

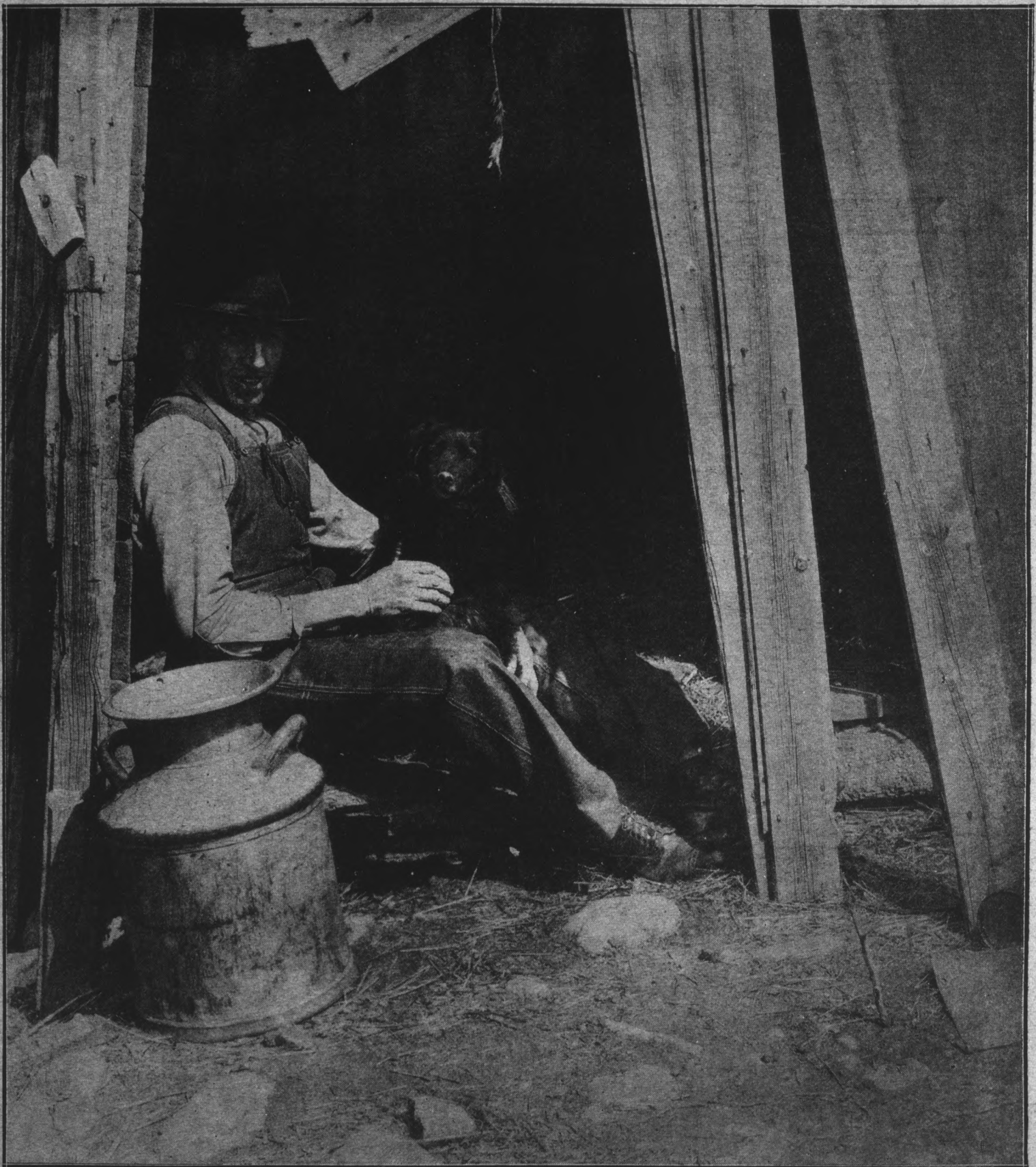
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VOLUME CLVIII NUMBER TWENTY-FIVE

DETROIT, JUNE 24, 1922

CURRENT COMMENT

THE MICHIGAN FARMER SAYS:

A little nonsense is singularly refreshing to the man who works hard.

Many persons miss doing great things because they set themselves at too many tasks.

The easiest way to get away from yourself is to have a good laugh with your friends.

Tugs, not breechings, are built to do the big task.

Short sermons catch the most sinners.

Good schools are the greatest defense of the nation.

Party Versus People

SECRETARY of War Weeks stirred up a hornet's nest at Cleveland, in which he deplored what he termed the decadence of our government as a result of the operation of the direct primary, the formation of "Bloc" in congress, and any influence which tends to disturb the tenure of strictly party government in this country. We do not know whether Mr. Weeks was merely voicing his personal views on this subject or the views of the administration. Nor does it matter greatly so far as the issue or the result is concerned.

Representative, rather than party government was the aim of the early American statesmen who laid the foundation for and established our great republic. Party government was a later development not contemplated or provided for in the original plan. It was the practical method developed for the settlement of paramount issues during the great and rapid development of the country. It is a valuable means to this end and is doubtless a permanent institution.

But it is a means to an end, rather than the end to be sought. Unfortunately party leaders have not always recognized this fundamental principle, and the direct primary and the "Agricultural Bloc" are modern methods which have been developed to secure better representation of the body politic by public officials and to settle issues which are vital to the well-being of the country.

Perhaps Secretary Weeks has confused the issue and that it is party government rather than congress

which is at a low ebb because of these developments. This is a state of mind which will be corrected when the majority of party leaders consistently place the end of good government above the means of partisan advantage as the desirable goal to be attained. And in the end, the voters of the country will see that it is corrected.

M. A. C.'s New President

DURING the present week Dr. David Friday is being inaugurated as president of the Michigan Agricultural College. Last April we gave the story of Dr. Friday's rapid rise from a farm boy to his election by the State Board of Agriculture to this leading position in agricultural educational work in the great state of Michigan.

He comes to this high position at a crucial, yet opportune, time. The field of agricultural education is broadening. To successfully carry on the farming business we have come to know that there must be unity of action. One class cannot exclusively devote itself to production while another class is working alone at distributing without having misunderstanding, conflict and a great loss of energy. A knowledge of marketing is very essential to the successful planning and execution of a practical schedule of production.

From his training and public expressions we gather that Dr. Friday contemplates working out a broad program which will give special emphasis to the economic side of the business of farming. Farm management and marketing will come in for a much larger share of attention in the curriculum of the school and in the activities of the experiment station and extension workers than it has enjoyed heretofore.

Because of the unusual training which President Friday brings to this important office, and the generally favorable public attitude, particularly of the farmer, toward the development of agricultural schools in the direction of economics, we bespeak for him and his coworkers an era of great usefulness in training young men and women for broader fields of service and in directing the general thought of those who depend upon agriculture for a livelihood, in the way of greater coordination and of a more unified effort.

Our Index Number

IN this issue, will be found our semi-annual index where are classified under appropriate headings the subjects of articles published in the Michigan Farmer since January first. Those who file their papers will find this index a ready reference to a fund of current information relating to every phase of agriculture.

To others we suggest that they take a moment to scan the columns of this index carefully to note the vast amount of editorial matter run during the course of six months. This material has been gathered from a thousand different sources through a system which we have been years in building up.

How this information reaches us may be briefly stated. There are bushels of letters from farmers coming in to the office constantly and in these are found many practical suggestions for the farmer and his family. A list of over two hundred special correspondents distributed among all the counties of the state keeps this office informed on local agricultural conditions. Then we have five district news gatherers whose business is to watch every avenue of news in their respective territory and to wire us a story of any doings that may come to their attention. County agents have cooper-

ated splendidly in giving us needed information. Special correspondents at Lansing and the Agricultural College and at Washington keep us informed on what is being done at these points of interest. A regular news service from the various experiment stations over the country and the publicity service of the numerous farmers' local, state and national associations enable the editors to select for the hundreds of thousands of readers the material from which the weekly issues of the Michigan Farmer are made up. Not satisfied with this contact, however, ye editors feel constrained to get out every week and call upon farmers in order to know what the farmers are doing and to get their attitude on issues in which they are concerned. This describes briefly how we keep connecting up with the practical phases of farm life and the business of farming.

Tariff and the Farmer

TARIFF legislation is a difficult governmental problem at best. It involves the consideration of revenue needed by the government, the equitable protection of needed American industries and American labor and the well-being of American consumers. It would be difficult to write an equitable tariff law if the question were approached in a purely scientific manner by the most capable economists. It is quite impossible under the present method of tariff legislation by congress.

But it ought not to be impossible to secure fair and equitable tariff schedules where the public interest is all on one side with only a minor industrial interest to be considered in opposition. Yet the pending tariff bill contains a provision which awaits action by the senate which is detrimental to the interests of both farmers and consumers, in the provision for a graduated duty on potash imported into this country for a period of five years, although potash is ostensibly left on the free list.

The excuse for this is the protection of an "infant industry." Potash production is one of our "war babies." But the process is expensive and the product costly. It is neither reasonable nor expedient that the farmers of the country should be taxed millions of dollars per year in the increased cost of potash fertilizers and the consumers of the country millions more for the increased cost of foodstuffs for the benefit of this industrial war baby. If this baby must be fed let's do it honestly and above board out of the public treasury rather than out of the farmers' pockets.

The senate should kill the joker at the end of paragraph 1635 of the tariff bill and leave potash for fertilizers on the free list where it always has been. Michigan farmers would do well to write their United States senators urging this course.

A New School

THE auto has made possible an educational training that is of peculiar value to the farmer. We speak of auto tours which are rapidly becoming popular among farm folks.

Auto tours are especially adapted to bringing information of a thoroughly practical type to the farmer. In these tours knowledge is gathered largely first-hand. The producer of crops and the breeder and feeder of animals have to do largely with natural laws and things, and the training of the eyes to see, and of the mind to compare is very fundamental. This training is provided liberally in the traveling school known as the auto tour.

The much-talked-of Michigan farmer tours conducted for the past two years

by Mr. J. H. Brown, of Battle Creek, have proven especially popular because of the fine educational features provided. Two trips are being planned this year—one to Niagara Falls and the other to Mackinaw. We understand that applications are coming in by practically every mail. The interesting thing is that parties who were in the tours last year and the year before are making application again for this season's trips.

Besides these tours any number of local excursions are being arranged by groups of farmers to gain information by visiting farms where lessons of peculiar value are impressively taught by the demonstration method. The county agents are finding the new school an unusually fine method for bringing home to the farmers important lessons of the season's work. These tours are valuable. Don't miss a single one if you can possibly go.

As I Like Them

THE other day, the ground was too wet for cultivatin', so I snuck out before Sophie could find any more harnesses and etc. to fix, and went fishin'. Then, too, Sophie was still in newtall which made fishin' more pleasant than sittin' in and lookin' out.

But as the fish wasn't bitin' I got thinkin' about people and why I do and don't like them. While my physical activities was engaged in baitin' hooks and holdin' the pole in the water, my mental activities come to these conclusions.

I don't like folks for themselves but for the good qualities they exhibit. For

inst. it is the good qualities I like and when some of the qualities what you call predominate in a person, I kinda like that person in spite of their bad ones.



Now, there is Susie Reynolds, she's sweet as a peach and powerfully good for the eyes, but I think I would rather be her admirer than her husband, 'cause he would have to get his own breakfast and wash the dishes besides.

And Sam Smith, I like him a whole lot for what you call his sociability and generosity. But he's always invitin' folks to his house for dinner which makes him over-generous in the work he gets for his wife to do.

When I got money I like to put it in Penny Pulford's bank, 'cause I know it won't be used with extravagance, but the financial educashun he is givin' his children ain't to their likin' 'cause it only lets them go to the picture shows once a week, and then only when it costs ten cents.

Lizzie Robinson is a awful hard worker, works too hard, but still she has got time for her hobby of keepin' posted about other folks' business and helpin' them run it, whether they like it or not. Seems like she is just lettin' her good qualities slop over.

Jim Ackerman's proud of what he thinks is accomplishments, but this country would still be the Thirteen Colonies if we was all like him. He never wants to do nothin' until everybody's done it and found it all right. He wears out ten pair o' holdbacks to one o' tugs.

But, you know, there is always gold nuggets in all folks, but there is also dross with the gold. So it seems we ought to help to polish up the gold so the dross won't show so much. When we find the gold what's there we just can't help likin' the folks it's in.

I didn't get any fish, not even a bite, but I had a lot o' fun thinkin'.

HY SYCKLE.

A Day with the Chicks and Chickens

Michigan's First Poultry Tour Was a Short Course in Poultry Culture

By Frank A. Wilken

THE poultry tour which was held in Ottawa county June 8, was another great indication that the poultry business was evolving rapidly from a side line which women only would give attention to, to one of the big interests of the farm, and one of the greatest sources of farm profits. It truly showed that poultry was coming into its own.

This trip, in the center of Michigan's hatching industry, was run strictly on a time schedule. The arrangement of this schedule and its successful fulfillment is a great credit to County Agent Milham and the poultrymen who cooperated with him. The starting place was Coopersville and the time 7:00 a. m. From Coopersville the caravan of nearly one hundred autos went through the famous Hudsonville muck region and then to Jamestown where many very fine looking clover and alfalfa fields were noted.

The first stop was at the farm of Clyde Hollis, who raises Wyandottes, near Jamestown. Here Mr. C. M. Ferguson, of M. A. C., gave some pointers on the selection of breeders, the chief of which were early maturity, precociousness and the refinement of the head so necessary in good laying strains.

At Walter Van Dam's place we saw over 1,500 chicks and 400 high-producing hens. Here Mr. E. C. Foreman, of M. A. C., emphasized further the points to be considered in selecting the laying type. The clean, refined head with a large capacity body, are most essential. In cockerels, the birds should be flat-ribbed, close-feathered, and early-maturing.

Young stock should be hatched so that it will start laying in September as the high price months for eggs are from September to December. To get pullets laying at this time they should be hatched in February or March and fed and cared for to bring about

early maturity and egg production.

An opportunity of going through a Foreman type poultry house was offered by the stop at the farm of Margaret Strick. Miss Strick was keeping about 400 hens in this house, which cost her about \$1,200. From the standpoint of light, ventilation and general utility, this house is all that can be desired. Although the day was hot

first and second ribs. The wound is opened with a special spreader and with another instrument the yellow testicle, about the size of a wheat grain is removed. The spreader is removed, the bird turned over on the other side and the operation repeated to get the other testicle. When the bird is allowed to resume its natural position the muscles naturally close the



Professor Foreman Explaining the Qualities of a Good Cockerel.

the house was cool and comfortable.

In his brief explanation of the house, Mr. Foreman said that it might cost a little more than the ordinary type, but it would be the most economical in the end, because of the better condition of the hens. He showed a hen belonging to Miss Strick which laid 103 eggs in 110 days. She laid fifty-one eggs before she skipped a day.

At the farm of Marinus Brandt a stop was made for lunch, and also for caponizing, killing and dressing demonstrations. Mr. Ferguson demonstrated the simplicity of the caponizing operation. The first essential is to tie the birds legs and wings to weighted cords so that it can be stretched out when operating. This is necessary because stretching frees the place of incision of muscles.

The feathers just above the hip are plucked and the incision of about one inch in length is made between the

wounds. Before operating the bird should be kept from food for thirty-six hours. It is also necessary to frequently disinfect the tools while using.

Mr. Smith, of the Lakewood Farms, gave the killing and dressing demonstration. The killing was done by sticking in the mouth to sever the jugular vein and to deaden the brain. Then immediately following, the bird was dry-picked.

At the farm of Thomas Beyer a monitor type house was inspected and some culling work demonstrated. Mr. Beyer had some very fine Anconas, Rocks and Leghorns, also 2,000 young chicks of these breeds. At George Caball's place some blue ribbon show-room Rocks were looked over. And at Mr. Wyngarden's place some very fine Anconas were seen. Here, also, the production of infertile eggs was discussed. There is no doubt as to the value of the infertile egg for the

commercial market and of the uselessness of a male bird after the hatching season is over.

A seventy-two-thousand egg hatchery was seen at the Wolverine Hatchery at Zeeland. Here, too, coffee was served, and County Agent C. P. Milham gave a talk on the relation of the hatcheries to the poultry industry. In commercial incubation it is a common practice to take the hatch off promptly on the morning of the twenty-first day. Thus all the weak and slow-hatching chicks are discarded.

Many of the hatcheries are very careful about the stock from which they get their eggs. They use nothing but pure-bred stock and matings which have a record for good egg production. So in this way quality stock is being rapidly distributed throughout the country through the day-old chick business.

Mr. Milham said that Ottawa county had more poultry associations than any other. The size of the industry in this county is indicated by the fact that its commercial incubators have a capacity of one million and one-half eggs at one filling. The hatching season lasts about twenty weeks, so during the season this territory will ship over eight million chicks.

After leaving the Wolverine hatchery, the Grandview hatchery was visited. This is the largest hatchery in the state, having a capacity of 96,000 eggs at one time. At the time of the visit the eggs were airing with the incubator trays pulled out. One can imagine what a fine sight dozens of rows of trays of pure white eggs nearly a block long would make.

At the farm of C. DeJonge the poultry enthusiasts had an opportunity of seeing the large shed type house and thousands of Leghorn and Amcona hens. Mr. DeJonge was also raising a large number of chicks of these two breeds.

(Continued on page 743).

A Little "Irish Stew" for Potato Growers

COOPERATIVE SPRAYING OF POTATOES.

TO further guarantee high quality in the certified seed they are planning on producing this year, growers in Emmet county have organized "spraying rings" through which they are buying power-driven spraying rigs to better protect the potato plants against insects and disease. These men are using the most advanced methods of cultivation, fertilization, seed preparation and treatment.

GRAND RAPIDS TO HOLD POTATO SHOW.

MICHIGAN is to have a potato show this year. It has been definitely decided to hold such a show in conjunction with the annual meeting of the Michigan State Horticultural Society at Grand Rapids during the week of December 4-9. The West Michigan State Fair people took active part in promoting the event, cooperating with the college, the potato growers association, the exchange at Cadillac, county agents, etc. A wide variety of classes and prizes are being planned.

HILL SELECTION OF POTATOES.

A LARGE number of pairs of plants from similar halves of the same seed tubers were grown under as nearly the same conditions as possible and

were compared for yield at the Geneva Experiment Station. Wide differences were found in the yields, ranging from nothing to 141.8 per cent of the average yield of the two plants of the pair, with an average difference of 23.4 per cent. This rather unexpected result is said to indicate that there are probably important factors affecting the yield of potatoes which are unknown or which are not now fully appreciated. An unequal number of stalks per plant is known to have been an important cause of the differences in yield noted in the station experiments.

It is believed that these wide differences in yield of plants from halves of the same seed tuber which would ordinarily be expected to be quite uniform, show that the improvement of potatoes by the hill selection method can-

not to be carried to full perfection.

The usual farm practice of selecting seed potatoes from the best yielding hills should not be affected by these findings," say the experts, "as they are of interest primarily to the expert or to those attempting to develop improved strains of potatoes. Selecting seed potatoes from high-yielding hills has been thoroughly demonstrated as a satisfactory method for maintaining high yields."

CULTIVATE THE POTATOES BEFORE THEY COME UP.

THE practice followed by George Spencer in the cultivation of his potatoes is the same as that used by many other successful growers. He plows in the fall or early in the spring

and works the ground frequently and thoroughly until the date arrives for planting. Then after the tubers are in the ground he harrows over them until the plants are of sufficient size to demand the two-horse cultivator. Just one or two shallow cultivations after that is all that is necessary. George has other work to do when the average grower is cultivating. He is either spraying or is down under the lea of the river angling for bull-heads.

BUY MORE POTATO SEED FROM MICHIGAN.

THEY came back. The growers from Pennsylvania who a year ago grew potatoes from seed purchased in Michigan have returned for more seed. Michigan seed gave them super-yields as compared with crops grown from their own seed. This year their representative purchased 35,000 bushels of certified seed chiefly in Antrim and Emmet counties and being able to secure no more he took an additional 5,000 bushels of table stock which are being resold in the Keystone state for seed purposes. This is another indication that a new type of potato culture is about to become a commercial factor in the potato industry in Michigan. And the larger the number of good growers who produce high-class certified seed, the more successful the business is likely to be.



Selecting Seed Potatoes from the High-yielding Hills is a Practice which Every Potato Grower Should Follow.

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"RED CROSS" PRIZE RANGES not only last for years—but bake and cook perfectly. Handsomely enameled in gray, thoroughly reliable and moderately priced.



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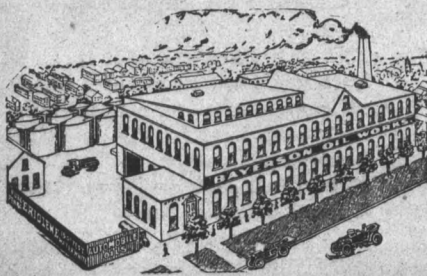
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Weight 5 1/4 lbs; Barrel 28 1/2"; Full length 43". Solid frame, Blued finish, Walnut stock. Refinished like new. Take paper or brass shells. Black or nitro powder. Price \$9.50; packing charge 45 cents extra.

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Agricultural News

WORLD WHEAT POSITION STRONG.

AT the present moment indications are that wheat stock will be lower by July 1 than for several years. Both Argentina and Australia have much less than last year and the carry-over in the United States will be light. Canada is the only country that has considerable stocks on hand. Consumptive demand promises to be larger than last year. Until next February the international trade will be largely dependent for supplies on North America and to a limited extent upon India. Russia is entirely out of the export trade.

TO SHIP FRUIT UNDER BRAND NAME.

OHIO fruit growers have organized a state-wide organization for the purpose of grading and shipping fruit under a brand name. The term "Buckeye" will be used as a trade-mark. Local cooperative associations are being formed throughout the fruit growing districts of the state.

WANT ACTION ON MUSCLE SHOALS.

THE farm organization Washington representatives were not satisfied that Congressman Mondell's interpretation of the President's position was the last word on the Muscle Shoals proposition. As a result, the announcement has come from the White House that administration officials were willing and anxious for the house leaders to act on the proposed legislation for development of Muscle Shoals with a free hand. It is also said the President has taken no position in support or in opposition of Henry Ford's proposal.

THE WAR FINANCE CORPORATION DOES MUCH BUSINESS.

A FAIR idea of the immense business transacted by the War Finance Corporation may be gained from the statement by Managing Director Eugene Meyer, Jr., which shows that between January 1 and May 31 inclusive, the corporation received repayment totaling \$78,095,288. Of this amount \$37,737,543 were on loans for agricultural and live stock purposes.

Repayments were made to the corporation during May amounting to \$26,507,833. Repayments of agricultural and live stock loans amounted to \$12,708,756, of which \$9,153,437 was repaid by financial institutions, \$1,471,097 by live stock loan companies, and \$2,048,222 by cooperative marketing associations.

DEMAND FOR FARMS.

THERE are said to be many inquiries for Upper Peninsula farms, this spring. The Mining Journal, of Marquette, reports that inquiries are commonly for moderate-sized farms costing from \$3,000 to \$4,000.

BEEF MEN OPTIMISTIC.

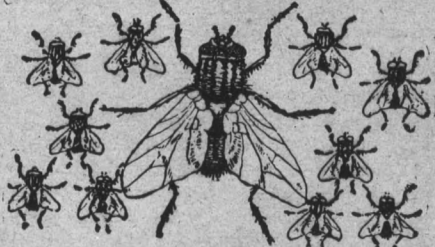
THE purebred beef cattle men feel that their business has turned the corner and started toward better times. Secretaries of the four principal beef cattle societies agree that bad times are behind. Recording of pure-bred stock and sales are all picking up, while the mass of breeders in all districts of the country have awakened from the recent night of despondency and pessimism.

Thou shalt not see thy brother's ox and ass fallen by the way and hide thyself from them; thou shalt surely help him to lift them up again.—Deut. XXII, 4.

EASY NOW TO RID YOUR PLACE OF FLIES.

Widely Known Scientist Discovers Wonderful Chemical That Is Fatal to Flies. Not a Poison—Harmless to Stock.

Flies are one of the most dangerous and annoying things with which the farmer has to contend. Now, through the discovery of E. R. Alexander, widely known scientist, you can rid your house and barns and livestock of these pests almost instantly, and with no trouble at all. This discovery is in the form of an organic chemical that is fatal to flies, and similar pests, such as chiggers, mosquitoes and moths.



This new discovery, which is called Alexander's Rid-O-Fly, is not a poison. Though it kills flies like magic, farm animals and human beings are not affected by it at all. In addition to killing these insects, Rid-O-Fly is a strong repellent. Flies will not come near stock or buildings where Rid-O-Fly has been used. Rid-O-Fly is particularly valuable for cows and horses, as it is a known fact that flies do untold harm to these animals.

So confident is Dr. Alexander that his discovery will rid your house, barns and livestock of these pests that he offers to send a \$2.00 supply for only \$1.00 on the guarantee that if Rid-O-Fly does not solve your fly problems it will cost you nothing. Two big Kansas City banks guarantee the reliability of this offer.

SEND NO MONEY—just your name and address to the name below and this introductory offer will be mailed at once.

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Ross cutters at present low prices are biggest bargain of any cutter made. Our easy terms—no cash, no deposit, no interest means it's cheaper to own a Ross than rent a cutter or pay to have silo filled. Write today for terms, etc.

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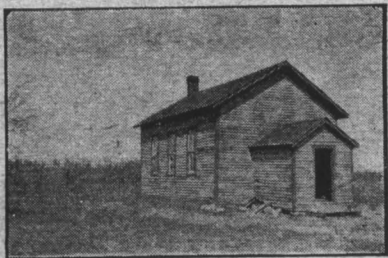
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MOISTURE-HOLDING CAPACITY
OF SOIL.

SOILS vary widely in their capacity to hold water. Tests show that one hundred pounds of sand will hold twenty-five pounds of water. The same amount of clay will hold fifty pounds. An equal weight of humus or decaying vegetable matter will hold one hundred and ninety pounds. From this it can be readily seen why a loam soil containing a large amount of humus will better supply plants with moisture than soil lacking this decaying organic matter.

SHALLOW OR DEEP CULTIVATION.

WHICH is the better practice, to cultivate the corn shallow or deep? This is an annual question with the majority of farmers who grow corn. That it has important possibilities is demonstrated by recent experiments conducted by the Missouri Experiment Station. In one plot of corn where the only cultivation was to scrape the surface of the ground sufficiently to kill weeds the crop yielded 39.8 bushels of shelled corn per acre. Corn receiving shallow cultivation yielded 30.1 bushels per acre, and corn that was cultivated at an average



Many Famous Men Got their Training in the Country School.

depth of five inches throughout the season, yielded 23.6 bushels per acre. Shallow late cultivation gave an advantage over the deep cultivations of 4.1 bushels more shelled corn to the acre.

Deep cultivation, if practiced, should be done the first time through the corn before the root systems of the plants are likely to be disturbed by the cultivator. A cultivator with a large number of shovels run shallow is preferable to one with a few shovels which are run deep. The plan most generally followed at the present time is to harrow the corn field once before the corn is up and again before it is large enough to cultivate. This breaks up the crust and serves to dry out and warm the soil. It also reduces the damage done by insects, crows and rodents. Others also use the cultivator before the corn is up, by following the marks made by the corn planter.

SOME ADVANTAGES OF RED CLOVER.

IN promoting the use of other legumes, we should not lose sight of the advantages of this old stand-by, red clover. Every intelligent farmer has been thoroughly converted to the rotation idea. Most farmers nowadays realize that the key crop in a rotation is the legume crop. No other legume fits into our popular crop rotation systems in Michigan better than does red clover. This crop can be started without refitting the field. No extra cultivation is necessary. Under good conditions it grows a rank forage crop, is easy to cure and produces a feed of high nutritive value. It is well for us to grow alfalfa and other legumes that have special advantages under unusual circumstances, but for all-around service red clover is a crop that is hard to beat when grown under favorable conditions.

Why We Can Now Have Big Yield Farming

Since oxen tramped out wheat on the threshing floor, no more important invention has been made than the modern thresh-er that saves all the grain.

FARMERS everywhere are rapidly recognizing the new era of farming—the era of Fordson Farming, the era of farming-profit without the toil and the drudgery unavoidable when old-fashioned methods were employed. For the farmer of today has come to realize the tremendous advantages now offered him through the use of mechanical power—bigger crops, larger profits with time for pleasure doubled.

Highly important in the era of Fordson Farming is the Wood Brothers Individual Thresher. For with it, a big yield is assured because *all the grain is saved.*

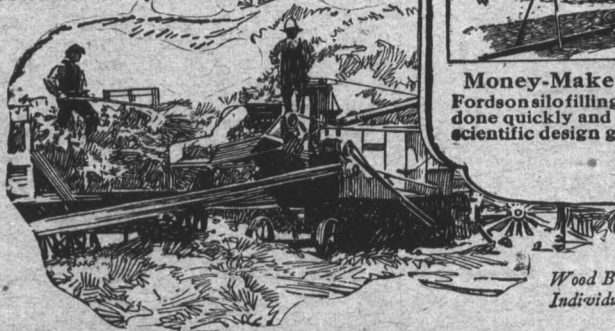
This big yield feature illustrates what is probably the chief advantage in farming with the powerful, lightweight, inexpensive Fordson and the Standard Equipment that operates so perfectly with it.

Not only does this combination put the soil into the very best of condition, giving the seed an opportunity to produce its utmost, but with Standard Individual threshing equipment, all of the grain is saved in the very best of condition.

Saving of grain is dependent upon two things: sufficient power, and a separator that will thresh clean. When grain is once blown into the straw stack, there is no means of recovering it.

Patterned in simplicity after the Fordson itself, and built in large quantities, the Wood Brothers Individual thresher produces results fully up to the Fordson standard and a price that any farmer can afford.

Individual threshing is the coming method because it permits threshing at the time the grain is in its best condition.



Wood Brothers Individual Thresher

At a price only about twice that of the Fordson itself, this separator often earns its own cost the first season by using it to thresh for the neighbors.

You will understand its extreme simplicity when you know that there

are only five belts and every one of these operates in a straight line. Farmers with no experience, use this Individual without any difficulty at all.

The simple construction makes it easy to get at all parts. About 90%

of the grain is delivered direct to the grain pan from the cylinder.

It is guaranteed that even wet straw will not wrap around the cylinder, and that each Individual will thresh clean.

Constructed specially for the Fordson, the Individual always proves its value wherever Fordsons are used.

Ford Dealers Everywhere Sell Standard Fordson Equipment

They Overlooked the Diamonds

THERE is a modern flippancy to the effect that "What you don't know won't hurt you." It is also a fallacy. For instance:

The farmers of Kimberley were a disgusted, disheartened lot. They said the soil was too rocky to earn them a living.

And all the time their children were playing with diamonds. But the farmers didn't know. They thought the priceless gems were pebbles.

Don't be like those Kimberley farmers. Know!

Don't seek opportunity in some

distant place and overlook the diamonds that are daily within your grasp. Know!

The secret of economical buying is information. He who is best informed is the one who buys to best advantage. Read the advertisements.



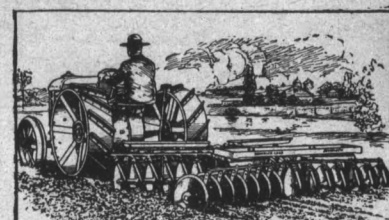
The World Famous Oliver No. 7 On thousands of farms, the world famous Oliver No. 7 has been the plowing partner of the Fordson from the beginning.



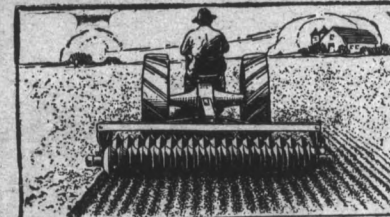
Special Oliver Orchard Plow Fordson orchard plowing is done thoroughly with the Oliver special orchard gang. Branches and trunks are not injured.



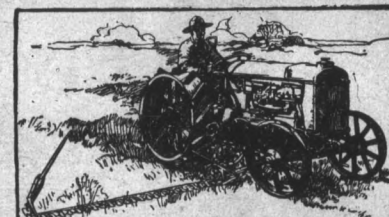
Oliver Single Bottom Sulky For deep mouldboard plowing in trashy conditions with the Fordson. Similar in construction to world famous No. 7 gang.



Roderick Lean Automatic Harrow Fitting the Seed Bed the Fordson way with the Roderick Lean Automatic Tractor Disc—a special Fordson Harrow.



Good Work With Roller Pulverizer Final Fitting of the seed bed with Fordson power and the roller pulverizer has meant more bushels for many farmers.



Roderick Lean "Cutmore" Mower Attaches without changes to the Fordson. Power taken direct from driveworm. Makes a one-man outfit with Fordson.



The Amsco Tractor Drill Tractors speed and accuracy utilized by the Fordson owner with the Amsco special drill. Force feed makes positive planting.



The Amsco Two-Row Cultivator Cultivating corn is easy for the Fordson farmer with the Amsco Cultivator—special for the Fordson. Made for hard work.



Money-Maker Ensilage Cutter Fordson silo filling with the Money-Maker done quickly and cheaply. Strength and scientific design give perfect work.



The Money-Maker Hay Press Baling hay with the Fordson and Money-Maker baler is an important operation to the farmer with large hay acreage.

IMPROVED FARMS

In Michigan's Best Counties

We have a few farms, placed with us for sale by some of our stockholders, that offer unusually attractive bargains.

These are not run-down properties, but well stocked, fully cultivated farms, offering pleasant homes and profitable investments.

If you are interested in this kind of property, let us send you details. Among them may be just what you want.

We can help you finance the purchase of any of these farms.

STANDARD MORTGAGE & INVESTMENT COMPANY

Penobscot Building - Detroit, Michigan

Investments of Standard Value

No Money Now

Just post card or letter brings this amazing shoe bargain on approval. The very latest model. A shoe you would gladly pay \$3.50 or \$4.00 for. Proved at our risk. Return the shoes if you don't think we have saved you at least \$1.00. Not one penny risked.

Brown Calf or Patent Leather \$2.48

Smart, one-strap, one-buckle model with medallion tip, fancy perforations on vamp and heel foxings. Sturdy, flexible leather soles and sensible rubber heels. Choice of rich Brown Calf or Black Patent Leather uppers. Wide widths. Sizes 2 1/2 to 8. Give size. Order quick. No money—just name, address and size. Pay bargain price, \$2.48, and postage on arrival. Try shoes on and if not satisfied, return them and back goes your money.

Brown Calf No. 1HA199.
Black Patent Leather No. 1HA200.
SHAROOD COMPANY, Dept. 1H Minneapolis, Minnesota

THE AUTO-OILED AERMOTOR

A Real Self-Oiling Windmill

Oil an Aermotor once a year and it is always oiled. Every moving part is completely and fully oiled. A constant stream of oil flows on every bearing. The shafts run in oil. The double gears run in oil in a tightly enclosed gear case. Friction and wear are practically eliminated.

Any windmill which does not have the gears running in oil is only half oiled. A modern windmill, like a modern automobile, must have its gears enclosed and run in oil. Dry gears, exposed to dust, wear rapidly. Dry bearings and dry gears cause friction and loss of power. The Aermotor pumps in the lightest breeze because it is correctly designed and well oiled. To get everlasting windmill satisfaction, buy the Aermotor.

Write today for Circular. **AERMOTOR CO.** Chicago Des Moines Kansas City Minneapolis Oakland



BUY Fence Now

Pre-War Prices

Price and Quality talks. You get both when you buy from Brown. My new 3 1/2 x 22 cut prices have made a big hit—lower than ever. My Direct From Factory freight prepaid plan of selling fence gates, steel posts, roofing and paints, is saving money for 600,000 farmers. Write for cut price catalog—free.

BROWN FENCE & WIRE CO. Dept. C-496 Cleveland, Ohio

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Easily Installed Improves Performance Automatic and Hand Spark Advance

FORD

Atwater Kent Mfg. Co. Dept. Q Phila.

SYSTEM COMPLETE INCLUDING CABLES AND FITTINGS TYPE LA price \$11.75

Our Service Department

Always Give Name and Address When Sending Inquiries

RIGHT TO VOTE.

Does the wife of an American citizen and taxpayer have equal voting rights with her husband, or would she require a joint deed with her husband?—W. N. J.

The right to vote depends upon the law of the state. Ownership of property is not an essential.

Marriage makes no difference.—Rood.

TELEPHONE POLES.

What height must telephone poles be? Most of the poles along my place are not over eight feet high. Also, can a telephone company set poles along a highway without paying the owner of the land for the right-of-way?—A. S.

There is no provision in the law which regulates the height of telephone poles along the highway.

The Telephone Company may set poles along the highway where they have the consent and approval of this department without paying the owner of the land for the right-of-way.—Partlow.

SCHOOL PURCHASE OF PIANO.

Has the school board of a district any authority to use school funds for the purchase of a musical instrument for community meetings? The vote was taken at said meeting with no notice to the voters of the district and not at the annual meeting.—E. H. H.

I would say that the board of a district has no authority to use school funds to purchase a musical instrument for community meetings. The school board might purchase a musical instrument for the school and that instrument could be used if community meetings were held in the schoolhouse if the board permitted it.—Coffey.

INTEREST RATES.

Will you please tell me what the legal interest is in Michigan? Have banks, fire insurance companies, or any other company any right to charge more than legal interest?—C. D. P.

The rate in Michigan without specification is five per cent. By contract it may be seven. Pawnbrokers are allowed to charge more than that. That is the limit of interest rates that can be charged. There is nothing to prevent the owner of a note executed by any other person selling it for any price he can get, which may be one cent on the dollar and might show a return of several hundred per cent interest.—Rood.

CUTTING SWEET CLOVER.

I have a field of sweet clover which I sowed late last summer. It is rather thin on the ground. Now, can I cut this and then get seed from the second growth or should I let it seed from the first growth?—A Reader.

Whether or not you should take the present crop of sweet clover for seed will depend very largely upon the stage to which the plants have developed. The proper time to cut the first crop is just before the blossom buds appear. The height is also very important. A few leaves should be left attached to the stubble in order that the buds will start development and produce a second crop.

If the sweet clover is in full bloom at the present time it will be necessary for you to cut the plants from eight to ten inches above the ground, while if the blossom buds are just forming, from six to eight inches would likely leave a few leaves attached to the stubble. If the blossom buds are just forming we would recommend cutting the first crop and allowing the

second to mature seed, while if the sweet clover is in full bloom at the present time, would suggest allowing this crop to form seed.

Sweet clover is indeterminate in growth, that is, it does not mature all of its seed at the same time. A single plant oftentimes has mature seed, one-half mature seed and blossom on the same date. If the first crop is pastured or cut, the plants tend to mature their seed much more evenly.—Megee.

Special Bulletin No. 113 on the culture of sweet clover may be secured from Dean R. S. Shaw, East Lansing, Michigan. This bulletin gives detailed information concerning the special attachment for mowing machine that makes it possible to cut the clover from eight to ten inches high.—Megee.

WILD OATS.

Will you please tell me if wild oats that came up in alfalfa, if cut and fed to stock, will come up where the manure is spread? This field has been seeded to alfalfa for five years and I never saw wild oats there until last year. I do not know where they came from.—E. M. B.

Unless manure from stock fed alfalfa hay carrying wild oats is carefully composted, a spread of wild oats can be expected from its use. A small percentage of wild oats apparently retain their germination after passing through live stock. Many seeds also find their way directly into the manure.

Wild oats were brought into Michigan to a considerable extent in seed of western spring wheat, planted extensively in Michigan during the war years. Cutting before seed forms is the most effective way of eradicating this pest.—Cox.

SPRAY FOR WILD MUSTARD.

I have a field of hullless blue barley, sown early this spring, and seeded to orchard grass and alsike clover. This field is entirely green with mustard, and to all appearances the barley and the new seeding have no chance at all to survive. I am interested in learning if there is any kind of a spraying solution that will destroy the mustard and not injure the new seeding.—M. S.

There is no spray that will prove satisfactory under your conditions. The mustard is an annual plant and should not be allowed to produce seed.

The field should either receive clean cultivation or else be frequently clipped to prevent the seeding of the mustard.—Megee.

MATRIMONIAL DIFFICULTIES.

Ten years ago I married a man with whom I lived happily for four years, and then the second woman appeared and said she was his wife. He said he did not want her, so he left me, and neither she nor I have heard from him since. I saw a lawyer and he told me that I did not need a divorce, so last fall I married again. Now I am told by my present husband that I am a bigamist. He says I am nothing to him? Am I lawfully married to him? Can I make him support me, and what support can I make him give, if any?—W. C. B.

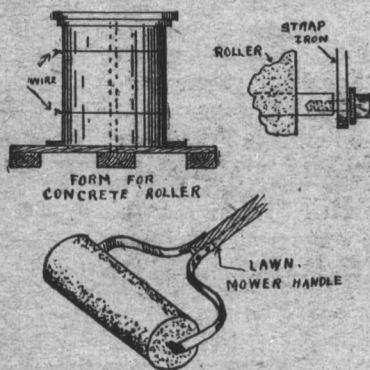
A marriage by one who has a spouse living undivorced is absolutely void, and needs no annulment; and a subsequent marriage entered into by the other party to the second marriage is absolutely valid. It is possible that the other party to the third marriage would be able to make use of the concealment of the second marriage from him as a supplemental ground for divorce if that fact were kept from him.—Rood.

ABOUT RATS.

I SEE by the papers that rats have begun to eat pipe organs in Lapeer or St. Clair county. Sixty years ago I lived in Wellington county, Ontario. A neighbor, who lived near a branch of the Ervin River, where there were no end of rats, and who had large barns all built on the ground, as bank barns were popular at that time, put his seed grain in barrels and then covered them with lumber and left them until spring, but there was a rat hole left by mistake into a big barrel and in the spring he had no wheat. He took the barrel and put it into the creek and made it water-tight. Then he lined the top end about ten inches on the inside with tin, put it back into the creek and filled it with water up to the tin. Then he covered it with dry wheat chaff and left the rat hole the same as before. He got ninety-four or ninety-five rats in forty-eight hours. In a barrel so lined that they cannot get a toe-hold to climb, the rats cannot jump out of the water.—James White.

MORE LEGUMES BEING GROWN.

DURING the past three weeks, we have traveled about in nineteen different counties of Michigan. A more generous use of legumes on the farms of Michigan is apparent. Alfalfa particularly has had a great boom. This favor has been shown the alfalfa crop largely because the pioneer growers



Showing an Easy Way to Make a Lawn Roller Out of Concrete and a Lawn Mower Handle.

have quite thoroughly demonstrated the economic advantage in its production. Splendid stands of clover, particularly of the June variety, are to be seen on every hand, and in sections where winter-killing is more common a considerable acreage of alsike will be harvested this year. Fields of pure timothy are becoming scarcer. The majority of hay fields are made up of a mixture of timothy and clover. Sweet clover is becoming quite popular in a good many sections, notably on our lighter soils. It is now probably our most important soil renovating crop, although it is being used in larger and larger quantities as a forage. Soy-beans is also being tested out by a wider circle of farmers and no doubt this crop will in time add materially to the acreage devoted to legumes.

PLOW POINTS WEAR RAPIDLY.

MANY farmers who are using tractors are learning that plow points wear out more rapidly when propelled by the tractor than when horses pull the implement. This is due to the fact that the tractor travels more rapidly and the increased resistance due to speed wears out the points much quicker. It therefore becomes necessary to sharpen the plow points more frequently than is the case when using horses.

The Department of Agriculture will soon publish a bulletin entitled, "Important Cultivated Grasses," which will aid in determining the names of the ordinary varieties of grasses.

Never before could you get so much tire worth for \$10.90



CAR-OWNERS who bought a 30 x 3 1/2 "Usco" for \$10.90 last Fall have discovered this by now—

Nobody before ever got so much tire value in the neighborhood of ten dollars.

They never had to question the quality—with the makers of U.S. Royal Cords behind it.

They couldn't help admiring the price—spontaneously made to meet the new economy times.

Today a number of other 30 x 3 1/2 tires have come into the popular \$10.90 price range originally established by "Usco."

So it might be well to remember just what the "Usco" Tire is in case you are in the habit of comparing.

In "Usco" you get responsible quality.

\$10.90 is today's price. But the quality was fixed long ago—the same "Usco" performance tire users have been buying and using and buying again for years. A tire that would be high value at more than \$10.90.

At \$10.90 it is unapproached.

United States Tires are Good Tires

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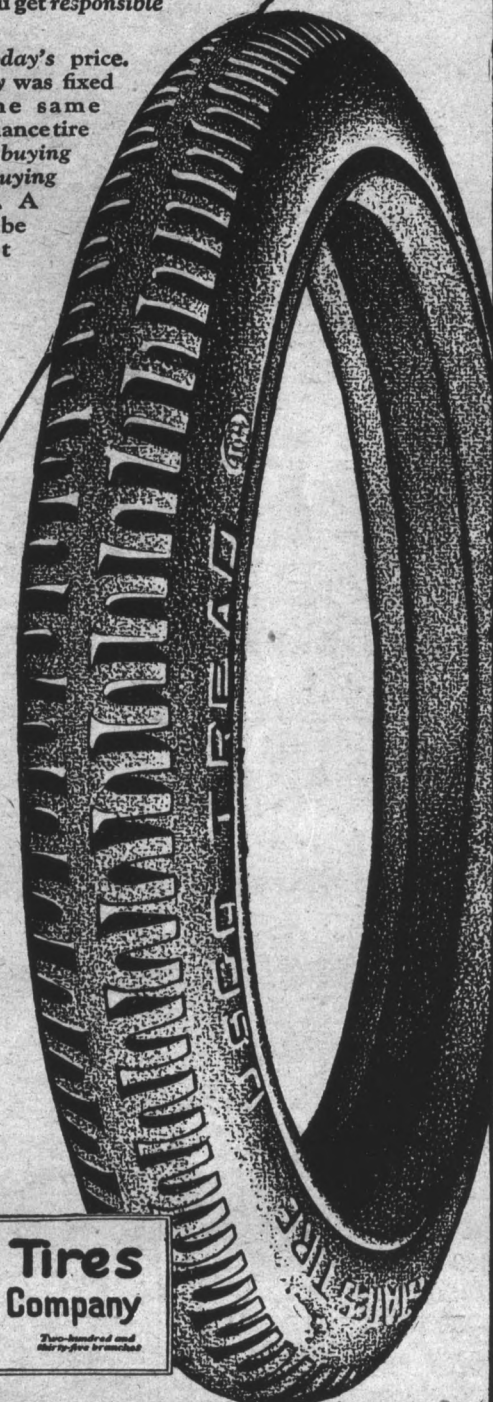
First to establish the new popular price \$10.90

United States Tires
United States Rubber Company

Five-Three
Factories

The Oldest and Largest
Rubber Organization in the World

Two-hundred and
thirty-five branches



Look at your wheat before harvest

Has it long, full heads of sound grain?
Is the straw stiff enough to stand?
Will it yield as much as you hoped?
Is the clover or grass stand in it good?
If not, think over the matter of using a fertilizer that will help you.

For six years wheat fertilizers have contained little or no Potash.
Potash prices are now much lower.
Enough German Potash has now come forward, so that those who wish can buy wheat fertilizers with

4 TO 6% POTASH

Go at once to your dealer and tell him what you want and insist that he get it for you when the fertilizer salesman makes his first call.

Potash Pays

SOIL AND CROP SERVICE POTASH SYNDICATE, H. A. HUSTON, Manager
42 Broadway New York

Wanted -- Salesmen!

We desire to secure the permanent services of local representatives to act as county agents. Prefer men qualified to deal with farmers. We manufacture a high grade line of Paints, Enamels, Varnishes, Roof Coatings, Lubricants, etc. Our prices are reasonable. We pay liberal commissions weekly. With us you can build up a business of your own that will increase your earnings yearly. Write for particulars.

THE CERTIFIED MATERIALS CO.
CLEVELAND, OHIO

Wanted Position Having sold our large farms, we desire to place our superintendent. He made good in every way. Is 35 years of age, widower, no children. Is man of finest character, well educated, real man 6 ft., 200 lbs. and a hustler. Address him, Herman R. Franzen, Ephrata, Pa.

Homespun Smoking Tobacco Mild and Mellow—10 lbs. \$1.50; 20 lbs. \$2.75; delivery guaranteed. We furnish free recipe for preparing. Smoking Tobacco Exchange, Sedalia, Ky.

Homespun smoking or chewing TOBACCO Collect on delivery: 5 lb., \$1.50; 10 lb., \$2.50; 20 lb., \$4. Farmers' Ass'n, Paducah, Ky.

Homespun Tobacco 8 lb., \$1; 10 lb., \$2.50. Send no money. Pay when received. FARMERS' ASSO'N, Jonesboro, Ark.

Mention The Michigan Farmer When Writing Advertisers

THE FARMER'S THE ENGINE

Every thinking farmer wants the thresherman who has a good engine just as much as he wants a good threshers.

No threshers can do good work without ample, steady power. If the power slows down unnecessarily, poor threshing, poor cleaning, and wasting of grain surely follows.

You do not want a threshing outfit that breaks down or has to stop and wait for steam, letting all hands stand idle on your time and at your expense.

You work hard to grow and harvest a crop and you want it all saved.

You want neither your grain nor your time wasted.

Hire a Nichols-Shepard outfit with a

Nichols-Shepard Steam or Oil-Gas Traction Engine

and it will

Save Your Thresh Bill

The reason is that it is correctly designed and correctly made.

Strong boiler, easy steamer, and engine with ample power makes the ideal steam engine.

An Oil-Gas Tractor with a surplus of power, easily started, and that saves delays and waits that cost the farmer money.

Get the right outfit to do your threshing and put the money in your pocket that other kinds waste.

Write for Free Circulars

Nichols & Shepard Co.

(In Continuous Business Since 1848)

Builders exclusively of Red River Special Threshers, Wind Stackers, Feeders, Steam and Oil-Gas Traction Engines.

Battle Creek, Michigan

CAPITAL BRAND PAINTS

No better paint made. Compare our formula with any other.

OUTSIDE WHITE

75% Pure White Lead
20% Pure Zinc Oxide
5% Magnesia Silicate
90% Pure Refined Linseed Oil
10% Cooked Oil and Shelac Drier.

OUTSIDE COLORS

70% Pure White Lead
20% Pure Zinc Oxide
10% Ground Colors
90% Pure Raw Linseed Oil
10% Cooked Oil and Shelac Drier.

We guarantee our paint. Write for prices and free color card. Agents wanted. Excellent proposition in unoccupied Territory.

Consumers Paint Co.

1600 Herbert St.
LANSING, MICH

You Can Make Money Milling Flour

One of the best paying and most dignified businesses you can get in, or put your boy in now-days, is flour milling. On a comparatively small investment, and without any previous milling experience you can own and run the wonderful "Midget" Marvel Mill and make good money from the start.

"Midget" Marvel

Self-Contained Roller Flour Mill

Saves the high freight on wheat out and flour and feed in. "The first eight months I made a net profit of over \$8000," says A. H. Ling, Jetmore, Kan.; "My profits from the 'Midget' Marvel average right around \$40 per day," Chas. M. McKinney, Cooper, Tex.; "Was \$6000 in debt when I bought my 25 barrel 'Midget,' and the little mill pulled me clean out of the hole long before I bought my 40 barrel mill from you," says M. A. Kamm, Oxford, Mich.

Capacities: 15, 25, 50 and 100 barrels of as fine roller patent flour a day as any mill can make. Write for free book, "The Story of a Wonderful Flour Mill," trial offer, terms, etc.

Anglo-American Mill Company, Inc.

2180-2188 Trust Building, Owensboro, Ky.



Ditches Terraces
GRADE ROADS, BUILD DYKES, LEVEES with
The Martin Farm Ditcher, Trencher, Grader
The Great Farm Builder
Works in any soil. Makes V-shaped drainage or irrigation ditch or cleans ditches down to four feet deep. Does labor of 100 men. Make every acre pay. All steel. Reversible. Adjustable. No cog or lever to get out of fix. Write for free book and our proposition.
Owensboro Ditcher & Grader Co., Inc.
Box 315, Owensboro, Ky.

Francisco Farm Notes

By P. P. Pope

WE used to think we knew how to make hay. We had no system, no regular plan. When the hay was ready to cut we would cut it. When it was cured we would rake it into windrows and haul to the barn. We often made good hay but never knew where we were at, so to speak, and there was a great deal of confusion. We found our work very hard to plan ahead, we did not get a uniform quality of hay, and haying was a bugbear, sometimes it almost became a nightmare.

Now we can speak of system on the farm, we realize that, although it sounds good to talk about and can be worked out very nicely on paper, a little thunder cloud is liable to knock it into a cocked hat. Especially is this true in hay time. A systematic plan of doing things does not adapt itself readily to work that is very largely dependent upon weather unless it be very flexible, for no system has yet been devised that can control the clouds and the sunshine. There are a few general principles of hay-making, however, that, when once thoroughly understood, aid materially in relieving the strain and avoiding the confusion of the season.



We married a wife a number of years ago and when we went to help her father make hay we learned some of these things. First, rain or dew will not hurt freshly cut hay any more than that left standing. Second, moisture allowed to accumulate upon and evaporate again from hay in the swath after it is once partially cured, will cause great damage. Third, hay will cure much quicker in the windrow than in the cock; the hand-labor required in making it is much lessened, the time saved will more than offset the slight advantage of the cock in the quality of the product. This refers to hay making with the side delivery rake and the windrow loader.

With these things in mind we aim to do the cutting in the late afternoon, after the sun is too low to wilt it much, or before moon of the next day, cutting only one day's haul ahead. All of this must go into the windrow that same evening if it has to be done by moonlight. There it remains to cure and when ready for the mow the hay loader and the slings are brought into play.

This method reduces the hand-work to a minimum, all the forking required being to arrange the hay on the wagon and in the mow. It makes a very high quality of product, as there is very little bleaching or scorching and very few of the leaves are lost. The less shuffling the hay receives as a rule, the better the product. The leaves are by far the richest part of the hay and we knock off as few as possible. We have a tedder, a very old one, but it is still good. It has seen a great many years of service or rather of idleness. I do not believe it is used at all more than one year in three and then only in catchy weather or on spots where the hay is extremely heavy.

On account of the very nature of the farmer's work, any system for the farm must be made flexible to suit the exigencies of the occasion, and combined with all this hay making lore must forever be mixed a goodly portion of common sense, brain, brawn and blisters.



Only one-fifth of the buildings owned by the Bell System are shown in this picture.

A Telephone City

Above is an imaginary city, made by grouping together one-fifth of the buildings owned by the Bell System, and used in telephone service. Picture to yourself a city five times as great and you will have an idea of the amount of real estate owned by the Bell System throughout the country.

If all these buildings were grouped together, they would make a business community with 400 more buildings than the total number of office buildings in New York City, as classified by the Department of Taxes and Assessments.

Next to its investment in modern telephone equipment, the largest investment of the Bell System is in its 1,600 modern buildings, with a value of \$144,000,000. Ranging in size from twenty-seven stories down to one-story, they are used principally as executive offices, central offices, storehouses and garages. The modern construction of most of the buildings is indicated by the fact that the investment in buildings is now over three times what it was ten years ago.

Every building owned by the Bell System must be so constructed and so situated as to serve with efficiency the telephone public in each locality, and to be a sound investment for future requirements.

"BELL SYSTEM"



AMERICAN TELEPHONE AND TELEGRAPH COMPANY
AND ASSOCIATED COMPANIES

One Policy, One System, Universal Service, and all directed toward Better Service

How to Save the Manure

An ex-Secretary of Agriculture startled the country with the statement that "we annually lose ONE BILLION DOLLARS by improper handling of manure."

This enormous waste could practically all be saved by following the principles laid down by certain famous students of this subject. The priceless ideas of these men are fully outlined and illustrated in the

BILLION DOLLAR BOOK "MONEY IN MANURE"

48 Pages of wonderful information illustrated with many photographs. Get this book from your implement dealer or write us direct for FREE copy.

The Ohio Cultivator Co.,
Bellevue, Ohio

MONEY in MANURE



FAMOUS Ohio SPREADERS

This spreader saves manure because it pulverizes it finely and spreads it evenly. It saves money because it is built to last for many years.

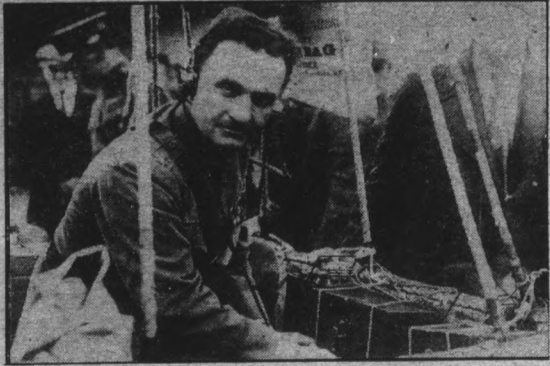


NEWTON'S
for Heaves, Coughs, Distemper, Indigestion. Use two cans for Heaves—if not satisfactory, money back. One can often sufficient. \$1.25 per can. Dealers or by mail. Newton Remedy Co., Toledo, O.

Wanted: Agents in open territory for concrete, Tile and Wood Silos. Good proposition. Write E. L. Green, Oxford, Mich.

Trained American Fox Hounds, Rabbit and Skunk dogs all ages. Send stamp. W. E. LECKY, Holmesville, Ohio

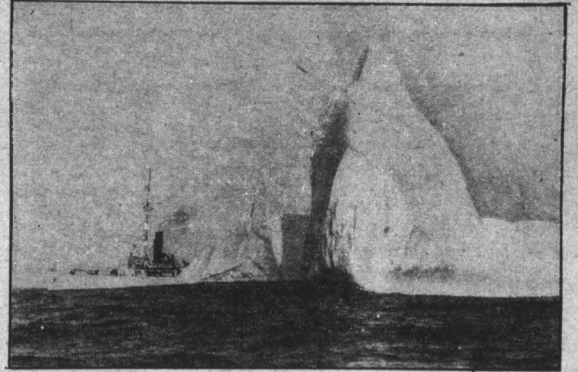
WORLD EVENTS IN PICTURES



In the recent Milwaukee balloon race, the government tested out the special radio outfit shown above.



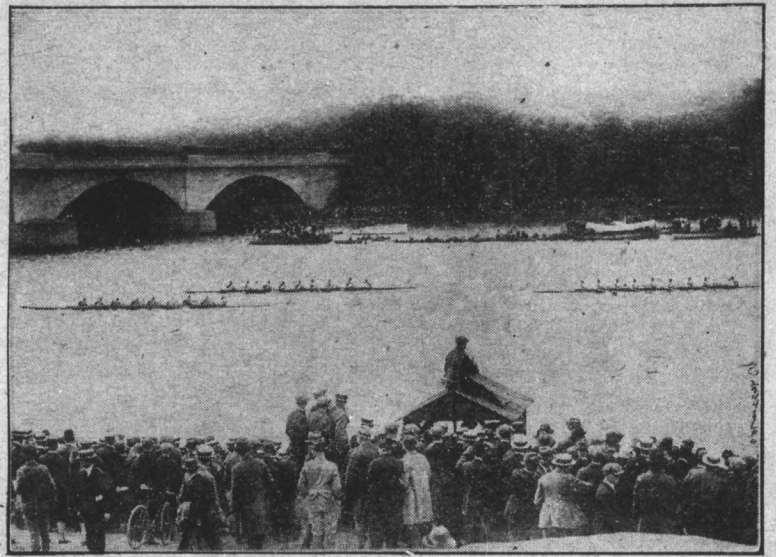
Marshal Foch telling King George of war experiences, upon his visit to old battlefields.



The government has revenue cutters on duty near steamship lanes to warn boats of the presence of icebergs.



The Baldwin locomotive plant at Eddystone, Pa., celebrates the completion of an order for one hundred oil-burning locomotives for use on the Pacific Coast.



The finish of the Freshmen Eight event in the American Henley Regatta on Schuylkill River. The U. S. Naval Academy freshmen win from Universities of Pennsylvania and Princeton.



Showing the world's largest violin, which was a feature at a New York music convention.



A view of the Lincoln Memorial on Decoration Day when a hundred thousand people heard President Harding dedicate it. The mirror basin was especially flooded for the occasion.



Miss Mupia Ju, China's only woman aviator, will help in the defence of Chinese government.



The child actors in the Oberammergau passion play think it fun to wear their "stage wigs" when going to school. Thousands from all over the world have witnessed this play.



This locomotive seems to like girls. It pulled this class from their school at Chambersburg, Pa., to Atlantic City, where they will spend a month as part of their school work.

THE CROSS-CUT —By Courtney Ryley Cooper

Copyright, 1921, By Little, Brown & Company

"Oh, please hurry." There was pleading in the tone now. "Please."

The car creaked upward. Out came Fairchild, brushing the dust from his clothes. But already the girl was pressing the lug wrench into his hands.

"Don't mind that dirt," came her exclamation. "I'll—I'll give you some extra money to get your suit cleaned. Loosen those lugs, while I get the spare tire off the back. And for goodness' sake, please hurry."

Astonishment had taken away speech for Fairchild. He could only wonder—and obey. Swiftly he twirled the wrench while lug after lug fell to the ground, and while the girl, struggling with a tire seeming almost as big as herself, trundled the spare into position to await the transfer. As for Fairchild, he was in the midst of a task which he had seen performed far more times than he had done it himself. He strove to remove the blown-out shoe with the cap still screwed on the valve stem; he fussed and swore under his breath, and panted, while behind him a girl in whipcord riding habit and close-pulled cap fidgeted first on one tan-clad foot, then on the other, anxiously watching the road behind her and calling constantly for speed.

At last the job was finished, the girl fastening the useless shoe behind the machine while Fairchild fastened the last of the lugs. Then as he straightened, a small figure shot to his side, took the wrench from his hand and sent it, with the other tools, clattering into the tonneau. A tiny hand went into a pocket, something that crinkled was shoved into the man's grasp, and while he stood there gasping, she leaped to the driver's seat, slammed the door, spun the starter until it whined, and with open cutout roaring again, was off and away, rocking down the mountain side, around a curve and out of sight—while Fairchild merely stood there, staring wonderingly at a ten-dollar bill.

A noise from the rear, growing louder, and the amazed man turned to see a second machine, filled with men, careening toward him. Fifty feet away the brakes creaked, and the big automobile came to a skidding, dust-throwing stop. A sun-browned man in a Stetson hat, metal badge gleaming from beneath his coat, leaned forth.

"Which way did he go?"

"He?" Robert Fairchild stared.

"Yeh. Didn't a man just pass here in an automobile? Where'd he go—straight on the main road or off on the circuit trail?"

"It—it wasn't a man."

"Not a man?" The four occupants

of the machine stared at him. "Don't try to bull us that it was a woman."

"Oh, no—no—of course not." Fairchild had found his senses. "But it wasn't a man. It—it was a boy, just about fifteen years old."

"Sure?"

"Oh, yes—" Fairchild was swimming in deep water now. "I got a good look at him. He—he took that road off to the left."

It was the opposite one to which the hurrying fugitive in whipcord had taken. There was doubt in the interrogator's eyes.

"Sure of that?" he queried. "I'm the sheriff of Arapahoe county. That's an auto bandit ahead of us. We—"



"Well, I wouldn't swear to it. There was another machine ahead, and I lost 'em both for a second down there by the turn. I didn't see the other again, but I did get a glimpse of one off on that side road. It looked like the car that passed me. That's all I know."

"Probably him, all right." The voice came from the tonneau. "Maybe he figured to give us the slip and get back to Denver. You didn't notice the license number?" This to Fairchild. That bewildered person shook his head.

"No. Didn't you?"

"Couldn't—covered with dust when we first took the trail and never got close enough afterward. But it was the same car—that's almost a cinch."

"Let's go!" The sheriff was pressing a foot on the accelerator. Down the hill went the car, to skid, then to make a short turn on the road which led away from the scent, leaving behind a man standing in the middle of the road, staring at a ten-dollar bill—and wondering why he had lied!

CHAPTER IV.

WONDERMENT which got nowhere. The sheriff's car returned before Fairchild reached the bottom of the grade, and again stopped to survey the scene of defeat, while Fairchild once more told his story, deleting items which, to him appeared unnecessary for consumption by officers of the law. Carefully the sheriff

surveyed the winding road before him and scratched his head.

"Don't guess it would have made much difference which way he went," came ruefully at last, "I never saw a fellow turn loose so much speed on a mountain road. We never could have caught him!"

"Dangerous character?" Fairchild hardly knew why he asked the question. The sheriff smiled grimly.

"If it was the fellow we were after, he was plenty dangerous. We were trailing him on word from Denver—described the car and said he'd pulled a daylight hold-up on a pay-wagon for the Smelter Company—so when the car went through Golden, we took up

the trail a couple of blocks behind. He kept the same speed for a little while until one of my deputies got a little anxious and took a shot at a tire. Man, how he turned on the juice! I thought that thing was a jack rabbit the way it went up the hill! We never had a chance after that!"

"And you're sure it was the same person?"

The sheriff toyed with the gear shift. "You never can be sure about nothing in this business," came finally. "But there's this to think about: if that fellow wasn't guilty of something, why did he run?"

"It might have been a kid in a stolen machine," came from the back seat.

"If it was, we've got to wait until we get a report of it. I guess it's us back to the office."

The automobile went its way then, and Fairchild his, still wondering; the sheriff's question, with a different gender, recurring again and again:

"If she wasn't guilty of something, why did she run?"

And why had she? More, why had she been willing to give ten dollars in payment for the mere changing of a tire? And why had she not offered some explanation of it all? It was a problem which almost wiped out for Robert Fairchild the zest of the new life into which he was going, the great gamble he was about to take. And so thoroughly did it engross him that it was not until a truck had come to a

full stop behind him, and a driver mingled a shot with the tooting of his horn, that he turned to allow its passage.

"Didn't hear you, old man," he apologized. "Could you give a fellow a lift?"

"Guess so." It was friendly, even though a bit disgruntled; "hop on."

And Fairchild hopped, once more to sit on the tailboard, swinging his legs, but this time his eyes saw the ever-changing scenery without noticing it. In spite of himself, Fairchild found himself constantly staring at a vision of a pretty girl in a riding habit, with dark-brown hair straying about equally dark-brown eyes, almost frenzied in her efforts to change a tire in time to elude a pursuing sheriff. Some way, it all didn't blend. Pretty girls, no doubt, could commit infractions of the law just as easily as ones less gifted with good looks. Yet if this particular pretty girl had held up a pay wagon, why didn't the telephoned notice from Denver state the fact, instead of referring to her as a man? And if she hadn't committed some sort of depredation against the law, why on earth was she willing to part with ten dollars, merely to save a few moments in changing a tire and thus elude a sheriff? If there had been nothing wrong, could not a moment of explanation have satisfied any one of the fact? Anyway, weren't the officers looking for a man instead of for a woman? And yet:

"If she wasn't guilty of something, why did she run?"

It was too much for anyone, and Fairchild knew it. Yet he clung grimly to the mystery as the truck clattered on, mile after mile, while the broad road led along the sides of the hills, finally to dip downward and run beside the bubbling Clear Creek—clear no longer in the memory of the oldest inhabitant; but soiled by the silica from ore deposits that, churned and recharged, gave to the stream a whitish, almost milk-like character, as it twisted in and out of the tortuous canon on its turbulent journey to the sea. But Fairchild failed to notice either that or the fact that ancient, age-whitened water wheels had begun to appear here and there, where gulch miners, seekers after gold in the silt of the creek's bed, had abandoned them years before; that now and then upon the hills showed the gaunt scars of mine openings—reminders of the dreams of a day long past; or even the more important fact that in the distance, softened by the mellowing rays of a dying sun, a small town gradually was coming into view. A mile more, then the truck stopped with a jerk.

"Where you bound for, pardner?"

AL ACRES—Al Finds that Mailplane Delivery is Very Efficient.

—By Frank R. Leet



Fairchild turned absently, then grinned in embarrassment.

"Ohadi."

"That's it, straight ahead. I turn off here. Stranger?"

"Yep."

"Miner?"

Fairchild shrugged his shoulders and nodded non-committedly. The truck driver toyed with his wheel.

"Just thought I'd ask. Plenty of work around here for single and double jackers. Things are beginning to look up a bit—at least in silver. Gold mines ain't doing much yet—but there is a good deal happening with the white stuff."

"Thanks. Do you know a good place to stop?"

"Yeh. Mother Howard's Boarding House. Everybody goes there, sooner or later. You'll see it on the left-hand side of the street before you get to the main block. Good old girl; knows how to treat anybody in the mining game from operators on down. She was here when mining was mining!"

Which was enough recommendation for Mother Howard. Fairchild lifted his bag from the rear of the vehicle, waved a farewell to the driver and started into the village. And then—for once—the vision of the girl departed, momentarily, to give place to other thoughts, other pictures, of a day long ago.

The sun was slanting low, throwing deep shadows from the hills into the little valley with its chattering, milk-white stream, softening the scars of the mountains with their great refuse dumps; reminders of hopes of twenty years before and as bare of vegetation as in the days when the pick and gad and drill of the prospector tore the rock loose from its hiding place under the surface of the ground. Nature, in the mountainous country, resents any outrage against her dignity; the scars never heal; the mine dumps of a score of years ago remain the same, without a single shrub or weed or blade of grass growing in the big heaps of rocky refuse to shield them.

(Continued next week).

RURAL HEALTH

By Dr. C. H. Lerrigo

IVY POISONING.

TO prevent ivy poisoning the simplest and most effective measure is washing the exposed parts with a good suds of hot water and laundry soap, soon after exposure. The poison is an oily principle called Toxi codendrol. It stays on the surface for some little time without doing much damage and thus a man may take a thorough wash at the end of his day's work and get rid of it. Anything short of thoroughness does more harm than good as it simply results in smearing the poisonous oil over a greater surface. The water must be hot and the soap must be worked into a good suds and thoroughly applied with a soft cloth. It is well to follow this with a rinsing bath.

Some workers find much protection from annoying the places most likely to be exposed with olive oil or vaseline before exposure. This must be well washed off at the close of the day.

Alcohol is a solvent of the oil. It may be diluted with an equal quantity of water and used to sponge the exposed parts. But it must be used freely enough to wash the poison clear. Otherwise it will serve only to spread it farther.

Many persons find protection by taking a solution of the poison in small doses before the season begins. Thus the system becomes accustomed to it and gives them immunity.

If prevention fails there is still much that can be done to alleviate an at-

tack of ivy poisoning. The application of very hot water alone gives appreciable relief from the itching, but this is helped by the addition of cooking soda, a level teaspoonful to the quart of water. If the eruption is severe apply a hot solution of permanganate of potash; use it in one per cent solution, but remember that this drug will stain the skin a brownish color. The application of lemon juice will remove this discoloration, or in time it will wear away without help.

I do not recommend the much used "sugar of lead." I think that it often prolongs the case though it does give temporary relief from the itching. The blisters may be drained, but be careful not to break the skin badly; just a small puncture is all that is needed.

In very severe cases the patient should be kept in bed, on light diet, and saline laxatives used.

Radio Department

Conducted by Stuart Seeley

GETTING THE MOST OUT OF A VACUUM TUBE.

APPARATUS which is purchased ready-made is usually assembled correctly and connected in a manner to get the best possible results and the only thing necessary for the operator to do is to make sure he has connected the positive and negative poles of the storage battery in the proper place and make all connections secure.

In a home-made set there are several things to take into account. The most important feature is connecting the apparatus in the proper manner to make the tube operate as efficiently as possible. It is quite generally the thing for an amateur builder to totally disregard the difference between the positive and the negative poles of the filament lighting battery, but there is but one way to connect the "A" battery to the negative grid and plate leads and to the bulb and rheostat to obtain the highest efficiency and the longest life from the "B" battery. The rheostat should be in the negative lead to the socket; the grid circuit should have its "grounded" end connected to the negative side of the "A" battery, below the rheostat; the plate circuit should be connected to the positive terminal. If this method is used in connecting up the set the filament need not be lighted as brightly to get loud signals as is necessary when the grid circuit is connected to the positive side or above the rheostat.

An important consideration is the grid leak. If one is used that has a variable resistance it is well to make several tests in order to secure the best working conditions. The grid leak will be found to have a marked effect upon the brilliancy with which the filament must be burned. If the resistance is too low the bulb will start oscillating with a click when the plate variometer is rotated toward maximum; if it is too high the bulb will howl and make all kinds of peculiar noises in the 'phones.

Frequently a receiving tube is branded as "no good" because it will not oscillate readily when the plate variometer is rotated; however, this trouble may be overcome by placing a low capacity, or even a variable capacity condenser across the 'phones. Tests of different condensers will readily prove whether or not the difficulty may be fixed.

RADIO NOTES.

The head 'phones used for radio contain almost a mile of wire so fine that it is called hair wire.

The waves sent out by the modern broadcasting station are about a quarter of a mile in length.

"Watch me,"
said the strong swimmer,
"I'm not afraid."



So he matched his strength against the swirl of the rapids, and laughed at the danger, and kept repeating the stunt, until—

It was the day the life-savers had been waiting for—that day the call for help came.

It's an easy matter to smile at coffee warnings when you're going strong.

But a good many strong swimmers won't risk the rapids, and a good many coffee drinkers are beginning to think of the caffeine in coffee.

Coffee can disturb nerves and digestion, and often it does.

There's a safe and satisfying course for everybody in the selection of a table drink.

Postum has charm without harm. It's the safe drink for all, and probably, therefore, it's the better drink for you. Thousands have found it better, and fully satisfying, for them.

Your grocer has both forms of Postum: Instant Postum (in tins) made instantly in the cup by the addition of boiling water. Postum Cereal (in packages of larger bulk, for those who prefer to make the drink while the meal is being prepared) made by boiling for fully 20 minutes.

"There's a Reason" for Postum

Made by Postum Cereal Co., Inc., Battle Creek, Mich.



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Woman's Interests

Tin Cans for Home Canning

By G. O. Stewart

MUCH may be said of the relative value of glass jars and tin cans as containers for preserving products for commercial and home use. When considered from a commercial standpoint, the advantage of the tin can over the glass jar is generally conceded because of the easier handling, transportation, and storing. More work can be accomplished in a given length of time and with less expense by using the tin can.

Even in home use, the tin can is now replacing the glass jar. The United States Department of Agriculture has this to say: "The use of tin cans is regarded as entirely practical for the home-canning of surplus fruits and vegetables of the farm. Their use for this purpose is recommended because it simplifies the canning operation. The sealing of a tin can is a comparatively simple matter. The use of tin cans for the canning of surplus fruits and vegetables has the further advantage that products so packed are easily handled in transportation and storage."

For sterilization in the pressure cooker, the tin can has a real advantage over the glass jar. A steam pressure of five to fifteen pounds must be developed in the pressure cooker. There is a consequent pressure within the jar or the can. If the glass jars are used, the pressure in the cooker must be released slowly or the high pressure inside the jar will cause the contents of the jar to boil over since the glass jar must not be sealed tight

until after the sterilization is complete. Since the pressure must be released slowly, there is a consequent loss of time. This is not the case with the tin can, for the tin can is sealed before sterilization and is made to stand great internal pressure. The pressure in the cooker may, therefore, be released quickly, the cans cooled quickly, and other cans put into the cooker for sterilization.

Other advantages of the tin can over the glass jar are:

No danger of breakage because there is nothing to break. No loss of liquids.

Operator can have plenty of fresh air while working. (Cold air is dangerous to hot glass jars).

No danger of broken glass in food. Contents may be cooled quickly, doing away largely with "flat sour."

Berries keep their shape better in tin.

Light is excluded, hence the product does not bleach or lose its color.

Contents never boil or agitate on account of pressure in can.

Cans may be stacked on top of one another in smaller space. Three dozen No. 2 cans may be processed in a wash boiler—no false bottom needed.

Products in tin cans cost less in moving and in transportation than in glass jars.

If the instructions for the cold-pack method are followed carefully, it is entirely safe and practicable to use tin cans for all fruits, vegetables and other food products.

Canning Queries

Will you please tell me how long to cook two-quart cans of corn, and two-quart cans of tomatoes, I mean the cold-pack way? I use a wash boiler to cook cans in. I find if I spread a cloth over the boiler and then put the cover on I do not need to add water so often and it takes less fuel. —W. J. N.

Cut out and save the following time tables for cooking of fruits and vegetables by cold-pack method.

Vegetables.	Blanch Minutes.	Process or Boil. Hours.
Asparagus	8	2½
Beans, baked	1	1½
Beans, lima or shell ..	3	3
Beans, string	3	3
Beets	15	2½
Carrots	15	2½
Corn	5	4
Greens, all kinds.....	20	2
(steamed)		
Peas	5	2½ to 3
Peppers	1	3
Succotash	1	1
Summer squash	15	1
Tomatoes	1½	½

Fruits.	Blanch Minutes.	Minutes. Process	Syrup.
Apples	1	20	Water
Blackberries	15	15	Medium
Huckleberries	15	15	Medium
Sweet cherries	13	15	Medium
Sour cherries	1	18	Thick
Cranberries	1	15	Thick
Currants	15	15	Thick
Gooseberries	1	15	Thick
Loganberries	15	15	Medium
Peaches	1	20	Thick
Pears	20	20	Medium
Pineapple	1	20	Thick
Plums	15	15	Thick

Raspberries 15 Medium
Rhubarb 1 15 Thick
Strawberries 10 Medium

Canning Strawberries.—This recipe for canning strawberries may be a little tardy but in such case it will be of use next season. In every case reported it has proven very satisfactory. Wash and hull the berries and put in a large pan, measuring a cup of sugar to each quart of berries. Allow them to stand over night. Fill hot jars next morning, add the juice of the berries to fill up the jar instead of water, and process in steam or hot water-bath for sixteen minutes. By this method the berries keep dark and are well distributed through the jar.

HOUSEHOLD HINTS.

To keep the food chopper from slipping, and also to prevent marks on your oilcloth or table, slip a jar rubber between the clamps of the chopper and the table.—Mrs. J. T.

Before frying cornmeal mush dip it in cornmeal mixed with brown sugar. The mush will brown better and less fat is required.—Mrs. L. M. T.

Soap should never be used to clean fine mirrors. Rub them with a paste of whiting and water. When dry, polish with dry chamomile to remove powder. A little alcohol in cold water also gives a brilliant polish.—Mrs. M. P.

Vinegar and salt will brighten up the copper pots and kettles valued as heirlooms. A coat of shellac will keep them bright as long as they are not in use.—Mrs. G. S.

How to Make Jam and Jelly

With Positive Success

New Process Requires Only
1 Minute's Boiling and
Never Fails

By Ann Proctor

The greatest cooking authorities in this country—Good Housekeeping Institute, Boston Cooking School, Modern Priscilla Proving Plant, government experts, domestic science teachers, etc.—and housewives everywhere are hailing with delight the New Certo Process of making all kinds of jam and jelly. Anyone, even a child, can now make jam or jelly of excellent quality, with any kind of fruit in a few minutes. Only one minute's boiling is required, and the result is one-half more product from the same amount of fruit.

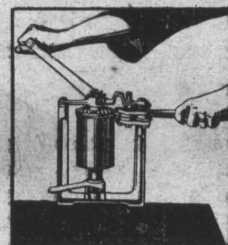
Certo (Surejell) is a pure fruit product, contains no gelatine or preservative. It is concentrated pectin, supplied by Mother Nature in some fruits, now bottled for household use. With it, jam and jelly making is a fascinating pastime—no guesswork or worry. Cooking authorities call it "the short-boiling process" because you boil only one minute. This short boiling saves the natural color and flavor of the fruit, permits the use of fully ripened fruit, and makes one-half more product from the same amount of fruit because no juice is boiled away.

With Certo you can make jam or jelly from any fruit. Peach, pear, or rhubarb jam, blackberry, elderberry or cherry jelly, orange marmalade, etc., are easily and quickly made and keep perfectly. Certo "jells" any fruit juice. It simply supplies the necessary pectin to "jell" all the fruit juice.

Certo is what you have been looking for. Be the first to use it in your neighborhood so you can tell your friends about it, and show them the excellent results you had. You can get Certo from most grocers or druggists, or we will send it to you by parcel post prepaid, with Book of nearly 100 Recipes for 35 cents. Be sure to include your grocer's name and address. Then we will see that he carries Certo for the convenience of yourself and friends. Try one bottle of Certo—investigate the new, highly endorsed Certo process of making jam and jelly—and save hours of time and worry and frequent failures of the old method.

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The U. S. Department of Agriculture has issued Bulletins encouraging Home Canning, and marketing direct to city consumers. These Bulletins illustrate and describe the Burpee machine.

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Devotion to a Great Cause

Our Weekly Sermon—By N. A. McCune

THE history of Judah and Israel is one of big men and little men. It was but a brief hundred years (this being a review lesson) one can spread out the long and powerful story like a map. Here is a mountain of a man, there, an ant-hill of a man (a lot of them, that's the pity of it), but for the most part there are plains and hills, the common folk. But at the root of it all is the big man. Without him there is no great idea, no leadership, no inspiration, no romance, no glory. Even God cannot use a small man for a great task. If he does, the small man becomes great in the doing of it.

Who are the men who made the kingdoms of Judah and Israel possible? Through whom did Deity send light and truth into the world? Sometimes it was a king, like Josiah or David. Sometimes a quiet man never much heard of, like Micahiah. Sometimes a prophet, large of brain and soul,

like Isaiah or Jeremiah. The title does not make the man then or now. The private citizen is not infrequently the most dynamic figure in the nation.

The great prophets all believed in the greatness of their nation. But by greatness they did not mean wide territory, or a powerful standing army, or wealthy merchants, or populous cities. These may all have their place, unless we except the standing army. But nations have had all these and not endured. What the prophet desired above all, was a nation that feared Jehovah, and that practiced justice and righteousness. The prophet believed absolutely in national defense. He believed in preparedness. He believed in being ready for emergency. But he stood for moral preparedness. He thundered the truth that social rottenness cannot be counterbalanced by a big army. He looked to God's ideals of justice as the greatest piece of armament that could be adopted. Hence he often ridiculed the idea of alliances with other nations. Such expedients, he said, were but broken reeds on which to lean. In short, the prophet was a man with an ideal.

NOW, to have a lofty ideal for one's nation is fine. But to maintain it in the face of all manner of hindrances is hard. Many a burning optimist goes forth in the morning to reform the world, only to return at night, a dreary cynic. The prophet was a dreamer, but he was more. He did not build up a world in imagination, only. He lived in contact with society. He knew the duplicity of men as well as their sincerity, and he knew the follies of kings only too well. He was acquainted with all the arguments with which the rich defended their oppressions. But in spite of all this, he kept his optimism, his faith in the goodness of an over-ruling Providence. He said, the night is here, but the morning cometh! He said, the world is weary with long travel, but we will tighten our belts and go one more lap in the journey.

Such men have kept the world from moral putrefaction. Without them all would have been lost long ago. The name of Toussaint L'Ouverture seems to be permanent. Time does not fade it. Toussaint L'Ouverture was a black man, blessed with the vision of a free Haiti. So great was his military genius, that, though he had been born a slave, he led his black army to victory

over the British, and established prosperity and peace in his island domain. Whittier has a poem on Barclay of Ury, which commemorates the fidelity of this nobleman to his new-found faith, which was that of the Quakers. He had been a soldier and was held in very high esteem. But because of the religious principles which he now professed, he was subjected to mob violence. One day when the rabble had been particularly insulting he said, "I find more satisfaction as well as honor in being thus insulted for my religious principles, than when, a few years ago, it was usual for the magistrates, as I passed the city of Aberdeen, to meet me on the road and conduct me to public entertainment in their hall, and then escort me out again, to gain my favor."

WE are not far from the dark ages. Looking back over the years ago that children were employed in English factories from five in the morning till ten at night. No child was employed under the age of five, the law required! When a child fell asleep at its work, or fell over from exhaustion, he was whipped. Children got up at four, went through snow and rain, while their parents were still in bed, to begin the day's work. The profits from this sort of toil were so enormous that they were counted in the thousands of per cent. Men of humanity saw the awful savagery of the system and strove to put an end to it. Yet so intense was the greed of stockholders that not even the bitter cry of the children for a long time could arouse the public. One of the factory reformers was Richard Oastler, a poor man, who never had a factory of his own. After years of effort to get a ten-hour day, he was imprisoned for debt and remained in prison four years. Friends raised fifteen thousand dollars, and he was released. On nearing home he was met by thousands of people who had assembled to greet him. The roads were thronged. Even so, Oastler lived in old age in deep poverty, his very name unknown to many. But none of these things moved him. He was the author of an undying saying: "The noblest of all martyrdoms is that of an old age impoverished by the generous sacrifice of youth."

All this is in the spirit of the prophets who pointed Israel and Judah toward the better way of life and strength. That their words were not heeded in no way lessens their value. To this day the social teachings of Amos, Isaiah and the others, remain as standards of justice, righteousness and brotherhood which we have not attained. One of the most profitable courses which any Bible class could pursue would be a course on the teachings of the prophets on social justice.

Large concerns are becoming more numerous which have no labor troubles, because the management seeks to promote justice and fair dealing with every employee. As Amos put it, "Let justice roll down as waters and righteousness as a mighty stream." An interesting discussion may be held on the question, what is a traitor, and what is a patriot? Was Jehoiada who killed the queen, a traitor? Were Washington and others who fought the British king traitors? John Knox put it well: "Resistance to tyrants is obedience to God."

THE SUNDAY SCHOOL LESSON FOR JUNE 25.

SUBJECT:—Review: Judah's Prosperity and Adversity.
LESSON:—Psa. 65:1-13.
GOLDEN TEXT:—Blessed is the nation whose God is Jehovah.—Psa. 33:12.

DOWN GO THE PRICES

Of Superior

Baby Chicks and 8 Wk. Pullets

NOW IS THE TIME TO ORDER

TOM BARRON ENGLISH WHITE LEGHORNS BROWN LEGHORNS ANCONAS

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Read This One. Mr. R. L. Holmes of Easton, Missouri says:—The 300 Tom Barron chicks arrived here on March 29 in fine condition. There were 12 extras and all were alive. I would like 500 or 800 more.



Read This. Earl Denton of Manton, Mich., says:—Received my order of chicks all O. K. and they surely are a fine bunch. There were 1020 and they are starting fine. I want to congratulate you on the stock you put out. Will want 2500 next year.

This Hen Imported Direct From Tom Barron By Us. Trapnested and Pedigreed 272 Eggs One Year.

Baby Chick Prices for June, July and August delivery.

ORDER DIRECT FROM THIS AD. AT THESE BARGAIN PRICES

	per 50	per 100	per 500	per 1000
Amer. White Leghorns.....	\$5.00	\$10.00	\$50.00	\$100.00
Brown Leghorns.....	5.00	10.00	50.00	100.00
Anconas.....	6.00	12.00	57.50	110.00
Tom Barron Ex. Sel. Eng. White Leghorns.....	6.00	12.00	57.50	110.00
Tom Barron spec. Pen Star Mating Chicks.....	8.00	16.00	75.00	
Broiler or mixed chicks, Odds & Ends.....	4.50	8.50	40.00	80.00

Remember these are not just ordinary stock but purebred. The best that money can buy. 8 weeks old pullets at bargain prices. Send for free Bargain list. We guarantee you complete satisfaction and live arrival.

Superior Poultry Farms & Hatchery, Box 2053, Zeeland, Mich.

POULTRY

Look Guaranteed Baby Chicks

White Leghorns from the largest chick producing center in the world. Remember this is not just ordinary stock. Our females are all selected birds and are bred for egg production. Our flocks are culled by M. A. C. experts, and are headed by vigorous pedigreed males. We are getting testimonies every day from our customers such as, "The best lot I ever got from any hatchery." One order will convince you. Write for catalog at once.
Barron English White Leghorns, extra selected \$10.00 per 100. English White Leghorns, Standard stock \$9.00 per 100. Anconas, extra selected \$10.00 per 100. Anconas Standard Stock \$9.00 per 100.
SILVER WARD HATCHERY
Box 252, Zeeland, Mich.

Pure PULLETS Bred S. C. W. LEGHORNS OUR SPECIALTY

2000 April Hatched Pullets for July delivery. We sell our own stock only. Bred and raised on our own farm from our strain of American English Leghorns carefully bred for Egg Production. None Better any where at our price.

8 Weeks Old Pullets.....\$1.00
Choice Breeding Cockerels.....1.50
Yearling Hens.....1.00

SIMON HARKEMA & SONS, HOLLAND, MICHIGAN

JUST-RITE LOOK! Baby Chicks

Get our low June prices, June chicks for December layers.
POSTAGE PAID, 95¢ live arrival guaranteed. MONTH'S FEED FREE with each order. A hatch every week all year. 40 Breeds chicks, 4 breeds ducklings, select and exhibition grades. Catalog free, stamps appreciated.
NABOB HATCHERY, Dept. 15, Gambier, O.

CHICKS 10c

Barron's S. C. W. Leghorn chicks and 8 week old cockerels for June delivery. Stock from trap nested stock with egg records from 200 up to 279. We prepay all shipments and guarantee safe delivery. Order now as our supply is limited. Write for catalogue. Byron Center Poultry Farm, Byron Center, Mich.

July and August Chicks. Order now. S. C. White Leghorns 25 or 1000 at 10c each. R. I. Reds, Barred Rocks, White Wyandottes, \$14 per 100. \$65 per 500. \$120 per 1000. Prepaid guaranteed delivery. GORET BROS., Corunna, Mich.

Thoroughbred Chicks. Leghorns 11c. Barred Rocks, Reds 13c. Broilers 10c. Postpaid. Arrival guaranteed. Cat. free. Hayes Bros. Hatchery, Decatur, Ill.

WHITTAKER'S R. I. RED CHICKS

CUT PRICES FOR JULY
Grade "A" Both Combs, \$20 per 100. Grade "B" Rose Comb, Hatches of July 5th and 12th, \$15 per 100. July 19th, \$14 per 100. July 26th, last hatch, \$13 per 100. Single Comb one cent per chick less than Rose Comb. Add one cent per chick on all orders for only 25. Michigan's Greatest Color and Egg Strain. All breeding stock blood tested for white diarrhoea by Dr. H. J. Stafseth of M. A. O. Order from this ad. to secure prompt delivery, or write for free catalog and culling chart.
INTERLAKES FARM, Box 39, Lawrence, Mich.

Useful Anconas To install new blood in your next years matings, to improve their laying qualities, to increase their beauty, your cockerels early, a grand lot of youngsters from prize winning Hogan tested layers at bargain prices, sent on approval. Utility breeding hens at reduced prices to make room for pullets. Order now before it is too late. My 15 page booklet "Useful facts about Useful Anconas" furnishes real information and tells you all about them.
College View Farm, R. 3, Hillsdale, Mich.

Buy Chicks Where Quality Counts.

All my flocks culled. You get chicks from nothing but best layers. Safe arrival guaranteed by prepaid parcel post. Ask about 8-week pullets. HERMAN J. COOK, 133 W. Main St., Zeeland, Mich.

BABY CHICKS 1922 delivery now ready. White Leghorns, White Rocks, Buff Orpington, Buff Rocks, Barred Rocks, R. I. Reds, Black Minorcas, S. C. Anconas. Guaranteed pure bred and live arrival. Postage paid. DURAND HATCHERY, Fenton, Mich.

Barron White Leghorn pullets 10 weeks old \$1 each. Park's Strain Barred Rock pullets 10 weeks old \$1.10 each. Write for special prices on large lots. ROBT. CHRISTOPHEL, R. 4, Holland, Mich.

B. Rocks R. I. Reds Anconas W. Leghorns B. Minorcas
Day Old Chicks New low prices for June and July. Get our catalogue and price-list. H. H. PIERCE, Jerome, Michigan.

NOW IS YOUR CHANCE

Put in your order for June chicks at 9¢ cents. And April hatched pullets. Bred from Heavy English Strain from our own free range poultry farm. 100% live delivery guaranteed.
Village View Poultry Farm, R. 3, Zeeland, Mich.

RHODE ISLAND WHITES

win over all breeds at the egg laying contest. 30 eggs \$5; 50 \$8; 100 \$15 order from this ad. Some chicks. H. H. JUMP, R. 5, Jackson, Mich.

S. C. Brown Leghorns, excellent layers Vigorous farm \$2.50; 100, \$5. Selected eggs postpaid 15, \$1.25; 30, \$2.45; 50, \$4.00. Floyd Robertson, R. 1, Lexington, Ind.

S. C. Black Minorca Hatching Eggs. Our choice strain, settings \$1.50; for 50 \$3.00; 100 \$6.00. O. J. DEEDRIK, Vassar, Mich.

STRICTS POULTRY FARM

Hudsonville, Mich., R. 4, Box M. S. C. English White Leghorns. Official records from 9 hens of 208 to 244. Chicks and Eggs. Write for catalogue.

SINGLE COMB BUFF LEGHORN

baby chicks. Willard Webster, R. 2, Bath, Mich

Top Quality Chicks Spanish, Minorcas, Rocks, Reds, Wyandottes, Orping. tons. TYRONE POULTRY FARM, Fenton, Mich.

WHITE WYANDOTTES

207 egg average. Eggs all matings, \$2.00 per 15, \$10.00 per 100 Cockerels, hens and pullets \$5.00 each. FRANK DELONG, R. 3, Three Rivers, Mich.

PARDEE'S PERFECT DUCKLINGS EGGS AND DRAKES Price List Free. Box T. Pardee's, Islip, L. I. N. Y.

Bourbon Red Turkeys We have them. Order your Birds and Eggs now. SMITH BROS., R. 3, Augusta, Mich.



Baby Chicks

Ten Weeks Old Pullets

Best Laying Breeds on Earth

25,000 large strong super-hatched chicks every week from Hogan tested flocks culled out annually by our Poultry Experts.

Prices For June and July

S. C. White Leghorns	Per 50	Per 100	Per 500	Per 1000
English W. Leghorns	\$5.25	\$10.00	\$47.50	\$95.00
S. C. Brown Leghorns				
S. C. Mottled Anconas				
Broilers (Odds & Ends)	\$4.00	\$7.50	\$35.00	

Extra Selected Stock at \$2.00 per 100 higher.

Thousands of Satisfied Customers Make Big Money

Mr. F. L. Hess, Chicago, Ill., writes: "I averaged 112 eggs a day from 140 of your pullets and sold \$138.00 worth of eggs in February."

Mrs. Wittenbach, Amherst, Ohio, writes: "I sold \$357.30 of eggs in two months from 200 pullets of your stock."

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Intelligent chick buyers of today do not take chances with ordinary stock. Our enormous output enables us to sell these money makers at a price that positively cannot be equaled.

We Ship Thousands of Chicks Each Year

Every shipment is sent by PARCELS POST PREPAID, and we guarantee 100% live delivery. Order direct from ad. or send for illustrated catalogue.

Write for Prices on Pullets,

Wingarden Hatchery, Box M, Zeeland, Mich.

Pullets Cockerels Pullets

Chicks—Eggs—Breeding Stock—From Proven Layers
BARRED ROCKS ENGLISH WHITE LEGHORNS

ROCKS. Official Records 213 to 257 at M.A.C. In Dec. at Nat'l Laying Contest No. 4 Pullets averaged 24.5. I have won 5 specials so far at this contest, some records. WHITE LEGHORNS. Won cup best utility pen Zeeland [22 pens]. Mr. Foreman Judging. 1st and 2nd pens Holland Fair. 1st Hen West Mich. State Fair. Why take chances when you can buy stock of this kind at bargain prices. Special prices on May, June, July chicks. Write for catalogue.

G. CABALL, Box M, Hudsonville, Mich.



Day Old Chicks and Pullets

From our S. C. English type White Leghorns. This hen is a full sister to our two hens that made records of 218 and 207 each at Mich. Agr. College. Notice the close feathering, fine shape and vigor of these birds. This is an unretouched picture. Our chicks will produce birds of this kind, and you will be sure of getting big strong chicks; 9¢ each by prepaid parcels post, 100 per cent alive guaranteed. Special prices on pullets.

Riverview Poultry Farm & Hatchery,
Route 2, Zeeland, Mich.

DAYOLD CHICKS

White Leghorns \$12 per 100; \$6.50 for 50; and \$3.75 for 25. Barred and White Rocks, White Wyandottes and Rhode Island Reds \$17 for 100; \$9.00 for 50; and \$4.75 for 25. Order from this ad, terms cash with order. Custom hatching 5¢ per egg, hatchery capacity 9000. Hatchery 4 miles east of Mt. Morris on Mt. Morris road one mile north and one east. Valley Phone No. 14-5. ROSS WADE, Prop. Meadow Brook Hatchery, Mt. Morris, Mich.

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WHITE LEGHORNS AND MOTTLED ANCONAS Also Black Leghorns, Brown Leghorns, Buff Leghorns, Black Minorcas, R. O. Rhode Island Reds, Barred Plymouth Rocks, White Plymouth Rocks, Silver Wyandottes, White Wyandottes. WE HATCH eggs from Hoganized flocks on free range on separate farms. Send for Price List.

Valuable Booklet with first order for twenty-five or more
CRESCENT EGG COMPANY
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Baby Chicks \$12.00 per 100 and up

Hatching eggs, \$1.50 per setting to \$15.00 per 100. We are listing 17 varieties of pure bred fowls; Chickens, Geese, Ducks & Guineas, also breeding stock. Send for prices and circular. Booking now for early delivery. OLINTON HATCHERY & POULTRY FARMS, Wilmington, Ohio.

BABY CHIX

May & June delivery prices. Barred Plymouth Rocks, White Rocks, R. I. Reds, Black Minorcas, White Leghorns or Anconas, 25 for \$5.50; 50 for \$10.00 or 100 for \$16.00 prepaid, 100% live delivery guaranteed. Our 12th year producing chix that please. July price 3¢ less per chick. Green Lawn Poultry Farm, R. 3, Fenton, Mich.

5 to 6 Lb. White Leghorns

Larger hens, better winter layers. Free catalog describes them, tells a new way to cull hens, feeding methods, how to make a mash hopper that won't waste feed or clog, and other information. A. WAUCHEK, Gobleville, Mich.

Barred Rock. Hatching eggs from Parks 200-egg strain from stock direct from Parks best pedigree pens. \$2 per 15, \$6 per 50, \$12 per 100. Prepaid by parcel post in non-breakable containers. No chicks for sale. R. G. KIRBY, Route 1, East Lansing, Mich.

Bred-to-Lay White Wyandottes 50 hens laid 1170 eggs in Jan. Eggs \$2.00 per 15; \$10 per 100. EVERGREEN POULTRY FARM, Blanding & Sons, Greenville, Mich.

100,000 Chicks 10¢ & Up. Of pure bred finest egg producing flocks. Built directly from laying and exhibition contest winners hatching eggs, Ducklings, Catalog 20 varieties. Early bookings avoid disappointment. Beckman Hatchery, 26 E. Lyon, Grand Rapids, Mich.

Barred Rocks egg contest winners, eggs from strain with records to 290 a year. \$2.00 per setting prepaid by P. P. Circular free. FRED ASTLING, Constantine, Mich.

Barred Rocks S. C. Reds, W. Wyandottes, Bred-to-lay stock, Baby chicks, eggs, cockerels. Howard Grant, Marshall, Mich.

BABY CHIX

The Old Reliable Breeds

S. C. WHITE LEGHORNS

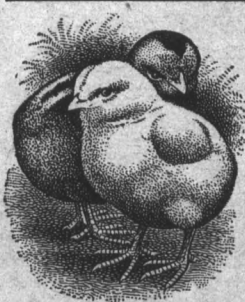
English and American Strains

Barred Rocks Anconas

S. C. Brown Leghorns

HERE we are, just a few hours from your door, with baby chix from the best breeds. Our growth from one small incubator to 22,000 egg capacity has been steady and denotes honest dealing. Get our prices on chicks from our healthy, free range, heavy laying stock. Send today for handsome catalog in colors.

CITY LIMITS HATCHERY & POULTRY YARD,
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COLUMBIA Baby Chicks

Buy your English Strain White Leghorns and Anconas baby chix from the Columbia Hatchery. They are vigorous purebred, heavy-laying stock. Shipped by parcel post prepaid. Special price on 1,000 lots. Columbia Hatchery, 24 W. Main St., Holland, Mich.

CHICKS



From Michigan's Old Reliable Hatchery. American and English White Leghorns, Anconas, Barred Plymouth Rocks and R. I. Reds. Strong sturdy chicks from Grand bred to lay, Hoganized, free range breeders. Sent by Insured Parcel Post, prepaid. 100% live delivery at your door. Guarantee satisfaction, or your money back. 15,000 each week, 14th season. Get my low price and valuable illustrated 1922 free catalog and place your May and June orders where you get best quality at lowest prices.

W. Van Appledorn, R. 7, Holland, Mich.

ANCONAS "Superior Quality"

Baby chicks and fertile eggs from M. A. C. selected 250 egg strain hens, mating list free. MANNINGS ANCONA FARM, Coldwater, Mich.

CHICKS, Have shipped thousands each season since 1904. Let us send our prepaid prices. Freeport Hatchery, Box 12, Freeport, Mich.

Our Boys' and Girls' Page

Just a Little More Fun

By the Boys and Girls

By James E. Reynolds, Fostoria, Michigan.

The funniest thing I ever heard was by my little niece. She said, "I guess I will sing me a little song. I guess I will sing 'Home Sick.' She meant 'Home, Sweet Home.'"

By Gladys Washburn, Harbor Springs, Michigan.

"Where are you going, mama?"

"To a surprise party, dear."

"Can't I go, too, and Archie and Edna?"

"No, dear, you weren't invited."

"Well, don't you think they'd be lots more s'prized if you took us all?"

By Charlotte R. Stables, Traverse City, Michigan.

When my little brother had first started to have his own chair at the table, and was just learning the names of the different foods, he was at the table one noon, and said, "Pass the potatoes." "But," mother corrected, "say please." The little fellow started to frown, and protested, "But, mother, I don't want please. I want potatoes."

By James R. Blashill, Snover, Mich.

My little sister, aged three, asked me to get her a drink, I did so, but before handing her the glass I took a swallow myself. She cried and said, "Mama, Jim is eating that drink up."

By Wright Feneley, Gould City, Michigan.

The funniest thing I ever heard was what my little brother said when my grandpa took him on his lap and was loving him. Grandpa, hadn't shaved

for about a week, and Jack said, "Grandpa, your face isn't level."

By Harold Jervis, Williamston, Mich.

Father, to his Jewish sons upstairs: "Sammie, Ikey, what are you doing up there?"

Sammie—"O, nothing."

Father—"Ikey, what are you doing up there?"

Ikey—"Oh! I am just helping Sammie."

By Mary Rogalewski, Sand Lake, Michigan.

One of the funniest things I ever heard of was what my uncle told me about a negro soldier, when they were going to France. My uncle was on watch that night and a storm arose on the ocean, and the negro soldier became seasick and began to pray and said, "O, Lawd, O, Lawd, please call dis ocean to attention."

By Cecil Warren, Alanson, Michigan.

A city boy was walking along the road when he saw a country boy seated on a fence. Wishing to start a quarrel, he said, "What is that over in that field?"

"It is corn," answered the farm boy.

"Why you are not going to get more than half a crop, are you?"

"Of course not, the man we rent it from gets the other half."

"You are not far from a fool, are you?" said the city boy.

"No, not more than ten feet," said the country boy, and the city boy moved on.

Our Letter Box

THIS letter box will be where the boys and girls can express their views, tell of themselves and things about the farm, or ask advice. The most interesting letters each week will appear here. Address your letters to me.—Uncle Frank.

Dear Uncle Frank:

Have you room in your cheerful little corner for another niece? If you have, I surely will come again.

I live two miles west of Redford village, on a 160-acre farm, on Grand River avenue. I just love to live on a farm.

I am sending in the correct answers to the Read-and-Win contest. I think it is a wonderful way for the boys and girls who will be the farmers and farmers' wives of tomorrow, to learn facts about farming and live stock.

I know it would be a great help to the mothers and fathers if they would also find and study the answers to the questions in these contests.

We have taken the Michigan Farmer for a long time and hope to continue.

I am thirteen years old and would like boys and girls of my age to write to me.

I hope I am not taking up too much room in "Our Letter Box." I am another niece. Lucille Stuckey, Redford, Mich.

I agree with you that mothers and fathers would come across many interesting things if they tried to answer these contests. Also, we always have room for one more.

Dear Uncle Frank:

I am another farm boy. I live on a 160-acre farm. The fruit trees have just been in blossom, and they certainly were beautiful this year. It is nearly strawberry time. When they are ripe we can eat strawberries and cream, as Alta L. Littell says. Our school is out. At the last day we had a very interesting program. The boys were in a doll drill. I am ten years old. We have a white and black cat. He is a very proud cat and will not drink milk, unless it is strictly fresh. We try to fool him by putting morning's milk with the fresh night's milk,

but he just walks away and won't touch it.—A Friend, Henry Massey.

I wish I could have seen your drill. Probably a good way to make your cat drink milk is to let him get a little hungry.

Dear Uncle Frank:

I thought I would write you a letter. I am a girl ten years old. I have a brother and sister. My sister's name is Madeline and my brother's name is Kenneth.

I am in the fifth grade. My brother is eight years old and he is in the third. My sister is six years old. My little sister calls me Boferine. I have a little cousin at Lansing. His name is Lyle. He has a kiddy-car, he calls it his "bell." He makes believe he has a blowout and has to stop and blow his tires up.

My papa's name is Frank and we also have a pretty black horse named Frank.

I will close wishing you good luck. —Katherine Obsterle, Webberville, Mich.

Your cousin is undoubtedly getting his auto training early.

Dear Uncle Frank:

Our school was out on May 19. We had ice cream and cake. I have lived in Canada a long time. I went to school where they were five pupils so we didn't have much fun. We had to walk three miles and a half to school last summer. When I was in Canada I caught gophers and got seven cents a tail. My brother and I made \$11.85. It is very cold in Canada. Will close. Your Nephew, Lyle Murry, Caro, Mich.

Tell us a little more about Canada if you can. All of us would be glad to know more about it.

BREEDERS' DIRECTORY

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Ten Days before date of publication



**Aberdeen
Angus**

Bred
in the
Purple

ACHIEVEMENT

The reward of pure breeding; the accomplishment of quality. Success has again contributed more laurels to the already remarkable record of

Imp. Edgar of Dalmeny

The Sire Supreme

At the International Live Stock Exposition, where gathers each year the elite of North American Cattle to compete for the coveted awards, five more honors have been bestowed upon the "get" of Edgar of Dalmeny. You too may share these honors. A bull by this world famous sire will prove a most valuable asset to your herd.

Write us today.

WILDWOOD FARMS
ORION, MICHIGAN

W. E. SCRIPPS, Prop. Sidney Smith, Supt.

REGISTERED Aberdeen-Angus. Ten heifers, six bulls from eight to fourteen months. Best of breeding, the growthy kind that make good. Reasonable. Inquire F. J. WILBER, Olio, Mich.

Brookwood Guernseys

Birmingham, Mich.

During the past year, we have completed Advanced Registry with 7 Guernsey Cows—two of which were heifers with their first calves.

The average butter-fat production of these cows was 650 pounds, and three of them were leaders of their respective classes for the State of Mich.

We have for sale a number of good bull calves from these cows and their daughters, sired by Rosetta's Marshall of Waddington, No. 54420, Grand Champion Bull at the Michigan State Fair last year.

Our herd is not large, but it is select. Visitors are always welcome at the farm. Prices are reasonable, considering the quality of the stock.

JOHN ENDICOTT, Proprietor

Registered Guernseys

A fine bull ready for heavy service \$125.00
J. M. WILLIAMS, North Adams, Mich.

GUERNSEYS—REGISTERED BULL Calves. Containing blood of world champions. A. R. cows. Federal inspected. HICKS' GUERNSEY FARM, Saginaw, W.S. Mich.

Yearling Guernsey bull and two bull calves for sale, whose dams are on test. All fine stock descended from class leaders.
M. HOMPE, R. 5, Grand Rapids, Mich.

WINNWOOD HERD

Registered Holsteins

It was through the daughters of
Flint Maplecrest Boy that
Sir Ormsby Skylark Burke
Our Junior Herd Sire.

produced the Junior Champion and Reserve Grand Champion Heifer, at the Michigan State Fair this year, in a class of 38.
His get won first in Calf Herd, also first in get of sire, in a class of 13.

A son of either of these great bulls will help the individuality and production of your herd.
We have bulls at dairymen's prices, and we also have bulls at the breeder's price, from dams with records up to 38 lbs. of butter in seven days, and 1168 lbs. of butter in one year.

Ask us about a real bull, a Maplecrest or an Ormsby.
JOHN H. WINN, Inc., Rochester, Mich.

Holstein-Friesian pure-bred bull calves, tuberculin tested herd. Prices are right. Larro Research Farm, Box A, North End, Detroit, Mich.

A Good Note accepted in payment of finely bred registered Holstein bull calves. Quality of the best, and at prices within reach of all. Write GEO. D. OLARKE, Vassar, Mich.

The Traverse Herd

We have what you want in BULL CALVES, the large, fine growthy type, guaranteed right in every way. They are from high producing A. R. O. ancestors. Dam's records up to 30 lbs. Write for pedigrees and quotations, stating about age desired.

TRAVERSE CITY STATE HOSPITAL
Traverse City, Mich.

Registered yearling Holstein-Friesian bulls priced to sell, 42 lb. breeding, guaranteed O. K. shipped on approval. B. B. Reavey, Akron, Mich.

\$100 EACH

Bull calves ready for service. Grandsons of King of the Pontiacs. From dams with A. R. O. Records of 27 to 29 lbs. for seven days—Federal Tested.

J. B. JONES FARMS
Romeo, Mich.

Registered Holstein Bull

born Nov. 2, 1919. Dam at 8 yr. 22, 920 milk, 885 lb. butter; at 7 yr. 305 days 16,261 milk, 654 lb. butter. She has three A. R. O. daughters, one above 25 lbs. in 7 da. 99 in 30 days. He is sired by a 24 lb. grandson of Colantha Johanna Lad. Also three heifers 2 yr. old, one fresh heifer calf by side. Other two due in May. Bred to sire above. State and Federal full accredited herd. Priced for quick sale. Pedigrees and photo on request. VERNON E. OLOUGH, R.2, Parma, Mich.

Holstein Bull Calves from the famous Pontiac Herd for sale at a bargain on our ranch north of Clare, Michigan. For particulars W. C. CORNWELL, Saginaw, Mich.

Holstein Friesian heifer and bull calves, purebred registered and high-grade. Priced \$20 up. Splendid individuals and breeding. Write us your requirements. Browncroft Farms, McGraw, N. Y.

For Sale King Segis Breeding

Bulls of show type that are out of A. R. O. Dams.

Grand River Stock Farms

Cory J. Spencer, 111 E. Main St.
JACKSON, MICHIGAN

Whitney Farms Holsteins

A grandson of Duchess Skylark Ormsby ready for service. Nicely marked bull calves from three weeks to six months of age. These calves have the type and are priced to sell. Herd under Federal supervision. Pedigrees and prices from WHITNEY FARMS, Whitney, Mich.

32 Lb. Bull, \$150

Pure bred, registered, federally tested. Dam, a daughter of King Segis Pontiac, 37 lbs. Good individual, mostly white, 1 yrs. old. Guaranteed healthy and breeder. Priced to sell quickly. Pedigree on request. ALBERT G. WADE, White Pigeon, Michigan.

BARGAIN PRICES

for three young pure bred Holstein bulls, whose dams all have high milk and butter records. Send for pedigrees and prices. JOSEPH H. BREWER, Grand Rapids, Mich.

Registered Holsteins for sale at all time both sexes best of breeding and priced right. Our herd sire a 26 lb. grandson of Maplecrest Korndyke Hengerveld. Herd under state and federal supervision. HENRY S. ROHLFS, R. 1, Akron, Mich.

\$75.00 Buys A yearling bull ready for light service. The six nearest dams of sire average 33.34 lbs. butter for 7 days. Dam has 18.33 lb. record made at three years old. OSCAR WALLIN, Unionville, Mich.

\$50 A Year gets a granddaughter of Maple Crest Korn. Heng. from best herd in Wayne Co. Cow Testing Ass'n. Federal tested, no reactors. M. L. McLAULIN, Redford, Mich.



SOTHAM'S
Earlripe
Hereford Beef
Contract

Will insure your getting highest possible prices for young Hereford Bees. Out of the proceeds of such beves you pay no Commissions, Yard or Feed Charges. Produce quality beef at the minimum cost and do away with speculation in feeders. Make your cow and be assured of receiving the highest possible price. This "Sotham's Earlripe Hereford Beef Contract" guarantees you.

"Earlripe Hereford Beef" producers in over fifteen Michigan Counties.
"Earlripe Hereford Beef" is cut in many of Detroit's finest markets.
Write for further information or investigate personally.

T. F. B. SOTHAM & SONS,
[Cattle Business Established 1835]
Saint Clair, Michigan

Herefords

Repeaters, Beau Donalds, Fairfaxes, and Farmers represented in our herd. Repeater 173rd, a son of old Repeater, at head of herd. Both sexes and all ages for sale.

ALLEN BROS.,
(Farm at Paw Paw, Mich.)

Office 616 So. West St., Kalamazoo, Mich.

Reg. Herefords for sale. Two good bulls 8 and 20 mos. old, also young cows. Prices reasonable. REED SCHULTZ, R. 3, Homer, Mich.

HEREFORDS for sale. A few extra good old, also young cows. Prices reasonable. RALPH CALHOON, Bronson, Mich.

Brookwater Farm

JERSEYS and Duroc JERSEYS

Bred sows and gilts, boar pigs. Jersey bulls from tested dams. Tuberculosis free herd.
Come to the farm or write for prices.
BROOKWATER FARM, Ann Arbor, Michigan
H. W. Mumford, Owner. J. B. Andrews, Lessor.

Jersey Thoroughbreds

Few cows and bull calves. Best breeding line. Guaranteed. Tuberculin tested twice a year. If you have no money will take bankable note. E. W. Vassary, 509 Free Press Building, Detroit, Mich., Main 1267.

For Sale Registered Jerseys, Cows and Heifers, Federal Accredited Herd. O. A. Bristol, Fenton, Mich.

JERSEY BULLS nearly ready for service. Spermfield Owl breeding. Herd tuberculin tested. FRED L. BODIMER, Reese, Mich.

Lillie Farmstead Jerseys Bull calves from R. of M. cows. COLON O. LILLIE, Coopersville, Mich.

BUTTER BRED JERSEY BULLS FOR SALE. CRYSTAL SPRING STOCK FARM, Silver Creek, Allegan County, Michigan.

For Sale Jersey Bulls ready for service. Lad, Majesty breeding. WATERMAN & WATERMAN, Packard Rd., Ann Arbor, Mich.

Milking Shorthorns Bull calves for sale. Also 2 cows. ROSEMARY FARMS, Williamston, Mich.

Central Mich. Shorthorn Breeders' Assn. offer for sale both milk and beef breeding, all ages. Write M. E. MILLER, Sec'y, Greenville, Mich.

Live Stock and Dairying

HOLSTEIN BREEDERS ENJOY BIG CONVENTION.

THIS year the mecca of Holstein breeders was Kansas City, where one of the most constructive programs yet held by this progressive group of men was carried out. The occasion was the thirty-seventh annual convention. They changed the constitution of the organization to give the board of directors authority to elect the secretary, treasurer and superintendent of advanced registry. A better basis for judging Holstein cattle was unanimously adopted.

Exhibits were put on by the association, the government, the states and the National Dairy Union, which simply drove the simple but profound truths about the dairy business and what it means to the race, deep into the minds and hearts of the most retiring members of the ultra-conservative group.

A cooperative sale was held in which 175 head of outstanding Holsteins gathered from the four corners of the country were sold for the average price of \$470 per head. The top figure of \$3,200 was paid for a forty-pound cow.

In next week's issue a detailed report of the big event written by Prof. J. H. Frandsen, dairy editor and counselor of the Capper Farm Press, will be published.

JERSEY BREEDERS HOLD FARM MEETINGS.

THE progressive Jersey breeders of Oceana county put on a series of farm meetings on Wednesday, June 7. These get-together sessions were held in barns on the premises of O. O. Anderson, Sam Odell, Charles Krause and Corwin Estate.

Professor Brownell, of the dairy department of the Michigan Agricultural College, gave the breeders and farmers present at the meetings some very interesting talks on judging, breeding, care and feeding of dairy cows. The value of lectures given under the identical conditions in which the farmer is obliged to carry on his business is greatly enhanced, and lessons accompanied with practical demonstrations bring advice right down to where the practical man can get the kernel. Thus did it seem at this series of gatherings, with fine specimens of the dairy breed housed in well-equipped barns it was possible for the speakers to illustrate practically every feature of their talks.

Despite the exceedingly busy season a good crowd was out at the different points and everyone seemed well repaid for thus spending the day.—C. B.

FLY REPELLANT MIXTURES.

THE dairyman finds the fly an expensive inhabitant of his premises. Flies reduce the milk flow materially by annoying the cows. It is the practice now to protect the cows through the use of repellant mixtures. The extension division of the college suggests this mixture: Take twelve ounces of crude carbolic acid, twelve ounces of turpentine, twelve ounces of oil of tar, and three-fourths of an ounce of tannin. To these should be added enough kerosene to make five gallons of the mixture. Use this material in an atomizer and spray the cattle in the stable night and morning.

Another mixture recommended is to use one part of water, two parts of soap shavings, four parts of pulverized rosin and one part fish oil. Boil this

mixture until rosin is dissolved, then add six parts of water, two parts of oil of tar and two parts kerosene. Boil the whole mixture fifteen minutes and apply with a brush.

A poison mixture for flies is made as follows: Mix one part of formaldehyde in twenty parts of water. Add enough corn syrup to sweeten, and sprinkle on floors or in the mangers. If sprinkled in the mangers, it should be on the leavings after the cow has eaten and this should be swept out before she is fed again. Small amounts of formaldehyde will not injure the cow, but she should not be fed too much. The poison may also be placed about the barn, out of reach of dogs and cats. Use wide dishes with flaring rims and keep them well filled so the flies can readily reach the material.

BETTER THAN A POUND OF BUTTER-FAT PER DAY.

THE fourteen cow-testers now employed in Michigan were working full time during the month of May. In the fourteen associations the 3,305 cows in milk averaged a total of 330.7 pounds of milk and 32.3 pounds of butter-fat during the month. This means that the average cow in these associations is producing approximately 27.7 pounds of milk and 1.07 pounds of butter-fat daily.

TWO NEW ASSOCIATIONS START WORK.

SINCE the first of June two new cow-testing associations have begun operations. One in Eaton county is under the supervision of Hans Kadel, who has had experience in feeding high-test cows in the Soldiers' Home herd at Washington, D. C. The other association is located in Calhoun county where Percy Parkyn, who has had a great deal of experience in doing official testing work over the state, has been secured as tester. Interest is developing rapidly in many localities and we may expect a large number of new associations added to the list during the remainder of this year.

HIGH-TEST COWS FOR MONTH OF MAY.

A COW owned by Chester Ball, of Van Buren county, took first place in butter-fat production among the cows in the testing associations of the state for the month of May. She gave 104.1 pounds of butter-fat. The cow was a registered Holstein. Another registered Holstein, owned by the Michigan Home at Lapeer ranked second with a total of 102.03 pounds of butter-fat for the month. L. L. Wheeler, of Jackson, was credited with third place with another registered Holstein, which gave 74.56 pounds of fat. The highest amount of milk was given by a grade Holstein, owned by M. Swegles, of Wayne. She gave 2,536 pounds during the month.

LAST YEAR'S PROFIT MAKERS LOSE MONEY.

THE profit in the feeding of dairy cattle has been reduced during the past year. Many cows that made a profit a year ago are now being kept at a loss. The detection of these "red ink" cows and their removal from the herd may be the means of giving the dairymen a profit instead of a loss.

It is just as feasible to increase the feed produced from the pasture lot as from the corn field.

Gombault's Caustic Balsam

The Standard Remedy

Human and Veterinary

As a veterinary remedy its curative qualities have been acknowledged for many years in cases of Curb, Splint, Sweeney, Capped Hock, Strained Tendons, Spavin, Ringbone and other bony tumors.

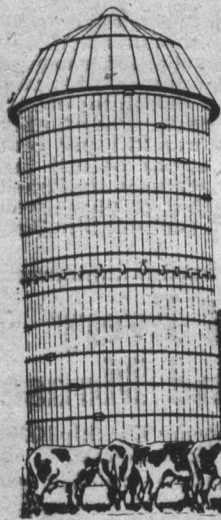
A Perfect Antiseptic

Soothing and Healing

For treatment of Rheumatism, Sprains, Neuralgia, Lumbago, Sore Throat, Stiff Joints, Cuts and Bruises it is invaluable. \$1.50 per bottle at druggists, or sent by parcel post on receipt of price.

The Lawrence-Williams Co., Cleveland, O.

Saginaw Silos



Produce the Highest Quality of Ensilage

The Saginaw line of silos is the largest and most complete. Over 20 years of experience and experiments have made Saginaw Silos superior in every way—the last word in silo construction.

Learn more about Saginaw Silos. Their prices and terms will interest you.

Write today for full information.

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THE M. CLURE COMPANY

Saginaw, Mich.

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CEMENT STAVE SILOS

Saves you freight rates, gives you the famous ladder hinge door. Made and erected by us. Your gain. Agents wanted. (Some territory open).

Write at once to
LANSING SILO COMPANY
Lansing, Mich.

PERMANENCE

HOOSIER SILOS last for generations. Proof against wind, fire and frost. Glazed or unglazed vitrified tile, reinforced every course. Continuous double sealed doors set flush inside allow even settling of silage. HOOSIER SILOS also in wood or cement stave. Same splendid value, backed by HOOSIER reputation. Build ALL farm buildings of hollow tile for permanence and economy. Write for literature and new reduced prices.

HOOSIER SILO CO.
Dept. M39, Albany, N. Y.

\$24.95 Upward

AMERICAN CREAM SEPARATOR

On trial. Easy running, easily cleaned. Skims warm or cold milk. Different from picture which shows larger capacity machines. Get our plan of easy MONTHLY PAYMENTS and handsome free catalog. Whether dairy is large or small, write today.

AMERICAN SEPARATOR CO.
Salem, N. Y.

MILK BOTTLE CAPS

WILL FIT ALL STANDARD MILK BOTTLES. IMPROVED AND PRINTED RED LIPS DESIGN. BOX CONTAINS 1750 LIP CAPS or 2000 WITHOUT LIP. PARCEL POST PREPAID—ORDER A BOX NOW.

THE AMERICAN MILK CAP CO. 5 NORTHWESTERN STATION, DETROIT, MICH.

NATURAL LEAF TOBACCO, CHEWING, 5 lb., \$1.75; 10 lb., \$3; smoking, 5 lb., \$1.25; 10 lb., \$2. Send no money; pay when received.

TOBACCO GROWERS' UNION, Paducah, Ky.

HEREFORD BREEDERS HOLD INAUGURAL SALE.

MICHIGAN Hereford breeders held their inaugural auction at the well-known Sotham Hereford Farm, at St. Clair, on June 14. The purpose of this sale, as stated by T. F. B. Sotham, is to increase the number of breeders of white-faced cattle in the eastern districts of Michigan. Not only did they succeed at the sale in interesting a number of farmers in taking the initial step in the breeding of Hereford cattle, but the animals offered sold better than the breeders had anticipated. Mr. DeGeus, of Prairie Farms, paid the highest price for Domino Fairfax, an outstanding young bull bred by Mr. Sotham, the price being \$345. Thirty-six animals were sold for breeding purposes at an average price of \$151.

The following were among the buyers of breeding stock: Charles Ruff, of St. Clair; Chas. Smith, of Smover; Merriman Brothers, Deckerville; Harry Lemberg, St. Clair; Frank Ridley, of Deckerville; Jacob DeGeus, of Prairie Farms, Alicia; Chris Stein, St. Clair; Burton Baird, Smith Creek; R. W. Anderson, Clarkston; Richard Goff, Deckerville; Ralph Walker, St. Clair; R. W. Baker, Marine City; Ralph Welser, St. Clair; Gov. W. T. McCray, Indiana; David Chaffee, Byron; E. V. Bailey, Clarkston; Ralph Schriener, Marine City; Mr. Spencer, of Lansing; Paul Wayner, Harbor Beach; Elmer Paige, Port Huron; W. H. McCarty, of Bad Axe; Jack Henry, Crosswell.

Eleven breeders contributed animals to the sale as follows: Robert W. Baker, Marine City; David Chaffee, of Byron; Ward Dunston, of Clarkston; Solomon Knechtel, Elkton; Harry Lemberg, St. Clair; W. H. McCarty, Bad Axe; Earl C. McCarty, Bad Axe; Geo. Peddie, Cass City; Warner Ramsey, Port Hope; August Rink, Port Hope, and T. F. B. Sotham & Sons, St. Clair.

The sale was preceded by a Hereford hike in which a number of Michigan breeders and interested live stock men visited fifteen Hereford farms located in the thumb of Michigan. On these farms over 500 head of well-bred Hereford cattle are kept. Much was observed by the tourists in the way of economical methods of producing baby beef. The tour and sale were considered a very decided success by the breeders interested.

Veterinary.

CONDUCTED BY DR. W. C. FAIR.

Advice through this column is given free to our subscribers. Letters should state fully the history and symptoms of each case and give name and address of the writer. Initials only are published. When a reply by mail is requested the service becomes private practice and \$1 must be enclosed.

Injured Back.—Last winter our five-year-old cow injured her back; since then she walks in a humped-up manner, turns with some difficulty and is unable to swing head from side to side. She is thin and has a spavin on each hock. What shall I do for her? E. L. C., Old Mission, Mich.—Give her sixty drops of fluid extract of nuxvomica in feed or water two or three times a day. Rub back with camphorated oil twice a day.

Thrush.—Have a three-year-old colt that has thrush in foot; can you give me a remedy for same? R. V., Capac, Mich.—Keep foot dry and clean, apply equal parts of calomel and iodoform to diseased frog daily.

Poisoned with Coal Tar.—I have a three-year-old heifer in poor condition, caused by applying coal-tar disinfectant, full strength, on her to kill lice. I applied this remedy fifteen months ago and she has not been well since. She is weak, easily affected by the heat, makes a noise breathing. What can be done for her? F. C. A., Harrisville, Mich.—Recovery in such a case is very doubtful. She has been ailing for the past fifteen months, nature must do the work, but it has failed to bring about a recovery; therefore, her ailment is incurable. Fatten her for beef.

CATTLE

FRANCISCO FARM SHORTHORNS

FEDERAL-ACCREDITED HERD

One red Scotch bull ready for service. Two bull calves ten months old. Poland-China weanling pigs ready to ship. P. P. POPE, Mt. Pleasant, Mich.

Clayton Unit Shorthorn Breeders' Assn. Scotch, Scotch Top and Milking Shorthorns for sale all ages. W. J. Hinkley, Sec'y, Flushing, Mich.

The Maple's Shorthorns

Kirk Levington Lad, by imported Hartford Welfare, in service. Bulls and heifers for sale.

J. V. Wise, Gobleville, Mich.

Shorthorns for sale. White and Roan bulls Scotch Top and Milking Shorthorns for sale all ages. J. A. BARNUM, Union City, Mich.

BIDWELL SHORTHORNS

BUY A BULL

that will put weight on your dairy calves—the difference will soon pay for the bull. Now selling good Scotch and Scotch-topped yearlings, reasonably priced. We guarantee every animal to be a breeder. Federal Test. One hour from Toledo, Ohio, N. Y. C. R. R.

BIDWELL STOCK FARM,
Box D, Tecumseh, Michigan

Richland Shorthorns

Annual Sale June 21st at the farm. Thirty Heifers—Fifteen Bulls. Best lot we have ever offered. Write for Catalog. Plan to attend. Special prices on Bulls in order to make room for this Sale. Office at

C. H. Prescott & Sons,
Herd at Prescott, Mich. Tawas City, Mich.

FOR SALE

Polled Shorthorn Cows & Heifers

in calf and calf by side. Also a few young bulls. Herd headed by Victor Sultan and Royal Nonpareil. We can please you in richly bred cattle with quality at farmers' prices.

GEORGE E. BURDICK, Mgr.
Branch County Farm, Coldwater, Mich.

Claradale Milking Shorthorns

We invite the discriminating breeder and farmer, who is in need of a real bull, that will transmit the combine qualities, beef, milk, high in butter fat, type, character, beauty. We do state official milk testing. Come and see us or write for circulars and reasonable prices. F. W. JOHNSON, Custer, Mich., Mason Co. Box 26

Fairacres Stock Farm

One light roan, two year old, Shorthorn bull for sale at reasonable price. Fine animal. Write George W. Miller, 1639 First National Bank Bldg., Chicago.

Milking Shorthorns of best Bates breeding, bulls, cows and heifers for sale.

E. H. KURTZ, Mason, Mich.

Don't you want a good Shorthorn, priced in keeping with the times?
ROBERT MARTIN, R. 3, Woodland, Mich.

For Sale Purebred Shorthorns, two cows, two heifers and two bulls, all good ones.
J. A. Batcheler, R. 3, Howell, Mich.

Brown Swiss Bull Registered Brown Swiss bull, nine months old, from good milking strain, from the French herd. For information write, O. M. French, Barry Co., Middleville, Mich.

HOGS

BERKSHIRES

O. C. COREY,
2428-30 First National Bank Building,
Detroit, Michigan



Spring pigs by Walt's Orion, First Sr. Yearling
Detroit, Jackson, Gd. Rapids and Saginaw 1919

Phillips Bros, Riga, Mich.

Sows & Gilts

bred for July, Aug. and Sept. farrow for sale at reasonable prices. Also a few high class spring and fall boars ready for service and one 2 yrs. old boar, a grandson of Panama Special, at a bargain if you can use him. We guarantee satisfaction. Write for prices and description or better come and see them. Visitors always welcome. Sows bred for spring farrow all sold.

Thos. Underhill & Son, Salem, Mich.

Collinsdale Duroc Farm, Lyons, Mich., R. 1.

Greatest Blood Lines in Duroc Hogs

Herd Boars by Great Orion Sensation, Pathfinder, Duration and Great Wonder I Am. Now have for sale three yearling boars by Wolverine Sensation. For sale at all times, sows, gilts or boars registered. Sold under a positive guarantee and worth the money. Write for prices.

L. A. BURHANS, OWNER

AM SELLING

a great offering of bred Duroc sows and gilts March 4th. They are mostly bred to Orion Giant Col., son of Ohio Grand Champion. Get on mailing list for catalog.

W. C. TAYLOR, Milan, Mich.

Woodlawn Farm Duroc Hogs
A well kept herd, best of blood lines, with size and breeding qualities, stock of all ages for sale at reasonable prices.

W. E. BARTLEY, Alma, Mich.

Michigana Farm Durocs
Boars, open and bred sows and spring pigs. Satisfaction guaranteed.

MICHIGANA FARM, Pavilion, Mich.

Pure-Bred Duroc Jersey Hogs; we usually have good boars and sows of all ages for sale. Reasonable prices. Larro Research Farm, Box A, North End, Detroit, Mich.

DUROC JERSEYS: A few choice bred gilts for sale. CAREY U. EDMONDS, Hastings, Mich.

Westvie Duroc Bred Sows

all sold. Have two spring boars left at a reasonable price. Will book orders for April & May Pigs.

ALBERT EBERSOLE, Plymouth, Mich.

Duroc Jersey Bred sows and gilts bred for Aug. and Sept. farrow. A few choice ready for service boars. Shipped on approval. Satisfaction guaranteed.

F. J. DRODT, R. 1, Monroe, Mich.

Duroc Jerseys heavy boned, low down type breeding stock for sale.

CHAS. BRAY, Okemos, Mich.

Oakwood Farm offers choice gilts of Orion Cherry King and Walt's Top Col. breeding bred to Pathfinder Orion for Aug. and Sept. farrow.

RUSH BROS., Romeo, Mich.

DUROC-JERSEYS Do you want a good Pathfinder boar pig?

E. D. HEYDENBERK, Wayland, Mich.

BIG TYPE CHESTER WHITES

The prize winner kind from the best prize winner bloodlines. Early developers, ready for market at six months old. I have started more breeders on the road to success than any man living. I want to place one hog in each community to advertise my herd. Write for agency and my plan.

G. S. BENJAMIN, R. F. D. 10, Portland, Mich.

Big Type Chester White March boars. Sired by Model's Giant and Hill's Big Buster. Out of granddaughters of Alfalfa Wonder.

LUCIAN HILL, Tekonsha, Mich.

CHESTER WHITES Start right with a Boar

Pig from MONSTER No. 107335. They are hard to beat.

FRED L. BODIMER, Reese, Mich.

Chester Whites bred gilts and fall pigs of excellent quality and breeding. Satisfaction guaranteed.

F. W. ALEXANDER, Vassar, Mich.

O. I. C. & Chester White Swine. Strictly Big Type with QUALITY. We are sold out of everything but a few choice fall gilts. Will book orders for Spring pigs. Of the best Prize winning blood lines. Will ship C. O. D. And record them free in purchaser's name.

NEWMAN'S STOCK FARM, R. 4, Mariette, Mich.

O. I. C. fall gilts ready to breed. Orders booked for spring pigs. Write or call and see our herd. We ship C. O. D. and Register free.

GEORGE M. WELTON & SON, Middleville, Mich.

O. I. C. Gilts to farrow in Aug. and Sept. and March boar pigs.

CLOVERLEAF STOCK FARM, Monroe, Mich.

O. I. C. Bred gilts all sold. Orders booked for spring pigs.

A. J. BARKER & SON, Belmont, Mich.

O. I. C. Bred sows all sold. Booking orders for spring pigs.

H. W. MANN, Dansville, Mich.

O. I. C. pigs at very reasonable prices for June and July shipment.

C. J. THOMPSON, Rockford, Mich.

O. I. C'S. last fall gilts due Aug. and Sept. Spring pigs not a kin. Big Type. 1-2 mile west of Depot. Citizen Phone.

OTTO B. SCHULZE, Nashville, Mich.

L. T. P. C. Fall Boars
at bargain prices. Fall gilts open or with breeding privilege. Write or see them.

A. A. FELDKAMP, R. 2, Manchester, Mich.

Big Type Poland China Spring boars at \$15 each. Sired by Clansman Buster and Hovers Liberator. Also gilts bred for Sept. farrow at \$40 each. All stock shipped on approval. Come and see them or write.

DORUS HOVER, Akron, Mich.

L. T. P. C. Boars ready for service also gilts, bred sows out of best of blood lines. They are right, so is the price. Nuf sed.

M. M. PATRICK, Grand Ledge, Mich.

For 30 years we have been breeding Big Type Poland China hogs on the same farm. We have sold over 100 head each year for the last 15 years for breeding purposes. There's a reason! The farmer has found our kind very profitable. We now offer 25 sows and gilts bred for summer farrow \$30-\$40.

JNO. C. BUTLER, Portland, Mich.

L. T. P. C. Gilts bred for Spring litters all sold. Am offering very choice Summer Gilts bred for June and July litters also Fall Boars and Spring Pigs. Clyde Fisher, R. 3, St. Louis, Mich.

L.T.P.C. \$15, \$20 & \$25

Spring pigs with real breeding at the above prices. We are also offering a few choice fall gilts bred for summer farrow. Hart & Cline. Address F. T. HART, St. Louis, Mich.

Large Type P. C.

Largest herd of individuals in state. Everything sold. Nothing to offer until spring pigs are ready to ship. I thank you.

W. E. LIVINGSTON, Parma, Mich.

Big Type Poles. We have been looking in our spring crop of pigs and show any lover of Poland some real litters and some great prospects. Why not visit us and see one of the good herds of the country and price some of these great prospects? You are always welcome here. Our usual Fall sale, Oct. 18. Can spare a few pigs of spring farrow, now.

WESLEY HILL, R. 6, Ionia, Mich.

Big Type P. C. some very choice boars double line. Dmune, out 1100 lb. sire and mammoth sows from Iowa's greatest herds. E. J. Mathewson, Burr Oak, Mich.

Large Strain P. C. nothing more for sale at present, I thank you.

H. O. SWARTZ, Schoolcraft, Mich.

Big Type P. C. Boar pigs that can't be beat in Mich. Bred by Big Bob Mastodon and Peter A. Pan. 50 head to pick from. C. E. Garnant, Eaton Rapids, Mich.

BIG TYPE Poland Chinas, leading strains at lowest prices. Both sex, all ages, and bred sows and gilts.

G. A. BAUMGARDNER, R. 2, Middleville, Mich.

LEONARD'S B. T. P. C. Herd headed by Leonard's Liberator. Orders booked for boar pigs at weaning time. Call or write E. R. LEONARD, St. Louis, Mich.

Hampshires book your order for spring boar pigs now. A few gilts, now ready for summer farrow.

JOHN W. SYNDER, R. 4, St. Johns, Mich.

SHEEP

A Real Bargain at Kope Kon Farms

We offer 40 big healthy yearling Shropshire and Hampshire Rams all registered at \$25.00 each. Come or write while the picking is good.

S. L. WING, Coldwater, Mich.

LATEST MARKET REPORTS

GRAIN QUOTATIONS

Monday, June 19.

Wheat.

Detroit.—Cash No. 2 red \$1.18; No. 2 mixed and No. 2 white \$1.16; July \$1.13.

Chicago.—No. 2 hard \$1.13; sample grade red \$1.10; September \$1.10%.

Toledo.—Cash \$1.17; July \$1.12%.

Corn.

Detroit.—Cash No. 2 65c; No. 3 yellow 63%.

Chicago.—No. 2 mixed 60% @ 61% c; No. 2 yellow 61 @ 62c.

Oats.

Detroit.—Cash No. 2 white 40c; No. 3, 38c.

Chicago.—No. 2 white at 35 @ 39% c; No. 3 white 33% @ 35c.

Beans.

Detroit.—Immediate and prompt shipment \$9.65.

New York.—Choice pea beans \$10 @ 10.50; red kidneys \$9.25.

Chicago.—Michigan choice, hand-picked \$9.80 @ 10; red kidney according to quality \$9.90.

Rye.

Detroit.—Cash No. 3, 90c.

Chicago.—\$6 @ 87c.

Seeds.

Detroit.—Prime red clover, cash at \$13.50; alsike \$11.50; timothy \$3.25.

Toledo.—Prime red clover \$13; alsike \$11.80; timothy \$2.90.

Feeds.

Detroit.—Bran at \$25; standard middlings \$26; fine middlings \$28; cracked corn \$29 @ 29.50; coarse corn meal \$28; chop \$23.50 @ 24 per ton in 100-pound sacks.

Hay.

Detroit.—No. 1 light timothy \$22.50 @ 23; standard and light mixed \$21.50 @ 22; No. 2 timothy \$20.50 @ 21; No. 1 clover mixed \$17.50 @ 18; No. 1 clover \$16 @ 17; rye straw at \$14 @ 14.50; wheat and oat straw \$13.50 @ 14 per ton in carlots.

WHEAT

Wheat harvest is in full swing already in the southern part of the winter wheat belt. Threshing returns in Texas and Oklahoma have been disappointing and trade estimates upon the Oklahoma yield now range around 25,000,000 bushels, compared with the government's forecast of 32,000,000 bushels. The Canadian acreage is estimated officially at 22,464,000 acres or 794,000 acres less than last year. The crop has had a better start this year, however, and the yield may yet exceed that of 1921. The European crop is about up to the average in all countries except France, Germany and Poland where it is below the average. Wheat prices reached a new low point for the season last week but the market is showing more resistance to pressure and the undertone is more firm. Mills are supplying their wants without attracting attention and exporters have been indifferent until the last few days when breaks began to uncover liberal export sales and it is now reported that most of the heavy deliveries at Chicago on May contracts have been placed.

CORN

The corn market is primed for a moderate advance. The after-planting movement has come and gone, heavy feeding operations have cut down the farm stocks and the new crop needs rain.

OATS

Cash oats prices are the lowest since last fall. Crop reports are mostly unfavorable, with dry weather, weeds, rust and chinch bugs all playing part. Demand is only fair. The Canadian acreage is placed at 16,934,000 acres or 16,000 acres less than last year.

HAY

Few hay buyers are in evidence and only the better grades are wanted, while most of the arrivals are low grades. The markets are generally weak.

FEEDS

The trend of the feed market continues downward. Rather large quantities of wheat feeds, especially bran, are being offered although flour mills are not operating heavily. Offerings of high protein meals are not excessive but the demand is extremely limited. Total stocks of cottonseed and cottonseed cake at southern mills on June 1 were 132,919 tons as compared with 231,781 tons on the same date a year ago. Hominy feed has declined but gluten feed has held unchanged.

POULTRY AND EGGS

Egg prices passed through the most serious decline since the storing season started but the loss has not been drastic. Storage stocks are of record size and are still accumulating so that operators are doubtful of selling them advantageously in the coming fall and winter. With much lower prices this year, however, consumption has expanded and the storage stocks, even though large, should be absorbed in due course.

Chicago.—Eggs miscellaneous 21 @ 21% c; fresh firsts 22c; ordinary firsts 20% @ 21c. Live poultry, hens 21% c; broilers 32 @ 40c; roosters 14c; ducks 20 @ 25c; geese 12 @ 25c; turkeys 25c.

Detroit.—Eggs fresh candled and graded 23 @ 23% c. Live poultry, broilers 42c; heavy hens 25c; light hens 23c; roosters 15c; geese 13c; ducks 20 @ 22c; turkeys 30c.

BUTTER

The butter market has been holding within a limited range for the last month. Receipts increased sharply during the period but the demand expanded likewise and drastic declines were prevented. With the market showing stability, storage operators have been coming to the conclusion that it will be impossible to buy butter much more cheaply and have been purchasing freely from the June make. Production continues to show an excess over any recent year. Lower scores of butter are becoming more plentiful and are more difficult to move.

Prices on 92-score fresh butter were:

Live Stock Market Service

Monday, June 19.

DETROIT

Cattle.

Receipts 698. Dry-fed strong, grassers dull.

Best heavy str., dry-fed..	8.50 @ 9.25
Handyweight bu., dry-fed..	8.00 @ 9.25
Mixed str., hfrs., dry-fed..	7.50 @ 8.00
Handy light bu., dry-fed..	7.00 @ 7.25
Light butchers	5.00 @ 6.00
Best cows	5.00 @ 6.00
Butcher cows	4.00 @ 4.75
Common cows	3.25 @ 3.75
Canners	2.50 @ 3.00
Choice light bulls, dry-fed	5.50 @ 6.00
Bologna bulls	4.00 @ 5.50
Stock bulls	3.50 @ 4.00
Feeders	6.00 @ 7.00
Stockers	5.00 @ 6.00
Milkers and springers....	\$ 45 @ 70

Veal Calves.

Receipts 625. Market 50c higher. Best \$10.00 @ 10.50
Culls and common 4.00 @ 8.00

Hogs.

Receipts 1407. Market is active and 15c higher. Mixed hogs and pigs \$ 11.00
Roughs 8.75
Extreme heavies 9.50 @ 10.25
Stags 5.25 @ 5.75

Sheep and Lambs.

Receipts 178. Market dull. Best spring lambs \$ 12.50
Fair spring lambs 9.00 @ 10.00
Light to common 7.00 @ 10.00
Fair to good sheep 5.00 @ 6.00
Culls and common 1.00 @ 2.00
Yearlings 5.00 @ 10.00
Heavy sheep 3.00

CHICAGO

Hogs.

Estimated receipts today are 56,000; holdover 2,540. Market steady to 10c lower. Bulk of sales \$10 @ 10.50; tops \$10.80; heavy 250 lbs up \$10.35 @ 10.55; medium 200 to 250 lbs \$10.50 @ 10.75; light 150 to 200 lbs \$10.70 @ 10.75; light lights 130 to 150 lbs at \$10.25 @ 10.55; heavy packing sows 250 lbs up \$9.35 @ 10; packing sows 200 lbs up \$8.90 @ 9.40; pigs 130 lbs down \$9.25 @ 10.30.

Cattle.

Estimated receipts today are 23,000.

Chicago 35% c; New York 36c. In Detroit fresh creamery in tubs is selling for 33% c per pound.

POTATOES

The potato market has lost some of its recent strength. Shipments are slightly above the average of the last ten months. The supply of old stock is decreasing rapidly and will be practically gone by the middle of July. The crop of early potatoes in the intermediate states is estimated at 20,672 cars of 200 barrels each, an increase of 1,700 cars over last year. New Bliss Triumphs are quoted at \$2.75 @ 3.25 per 100 pounds, and Irish Cobbler at \$4.50 @ 6.50 per barrel in middlewestern consuming markets.

BEANS

The bean trade estimates that only about 20 cars of beans are left in Michigan, the nominal quotations being \$9.75 @ 10 per 100 pounds f. o. b. shipping stations. Roumanian and Bulgarian beans are coming in freely and are priced at \$7.50 @ 7.75 at the eastern seaboard.

DETROIT CITY MARKET

Strawberries seemed to be the chief commodity on the market this week, with supply and demand both good. Green peas, beets, carrots and spinach also moved well but poultry, eggs and rhubarb were draggy. Asparagus sold for \$1.50 @ 2 per dozen bunches; beets 35 @ 60c per dozen bunches; cherries \$4 @ 5 per 24-quart case; eggs 29 @ 40c; peas \$1.75 @ 2 a bu; radishes 75c @ \$1.50 per bu; potatoes \$1.50 @ 1.60; rhubarb 25 @ 50c per dozen bunches; spinach 75c @ \$1 per bu; strawberries \$3.50 @ 6 per 24-quart case.

GRAND RAPIDS

This was cherry week in Grand Rapids markets, thousands and thousands of the finest sweet and sour cherries ever produced in the state, were sold

by growers. Prices early in the week ranged from \$1.50 @ 2 per 16-quart case for sour and \$2 @ 2.50 for sweets. The Early Richmonds sold lowest, while others of higher quality brought better prices. Canning factories were buying heavily and growers were hopeful of stronger markets later in the week as strawberries came less in competition. The last of the strawberries were being marketed at \$1.25 @ 2 a case, depending on size and quality. Growers reported raspberries ripening and they will probably begin moving next week. Old potatoes were draggy at \$1 @ 1.15 per bushel. Jobbers were bidding \$9 per cwt. for white beans but none are offered. Grains were steady. A spurt has taken place in hogs but other live stock was unchanged. Green peas have advanced in price as a result of great damage done to the crop by lice, quotations early this week having a range of \$3 @ 3.50 per bushel. New vegetables in the market are wax beans, celery, cabbage and carrots, all home-grown.

INCREASE IN HOG PRODUCTION.

The survey of the spring pig crop by the Department of Agriculture on May 1 has been made public and shows a net increase in the number of pigs saved in eleven corn belt states of 14.5 per cent over last year. The number of litters farrowed was 22.8 per cent larger than in the spring of 1921 but reports of heavy losses were confirmed as the average number of pigs saved per litter was seven per cent less than a year ago.

Wipe Out Every Rat and Mouse

Amazing New Discovery Quickly Kills Them All. Not a Poison.

Rats, Mice, Gophers—in fact all Rodents can now be wiped out easily and quickly. Imperial Virus will do it. This new discovery is a fluid, true Virus. Entirely harmless to humans, poultry, stock, pets, etc.



Infects Rodents only. Greedily eaten on bait. Sets up burning fever. The pests die outside, hunting air and water. Imperial Virus is put up in sealed bottles, thus insuring full strength and potency. Only safe, sanitary method to overcome these pests. Protect your Poultry, especially Baby Chicks and Egg Hatches.

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New Super-Virus Kills Every Rat

Improved Virus, Not a Poison, Quickly Wipes Out All Rats, Mice, Gophers.

At last a perfected rat virus that can be depended upon to destroy rats, mice, gophers and other rodents. Anywhere, at any time.

The virtue of any rat virus is in the Danys organisms—disease breeding organisms that kill only rats and other rodents.



Repeated tests of virus made with salt solutions, agar, and bouillon as media for carrying the Danys organisms, show that decomposition occurs which destroys the organisms in a few days.

Hunter Super-Virus is made with a different and superior carrying medium. Decomposition does not occur. The Danys organisms, in billions, are kept alive and virulent, even for months, until used. Stands shipping in any weather.

Bait prepared with this Super-Virus is a tempting desert to the wariest of rats. In a few days they are dead. Meantime the diseased rats foul their runways, spreading the virus organisms and exposing other rats to the disease. The same with mice and gophers. Yet it is harmless to people and all animals except rodents.

Lowest in Price

Hunter Super-Virus is sold on a positive guarantee. Send only \$1.00 for a 30 c. c. \$2.50 bottle postpaid. Over 20 to 50 times more rat killing effectiveness than an equal quantity of any other form of virus. Or, if you prefer, send no money, but pay the postman the \$1.00 and few cents postage when he delivers the package. If not satisfied with results in three weeks, ask for and get back the \$1.00 promptly. Send today to the

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will reduce inflamed, swollen Joints, Sprains, Bruises, Soft Bunches; Heals Boils, Poll Evil, Quittor, Fistula and infected sores quickly as it is a positive antiseptic and germicide. Pleasant to use; does not blister or remove the hair, and you can work the horse. \$2.50 per bottle, delivered. Book 7-R free.

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3 Cows, Horses, Poultry.
Heifer, full implements, vehicles included if you act quickly; remarkable opportunity, close RR town and beautiful lake; convenient city markets; 30 acres; half heavy yielding loamy tillage; good pasture; woodlot; lots of fruit; attractive 7-room house with delightful outlook; substantial barn, poultry house, granary, etc. Other affairs for sale, \$3000 takes all, part cash. V. R. CUMMINGS, Rockford, Mich.

400-Acre Village Farm With 4 Horses, Poultry, 20 Cows and

Heifers, 3 steers, 4 calves, bull, 18 hogs, poultry, full modern implements, cider mill, etc. included if taken now; on paved street and bordering river, all advantages at door; 3 tenant houses renting \$30 monthly; 150 acres fertile loam tillage for big variety crops; 40-cow spring-watered pasture; about 2000 cords wood, 100,000 ft. timber, 100 apple trees; good 2-story 8-room house, gas heat, 80-ft. basement barn, silo, 2nd barn, garage. Retiring owner's price only \$6000, part cash. Details page 51 illus. Catalog 1200 Bargains FREE. STROUT FARM AGENCY, 814 BC Ford Bldg., Detroit, Mich.

350 Acre Dairy and general purpose farm, clay loam; not stony, edge village, 12 room house, 3 barns, silo; all best condition. Beautiful home. Registered Holstein herd, horses, sheep, complete set farming tools. \$11,000. Terms, 40 acres improved well-located buildings insured \$1300. Price Farm \$1500. Terms. Other bargains. Write your wants. Interstate Farm Agency, Waverly, N. Y.

80 ACRES, half cleared, fine orchard, frame barn 30x38, good well, hard wood land, one mile to school, 6 miles to Ewart. Price \$2400. \$900 down and 10 years time given on the remainder. Write W. F. UMPHREY, Ewart, Mich.

For Sale 151 acres near Big Rapids, Mich. Good buildings, \$85 per acre. Write **CLARK DICKERSON** Owner, Paris, Mich.

WANTED To hear from owner of land for sale. Write me. **O. K. HAWLEY**, Baldwin, Wisconsin

If You Want to Sell or exchange your property, write me. **JEROME PROBST**, Ann Arbor, Mich.

Want to Hear from owner having 10 acres or within 50 miles. **A. L. FOSTER**, 1309 West Forest Ave., Detroit, Michigan.

WOOL

Following a slowing down in foreign wool markets with declines of five to ten per cent on coarse grades in London and Australia, the domestic market has become less active. Prices at a sale in Texas were a shade lower, although the Boston quotations came higher. The American Woolen Company made the third successive advance in cloth prices during the week. Mills are resisting further upturns in prices of raw material and are not taking all the wool offered. The course of the market will hinge upon the trend of prices abroad, the progress of tariff legislation and the tenacity of owners of the remainder of the clip not yet in manufacturers' hands.

Boston quotations were as follows: Michigan and New York fleeces, delaine unwashed 52@54c; fine unwashed 42@44c; half-blood unwashed 47@48c; three-eighth blood unwashed 45@47c; quarter-blood unwashed 43@44c.

FEEDER SHIPMENTS FALL OFF.

Total shipments of stockers and feeders from the twelve leading markets have decreased fifty per cent in the last few weeks, although the potential demand if prices were lower is undoubtedly broad. Kansas City reported a decline of fifty cents on some grades last week and further revisions in the price scale can be expected although no bargain counter is probable at any time this year. On western markets breeding cows and heifers are said to be so scarce that quotations are merely nominal.

A DAY WITH THE CHICKS AND CHICKENS.

(Continued from page 727).

Here Mr. H. M. Elliott, of M. A. C., spoke on farm management on poultry farms. He said for the general farm flock of from 300 to 500 hens were the most profitable. When they were larger the overhead costs increased as well as the cost of feeding.

At the Holland hatchery the profitability of the fruit and poultry combination was evident. This farm raises four popular breeds, has a 60,000 egg hatchery and a fine apple and peach orchard. In the orchard, Mr. Foreman spoke on the future of the poultry industry. He was very optimistic, even in view of the fact that farm flocks are rapidly increasing in size. He said that efficient poultry raising was just in its infancy. Prices for both eggs and poultry have been good, and could come down some and still leave a good profit.

The last stop was at Simon Harkema's farm near Macatawa Park. Mr. Harkema is working a combination of greenhouses, truck farming and poultry. He has a 21,000 egg hatchery and 2,000 laying hens. He hatches none but the eggs his hens produce.

At this place Professor Stafseth, of M. A. C., gave an interesting talk on poultry diseases. He told of chicken pox and bacillary diarrhea, which were still problems that can not be controlled. The bacillary diarrhea is similar to white diarrhea but it is transmitted through the egg. When one is in doubt as to this disease he should take a blood sample which can be procured from the vein on the under side of the wing and send it to the college for examination.

Professor Stafseth said there was great need for work along poultry disease lines and that the college was not equipped to do it as it should be done. He urged the poultrymen to use their influence to get a department established for that purpose.

A serving of coffee and doughnuts by the Holland Poultry Association ended a full day of poultry education and sight seeing. A noticeable thing was that there was as much enthusiasm at this last meeting as the first one in the morning. This indicates that when you get interested in poultry, the interest and enthusiasm is untiring.

HOFSTRA

NON POISONOUS INSECTICIDE

KILLS CHICKEN MITES and LICE

Refill Gun

Hofstra metal guns; liberally loaded 15c; refilling costs only 6c, 7½c or 10c depending on whether you buy the \$1.20, 60c or 30c size Bulk Package from Grocer or Druggist.

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**Flies
Ants
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and many other insect pests**

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The S. C. Anconas have proved to be the most valuable fowl for the farmer today. We have the Bred-To-Lay Sheppard Strain, and are offering these chicks at extremely low prices, let us have your order and prove to you the wonderful laying ability of our birds.



For those who prefer S. C. White Leghorns we have some of the very best stock obtainable. Get some of our chicks and you will be on the road to success. We pay all Parcel Post charges and guarantee chicks to reach you in first-class condition.

Prices of Selected Chicks from June 20 to August 1.

	per 50	per 100	per 500	per 1000
S. C. Anconas	\$5.75	\$11.00	\$52.50	\$100.00
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Order direct from adv. Prompt shipment. Satisfaction guaranteed. Write for prices on yearling hens.

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English Type White Leghorns Brown Leghorns

Get your order in at once. A hatch each Monday and Tuesday between above dates. Our chicks are from heavy laying selected breeders, with large combs and deep bodies. Our chicks are hatched right and will live. Safe arrival guaranteed. Order direct or send for our illustrated catalog.

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AS STANDARD AS A HOE

1 MAN - 1 "GUNN" - 1 DAY can readily harvest 2½ acres of beans. Wet weather need not stop the bean harvest if you have a "GUNN." ROOTS are really left in the field. Beans dry much faster - threshing is cleaner. NO EASIER CHEAPER way to HARVEST BEANS.

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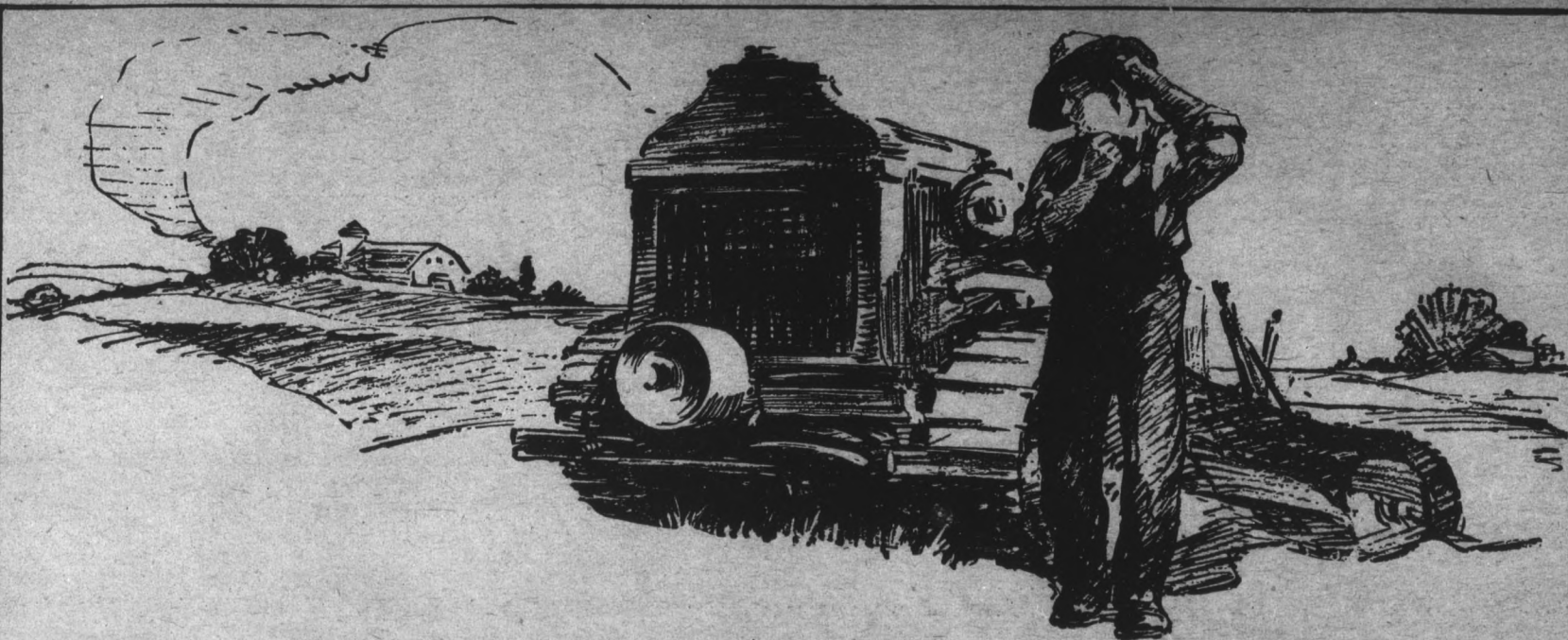
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Is Your Tractor Behaving to Suit You?

Chart of Recommendations

Trade Name	Motor Oil	Trade Name	Motor Oil
Alkron.....	H.	Magnet B.....	H.
Allis-Chalmers—All Models.....	H.	Mark VI Once Over.....	H.
Allied.....	H.	Midwest.....	E. H.
All Work—Both Models.....	H.	Minneapolis, 12-25 and 17-30.....	H.
Andrews-Kinkade.....	E. H.	Minneapolis, 22-44 and 35-70.....	E. H.
Appleton.....	H.	Mogul.....	H.
Armington.....	H.	Mohawk.....	H.
Aultman-Taylor, 22-45.....	E. H.	Monarch-Industrial.....	H.
Aultman-Taylor, 30-60.....	E. H.	Nelson Junior & Senior.....	H.
Ayltman-Taylor 15-30.....	E. H.	Ohio.....	H.
Automotive.....	H.	Oil Gas, 20-42.....	E. H.
Avery Model C.....	H.	Oil Gas, 25-50.....	E. H.
Avery, 8-16, 12-25, 25-50.....	E. H.	Parrett.....	H.
14-28, 18-36, 40-65.....	E. H.	Peoria.....	E. H.
Avery Track Runner.....	H.	Pioneer, 18-36 and 30-60.....	E. H.
Bates.....	E. H.	Plow Man.....	H.
Bates Steel Mule—All Models.....	H.	Porter.....	H.
Bear.....	H.	Port Huron.....	H.
Best Tractor, 30.....	E. H.	Prairie Dog, 10-18 and 15-30.....	H.
Best Tractor, 60.....	E. H.	Quadpull.....	H.
Big Farmer.....	E. H.	Reed.....	H.
Big Four, E-B.....	E. H.	Reliable.....	E. H.
Biltwell.....	H.	Rex.....	H.
Boring.....	H.	Rumely Oil Pull, 12-20.....	E. H.
Burnoil.....	E. H.	Rumely Oil Pull, 16-30.....	E. H.
Capitol—All Models.....	E. H.	Rumely Oil Pull, 20-40.....	E. H.
Case, 10-18 and 15-27.....	H.	Rumely Oil Pull, 30-60.....	E. H.
Case, 22-40.....	E. H.	Russell "Big Boss," 20-35.....	E. H.
Case, 20-40.....	E. H.	Russell "Giant," 30-60.....	E. H.
Cletrac, 9-16 and 12-20.....	H.	Russell "Little Boss," 15-30.....	H.
Coleman.....	E. H.	Russell "Junior," 12-24.....	H.
Common Sense.....	H.	Samson Model M.....	H.
Dakota.....	H.	Savage A.....	E. H.
Dart Blue "J".....	H.	Shawnee, 6-12 and 9-18.....	H.
Depue.....	H.	Shelby Model C.....	H.
Dill Harvesting.....	M. H.	Shelby Model D.....	E. H.
Eagle, 12-22 and 16-30.....	E. H.	Square Turn.....	H.
E-B, 9-16 and 12-20.....	H.	Stinson Heavy Duty.....	H.
E-B, 16-32.....	H.	Titan.....	H.
Farm Horse.....	E. H.	Topp-Stewart.....	H.
Farquhar, 15-25.....	H.	Toro.....	H.
Farquhar, 18-35 and 25-50.....	H.	Townsend—All Models.....	E. H.
Fordson.....	H.	Traylor.....	H.
Flour City Junior, 20-35.....	H.	Triumph.....	E. H.
Flour City, 30-50 and 40-70.....	E. H.	Trundar.....	H.
Fox.....	E. H.	Twin City, 12-20 and 20-35.....	H.
Four Wheel Drive Fitch.....	E. H.	Twin City, 40-65.....	E. H.
Frick, 12-20.....	H.	Twin City, 60-90.....	E. H.
Frick, 15-28.....	H.	Uncle Sam—All Models.....	H.
Good Field.....	H.	Vim.....	H.
Grain Belt.....	H.	Wallis.....	H.
Gray.....	H.	Wallis Cub.....	H.
Great Western.....	H.	Waterloo Boy N.....	H.
Hart-Parr—All Models.....	E. H.	Wellington, 12-22 and 16-30.....	E. H.
Heider—Model "C".....	H.	Westmore.....	H.
Heider—Model "D".....	H.	Western.....	E. H.
Holt Caterpillar, T-35.....	H.	Wheat.....	E. H.
Holt Caterpillar (5 Ton).....	H.	Whitney.....	E. H.
Holt Caterpillar (10 Ton).....	E. H.	Wichita.....	H.
Holt Caterpillar (15 Ton).....	E. H.	Wilson.....	H.
Huber Light & Super Four.....	H.	Wisconsin, 16-30 and 22-40.....	E. H.
Illinois Super Drive, 18-30 and 22-40.....	E. H.	Yuba Ball Tread—All Models.....	H.
Indiana, 5-10.....	H.		
International, 8-16.....	H.		
International, 15-30.....	H.		
J. T.....	E. H.		
Keck Gonnerman.....	E. H.		
Kinnard.....	H.		
La Cross.....	H.		
Lauson, 12-25 and 15-30.....	H.		
Leader, 18-30.....	H.		
Leader, 12-18 and 10-32.....	E. H.		
Leader, 18-35.....	E. H.		
Leonard Four Wheel Drive.....	H.		
Liberty.....	E. H.		
Little Giant A. & B.....	H.		
London Model S, 12-25.....	H.		

N. B. For recommendations of grades to use in automobiles and trucks consult chart at any Standard Oil Co. (Indiana) station.

KEY

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M. H.—Polarine Medium Heavy.
H.—Polarine Heavy.
E. H.—Polarine Extra Heavy.

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For years the Standard Oil Company (Indiana) has maintained a comprehensive laboratory with a department especially equipped to make lubricating oils and greases. The chemists of this Company, working with the lubricating engineers, have perfected a grade of Polarine which gives correct lubrication for every make and type of tractor. These men know just why it is best for you to use Polarine, The Perfect Motor Oil.

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