, PA 17331 717-632-8921 Fertilizers, chemicals

Miller Tilt-Top Trailer P.O. Box 14247 Milwaukee, WI 53214 414-476-4030 Trailers

Minnesota Wanner Co. 5145 Eden Ave., South Minneapolis, MN 55436 612-929-1070 Pumps

Mitsubishi Agricultural Machinery Co., Ltd. 345 Park Ave. New York, NY 10022 212-935-8826 Tractors, mowers

Mobay Chemical Corp. Box 4913, Hawthorn Road Kansas City, MO 64120 816-242-2227 Chemicals

Mobile Automation 1051 Radnor Rd. Wayne, PA 19087 215-687-6007 Computers

Mohawk Metal Products Co. Frankfort, NY 13340 315-894-9918 Spray trucks

Monsanto Agricultural Products Co. 800 N. Lindbergh Blvd. St. Louis, MO 63166 314-694-1000 Chemicals

Morgro Chemical Co. 145 West Central Ave. Salt Lake City, UT 84115 Fertilizers

MTD Products, Inc. P.O. Box 36900 Cleveland, OH 44136 216-225-2600 Mowers

F. E. Myers Co. 400 Orange St. Ashland, OH 44805 Sprayers

National Mower Co. 688 Raymond Ave. St. Paul, MN 55114 612-646-4079 Mowers

Northern Turf Equipment P.O. Box 506 Pardeeville, WI 53954 608-429-3402 Aerators

Northrup King Co. P.O. Box 959 Minneapolis, MN 55440 612-781-8011 Seed

Nursery Specialty Products P.O. Box 4280 Greenwich, CT 06830 Chemicals

Oil-Dri Corp. of America 520 N. Michigan Ave. Chicago, IL 60611 312-321-1515 Waste absorbent Olson Irrigation Systems 8765-I Olive Lane Santee, CA 92071 Irrigation equipment

Oregon Fine Fescue Commission 1349 Capitol, N.E. Salem, OR 97303 503-363-1022

Owens Classic, Inc. P.O. Box 628 Sturgis, MI 49091 616-651-9319

Pacific Echo, Inc. 23540 Telo Ave. Torrance, CA 90503 213-539-1822

Palm Industries, Inc. 333 N.W. 14th Ave. Pompano Beach, FL 33060 800-327-8966 Hose, valves

Patterson Green-Up Co. 1331 Union Ave. Kansas City, MO 64101 816-842-8211 Fertilizers, chemicals

PBI/Gordon Corp. P.O. Box 2276 Kansas City, KS 66110 913-342-8780

PeCo, Inc. P.O. Box 15369 Asheville, NC 28813 Lawn vacuums

Pest Control Management Systems 2425 Fountainview Suite 160 Houston, TX 77057 713-782-3471 Computers

Philmont Steel Products, Inc. 2611 Philmont Ave. Huntingdon Valley, PA 19006 215-947-7700 Portable dump bodies

Phil-Worth Mfg. R.R. #5, Box 637 Hartsville, SC 29550 803-332-4744 Can rinsers

Pickseed West, Inc. Box 888 Tangent, OR 97389 503-926-8886

Plant Food Chemical Co., Inc. R.D. #1, Box 173 Cranbury, NJ 08512 609-448-0935 Fertilizers

Plant Marvel Laboratories, Inc. 622 W. 119 St. Chicago, IL 60628 312-264-0450 Fertilizers

Plant Production Route 7, Box 441E Fort Worth, TX 76119 817-478-0761 Wick-It weedkillers

Porcelain Steel Buildings Co. P.O. Box 1499 Columbus, OH 43216 Mower height adjusters

Power Lawnmower Parts, Inc. 1920 Lyell Ave. Rochester, NY 14606 716-458-0800 Replacement parts

Practical Products 6272 W. North Ave. Chicago, IL 60639 Port-A-Desks

Prentiss Drug & Chemical Co., Inc. 363 Seventh Ave. New York, NY 10001 212-736-6766 Chemicals

P.O. Drawer 9349 Shreveport, LA 71109

Professional Turf Specialties 400 Northtown Rd Normal, IL 61761 309-454-2468 Spray trucks, chemicals

Pro-Lawn Products, Inc. Box 4908 Syracuse, NY 13221 315-477-6112 Fertilizers

Pumping Systems, Inc. 8909 McGaw Ct. Columbia, MD 21045 301-596-3700 Spray trucks

R & R Products, Inc. 3334 E. Milber St. Tucson, AZ 85714 Mower replacement parts

Raguse & Co., Inc. P.O. Box 455007 Tulsa, OK 74145 918-663-1804 Fertilizer injection pumps

Rain Bird Sprinkler Mfg. Corp. 7045 N. Grand Ave. Glendora, CA 91740 213-963-9311 Irrigation equipment

Rain-O-Mat Sprinklers, Inc. P.O. Box 151 Whittier, CA 90608 213-693-2721 Irrigation equipment

Ransomes, Inc. One Bobcat Lane Johnson Creek, WI 53038

Ra-Pid-Gro Corp. Box 370 Dansville, NY 14437 716-335-2278 Fertilizers

Raven Industries, Inc. P.O. Box 1007 Sioux Falls, SD 57101 605-336-2750

Regal Chemical Co. P.O. Box 641 Alpharetta, GA 30201 404-475-4837 Chemicals

Reuter Laboratories, Inc. 2405 James Madison Highway Haymarket, VA 22069 703-754-4167 Milky spore

Rhone-Poulenc, Inc. P.O. Box 125 Monmouth Junction, NJ 08852 201-297-0100 Chemicals

1800 E. 12th St. Oakland, CA 94606 415-261-4651

Rockland Chemical Co., Inc. P.O. Box 809 West Caldwell, NJ 07006 201-575-1322 Chemicals

Rohm & Haas Co. Independence Mall West Philadelphia, PA 19105 215-592-3000 Herbicides

Rolatape Corp. 4221 Redwood Ave. Los Angeles, CA 90066 Measuring wheels

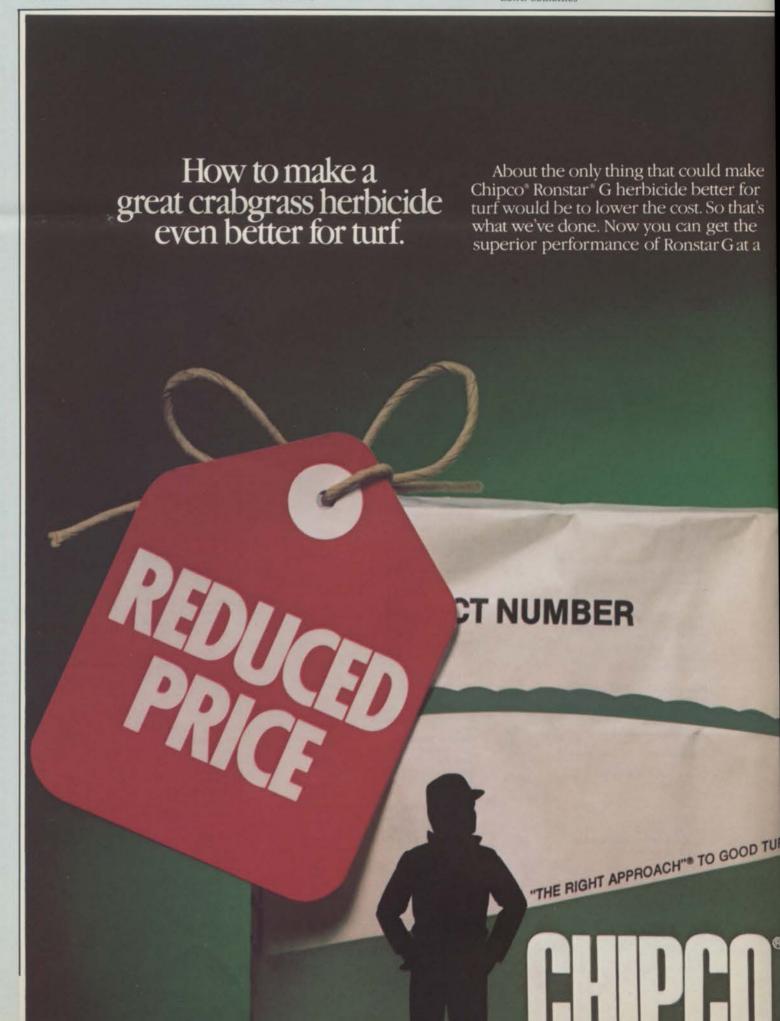
Roof Mfg. Co. 1011 W. Howard St. Pontiac, IL 61764 Mowers

Rotary Corp. Box 405 Glenville, GA 30427 912-654-3433 Mower replacement parts

Royal Coach/Buckner 4381 N. Brawley Fresno, CA 93711 209-442-0330 Irrigation equipment

Ryan/Cushman P.O. Box 82409 Lincoln, NE 68502 402-475-9581 Mowers

Salsco Welding & Fabrication, Inc. 106 Clark St. Milldale, CT 06467 203-621-6131 Lawn combines



Sarlo Power Mowers, Inc. 2315 Anderson Ave. Fort Myers, FL 33902 813-332-1955 Mowers

O. M. Scott & Sons ProTurf Division Marysville, OH 43040 513-644-0011 Seed, fertilizers, chemicals

Sensation Corp. 3601 N. 16th St. Omaha, NE 68110 402-345-3884 Mowers

Sierra Chemical Co. 1001 Yosemite Dr. Milpitas, CA 95035 408-263-8080 Fertilizers

R. A. Simerl Instrument Div. 238 West St. Annapolis, MD 21401 301-849-8667 Anemometers

Smithco 11 West Ave. Wayne, PA 19087 Mowers, sprayers

4350 McKinley St. Omaha, NE 68112 402-453-2200 Trailers

Snyder Industries, Inc. P.O. Box 4583 Lincoln, NE 68504 402-467-5221 Tanks

Soil Products Development Co. P.O. Box 1277 Pomona, CA 91769 614-870-8092 Soil additives

Southern Mill Creek Products Co., Inc. P.O. Box 1096 Tampa, FL 33601

Southern States Cooperative P.O. Box 26234 Richmond, VA 23260 804-281-1416 Fertilizers

Specialty Equipment Co., Inc. 7721 Pillsbury Ave. S. Minneapolis, MN 55423 Pressure washers

Spraying Systems Co. North Avenue at Schmale Road Wheaton, IL 60187 312-665-5000 Spray equipment

Box 923 Minneapolis, MN 55440

Sta-Green Plant Food Co., Inc. Sylacauga, AL 35150 205-245-5282

Stanford Seed Co. P.O. Box 366 Buffalo, N.y. 14240

Stanley Hydraulic Tools 3810 S.E. Naef Rd. Milwaukie, OR 97222 503-659-5660 Tree care equipment

Star Systems, Inc. P.O. Box 395 Somerville, NJ 08876 201-526-0061 Computers

Stauffer Chemical Co. Agricultural Chemical Div. Westport, CT 06880 203-222-3294 Chemicals

Stewart Sanitary Supply, Inc. P.O. Box 15061 St. Louis, MO 63110 314-865-2000 Chemicals

Stihl, Inc. 536 Viking Dr. Virginia Beach, VA 23452 Chain saws

Stoller Chemical Co., Inc. 8582 Katy Freeway Suite 2000 Houston, TX 77024 713-461-2910 Chemicals

Strong Enterprises, Inc. 4240 S.W. 72nd Ave. Miami, Florida Spray trucks

Tanaka Kogyo, Ltd. 7509 S. 228th St. Kent, WA 98031 206-854-7706 Trimmers

Teledyne Wisconsin Motor 1910 S. 53rd St. Milwaukee, WI 53219

Tecumseh Products Engine Division 900 North St. Grafton, WI 53024 Engines

Terminator Products, Inc. 1550 105th Ave. Oakland, CA 94603 415-638-3654 Pumps

3M Company 3M Center Building 223-6SE St. Paul, MN 55101 612-736-0569 Growth retardants

Torco Equipment Co. 207 Eiler Ave. Louisville, KY 40214 502-366-1415 Spray trucks

The Toro Co. 10901 Red Circle Dr. Minnetonka, MN 55343 612-887-8883 Mowers, tractors

Toro Irrigation Div. P.O. Box 489 Riverside, CA 92504 Irrigation equipment

Trac 'N Combo, Inc. P.O. Box 7 Metuchen, NJ 08840 201-494-1413 Lawn combines

Trail Mate, Inc. 6050 Palmer Blvd. Sarasota, FL 33595 800-237-3982 Edgers, trimmers

Trans-Tree Corp. 5100 Eden Ave. Suite 113 Minneapolis, MN 55436 Tree transporters

Tree Tote P.O. Box 2407 New Bern, NC 28560 919-638-2608 Tree transplanters

TUCO, Div. of The Upjohn Co. 7000 Portage Rd. Kalamazoo, MI 49001 Chemicals

Tuflex Mfg. Co. P.O. Box 13143 Port Everglades Station Fort Lauderdale, FL 33316 305-525-8815 Tanks

Trevennor, Inc. P.O. Box 59706 Dallas, TX 75229 214-556-0853 Aerifiers

Turf-Seed, Inc. O. Box 250 Hubbard, OR 97032 Seed

Turfco Mfg., Inc. 3456 N. Washington Ave. Minneapolis, MN 55412 612-588-0741 Aerators

Union Carbide Agricultural Products, Inc. Research Triangle Park, NC 27709 Insecticides

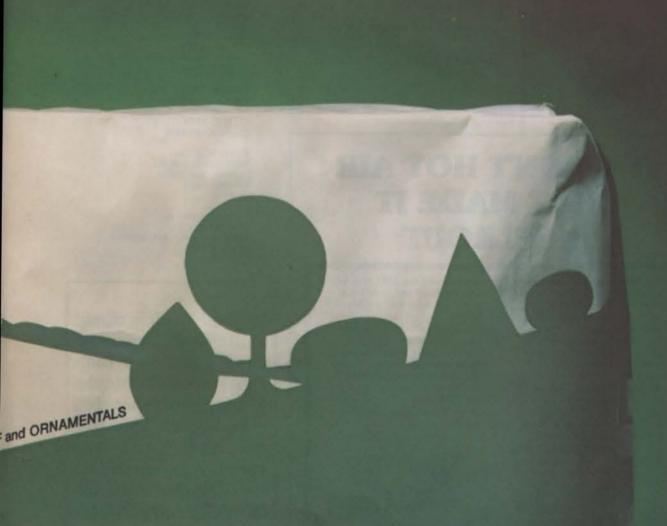
U.S. Ferto Corp. P.O. Box 111 Spanish Fork, UT 84660 801-798-3506 Fertilizers

U.S. Gypsum Co. 101 S. Wacker Dr. Chicago, IL 60606 Gypsum

dramatically reduced price.

Nothing controls crabgrass and goose grass better than Ronstar G. And you get this great weed control for the whole season with just one easy, early application.

Treat your turf with Ronstar G. The great crabgrass herbicide with the better-thanever price. Rhône-Poulenc Chemical Co. Agrochemical Div., Rhône-Poulenc, Inc. Monmouth Junction, NJ 08852.



Circle No. 114 on Reader Inquiry Card

to page 18

Northrup King turf gets trampled, torn, squashed, and scuffed and it still looks great.

But that's not news to you.

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That's just why so many pros like you specify turf seed from Northrup King. For years, Northrup King has given pros all they need—low maintenance varieties, winter hardy blends, special mixes for specific geographic problems, and expert help in selecting the right one.

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Or talk to someone with great looking turf.
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Minneapolis, MN 55440



Circle No. 110 on Reader Inquiry Card

MONEYWISE

IRS scrutiny of limited partnerships

If your lawn care business is a limited partnership it must lack two of the following to be taxed as a partnership: centralized management, continuity of life, free transferability of interest, or limited liability. Otherwise, says the *Small Business Report*, the Internal Revenue Service will attempt to tax it as a corporation. If so, profits and losses cannot pass through to the individuals.

If the IRS thinks the limited partnership transaction is only a "tax avoidance," it will say no. To avoid this, general partners should have at least one percent interest in partnership income, losses and deductions. Limited partners should not, in the first two years, deduct any amount exceeding the equity investment in the partnership. If a creditor makes a non-recourse loan to the partnership, there should be no requirement that any interest in the partnership will result.

Partnerships not operating within these rules may still prove to be bonafide, but almost certainly will be challenged by the IRS. Those of you seeking further information on this subject should contact the *Small Business Report* at 497 Lighthouse Avenue, Monterey, Ca. 93940.

MARKETPLACE from page 17

U.S. Testing Co., Inc. 1415 Park Ave. Hoboken, NJ 07030 201-792-2400 Testing services

USS Agri-Chemicals 233 Peachtree St., N.E. Atlanta, GA 30303 404-572-4135 Fertilizers, chemicals

Vandermolen Corp. 119 Dorsa Ave. Livingston, NJ 07039 201-992-8506 Application equipment

Velsicol Chemical Corp. 341 E. Ohio St. Chicago, IL 60611 312-670-4500 Chemicals

Vemco Corp. of America 1331 23rd St. Racine, WI 53403 Mowers

Wagner Imprinting 12755 Western Ave. Garden Grove, CA 92641 714-893-5083 Truck decals

Warren's Turf Nursery, Inc. 8400 W. 111 St. Palos Hills, IL 60465 312-974-3000 Seed, sod Water Supplies, Inc. Box 557 Ashland, OH 44805 419-322-1565 Spray trucks

Weather-matic Div. of Telsco Industries Box 18205 Dallas, TX 75218 214-278-6131 Irrigation equipment

Weed Eater Division Beaird-Poulan 10515 Harwin Dr. Houston, TX 77036 Trimmers

Westheffer Co., Inc. P.O. Box 363 Lawrence, KS 66044 913-843-1633 Spray trucks

Wheel Horse Products, Inc. 515 W. Ireland Dr. South Bend, IN 46614 219-291-3112 Mowers, tractors

Wheel Spray Corp. P.O. Box 97 Delafield, WI 53018 414-646-8640 Sprayers

Wilt-Pruf Products, Inc. P.O. Box 4280 Greenwich, CT 06830 Anti-transpirants

Yanmar Tractor, Inc. 476 Country Club Dr. Bensenville, IL 60106 312-860-5370 Tractors, mowers

Yazoo Mfg. Co. 3607 Livingston Rd. Jackson, MS 39216 601-366-6421 Mowers

Young Industries 1033 Wright Ave. Mountain View, CA 94043 415-968-8486 Proportioners

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IT WASN'T HOT AIR THAT MADE IT A SELLOUT



started later, spent less, and made far fewer phone calls than ever before. It wasn't hot air that attracted the record number of exhibitors. It was last year's Mid-Am show. The 1981 Mid-Am was held in the Hyatt Regency Chicago for the first time, and the Buyers came . . . and came. And they bought . . . and bought. It seems they like the idea of beautiful surroundings . . . and never having to go outside to find excellent restaurants. and indoor parking . . . and room rates so low they couldn't believe it. They loved the weekend scheduling too, because they could bring their families for a mini vacation. All these conveniences gave them more time to concentrate on the business of buying. A good number

The Mid-American Horticultural Trade Show is sold out! Yet we

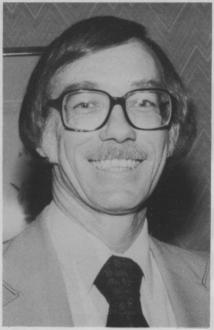
of them said the 1981 Mid-Am was the finest and most beneficial trade show they'd ever attended.

The record number of Buyers who attended the 1981 show and the record sales reported by many exhibitors are what made the 1982 show an early sellout. Join us in January to see why the 1983 show will be an even earlier sellout. Write for full details.



Dept. H Mid-Am Trade Show 4300-L Lincoln Avenue Rolling Meadows, IL 60008 312/359-8160

Circle No. 109 on Reader Inquiry Card



Dr. Bobby G. Joynwer (above) of ChemLawn's Plant Diagnostic Diagnostic Laboratories organized the weed symposium along with ChemLawn's Dr. Barry Troutman. Next year's symposium will again be in Columbus, Ohio in October, and will focus on

WEEDS from page 1

herbicide coming along that will be able to compete with the cost of 2,4-D," PBI/Gordon's Dr. Skaptason said. He said that the National Agricultural Chemicals Association has formed a 2,4-D task force to generate research data on 2,4-D. Four million dollars was raised by donations of a number of companies, including PBI/Gordon.

"We are doing all of this research to support a product that has been used 35 years, largely because of pressure from antipesticide groups," Dr. Skaptason said. "We will do such a good job this time, that even the worst critic will not be able to throw stones.'

Dow's Russell said that the National Coalition for a Reasonable 2,4-D Policy has as its objectives:

 Insure that scientific facts and risk/benefit considerations are recognized in any regulatory action on 2,4-D.

· Establish a network of informed pro-pesticide coalitions at the state and local levels to defend Dr. Buddy John-"Consecuson: tive annual applications of pre-emergence herbicides will delay green-up of warm-season turfgrass, but delays are not se-vere."



2,4-D from unreasonable regulatory and/or legislative action.

 Obtain congressional recognition of the benefits to industry and the public from the responsible use of 2,4-D.

He said that any lawn care businessman or manufacturer could get further information about this group by writing: Suite 1717, 435 N. Michigan Ave., Chicago, IL 60611.

Dr. Ray P. Freeborg, Purdue University, spoke on "Preemergence Annual Grass Control: Past, Present and Future." He discussed the history of preemergence use, and also mentioned as new herbicides that might have potential for turf -Prowl, Devrinol, Nortron, Mowdown, Dual and Tolban. Many of these are used in agriculture now.

Freeborg also said: "Why not dream a bit? Perhaps in the future we will be using grain alcohol to force seed population to germinate, then we will be able to kill more weeds existing in the soil."

Dr. Kirk A. Hurto of Chem-Lawn's research team, spoke on "Comparison of Pre-emergence Herbicide Activity in Thatchy and Thatch-Free Kentucky Bluegrass Turf." He said that herbicide efficacy was not reduced in a thatchy turf, according to his tests. He did say that selectivity was altered, that is herbicides were more mobile in thatch than in soil, causing objectionable injury in summer months. He also said that degradation of herbicides was significantly faster in thatch than in

MARKETING IDEA FILE

Yellow pages show true colors

Very few lawn care advertisers fail to take advantage of the quick profile that Yellow Pages ads offer. It's unquestionably the most common — and the cheapest — form of available promotion. And now, if you're living in the right town, it may have even a brighter appeal.

That's because the Bell System, having tested the concept, is now set to include four-color advertising amid the traditional black-on-yellow scheme so familiar to us all. The idea of color is to allow both national and local advertisers to give their regular listings more impact. Every business gets one free listing in the Yellow Pages and in the regular white pages, so A. T. & T. idea men must come up with clever ideas to induce more spending.

Since the directories are reprinted annually, ads will have to be created to last a year. The advertising rates will be based on a \$20 cost per thousand and paying by the month — traditional for Yellow Pages — will be acceptable. A. T. & T. is starting with five markets this year and hopes to be in 40 or 50 by 1983. Denver is first, followed by Atlanta in December, Chicago and Boston in January, and Manhattan next March. Hopefully, rural areas will be soon to follow.

EDUCATION

Record booth sales for '82 Mid-Am **Show in Chicago**

Booth sales for the 1982 edition of the Mid-America Horticultural Trade Show are setting a record pace for the show scheduled for Jan. 15-17 at the Hyatt Regency Chicago.

The show has already attracted 225 exhibitors who will display their products and services in more than 400 booths at the show. Mid-Am show director R. Barry Shatwell reports that demand has been so great that available exhibit space has been expanded twice since the original show plans were conceived earlier this year. The show will now feature more than 40,000 square feet of exhibit space.

The 1981 Mid-Am Show attracted a record attendance of 6,426 industry members. For further information, contact: Mid-Am, 4300-L Lincoln Ave., Rolling Meadows, IL 60008, 312-359-8160.

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This essential reference book covers:

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AND MORE

The TURF MANAGERS' HANDBOOK is an easy on-the-job reference to planning, purchasing, hiring, construction, and plant selection. These 424 pages contain 150 illustrations, 96 color photographs plus

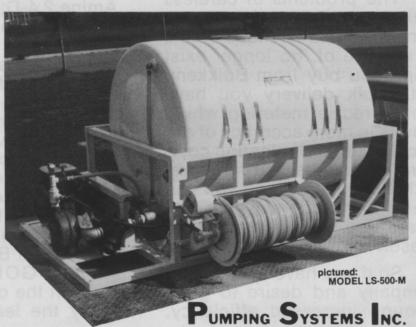


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(Ask about our finance plans)

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Announcing BULKEM

Now save time, labor, space and money with bulk delivery of Betamec-4* and Trimec

It's decision time in the lawn-care industry. 1982 is a year of unparalleled opportunity for the efficient ... and correspondingly it is a year of peril for the inefficient:

Bulkkem can substantially increase the efficiency of lawn care companies who use enough chemicals to justify bulk delivery and storage.

The problems of careless spillage, materials left in the container, and all those drums to dispose of, no longer exist when you buy from Bulkkem. With bulk delivery you have more precise metering which results in more accuracy of application thus eliminating costly re-treatments. Furthermore, with Bulkkem service you can place firm orders which will guarantee delivery and firm, season-long prices.

So if you have a lawn-care company and desire to grow through increased efficiency,

Bulkkem is here to serve you. We can save you time, labor, space and money.

What is BULKKEM?

Bulkkem is a joint venture of PBI/GORDON Corporation— the Trimec People— and Lattick Incorporated with headquarters in Normal, Illinois. The purpose of Bulkkem is to substantially reduce herbicide costs by delivery in bulk... Betamec-4 (Betasan); Trimec; Amine 2,4-D; and MCPP.

It is doubtful that any organization is more aware of the problems of the lawn-care industry, and more capable of constructive help in solving lawn problems, than John Latting and Steve Derrick of Lattick Incorporated. They are totally immersed in the lawn-service business ... it's their life! And they are both now 100% involved in the day-to-day management of Bulkkem.

PBI/GORDON Corporation, on the other hand, is certainly the leading supplier of herbicides — like Trimec and Betamec-4 — to the turf industry. Gordon's experience in handling bulk is unmatched in the turf industry. Willis West, who has been in charge of lawncare sales for PBI/GORDON, will now devote full time to Bulkkem, seeing to it that all the technical know-how of PBI/GORDON is made available to customers of Bulkkem.

What volume is required to justify BULKKEM?

Perhaps desire to grow and increase efficiency is more of a factor than present chemical usage, because Bulkkem is able to tailor bulk facilities to your individual needs. 220-gallon mini-bulk tanks, and stationary systems of any capacity are available. There are accurate metering systems for all sizes, and installations are supervised by the engineering staff of PBI/GORDON to help assure compliance with all governmental regulations.

Will BULKKEM customers be assured of Betamec-4 during 1982?

Yes, Sir! Bulkkem customers can place firm early orders which will guarantee delivery of Betamec-4 (Betasan) during the 1982 season. They will also be guaranteed a firm price all season long on Trimec. And these guarantees are backed up by PBI/GORDON.

With Dacthal out of production for 1982, guaranteed price can actually mean the difference between making 1982 a banner year, or a disaster!

What area does **BULKKEM** serve?

Bulkkem now has ten men in the field and three established bulk-delivery centers:

1. Central Illinois — serving Chicago and St. Louis and all of Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Wisconsin and Missouri.

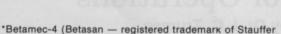
2. **Central Ohio** — serving Ohio, Pennsylvania, Michigan, Indiana and Kentucky.

3. Northeast — serving the area from Virginia to New England.

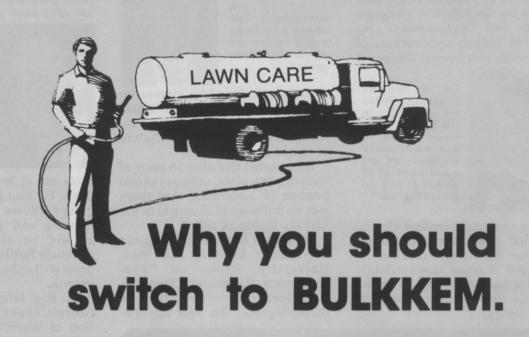
Shouldn't you at least check BULKKEM prices?

We have made the flat statement that nobody in the industry is going to beat our prices on Betamec-4, Trimec, Amine 2,4-D or MCPP.

But price per gallon is only one dimension — there are so many ways that Bulkkem services can help the lawn-care operator reduce his costs and increase his efficiencies. Call us toll-free at 800-447-4131 and let us tell you the entire story.



Chemical Co.)
Trimec® is a registered trademark of PBI/GORDON Corporation. Product covered by U.S. Patent No. 3,284,186.



- Guaranteed delivery and firm prices.
- · Saves time, labor, space and money.
- Reduces container handling and eliminates disposal problems.
- Allows more precise metering.
- Reduces waste from product left in containers.
- Provides easier, more accurate inventory control.
- Increases productivity.
- Reduces theft.
- Reduces spillage problems.
- Provides increased accuracy of application rates.
- Provides a unique inventory management system.

"To reduce chemical costs and guarantee delivery...BULK'EM."



The Bulkkem Corporation, 400 Northtown Road, Normal, Illinois 61761. Phone Toll-free 800-447-4131

said that sodbed applications of some herbicides caused decreased

Dr. S. Wayne Bingham: "When started in the middle of the year with a pre-emergence material, we got good control of goosegrass in bermudagrass."

rooting after transplanting. He also said that successive applications of some herbicides resulted in increased disease susceptibility, and also reduced regrowth potential and recuperative rate from traffic injury.

Dr. Robert C. Shearman, of the

University of Nebraska, spoke on

"Influence of Pre-emergence Her-

bicides on Cool-Season Turfgrass

Growth and Development."

Dr. W. W. Witt: "Linuron has shown good control on nimblewill, but there has been some injury on Kentucky bluegrass."



Dr. John A. Jagschitz, University of Rhode Island, spoke on "Effect of Repeated Usage of Preenergence Herbicides in a Mixture of Cool-Season Grasses."

He reported that after 15 years of tests in some plots, with use of 600 pounds of herbicides, that there was no build-up of chemical in the first six inches of soil.

Dr. Robert E. Schmidt, Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University, spoke on "Preemergence Herbicidal Effects on Post-Dormancy Growth of Bermudagrass." He said applica-

tion of pre-emergence herbicides in split applications at lower rates helped post-dormancy growth. He also said pre-emergence herbicide use was best delayed until after



Dr. G. Euel Coats: "We got the best control of Virginia buttonweed in bermudagrass with Super D -2,4-D plus di-camba."

roots are at least 1.5 centimeters deep. He also said that bermudagrass cultivars that are tolerant of freezing and pre-emergence use should be selected, and that adequate fertilization of bermudagrass will enhance post-dormancy

Dr. B. J. Johnson, University of Georgia, spoke on "Spring Transition of Warm-Season Grasses as Influenced by Herbicides." He said that consecutive annual preemergence herbicide applications



Dr. Barbara Emerson: "Oxalis can shoot its seeds six feet and often achieve 94 percent germination.'

will influence green-up of warmseason turfgrass, but with correct applications, delays are not severe, and did not result in permanent

He also said that in most instances, fall-applied emergence herbicides delayed turf growth in early spring, but that injury was not consistent. Also, he said that late summer and early fall applications of 2,4-D, MCPP and dicamba may delay green-up, but not severely.

Dr. W. W. Witt, University of Kentucky, spoke on "Nimblewill Control in an Established Kentucky Bluegrass Turf." He said that linuron showed promise, giving good control, but that there was some injury on bluegrass. How-

Dr. Ray Freeborg: "There are many agricultural herbicides that might have potential for turf, including Prowl, Devrinol, Nortron, Mowdown, Dual and Tolban."



ever, the turf came back the next spring. He said most of the injury was from leaf tip turn.

Dr. S. W. Bingham, Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University, spoke on "Goosegrass Control in Bermudagrass." He said that if the bermudagrass is late, the area is open for summer annuals to come in. He said that Oxidiazon gave good control, along with some other herbicides. He said that his tests showed that when he started in the middle of the year with pre-emergence material, he got good control.

Nebraska's Dr. Shearman spoke again on "Pre-emergence Herbicide Control of Prostrate and Spotted Spurge." He said that there were increasing problems with spurge for lawn care businessmen in Kansas, Nebraska and Iowa, and that prostrate presented the worst problems. He said the problems occurred on thin and

Dr. John Jagschitz: "After 15 years of tests applying up to 600 pounds of herbicides in some plots, there was no build-up of chemical in the first six inches of



weak home lawns, and were particularly bad when summer temperatures were abnormally high and the rainfall abnormally low.

He also said that "hot spots" such as along driveways, sidewalks and slopes facing west are particularly bad. He said that it was difficult to get long-lasting control with post-emergence herbicides, and that applications of Dacthal in late April were better than applications in March or May. The March application broke

TOOLS,TIPS,TECHNIQUES

Getting down to basics — and acids

What is soil pH? This soil-related term has confused more lawn care businessmen than need be, according to the National Limestone Institute.

The two letters, pH (the measurement of hydrogen concentration), express the acidity or alkalinity of soil. As an example of acidity, think about the taste of vinegar. This product is decidedly acidic. Household ammonia and bleach are strongly

Measurement of pH runs on a scale from zero to 14. Neutrality is indicated by a pH of 7, or the midpoint of the scale. Distilled water, for example, is about pH 7. Values of less than seven are acidic. Vinegar has a pH value of 2.8. Any pH value of seven or more is termed alkaline. Ammonia and bleach have pH values of 11.0 or greater.

An example of a common mistake is to think that a pH of 6.0 is just a little more acid than a pH of 7.0. This is not the case, because each pH unit change represents a factor of 10. Therefore, the acidity of a soil of pH 6.0 is 10 times more acid than pH 7.0.

Most turf grows best within a soil pH range of 6.0 to 7.0. However, many soils range in pH between 4.5 and 6.0. Turf grown on these acid soils do poorly. Many substances toxic to turf growth occur in the soil under these acid conditions.

Limestone applied to the soil removes these toxic substances and adjusts the soil pH up to the desirable range of between 6.0 and 7.0

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The SCIENTIFIC GUIDE TO PEST CONTROL OPERATIONS is designed to provide a sound basis for studying the scientific aspects of pest control and promote technical competence. It places emphasis on urban and industrial pest problems. This volume also covers the laws and regulations concerning the

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Dr. Clyde Elmore:
"Trichlophyr
should be viewed
as an additive
material for
broadlead weed
control."

down too early, and the May application was too late. He questioned whether the economics were there for the lawn care businessmen to shoot for 100 percent control of spurge.

Dr. G. Euel Coats, Mississippi State University, spoke on "Evaluation of Herbicides for Control of Virginia Buttonweed in Bermudagrass." He said that the best control was achieved with "Super D" — 2,4-D plus dicamba — and that the second best control was achieved with 2,4-D plus dicamba plus MCPP. He said two applications a month apart gave the best control.

Dr. Barbara Emerson, Union

Dr. Robert Schmidt: "Applications of preemergence herbidices in split applications at lower rates helps post-dormancy growth of bermudagrass."



Carbide Agricultural Products, Ambler, Pa., spoke on "Oxalis — Oxactly What Is It?" She said there is much confusion in identification of the different forms of oxalis, and that the troublesome weed can shoot seeds six feet and often achieve 94 percent germination.

Dr. Ray Dickens, Auburn University, spoke on "Herbicide Tolerance in Centipedegrass." He said that dormant turf of centipedegrass has less weeds, and that DSMA can give 100 percent kill. He said most damage was done to the grass when it was breaking dormancy.

Dr. Clyde Elmore, University of



Dr. Dan Hess:
"The distribution
and form of herbicides on plant
surfaces do affect
herbicide performance."

California at Davis, spoke on "Triclophyr, a Substitute or Additive for Broadleaf Weed Control." He said that triclophyr, trade named Garlon by Dow Chemical - U.S.A., Midland, Mich., was used primarily for brush control, but that his tests showed that it gave good control of hard-to-kill weeds such as oxalis. He also said that it was somewhat weak on some weed species, so that it should be viewed as an additive material to 2.4-D.

Dr. David Pate, Chevron Chemical, Ocoee, Fla., spoke on "Alternatives to 2,4-D for Lawn Weed Control." He said that bromoxynil looks fairly good in combination with MCPP and dicamba, but that it works slower than the traditional 2,4-D in this combination.

Dr. Wayne L. Currey, University of Florida, spoke on "Herbicide Selectivity of St. Augustinegrass." He said that 50 percent of the home lawns in Florida were St. Augustinegrass, and the rest were bahiagrass, bermudagrass or zoysiagrass. He said that 2,4-D tolerance was pretty good with Floratam St. Augustinegrass, and that MCPP gave a little more injury. He stressed that whenever applying herbicides to a warmseason turf, the turf should not be



Dr. Wayne Currey: "When applying herbicides to warm-season turf, the turf should not be mowed too closely, or injury can result."

mowed too closely, because it produced more injury on the turf.

Dr. Dan Hess, Purdue University, spoke on "Can the Distribution and Forn of Herbicides on Plant Surfaces Affect Performance?" The overall answer to the question was "yes." As for the

effect of surfactant use, he said that adding even a small amount increased the coverage of the herbicide, but that the distribution goes to a certain point and does not increase. Additional amounts of surfactants do not allow better coverage, but provide better action on breaking down the cuticle, and a better action is achieved.

Dr. Barry C. Troutman, Chem-Lawn Corp., spoke on "Weed Control from the Lawn Care Perspective." He said that weed control was the number one complaint of homeowners. He suggested that lawn care businessmen should tell their customers up-front which weeds they cannot control as effectively, and that weed "control" and not "eradication" should be stressed.

He said that homeowners mow their lawns "low and way too low," too infrequently, use very dull blades and remove clippings when they should not. He said jokingly that in Detroit, "homeDr. Ray Dickens: "Most herbicide damage is done to centiped egrass when it is breaking dormancy."



owners don't have any wheels on their mowers, and the money they save in wheels is invested in baggers."

He also said that thatch is a "time bomb waiting to go off, that there are not enough dethatchers in the U.S. to handle the problem." He suggested that lawn care businessmen should keep fertilizer levels as low as they can to get results, because of the thatch problem.

Dr. Troutman and Dr. Bobby G. Joyner, Plant Diagnostic Labs, ChemLawn Corp., were organizers of the event.

Introducing Pel-Tech: Little benefin pellets that solve big turf problems.

The Andersons, the professional's partner, has done it again.

After rigorous, on-the-job liquid spray testing, we proudly introduce Pel-Tech... the state-of-the-art in pelletized benefin, an industry acclaimed top choice for effective pre-emergence crabgrass control.

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Major lawn service companies that assisted us in proving Pel-Tech's high efficiencies and outstanding economies are already applying it confidently. And they're coming back for more. Cost savings are ranging from 20 to as high as 40 percent against leading competitive products. Exciting? You bet!

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The big difference that sets Pel-Tech way out in front of the competition is the result of our unique pellet forming process. Developed in The Andersons' research laboratory, the technique has enabled us to combine a nutritional urea carrier with a performance proven benefin compound.

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Please include box number in address

What would normally bring a sigh of relief from the chemical industry — the spate of budget cuts to the Environmental Protection Agency — has instead aroused fears that the industry may suffer from the costs of government disorder.

Since Anne Gorsuch took over as head of the agency in May, she has been asked to trim the agency's budget an additional 12 percent on top of the 12 percent already trimmed in the first round of the cuts. And, according to agency officials, Mrs. Gorsuch has now proposed an added 20 percent cut for the fiscal year beginning October 1, 1982.

The cuts, along with a number of top-level resignations and a proposed personnel cut of some 3200 employes, have caused many government officials to wonder if the agency's effectiveness will be crippled. "In the late seventies, society made a fundamental decision in statutes that the government will control the toxic side effects of the chemical revolution," said William Drayton, former assistant administrator of the agency and chief budget officer under President Carter. But the proposed cuts, he said, "mean that it will not happen."

While the lawn care industry may benefit to

some degree from these budgetary omissions, there are many in the chemical industry who fear that the cuts may bring conflicting regulation at state and local levels. "We're nervous about what this means," one business lobbyist told Business Week magazine. "We do not want to deal with 50 EPAs."

The point should be taken in earnest by members of the lawn care industry. Many of the industry's legal battles over the use of silvex, 2,4-D, Dursban, and Diazinon are being fought at the city and state level. Oftentimes, local rulings can be exasperating and one-sided. And many times they are made without adequate notice to interested parties.

While the EPA may end up costing the industry millions in federal standards, an agency without adequate direction may end up costing the industry more in terms of future uncertainty.

Paul Sho Closhy

WAYE BIO MOVEY

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Responsibilities center around servicing and advising our lawn care franchises in the Upper Midwest. Within a year or two, there is a possibility of transferring to another city to manage the servicing of our franchises in that area. The ideal candidate will have at least Assistant Branch Manager experience and a good working knowledge of lawn care. A personable manner and well developed communication skills are a must. This is an exceptional opportunity for rapid advancement with a young, but prominent, lawn care company which

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Used Spray Trucks—Chevy, 700-gallon tanks. Automatic hose reels, mechanical agitation. Call Ron Wilson, 513-845-0517. 12/81 MAKE BIG MONEY — PLANT BIG TREES — New and used tree transplanting equipment. Call or write for list. Financing available. Turf & Tree Supplies, Inc., P.O. Box 291, Rockton, Illinois 61072, Phone: 815 624-7578.

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KELWAY* SOIL ACIDITY TESTER, used by PROFESSIONALS nationwide. Direct reading, lightweight, portable, fully serviceable, no power source, Model HB-2 reads moisture too. Available through distributors. For brochure contact. Kel Instruments Co., Inc., Dept. T, P.O. Box 1869, Clifton, N.J. 07015, 201-471-3954.

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ADVERTISERS

Reader Inquiry No. Page No.

101 Andersons (Regional) 25
102 Bulkkem 22-23
103 Dow Chemical U.S.A 2-3
104 Excel Industries 8
105 Grass Roots
106 International Seeds 5
107 Lakeshore Equipment 28
108 Lebanon Chemical Corp 27
109 Mid-American Show 18
110 Northrup King Co 18
111 PBI/Gordon Corp 12-13
112 Prentiss Drug &
Chemical Co 26
113 Pumping Systems 21
114 Rhone-Poulenc 16-17
115 Spraying Systems 24
116 Torco Equipment Co 11
117 Velsicol Chemical Corp 6
The state of the s

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HELP WANTED

LAWN SPRAY SPECIALIST—Experienced person wanted for chemical lawn care firm on Cape Cod. Excellent opportunity. Send resume in confidence to P.O. Box 279, South Yarmouth, MA 02664.

DEALER/REPRESENTATIVES
Specialized Lawn-Shrub-Tree Care Products, Equipment, and Marketing and Educational Programs. Write: Green Pro Cooperative Services, 380 S. Franklin Street, Hempstead, NY 11550, Attn. R. Riley or Call (516) 538-6444.

OPPORTUNITIES IN LAWN CARE — Expanding New England Lawn Care Company requires experienced people. Excellent opportunity for advancement. Call or write: John Kenenski, Old Fox Lawn Care, 94 Dexter Road, East Providence, RI 02914, (401) 438-6883.



Court rules employe gag order violates public policy

A recent case concerning the Meat Inspection Act has implications for the Occupational Safety and Health area.

The employer in question promulgated a work rule which stated that an employe who had possible complaints regarding employer violations of the Meat Inspection Act was required to report the complaint to his supervisor instead of to a United States Department of Agriculture inspector.

Failure to follow this procedure would result in disciplinary action. A United States District Court ruled that the employer's rule violates public policy because if management fails to correct a continuing, serious problem and an employe is afraid to take the personal risk of violating the employer's rule, the consuming public will ultimately suffer.

A similar situation could arise if a lawn care employer enacted a rule requiring an employe to bring potential occupational and safety hazards to the employer's attention before reporting the matter to the Occupational Safety and Health Administration. It is likely that such a rule would violate the public policy of promoting a safe workplace.

Instead, lawn care employers should stress to employes that potential safety hazards should be brought to the lawn care employer's attention immediately so the matter can be corrected.

By eliminating the language requiring an employe to do this instead of speaking to an OSHA representative, a lawn care employer is likely to achieve the same result of knowing about a safety hazard before the federal authorities do.

National Labor Relations

The National Labor Relations Board broke new ground by requiring an employer to bargain with a union which never succeeded in achieving a majority of support from the employer's employes. In the case of United Dairy Farmers Cooperative Association, Teamsters attempted to organize and represent 30 drivers and helpers. The employer responded to this action with a variety of illegalities, including threats to close the plant, interrogation, discriminatory discharge of a union activist, payment of a cash Christmas bonus, threats of physical harm, and terminating the employes who refused to convert to independent contractors.

The union lost the representation election and never gained over 50 percent employe support from authorization card solicitations.

In situations where an employer conmits illegalities during a union organizing drive or campaign which are so outrageous that a fair election can never be held, the Labor Board has the authority to order an employer to bargain with the union, even though the employes did not vote for the union.

However, this case establishes a

new principle: even though a majority of employes did not vote for the union and although a majority of employes did not designate the union by other neans as the bargaining representative, the employer is still required to bargain with the union because the employer's unfair labor practices were so pervasive that the atmosphere for union organizing activity is permanently tainted.

Furthermore, the vote on the union issue was close: 14 against the union and 12 for it. Therefore, the Board reasoned that it is likely that the employer's activities affected the outcome of the vote, as a two vote difference would have meant a union victory.

What Happened to PATCO?

Remember the air traffic controller's strike? AFL-CIO unions have contributed over \$400,000 to the Patco Family Fund. Three unions each contributed \$100,000 - the UAW, United Steelworkers. and the Communications Workers. The UAW contribution came from the union's strike fund, which has a balance of over \$347 million.

President Reagan has unquestionably succeeded in "breaking" the strike, PATCO President Robert Poli lost control of his membership. His initial mistake was giving his blessing to a contract that 95 percent of his membership rejected - he completely misjudged the rank and file reaction to the agreement. Then, after the contract was denounced by his members, Poli provided no leadership for returning to the bargaining table which the government was willing to do.

New turf insect book is published

DR. HARRY NIEMCZYK

Destructive Turf Insects is the title of a new book by Dr. Harry Niemczyk, nationally known turfgrass entomologist who has worked closely with the lawn care industry over the years.

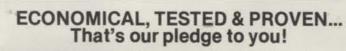
The book covers pests of warmand cool-season grasses, contains over 130 color photos and is written in easy-to-read language.

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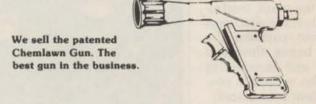


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