# Michigan Tradesman. 

## VOL. 7.

BEN-HUR CIGARS
are second to none,
SUPERIOR TO ANY, a duplicate of NOTHING,
A Model for all.
SOLD EVERYWHERE. Made by
GEO. MOEBS \& CO.,
92 Woodward Ave. Detroit.

## SEEDS!

Write for jobbing prices on Mammoth, Medium, Alsyke and Alfalfa Clover, Timothy, Orchard Grass, Red Top, Blue Grass, Field Peas, Beans, Produce and

## WOOL.

C. Ainsworth
${ }_{76}$ So. Division St, Gronud Rappids.


Apples,
Potatoes,
Onions.

FOR PRICES, WRITE TO
BARNETT BROS, wholesale Dea West Mighigan Business UNIVERSITY (Originally Lean's Business College-Est'blished 8 y'rs.) A thoroughly equipped, permanently estab-
lished and pleasantly located College. The class rooms have been especially designed in accord ance with the latest approved plans. The faculty is composed of the most competent and practical teachers. Students graduating from this Insti-
tution MUST be efficient and PRACTICAL. The best of references furnished upon application. Our Normal Department is in charge of experi enced teachers of established reputation. Satis apply to us. Do not go elsewhere without first personally interviewing or writing us for full sarticulars. Investigate and decide for your West Michigan Business University and Normal chool, 19, $21,23,25$ and 27 South Division St., Grand Rapids, Mich. Principal.
A. E. Yerex,
Sec'y and Treas.

WILLIAMS, SHELEY<br>\& BROOKS

suceessors to Farrand, williams \& c
Wholesale Druggists,
$\qquad$
Corner Bates and Larned streets, Detroit,
Allen Durper.
A. D. Leayenworth Allen Durfee \& Co.,

## FUNERAL DIRECTORS,

Fehsenfeld \& Grammel,

## BROOMS :

Whisks, Toy Brooms, Broom Corn, Broom
Handles, and all Kinds of Broom Materials. 10 and 12 Plainfield Ave., Grand Rapids.

Learn Bookkeeping, Shorthand, Etc.,

## Grana Rapids Business College

 Send for Cirenlar.
## E. W. HALL PLAFINE WORK8,

Brass and Iron Polishing
Nickle and Silver Platinॄ
Pearl and Front \&ts., ©rand Rapidz.

## D. D. Mason, <br> UNDERTAKER and EMBALMER

Prompt service given at all hours. Telephone 1002. 34 South Division S

GRAND RAPIDS, MICH.
Daniel G. Garnsey, 'XPERT ACCOUNTANT Adjuster of Fire Losses. wenty Years Experience. Foferences furnished

## Chas. Pettersch,

 Imported and Domestic Cheese Swiss and Limburger a Specialty.

WAyNE county saving bank 1)NTROIT, MICH.

## Issued by cities, counties, towns and school dit

 tricts of Michigan. Officers of these munictpal tes about- to is ue bonds will find it to theiradvantage to apply to this bank. Blank bond and blanks for proceedings supplied without charge. All communications and inquiries wil January, 1890 . S. D. ELWOOD, Treasurer.
have prompt attention.

## ritten for The Tradesm

 Into this world has no man come Who can, however he strive, Meet success in leaving the same While yet that man is alive And none now dead have made return, To teach us of that unknown bourne Then, how may we figure out this Problem of whether or not Beyond there's a kingdom of bliss,M. J. Wrisley

RANDOM REFLECTIONS.
Business men who aspire to public office have a complacent way of assuring us that they will apply business principles in the management of such positions. It is true that business principles bear a very high reputation with every one, and it sounds encouraging to talk about them. But there is something far different required in the executive duties of high public offices. Intelligence, integrity, system and enterprise will do almost everything in gaining success in business affairs, but the same forces applied in a like way in public affairs will not produce equally satisfactory results. Those business men who have succeeded in public life-and there have been and are many of them-have sought, also, to practice statesmanship and to respond to the requirements of their relations to the public good rather than to carry out any pet and rigid systems associated with mere personal ends. Whatever may be useful in business methods, or in anything else, should be invoked by the man called to a public trust; but he who supposes that he can find in mere business principles a substitute for statesmanship, experience with public questions and knowledge of the ways of the politicians, will soon discover that he has made a grave mistake. When he can unite these other weighty things with business principles, or readily and quickly acquire them in a greater or less degree, he may reach a success in which the training of a business life will give him a sure foundation for all that he can build upon it in the pursuit of his ambition.
Unpopularity is one of the worst diffi culties under which a man in any department can labor. Sometimes persons, especially those who are young and inexperienced, care very little for either private or public opinion. They even take pride in putting themselves in constant antagonism with the views and prejudices of others. All this is a mistake, as they will find out if they live long enough. It is not manly to be a sycophant, or to be humble and yielding to an absurd degree, but it is common sense and the best policy, particularly in business, for a man to seek popularity rather than the reverse of it. Many a man to-day is slowly and surely under mining his interests by making himself umpopular with those who have business dealings and intercourse with him. Often it is thoughtlessly done, but in most cases it is the unfortunate triumph of nat urally perverse and disagreeable qualities of character. New firms and young salesmen will find that popularity is one
of the first things that they should secure, and that it will smooth many a rough place along the road to success. Trade is constantly taking a wider scope, with grander enterprise and better methods, hence the greater necessity of those who wish to succeed in it to act in har mony with those traits and principles which will win for them the personal good-will of their fellow-men.

In the course of business there is much to disturb the temper of the most amiable man. But there are some persons who look at everything with the true philosophy of not giving an advantage by showing their own ill-temper. When a man has such a control over himself in all the relations of business, it certainly has a powerful influence over his own affairs and of those who come in contact with him. Go into any large establishment where there is a man of this kind in a prominent position, and see the harmony, energy and contentment which exist about him. And observe, in a review of years, that success and popularity in business follow such a condition of affairs with almost unerring certainty.
If there is one thing which the business man wants more than another it is to foresee the future. Developed, actual events and conditions do not concern him to the same extent as that which is the subject of conjecture. When each season is to be prepared for, his judgment and foresight are the sole reliance which he has for his heavy investments of capital and as the basis of all his plans. It is a great risk to take, and when he considers it under the light of daily events, he often finds his utmost courage fully taxed to sustain him. Taking all the departments of business where this extraordinary judgment is required, no one can fail to marvel at the general accuracy, amounting almost to the wisdom of prophets, which characterizes it. And it is this pressure of thought and anxiety which is the wearing and prostrating thing in business life. It is not so much the labor and energy which are required in selling goods and advancing trade, as it is the absolute necessity of reading in some degree coming events.

And now steel beams for architectural purposes are being furnished more cheaply than cast work can be turned at by architectural foandries. A contract for $\$ 125,000$ worth of beams and columns, which went to a steel manuacturer at Chicago last week, substan iates this.
Perfection Scale.


Doss Not Requirir: Dow Weight. For sale by leading wholesale grocers.

## A LITTLE TOO ENTERPRISING.

 Written for the tradesiman,Modern newspaper enterprise is some thing truly appalling. Your metropolitan news gatherer is no respecter of persons, and, in his insatiate greed for something new, stays his morbid appetite not only with carrion from the slums, but no family matter, however sacred, is sanctified from his unhallowed touch. A week ago, in no less a paper than the Detroit Tribune, we saw the latter statement verified. A female-we withhold from her the sacred name of wo-man-in that issue published a letter purporting to have been written at our national capital; whether or not this is true is neither here nor there. She was writing about "fads," and the names of some of the most prominent ladies of our nation dropped from her ill-omened pen. After investigating the private affairs of Mesdames Harrison, Blaine, Windom, et al., she comes, in the natural course of her terrifying career, to Mrs Postmaster-General Wanamaker.
At first, this correspondent, whose name is given as Caroline Pepper, was unable to discover any particular "fad" to which Mrs. Wanamaker was addicted, but as her (the Pepper woman's) nose was pointed in the direction of fads, and fad she must find, she, presumably, went rearing and charging through the Wanamaker mansion until, when she had at last overturned madam's bureau drawers, she succeeded in her fell purpose. She here discovered that Mrs. Wanamaker was the possessor of a quantity of fine, white underclothing, and her amazement thereat knew no bounds. This was, indeed, a "fad." She says:
"Mrs. Wanamaker's fad is her underclothing. She probably has the finest underwear of any woman at the capital. People soon find out the wonderful refinement of the Postmaster-General's wife, and in no way is it shown more than in her taste for dress.
Indeed! Mrs. Wanamaker will be truly elated to know that people are fast finding out her "wonderful refinement," and will wish that the Pepper critter had imbibed a little of it herself. But she hasn't, for she complacently continues :
"Every bit of her lingerie is white. She has never been touched by the crazes * * * * for black or pale yellow or scarlet undergarments. The use of anything but white is almost repellent to her, and for years she has purchased the same filmy silk or cambric goods from the same house in Europe."
This truly interesting information might, perhaps, shock an ordinary woman, made but of common clay, but, of course, a person of Mrs. Wanamaker's "wonderful refinement" won't mind it a bit, and it would be a pity did not every home in the land know of what sort of material and in what manner are the petticoats of the Postmaster-General's wife composed. Evidently the Pepper woman is of the same opinion, for she continues:
"Next to color, machine stitching is unpardonable in her eyes, and everything she wears is made by hand. Any number of women adopt the fad of handsewed underclothes, now that they know French women of refinement do it, but Mrs. Wanamaker has always done it, and she has the first lien on the underclothing fad. Every dainty bit she wears is finished by inch-wide Valenciennes lace, made by the nuns of a Carmelite convent in Southern France. Very little of it is used on each garment, as she dislikes stove.

## Snobbery:

Gush! his readers. attention are: ment:

## BEACH'S

New York Confer Rombs.
61 Pearl Street.
OYYPYRS IN HLL SYYLESS.
Steaks, Chops and All Kinds of Order Cooking a Specialty.
FRANK M. BEACH, Prop. .

## Nagic Cofife Roaster.

The Best in the World.

## Punnilure.

See what they can do for you.
Having on hand a large stock of No. 1 \{oasters-capacity $35 \mathrm{lbs}-1$ will sell them at very low prices. Write for ipecial Discount.

ROBT. S. WEST,

# Ne1son, <br> Matter \& Co., 

4x-50 long St., Cleveland, ohio. been inspired the Pepper whas such as she attributes to Mrs. Wanamaker.
But this is not all. Listen, for Miss Pepper is not yet done:
"She does not satisfy her taste because she is a very wealthy woman."
"It is just her innate refinement, and she said once that, no matter what her income, she would have dainty things next her skin even if she must needs wear a calico gown."
"She always buys her under-clothing before her dresses, for she cares not at all for outside show.'
The article here quoted bears the earmarks of a "syndicate story"-that is, it was published simultaneously in a number of different papers. These articles are furnished ready to print, and the editor of each paper writes the heading to suit himself or the imagined taste of

Can we imagine the feelings of Mr. Wanamaker, when, after a long day's work in his department and many a weary bout with persistent office seekers, he dons his slippers, draws an easy chair to a convenient place, picks up a paper and the first headlines which arrest his

## WANAMAKER UNDERWEAR.

IT IS ALL HAND MADE.
Nothing But White Tolerated by the Wife of the Postmaster General.
ALL ABOUT HER DAINTY LIN GERIE.
We can, in imagination, see that worthy man wipe the prespiration from his brow before taking another look to verify his first impression. But, after a time, he becomes sufficiently the master of himself to open another paper, when his eye is straightway caught by this announce-

WEARS WHITE UNDERCLOTHES!
Mrs. Postmaster General Wanamaker Wears the Daintiest Undergarments at the Capital.
BUT SHE MAKES NO VAIN DISPLAY OF HER UNDERWEAR.

Where She Buys Her Linen---How These Gauzy Garments are Decorated.
Our next mental view of the husband of this much-abused woman shows him out gunning after the Pepper critter, and we sincerely trust that he will fill her full of bird shot.
The only defense which Caroline can make for so invading the privacy of an American woman is that of the Almighty Dollar. She was writing for her daily bread; but, in this connection, we can give her a pointer worth two of her illstarred articles. Had she taken her 'story' to Mr. Wanamaker with an explanation of its intended use, he would have bought it at ten times the highest price she could possibly have received for it elsewhere and then he would have fired it into the stove. Geo. L. Thurston.

## Ionia Pants\& OverallCo.

E. D. Voorhees, Manager.

## MANUFACTURERS OF

Panits, Oueralls, Coats, Jackets, Shirits, Elts. Warranted Not to Rip.

Fit Guaranteed.

Workmanship Perfect.

Mr. Voorhees' long experience in the manufacture of these goods enables him o turn out a line especially adapted to the Michigan trade. Samples and prices sent on application.

IONIA, MICH.

the above company's coal in car lots jalways on track ready for SHIPMENT.

## DETROIT SOAP CO.,

Manufacturers of the follewing well-known brands:


For quotations in single box lots, see Price Current. For quotations in larger
W. G. HAWKINS,

## GANDY <br> We manufacture all our Candy. Use only the best material. Warranted it as represented, pure and first-class ASK FOR PRIOE LIST. <br> The Putnam Candy Co.

## The P. of I. Dealers.

The following are the $P$. of $I$. dealers who had not cancelled their contracts at last accounts :
Adrian-Powers \& Burnham, Anton Wehle, L. T. Lochner, Burleigh Bros. Sharp \& Baker.

Allendale-Henry Dalman.
Almont-Colerick \& Martin.
Altona-Eli Lyons.
Assyria-J. W. Abbey.
Bay City-Frank Rosman \& Co.
Belding-L. S. Roell.
Big Rapids-W. A. Verity, A. V. Young, E. P. Shankweiler \& Co., Mrs. 'Turk, J. K. Sharp, A. Markson.

Blissfield-Jas. Gauntlett, Jr.
Brice-J. B. Gardner.
Bridgeton-Geo. H. Rainouard.
Briageton-Geo. H. Rainouard.
Burnside-Jno. G.
Capac-H. C. Sigel.
Capac-H. C. Sigel.
Carson City-A. B. Loomis, A. Y. Sessions.
Casnovia-John E. Parcell.
Cedar Springs-John Beucus, B. A. Fish, B. Tripp.
Charlotte-John J. Richardson, Daron \& Smith, J. Andrews, C. P. Lock, F. H. Goodby.

Chester-P. C. Smith
Chippewa Lake-G. A. Goodsell.
Clio-John W. Hurd.
Conklin-Wilson MeWilliams.
Coral-J. S. Newell \& Co.
Dorr-Frank Sommer.
Dushville-G. O. Adams.
Deerfield-Henry W. Burghardt. Eaton Rapids-Knapp \& Rich, H. Kosi chek \& Bro.
Evart-Mark Ardis, E. F. Shaw, Stevens \& Farrar, John C. Devitt.

Fenwick-Thompson Bros.
Flint-John B. Wilson.
Flushing-Sweet Bros. \& Clark.
Fremont-J. B. Ketchum, W. Harmon
Gladwin-John Graham, J. D. Sanford, Jas. Croskery.

Gowan-Rasmus Neilson.
Grand Ledge-A. J. Halsted \& Son.
Grand Rapids-Joseph Berles, A. Wilzinski, Brown \& Sehler, Volmari \& Von Keppel.

Hart-Rhodes \& Leonard.
Hersey-John Finkbeiner
Hesperia-B. Cohen.
Howard City - O. J. Knapp, Herold Bros., C. E. Pelton

Hubbardston-M. H. Cahalan.
Imlay City-Cohn Bros
Ionia-H. Silver
Jackson-Hall \& Rowan
Kalamo-L. R. Cessna
Kent City-M. L. Whitney
Laingsburg-D. Lebar.
Laingsbarg D.
Lake dessa-Christian Haller \& Co. E. F. Colwell \& Son, Fred Miller. Lll \& Brow-H. C. Thompson, Andrew All \& Bro.

Langston-F. D. Briggs.
Lansing-R. A. Bailey, Etta (Mrs Israel) Glicman.
Lapeer-C. Tuttle \& Son, W. H. Jen nings.

Lowell-Patrick Kelly.
McBride's-J. McCrae.
Manton-A. Curtis
Maple Rapids-L. S. Aldrich.
Marshall-W. E. Bosley, S. V. R. Lepper \& Son, Jno. Butler. Richard Butler, John Fletcher.
Mecosta-Ferris \& Parks.
Milan-C. C. (Mrs. H. S.) Knight.
Millbrook-T. O. (or J. W.) Pattison Millington-Chas. H. Valentiue. Milton Junction-C. A. Warren. Morley-Henry Strope.
Mt. Morris-H. E. Lamb, J. Vermett \& Son, F. H. Cowles.
Mt. Pleasant-Thos. MeNamara.
Nashville-Powers \& Stringham, H. M. Lee.
Newaygo-W. Harmon.
North Dorr-John Homrich
Nottawa-Dudley Cutler.
Ogden-A. J. Pence.
Olivet-F. H. Gage.
Onondaga-John Sillik.
Orono-C. A. Warren.
Potterville-F. D. Lamb \& Co.
Reed City-J. M. Cadzow.
Remus-C. V. Hane.
Richmond-Knight \& Cudworth.
Riverdale-J. B. Adams.
Rockford-B. A. Fish.
Sand Lake-Brayman \& Blanchard,
Frank E. Shattuck \& Co.
Shepherd-H. O. Bigelow.

Sheridan-M. Gray.
Shultz-Fred Otis.
Sparta-Dole \& Haynes.
Springport-Powers \& Johnson, Well ington \& Hammond.
Stanton-Fairbanks \& Co., Sterling \& Co.
Stanwood-F. M. Carpenter.
Traverse City-John Wilhelm, S. C. Darrow, D. D. Paine.
Trufant-I. Terwilliger.
Vassar-McHose \& Gage
Wheeler-Louise (Mrs. A.) Johnson
W. Breckenridge

White Cloud-J. C. Townsend, N. W iley.
Whitehall-Geo. Nelson, John Haverkate.
Williamston-Thos. Horton.

## Good-Bye to the P. of I

The following are among some of the merchants who have been under contract with the P. of I., but have thrown them verboard:
Bellevue-John Evans.
Blanchard-L. D. Wait.
Cedar Springs-L. A. Gardiner, Chapin-J. I. Vanderhoof. Clio-Nixon \& Hubbell.
Dimondale-Elias Underhill.
Fremont-Boone \& Pearson.
Grand Rapids-F. W. Wurzburg, Van Driele \& Kotvis, John Cordes.
Harvard-Ward Bros.
Howard City-Henry Henkel.
Kent City-R. McKinnon.
Lake Odessa-McCartney Bros.
Lowell-Chas. McCarty.
Millington-Forester \& Clough Minden City-I. Spritiger \& Co., F. O. Hetfield \& Son.
Nashville-Powers \& Stringham.
Olivet-F. H. Gage.
Otisco-G. V. Snyder \& Co. Ravenna-R. D. Wheeler. Rockford-H. Colby \& Co. St. Louis-Mary A. Brice,
Sand Lake-C. O. Cain.
Sparta-Woodin \& Van Wickle, Springport-Cortright \& Griffin. Sumner-J. B. Tucker.
Williamston-Michael Bowerman.
Another Kind of Indian.
"How did Blowhard lose his eyesight?" "He had an encounter with an Indian, I believe."
"Why, I never knew that he had been further west than Chicago,"
''He hasn't. He ran into a cigar sign when he was coming home from the club, one night."

Promoted by His Wife.
First Clerk-I was given the position of floor-walker last night.
Second Clerk - What are you giv-
ing me ?
First Clerk-We had a baby come to our house

## Cook \& Bergthold,

## SHOW

Prices Lower than those of any competitor. Write for catalogue and prices.
"'3 Kent St., - Grand Rrpids, Mich.
WANTED.
POTATOES, APPLES, DRIED FRUIT, BEANS
and all kinds of Produce. If you have any of the above goods to
hip, or anything in the Produce line, let ship, or anything in the Produce ine, let
us hear from you. Liberal cash advancer made when desired.

EARLBROS. Commission Merchants 157 Soutb Water St., CHICAGO heference: First, National Bank, Ghicago.

## MOSFIEY BROS.,

## WHOLESALE

Fruits, Seeds, Oysters Product
All kinds of Field Seeds a Specialty.
If you are in market to buy or sell Clover Seed, Beans or Potatoes, will be pleased to hear from you.
26, 28, 30 and 32 Ottawa St.,
GRAND RAPID

## EDWIN FALLAS,

## JOBBER OF


Oyster and Mince Meat Business Running Full Blast. Special Bargain in Choice Dairy Butter. Let your orders come.
Office and Salesroom, No. 9 Ionia St., Grand Rapids, Mict
Grand Rapids Fruitand Prodicesect.
FOREIGN FRUITS.
Oranges, Lemons and Bananas a Specialt, 3 NORTH IONIA ST., GRAND RAPIDS.


Grand Rapids, Mich.

## EGG CASES \& FILLERS.

Having taken the agency for Western and Northern Michigan for the LIMA EGG CASES and FILLERS, we are prepared to offer same to the trade in any quantity.

Lots of 100 . Less than 100.
No. 1-30-doz. Cases, complete.
33 c. $\quad 35 \mathrm{c}$.
o. 1-Fillers, per set............................................ $93 / 4 \mathrm{c}$. 10 c . Parties ordeld , making 10 sets with Case 81.25 ( 10 Fillers and 8 Dividing Boards constitute a standard set). Strangers to us will please remit money with their orders or give good reference. LAMOREAUX \& JOHNSTON, 71 Canal St., Grand Rapids.

## Putnam Candy Co.,

 HEADQUARTERS FOR
BLIVEN \& ALLYN. "BIG F" Brand of Oysters.
Cans and Bulk, and Large Handlers of OCEAN FISH, SHELL CLAMS and OYSTERS. We mas a specialty of fine goods in our line and are prepared to quote prices at any time. We solicit
consignments of all kinds of Wild Game, such as Partridges, Quail, Ducks, Bear, etc.
H. M. BLIVEN, Manager.

63 Pearl St

## AMONG THE TRADE.

## around the state.

Bay City-Edwin Wood, jewelry dealer, is dead.
Ypsilanti-Josiah F. Sanders, clothing dealer, is dead.
Ironwood-Adolph Sporley, harness dealer, is dead.
Fremont-A. \& M. Reed, dry goods dealers, have sold out.

Petoskey-Harner Bros. have opened a branch clothing store at Brutus.
Flint-A. A. Riker succeeds Walter F. Granger in the grocery business.
Brooklyn-Frank E. Whitney succeeds Park W. Hart in the grocery business.
Wakelee - Herbert Huyck succeed
East Saginaw-Walz \& Keller succeed Seyffardt \& Walz in the hardware business.
Detroit-The firm of Wm. Moeler \& Co., dealers in hats and caps, has been dissolved.
Cheboygan - The boot and shoe firm of Flora \& Barnes has been dissolved, the latter succeeding.
Lacota-M. L. Decker has bought the drug stock of V. Bennett, who will engage in the practice of medicine.
Detroit-The firm of Burghardt \& Liska, tailors, has been dissolved, E. M. Burghardt continuing the business,
Hudson-Henry McMaster has sold his boot and shoe stock to F. H. Brown, who has shipped the same to his Blissfield store.

Nashville-F. G. Seaman has retired from the drug firm of C. E. Goodwin \& Co., C. E. Goodwin continuing the business.

Sparta-The Shaw drug stock has finally reverted to its original owder, L. E. Paige, who will again preside behind the prescription case.
Vermontville-Jones \& Co. have sold their dry goods and drug stock to Chas. E. Goodman \&Co., of Chicago, who will continue the business.
Grand Junction-Rogers Bros. are selling off their general stock preparatory to going to West Superior, Wis., where they will again engage in trade.
Mecosta-C. W. Parks has sold his interest in the hardware firm of Parks Bros. to I. W. Ferris. The new firm will be known as Ferris \& Parks.
Plainfield-J. W. Bishop has assumed an interest in the Bee Hive dry goods store. The business will be continued under the firm name of W. W. Bishop \& Bro.

Muskegon-Burglars lately effected an entrance to W. I. McKenzie's grocery store, but were evidently frightened away, as only one dollar and a few cigars were missing.

Traverse City-Will Hobbs and F. E. Austin have formed a copartnership and embarked in the hardware business, occupying the east half of the store formerly occupied by Hamilton \& Milliken.
Muskegon-R. S. Miner has disposed of his stock of dry goods to F. A. Barton, who will soon open a store in the Kingshott building on Pine street. Mr. Miner will continue his grocery business at the old stand.

Durand-Geo. W. McLain writes The Tradesman that he will continue the furniture and undertaking business, reports to the contrary notwithstanding. He has no intention of embarking in the grocery business.

Muskegon-A. N. King will open a furniture store, about April 1, in the building now occupied by John Vanderwerp as a hardware store.
Evart-E. C. Cannon succeeds the firm of G. H. Cannon \& Co. in general trade, having been local manager of the business for the past eighteen years. He will add a line of farm implements and handle grain and wool.
Plainwell-The drug firm of Starr \& Thompson has been dissolved by the retirement of Alva L. Thompson. The business will be continued by Geo. E. Starr, Levi Arnold and Geo. Arnold, of Mackinac, under the style of Geo. E. Starr \& Co.
Battle Creek-D. R. Griswold, for many years a dry goods merchant of this city, but recently book-keeper in the First National Bank, has resigned that position to become manager of the dry goods house of Bondey \& Johnson, of Port Huron.
manufacturing matters.
Big Rapids-Frederick Hoen succeeds Erickson \& Hoen, brewers,
Coleman-S. R. Young, of Capac, is erecting a small saw and shingle mill here, with a daily capacity of 15,000 feet of lumber.
Lilley Junction-Nufer \& Vankeuren have recently purchased sufficient timber to extend the operations of their shingle mill three years.
Belding-Wood Jackson, who is now engaged in the manufacture of cigars at Reed City, will shortly remove his business to this place.
Bay City-Pitts \& Cranage's sawmill has received four new boilers, which will add considerably to the capacity of the mill and salt block.
Charlotte-A. J. Hasbrouck, late of Addison, has bought an interest in the lumber business of Samuel M. Cove. The new firm will be known as Cove \& Has-Muskegon-A. C. Majo has disposed of his three-eighths' interest in the sawmill firm of Gow, Majo \& Co. to his partuers, and the new firm will be known as Gow \& Campbell.

Copemish-Chas. E. Nixdorff and R. B. Whitzell, of St. Louis, Mo., have selected a site and will shortly erect a hame and whiffletree factory, which will materially assist the interests of this place.
Manistique - The Temple Curtain Roller Co., of Muskegon, will shortly establish a branch factory here, occupying a building $48 \times 72$ feet in dimensions, which will be completed about June 1.
Detroit-The Charles Wright Medicine Co. has been incorporated, with a paidup capital of $\$ 200,000$. Charles Wright holds 10,000 shares; W. E. Allington, East Saginaw, 7,889, and W. Hibbard, 2,111.
Bear Lake-The sawmill of Bunton \& Hopkins started up last week, and as they have a full supply of timber on hand and a railroad running direct to their mill, they are not so dependent on snow for their supply of logs as are some of their neighbors.
Greenville-Articles of association of a $\$ 40,000$ stock company were signed last Friday to embark in the manufacture of potato starch. The company has been donated four acres of ground, with water power from Flat River, and will proceed to erect a brick factory building, 200x300 feet in dimensions.

Burnham-The Burnham Wood \& Piering Co. has succeeded during the past little fall of snow in getting in only about 500,000 feet of logs to its mill, and unless the snow should hold on a little longer, it will be considerably short of its usual supply for the summer's run.
Coldwater-The Coldwater Cart Co. has mortgaged its plant for $\$ 37,500$, the step being taken to protect home creditors. Should the works be closed, about sev-enty-five men will be thrown out of employment. A. B. Dickinson, of Hillsdale one of the principal creditors, is in pos session.
Bay City-T. W. Davison \& Co., who are lumbering for F. E. Bradley \& Co. of this city, on what is known as the Hauptman branch railroad in Ogemaw county, built eight miles of railroad since October 1, and up to a week ago are reported to have only 500,000 feet put in, with $3,006,000$ on skids.
Detroit-The Detroit Electrical Manufacturing Co. has been incorporated to manufacture all sorts of electrical supplies. It is capitalized at $\$ 350,000$, of which $\$ 35,000$ is paid in. William C Bennett, Nelson K. Riddle and William L. Wild hold 5,000 shares each, and Thomas Harris, Alfred Woodward and Henry F. De B. Cameron 3,333 shares each. Mr. Bennett is President of the company, Mr. Riddle, Vice-President and Mr. Wild, Secretary.
Muskegon-Some time ago Hovey \& McCracken contemplated putting in, an electric light plant in their sawmill and running a double crew. They have about decided that it will be better to secure another sawmill, and it is stated that negotiations are pending for the purchase of the Mann \& Moon mill in Lakeside. The latter firm have exhausted their stock on Muskegon river, and will not operate their mill next season. Hovey \& McCracken are intending to put in a stock of some $40,000,000$ feet.

Bay City-The sawmill corporation of Ross, Bradley \& Co. has been re-organized and the capital stock increased to $\$ 100,000$, the bulk of which has been ab sorbed by N. B. Bradley and his two sons, Elmei and Fred. Mr. Ross, who is the practical man of the establishment, retains sufficient stock to entitle him to rote as a stockholder, and he will retain the management of the business, which is the largest of any similar establish ment in the Saginaw Valley, handling $42,000,000$ feet last year. N. B. Bradley has been elected President, Fred Bradley, Vice-President and D. A. Ross, Secretary and Manager.

Wool, Hides, Tallow and Furs.
There are no benevolent faces on woolen manufacturers now-a-days. They are not prone to benevolent acts toward the wool dealers, well knowing that their losses are heavy on the present market. They also say that wool is low enough, but, having no orders of consequence on their books for cloths, they buy spar ingly, or only sufficient to keed running. Manufacturers who formerly have bought lots of $1,000,000$ pounds are not looking for lots of 20,000 pounds, even, and will not speculate on futures. However, the sales of woolens have been larger and some higher than in weeks past, and there are not so many goods made. To effect sales of wool to any extent, concessions must be made.
Hides are dull and weak. Supplies are ample.

Tallow is still dull and weak, with large accumulations in every town of consequence.
Furs are low and in light demand. Exporters look for further decline in March sales, to which large shipments have now gone forward.

It pays to handle the $\mathrm{P} \& B$. cough drops.

FOR SALE, WANTED, ETC.
Avertisements will be inserted under this hear for two cents a word the first insertion and one cent a
word for each subsequent insertion. No advertise.
ment taken for less than 25 cents. Advance payment.



 town of Delton, on the Chicago. Kalamazoo \&
Saginaw railroad; best town between Kalamazoo and
Hastings; good roller m 11 stock of lumber has been
rediced with reduce with a view to selling, on account of other
business of one of the partners. For particulars. ad-
dress Goss \& Hall, Delton, Mich. NASVILLE, MICHIGAN, OFFERS FINANCIALIN- IN-
able locementions. te manufacturers looking for desir-
provement Committee, for particulars.






 GOR SALE-AT ONCE, OLEAN STO KK OF DRY
goods, boots and shoes. hats and caps gents fur-
nishing goods in a good town of 2,000 popiation ; two
railroads: low rent and insuranee; waterworiks; stock elean, nice business, , , ook this up; will in tot want want sell
atter April 1 Address No. 582 care Tradesman. 582
RARE CHANCE TO BUY THE ONLY R ${ }^{\text {ARE CHANCE TO BUY THE ONLY DRUG STORE }}$ in Central Michigan railrood town of neary 400 ,


 Wealthy Ave., Grand Rapids, sich.
F OR SALE-GOOD CLEAN STOCK OF MERCHAN
dise, invocing about 81,500 , buiding for sale or
reheap; surrounded by splendid farming country;





 HELP WANTED.
 SITUATIONS WANTED.
$\overline{W^{\text {ANTED POSATITON IN DRUG STORE, BY A GRAD }}}$
 W stands situ book, stationery and confectionery
trade; best reference. Address No. 587 , care Michiran
Trades
Trader.

## MISCELLANEOUS.

F SALE-CHEAP-A 10 HORSE POWER GAS EN-
 gas engine of sa.
and 16 Pearl st.
C OMPLETE HISTORY OF THE PATRONS OF IN-
 copy. Address The Tradesman Company, G'd Rapids B annoyink Pass Book System and adopting in
its place the Tradesman Credit Coupon. Send Sifor
sample order, which will be sent prepaid. E. A. Stowe sample order which will be sent prepaid. E. A. Stowe
$\&$ Bro., Grand Rapids.


## GRAND RAPIDS GOSSIP.

J. W. Gardner \& Co. have embarked in the grocery business at Farwell. M. Clark \& Son furnished the stock.

The Olney \& Judson Grocer Co. has bought the first and second mortgages on the grocery stock of Arthur B. Clark, at Gobieville, and have taken possession of the stock.
Morrison Bailey and J. M. Travis have formed a copartnership under the style of Bailey \& Travis and embarked in the drug business at Plainwell. The stock was furnished by the Hazeltine \& Perkins Drug Co.

John Richard has retired from the firm of Leppink, Joldersma \& Co., dealers in coal, wood, lime and cement at 127 Grandville avenue. The business will be continued by the remaining partners under the style of Leppink \& Joldersma.

## Gripsack Brigade.

Jas. D. Wadsworth and wife celebrate their wooden wedding at their residence, on Sweet street, this evening.
H. J. Maynard, traveling representative for the Dingman Soap Co., of Buffalo, N. Y., was in town last Thursday.

Bert Crawford, formerly behind the prescription case at Ithaca, has gone on the road for Lambert \& Lowman, the Detroit wholesale druggists.
The local correspondent of the Cincinnati Furniture Worker asserts that 900 traveling men represent the furniture trade of Grand Rapids. This statement is so badly exaggerated as to be ridiculous.
F. W. Orsinger, formerly on the road for John Davis \& Co., of Detroit, has engaged to travel for the Putnam Candy Co., taking the territory formerly covered by Wm. B. Edmunds-the jobbing trade of Michigan, Indiana, Illinois, Ohio, Kentucky and Pennsylvania. Mr. Orsinger started out on his initial trip on Monday.

Drug Store for Sale.
The well-known drug store of Geo. G. Steketee, 89 Monroe street, is offered for sale. Mr. Steketee has concluded to retire from the retail drug trade, for the purpose of devoting his entire time to the manufacture of the well-known Steketee's Family Medicines. Mr. Steketee has an excellent retail trade, and one of the best stands in this city. Terms easy. For further particulars, call at Steketee's Drug Store, 89 Monroe street, Grand Rapids.

## Association Notes.

Manton Tribune: "If there ever was a time when organization among our business men was necessary, it is now; not simply to advance personal interests, but in order to work up and show up our many advantages The few months the Business Men's
worl Association of this place was in running order Manton interests made greater strides forward than during the same length of time before or
since. While more is accomplished, perhaps, since. While more is accomplished, perbaps,
for the farmers than the business men by organized work of this kind, yet the business man who is wide-awake is sure to reap a good profit and establish a permanent trade."

A Severe Test of Love.
Minnie-How provoking! Here he has sent me word that he will call this evening, and I ate a lot of onions to-day.
Mamie-That oughtn't to make any difference. If his love is not stronger than onions you are simply wasting your time.

The P. \& B. cough drops give great satisfaction.

Bank Notes.
Rollins \& Son, Boston bankers, are to start a branch at the Soo soon.
W. A. Burt \& Co., private bankers at St. Ignace, have sold out their business to the First National Bank of that city.
Geo. F. Stearns, President of the Northern National Bank of Big Rapids, purchased eighteen residence lots while at Knoxville, Tenn., one day last week, and was offered a considerable bonus for his bargain before the papers had been completed.
The Berrien Springs Bank, which closed its doors recently, bobs up with $\$ 14,046.26$ assets and $\$ 25,370.80$ liabilities. After the expenses are paid, the creditors will get less than 50 per cent. of their claims. C. N. Vinton, township treasurer, has $\$ 7,557.42$ in the Bank, and J. A. Reeber, village treasurer, $\$ 861.35$.
The Northern National Bank of Big Rapids will secure a renewal of its charter, on the expiration of its present charter, next September. No change will probably be made in either the directors or officers-certainly, Geo. F. Stearns will remain at the head of the institution he has served so faithfully for the past two decades.
The Tradesman is in receipt of an agreement, signed by nearly every business man in one of the most promising towns in Northern Michigan, offering to give all their patronage to a bank, either State or private, which will afford the people the facilities usually accompany ing an institution of this character. The town in question is destined to be one of the best trading centers in the State and the man who makes the locality his home will never have reason to regret his choice.

State Board of Pharmacy. The State Board of Pharmacy holds an examination session in this city this week, beginning at 9 o'clock this morning. The session will be held in the lecture room of Hartman's hall.

## VISITING BUYERS.

 orn
John De Vries, Jamestown Smith \& Bristol, Ada
H Van Noord, Jamestown M L Britton Pewam
L Man H Van Noord, Jamestown ML Britton. Pewamo
L, M Wolf, Hudsonville J D Noah, Moline
Pipp $\begin{array}{ll}\text { Lipp Bros. \& Martindale, A White, Lacota } \\ \text { Kalkaska } & \text { J Kinney, Kinney }\end{array}$ R Johnson, Cadillae
Eli Runa $\begin{aligned} & \text { J Kinney, Kinney } \\ & \text { Maston \& Hammond }\end{aligned}$
 $\begin{array}{ll}\text { Geo A Aage, Rockford } & \text { M Minderhout, Handvy } \\ \text { Gilbert Bros. Trent } \\ \text { E E Bewitt, Rockford } & \text { N Bouma, Fisher }\end{array}$
 $\begin{array}{ll}\text { Jas A Gale, Parmelee } & \text { LN Fisher, Dorr } \\ \text { STMCLellan, Denison } & \text { Bailey \&Travis, Plainwell } \\ \text { WE\&JW Yeager, } & \text { Notier\&Verscheur Holland }\end{array}$ $\begin{array}{ll}\text { W E \& JW Yeager, } & \text { Bailey \& Travis, Plainwe } \\ \text { Wotier\&Verscheur Hollan } \\ \text { Carlson Bros., Gimaibert } & \text { Nrehn Crispe, Plainwell } \\ \text { Fred Beard, Morley }\end{array}$ $\begin{array}{lll}\text { Carlson Bros, Lima, Ind } & \text { Gohert } & \text { John Crispe, Plainwell } \\ \text { Fred Beard, Morley } \\ \text { JD Williams, Byron } & \text { A Woolly, Hastings } \\ \text { Silas Loew, Burnip's Cors } & \text { John }\end{array}$ $\begin{array}{ll}\text { JD Williams, Byron } & \text { A Woolly, Hastings } \\ \text { Silas Loew, Burnyps Cors } & \text { John Gunstra, Lamont } \\ \text { S McNitt, Byron Center } & \text { S Sheldon, Pierson }\end{array}$ $\begin{array}{ll}\text { Silas Loew, Burnip's Cors } & \text { John Gunstra, Lamont } \\ \text { S McNitt, Byron Center } & \text { S Sheldon. Pierson } \\ \text { A \& E Bery, Caledonia } & \text { John Smith. Ada } \\ \text { W N Hutehinson, Griat } & \text { Shn }\end{array}$ A \& E Eergy, Caledonia $\quad$ John Smith, Ada
W N Hutehinson, Grant
Smallegan \& Pickaard,
P W Wit, Hudsonville
Fitherspoon P E Witherspoon, Harrison L Maier, Fisher Station
A W Fenton, Bailey
Hohn Damstra. Gitchell A W Fenton, Bailey
Hohn Damstra. Gitchell
O W Messengerer, Rockford
Wpring Lk O W Messenger, Spring Lk
W H Hicks, Morley W H Hicks, Morley
D E Watters, Freeport
Geo P Stark, Cascade
W Hewett, Campbell



Merchants,
YOU WANT THIS CABINET
Thousands of Them
Are in use all over the land. It does away with the unsightly barrels so often seen on the floor of the average grocer. Beautifully grained and varnished and put together in the best possible manner. Inside each cabinet will be found one complete set of castors with screws.

## Rurery Wide- Wwake Merithat

## Should Certainly Sell

## LION, THE KINE OF COPFRES.

An Article of Absolute Merit.

It is fast supplanting the scores of inferior roasted coffees. Packed only in one pound packages. Put up in 100-1b cases, also in cabinets of 120 one-pound packages. For sale by the wholesale trade everywhere. Shipping depots in all first-class cities in the United States.

## Woolson Spice Co., <br> TOLEDO, OHIO. <br> L. WINTERNITZ, Resident Agent, Grand Rapids.

## Equal to Bustom

Made means a great deal. It means that extra care is taken in the cut; that great pains throughout is required in the stitching; that every portion of the work must receive the closest attention; that the garment when completed shall be perfect.

You do not often get these qualities in the shirts you buy.
It is just that fact that gives us (Michigan Overall Mfg.
Co., Ionia, Mich.) such a trade on our shirts.
We not only try to turn out a perfect shirt, but we DO.
Our shirts are immense in size. Large enough to fit a double-breasted man, and fit him easily, too.

Long, wide, ample, three big things in a shirt.
These qualities, owhen combined in a well-made, neatlyfashioned garment, make shirts that sell--sell easily and at good profits.

Our line of fancy chevoits and domets range from $\$ 4.50$ to $\$ 7.50$ per dozen. The styles are exquisite, all the new patterns and pleasing combinations of handsome coloring.

We should like to have you ask us to send you, at our expense, samples of our line, that you can compare them with your present goods and see the difference in every way.

Will you?

## Dry Goods.

## The Dry Goods Market

The tardiness of buyers in taking hold f spring fabrics has given way to activity, and the jobbing trade, in all its branches, has shown renewed life. The vigor on the part of visiting buyers that was demonstrated ten days ago has been so quickened with each succeeding day can now be said to have opened. This could have been determined any day during the week closed by a walk through any of the jobbing houses, or even by standing in the portals.
Many buyers are in the city, having been forced to come from distant sections of the country by the protracted mild temperature that had caused inquiry for spring fabrics to begin much earlier than
usual. Because of anomalous weather conditions during the last two years, the conditions during the last two years, the to have been too much in advance of requirements, and a different policy was quirements, and aris decided the early order demand for spring goods, nor the personal purchases of the same, vious years. The increasing demand by consumers, however, has compelled storekeepers to prepare their spring stocks, and they have, therefore trade bein the result.
What has been said of the trade here has also been reported by resident and visiting representatives as true of the many jobbing centers of the country, which have been doing good business in proportion to their importance. The actually opened and the spring trade bas actualy opened, and barring unexpected happenings, increasing activity may be looked for during the month now so auspiciously opening. One of the most hopeful signs of general confidence in large trade for the season is the remark able steadiness of prices during the quiet demand of the past two months. The modest expectations realized in that re spect will soon be reflected in an improved demand from agents and manu facturers.

## As Per Schedule.

Mr. Nibbs-Oh, Miss Snoozer, I love you devotedly, truly, lastingly ! On my knees I beseech you, will you be mine

Miss Snoozer-I have heard your ap plication. Here is "Form No. 1," which 1 wish you would consider and fill out the answers to the questions and file the same with me to-morrow.

## FORM No. 1

Did your mother ever have any bad luck in baking a pie?
2. Was the last young woman who refused you entirely without fault? attend?
4. Do you think that women's rights go any distance beyono wan are made one, which is the one?
6. How long, do you think,
woman maintain her good looks?
. What should be the difference between a man waiting for a meal and a meal waiting for a man
8. What is the relative difference between a wife's relations and a husband's? 9. Define the point between liberality and stinginess?
10. At what age does short-sightedness strike in your family

The Best of Them All
.You are taking a good deal of interest in horse-racing of late," said one traveling man to another.

Yes.
"I suppose you are well posted as to all the different styles of gaits ?",
"Pretty well. I ought to be."
"Well, of them all, which do you think is the best?'
"Well. as a man of experience, I'll tell you. The best of all is the old front gate, at $9: 30$ in the evening, with the little black-eyed girl on the other side of it."

| Not Sold in Job Lots. |
| :---: | :---: |
| "I found, the other day, a drummer |
| who had been on the road three years |
| and had made only one sale," he said, as |
| he leaned over the cigar case. | A


| 7 Clifton C |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| ${ }^{4}$ H.......... 63/4 | Conqueror XX ..... 4 3/4 |
| .. P......... 6 | Dwight Star......... ${ }^{1 / 4}$ |
| " D...... ... 63发 | Exeter A . ..........61/2 |
| " LL........... 53 | Full Yard Wide..... $61 / 2$ |
| Atlanta A. A........ 61/2 | Great Falls |
| Archery Bunting... ${ }^{414}$ | Honest Width.......63/4 |
|  | Hartford A. |
| Beaver Dam A A... 534 | Integrity XX |
| Berwick L..........61/4 | King, E F .... ...... $61 / 4$ |
| Blackstone | " E X |
| Black Rock ........ 7 | " E C, 32 i |
| Boat, FF........... 63/4 | Lawrence L L |
|  | New Market B |
| C.......... 534 | Noibe R. |
|  | Newton |
| " PL, 40 inch... 814 | Our Level Bes |
| Continental, C..... ${ }^{71 / 4}$ | Riverside XX....... 43/4 |
|  | Sea Island R |
| . $\mathrm{E}, 42 \mathrm{in} 16$ | Sharon B |
| " W, 45-in11 | Top of the Heap |
| H, 48 -in12 | Williamsville. |
| Chapman...... ..... ${ }^{4}$ | Comet, 40 in .... ... 81/4 |
| Cohasset A . ......... $7_{7}^{1 / 4}$ | Car |
|  | New Market L, 40 in. $71 / 2$ |

Cohasset
Comet...

## Amsburg

 BlackstoneBeats All Cleveland. Cleveland.
Cabot, 3.

## Edwards Empire. Farwell <br> Empire.... Farwell.... Fruit of the

\section*{| Fruit of the Loom |
| :--- | :--- |
| Fairmount......... $81 / 4$ | Pride of the West} Full Value Cabot... Tremont N. NB

Hamilton N.
Middlesex
d $\begin{aligned} & \text { Ham } \\ & \text { Midd }\end{aligned}$


```
\(\underset{\text { G G Cashm }}{\substack{\text { Cums }}}\)
```

Biddefor
Brunsw
$\qquad$ t N.....


Atlanta, D
Boat.......
Boat......


Shirts, Pants, Overalls, Etc.

Complete Spring Stock now ready for inspection. Chicago and Detroit prices guaranteed.

48, 50 and 52 Ottawa St.,
MICH.
P. STEKETEE \& SONS, Wholesale Dry Goods.


Our new line of fancy prints are all in stock for coming season Allen's, Hamilton, Washington, Indigo, Merrimac, Simpson's, Garner's, plain and sative styles.
Also our new imported fine Satines in new colors and patterns Dress Ginghams, Seersuckers and Fancy Flannels, Zephyrs, Toile du Nord, Amoskeag, A. F. C., Cotton Hosiery, Underwear, Overshirts, Jackets, Overalls, Pants.
A large line of Notions, Neckwear Windsor Ties, Etc.

Correspondence solicited. We Import All Our Fancy Buttons and L
83 Monroe and $10,12,14,16 \& 18$ Fountain sts., GRTND RAPID8

THE MICHIGAN TRADESMAN.

## HARDWARE.

Combining the Axe and Tool Interests. The event of the past month has been the completion of the organization of the American Axe and Tool Co. This corporation, according to the press dispatches, has succeeded in purchasing all the axe manufacturing concerns in the country save one, and in the future all orders for axes, both domestic and foreign, must be supplied from the nate which of the several factories who are in the trust shall make the specific brands called for by the various industries. There are about thirty-five axe factories in the United States, and they turn out 700,000 dozen axes per year and employ 6,000 men at an expense for labor employ 6,000 men at $\$ 2,400,000$. The names of the leading and heavy concerns in connection with the new organization give reason for predicting its permanency, and the for predicting its permanency, probable effect upon the hardware trade.

## Separate Iron from Ore.

A press dispatch says that Edison has lately invented a machine which separates iron from the ore. It is one of the simplest and, at the same time, most ingenious devices for saving labor that has been invented. The machine consists of a crib surmounted by a hopper. By a system of magnets the iron is separated from the ore while falling from the hopper to the bottom of the crib. The magnets, of course, are arranged under the hopper but not directly under it. They are placed on the side of the crib, so that as the crushed ore filters through the hopper the tailings fall directly to the bottom without being diverted from their course, while the iron, on the other hand, is attracted to one side by the magnets and is caught in a pan. Mr. Edison is now arranging to introduce the machines and has already several of them in successful operation at iron.mines in Northern New Jersey.

## The Hardware Market.

The unseasonable weather continues to demoralize the hardware market. While the raw material costs as much as before, manufacturers of iron and nails are anxious to sell, owing to the lack of orders. Tin is weak here, as well abroad. The combination among the axe factories will result in an advance of from $\$ 1.50 @ \$ 2$ per dozen-the exact figure not having yet been decided upon.
Wire nails continue to make surpris ing raids on the market. Recent trade reports indicate that, within the past month or two, the demand for wire nails has grown out of all proportion as compared with cut nails. It had been as sumed from the progress of trade, during the past year, that wire nails had won for themselves a permanent footing, which could be measured at nearly half of the Western demand for nails. Orders received almost invariably called for an equal amount of cut and wire nails. Now, however, a somewhat sudden change has occurred. Wire nails seem to have grown in popularity in sections which had been slow to adopt them. The consequence is that jobber are finding wire nails freely called for, while cut nails are only moving in about the quantity usually called for at this season. It is possible, as a contemporary remarks, that the present movement in wire nails is merely a spurt, without special significance, but it is being closely watched by the hardware trade to see what it really means.

Iron is now rolled so thin that 12,900 sheets are required to make a single inch in thickness. Light shines as readily through one of these sheets as it does through greased tissue paper.

A horseshoe in sections, with elastic cushions between and rivets connecting the sections, making a shoe which will yield to the jar of a horse while traveling over rough roads, is the new patent of two Wisconsin men.

| Prices Current. |  | List acct. 19, '86..........................dis. $40 \& 10$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| These prices are for cash buyers, who Ga | Gate Hooks and Eyes <br> $70 \& 10 \& 10$ |  |
| pay promptly and buy in full packages. Do | Door, mineral, jap. trimmings |  |
| augurs and bits. dis. $0_{0}$ Do | Door, porcelain, jap. trimmings <br> Door, porcelain, plated trimmings | Discount, 10. |
|  | Door, porcelsin, trimmings ...... 55 |  |
|  | Drawer and Shutter, porcelain ... dis, ${ }^{70}$ | d Eyes....... ....................per per ton dis. $_{8.25}$ |
| Jennings', imitation .........................50\&10 | Russell \& Irwin Mfg. Co.'s new list | " Hand ............. ........ 25 225 \&5 |
| AXES. M | Mallory, Wheeler \& Co.'s.......... .... 55 | Silver Steel Dia. X Cuts, per foot, .... 70 |
| First Quality, S. B. Bronze................ 800 Br | Branford's .......................... 5 | " Special Steel Dex X Cuts, per foot |
| \% D. B. Bronze ................. 11850 N | Norwalk's....................... . . . . . . 55 | ". Special steel Dia. Xlects, per foot Champion and Electric $^{\text {Tooth }}$ |
| D. B. Steel................... 1300 A | Adze Eye ................... 816.0 , dis. 60 | Cuts, per foot............................ is $^{28}$ |
| barrows. dis. H | Hunt Eye..................... 18 \%15. 00, dis. 60 |  |
| Railroad............................ . . . 81400 H | Hunt's ........... ....... 18.50 , d/s. 30.810. |  |
| Garden................................. net 3000 | Sperry \& Co, s, Post, handled. . 50 | Oneida Community, Hawley \& Norton's ... 70 |
|  | Sperry \& Co.'s, Post, handed....... dis. | Mouse, choker... |
| Stove....................................... 50.410 C | Coffee, Parkers Co.'s ...... ... 40 | Mouse, delusion.................. 81.50 per doz. |
| Carriage new list. .......................... 70 | $"$ P. S. \& W. Mfg. Co.'s Malleables 40 |  |
| Plow........................ ...............40\&10 | Landerprise | Annealed Market.......................... . 70 |
| Sleigh shoe...... .......................... 70 | Enterprise molasses gates. dis." | Coppered Market........................... 60 |
| BUCKETS. St | Stebbin's Pattern .... ........... ... . . . 60\&10 | Tinned Market... |
| Well, plain................................. 350 S | Stebbin's Genuine ................ . . ......60.\&10 | Coppered Spring steel |
| Well, swivel....................... ......... 400 E | Enterprise, self-measuring | Barbed Fence, galvanzed..................... 340 |
| BUTTS, CASt. dis. S | Steel nails, base...... ..... ..... .. ........ 250 | horse na |
| Cast Loose Pin, figured....... . ... ........70\& ${ }^{\text {a }}$ ( | Wire nails, base...... .... ......... ....... 310 |  |
| Wrought Narrow, bright 5ast joint. .........60\&10 | Advance over base: Steel. Wire. | Putnam....................... dis. 05 |
| Wrought Loose Pin.......................608. 60810 | $60 \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots . . . . . . . . . .$. Base Base | Northwestern .... wrewches. ............ dis. |
| Wrought Table............................ 60810 |  |  |
| Wrought Inside Blind . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . $60 \& 10$ |  | Baxter's Adjustable, nickeled |
| Wrought Brass..... ...... . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 70 \&10 ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | $30 \ldots \ldots \ldots . . \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots .$. | Coe's Patent Agricuitural, wrought, ........ 75 |
| Blind, Clark's..................................... $70 \& 10$. ${ }^{\text {Blind, Parker's...... }}$ |  | Coe's Patent, malleable................... $55 \& 10$ |
| Blind, Shepard's ............................. 70 |  | miscellaneous. dis. |
| blocks. | 1050 | Bird Cages |
| Ordinary Tackle, list April 17, '85........... 40 | \%\&6........................... 40 . 65 | ${ }_{\text {Pumps, }}^{\text {Serews, New Listern }}$. ........................ ... ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |
| cradles. 4 |  | Casters, Bed and Plate ......... ..... 50\&10\&10 |
| Grain................. .............. dis. 50\&02 | $110 \quad 150$ | Dampers, American ... 40 |
| crow bars. | $2 \ldots .2$ | Forks, hoes, rakes and all steel goods |
| Cast Steel.........................per to 5 |  |  |
| CAP | Case 8................... ...... $75 \quad 100$ | pig tin. |
| Ely's 1-10 $\ldots . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .$. per m 65 |  | Pig Large................. ................ 26 c |
|  | Finish $10 . \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots$ | Pig Bars..... .... ............... . . ... 28 c |
| G. D............................... " 35 | $6 \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots 11515$ |  |
| Musket .............................. 60 |  | Duty: Sheet, $21 / 2 \mathrm{C}$ per pound. <br> 6eo pound casks ............................... 61/6 |
| Cartridges. |  | Per pound................................. 7 |
| Rim Fire ....... ........................... ${ }^{50}$ |  | Polde |
| Central Fire....... ........................dis. dis. ${ }_{\text {chisels. }}^{25}$ | Barrell $7 / 8$ <br> rlanes. | Extra Wiping $\quad 1 / 21 / 2 \cdot . . . . . . . . .{ }_{134}^{16}$ |
|  | Ohio Tool Co.'s, faney .................... 83, | The prices of the many other qualities of |
| Socket Firmer . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 70. 70 \%10 10 | Sciota Bench | solder in the market indicated by private brands |
| Socket raming.................................... $70 \& 10$ | Sandusky Bench first quality .......................... @50 | vary according to composition. |
| Socket Slicks . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . $70 \& 10$ | Stanley Rule and Level Co.'s, wood . . . . \$10 | Cookson .... . |
| Butchers' Tanged Firmer.................... dis. combs. | Fry, Acme | Hallett's. |
| Curry, Lawrence's .......................... 40 | Common, polished...................... dis. dis. ${ }^{70}$ | 10x14 IC, Charcoal. ... 660 |
| Hotchkiss ................................. 25 |  |  |
| chalk. | Copper Rivets and Burs | 10x14 IX, ". … …................. 8335 |
| White Crayons, per gross........1:10121/3 dis. 10 | Patent flanished iron. | Each additional X on this grade, 81.7 |
| COPPER. | "B" Wood's pat. planished, Nos. 25 to 27.92 | (0) tin-allaway grade. \%600 |
| Planished, 14 oz cut to size..... per pound ${ }_{28}^{28}$ | Broken packs $1 / 2 \mathrm{c}$ c per pound extra. |  |
| $14 \times 52,14 \times 56,14 \times 60 \ldots \ldots . . .$. |  | 10x14 IX, " ... ...................... 750 |
| Cold Rolled, $14 \times 56$ and $14 \times 60 \ldots . . . . . . . . . .{ }_{26}$ | Sisal, $1 / 2$ jnch and larger ................ $\quad 13$ | $14 \times 201 \mathrm{IX}$, " ${ }^{\text {c }}$ |
| Cold Rolled, $14 \times 48$ <br> Bottoms | Manilla .................................... dis. 16 | Each additional X on this grade 81.50. |
| Drills. dis. | Steel and Iron..... ....... ... ......... 75 | 14x20 IC, " Worcester $\ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots .600$ |
| Morse's Bit Stocks....................... 40 | Try and Bevels............................. ${ }^{\text {Mitre }}$. | 14x20 IX, ". " ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |
| Taper and straight Shank.................. 40 | Mitre ..................ions | $20 \times 28$ IC, " $14 \times 20$ IC, allaway Grade |
| Morse's Taper Shank..................... . 40 | Com. Smooth. Com | ${ }_{14 \times 20}^{14 \times 20}$ IC, " Allaway Grade ${ }_{\text {a }}$ |
| dripping P | Nos. 10 to 14.............. ...... 3420 20 10 |  |
| Small sizes, ser pound ..... ............... 07 |  | 20x28 1X, " " " $\ldots .$. ...... 1400 |
| Large sizes, per pound.................... 61/2 |  | , boller bize tin plate |
| s. |  | 14x2s IX ............... ........... . 813 |
| Com. 4 plece, 6 fn .................doz. net 75 |  | 14x31 IX ....................... . . 1450 |
| Corrugated ..........................dis. $20 \$ 10 \& 10$ | All sheets No. 18 and lighter, over 30 laches | $\underbrace{14 \times 5}_{14 \times 56}$ IX, for No. 8 Boflers. $\}$ per pound ... 94/ |
| Adjustable............................. dis. $40 \star 10$ | wide not less than 2-10 extra |  |
| EXPANSIVE BITS. dis. |  |  |
| Clark's, small, 818; large, 826..... ......... 30 |  |  |
| Ives', 1, $\underset{\text { FILEs-New List. } 2,}{24}$ dis. 25 |  |  |
| isston's .................. ....... ...60\&10 |  |  |
| New American.................. ........60\&10 |  |  |
| Nicholson's Heller's.............................. . . . 60.6810 50 |  |  |
| eller's Horse Rasps....................... 50 |  |  |

The rope market is high and advancing, and the price at present is as follows.

SISAL
13c pound.
MANILLA - - 16c pound.
If you cannot stand these prices, we have in stock what is called

## New Process Rope

Which we guarantee is equal to Sisal. We have the following sizes and quote:

$$
1-4,5-16,3-8
$$ 7-16 and 5-8

9 1-2c pound.
9c pound.
WILL YOU TRY IT?

## Foster, Stevens \& Co.,

Wholesale Mardware,
10 and 12 Monroe St.,
33, 35, 37, 39 and 41'Louis St., GRAND RAPIDS, MIOH.

## The Michigan Tradesman

Retail 甲rade of the Woluerine 8 tate.
subscription Price, One Dollar per year, payabl
strictly in advance.
advertising Rates made known on applicatio Entered at the Grand Rapids Post Office. E. A. STOWE, Editer.

WEDNESDAY, MARCH $5,1890$.
CHANGES IN "THE TRADESMAN." Agreeable to the wishes of an apparent majority of The Tradesman's readers, the change in form so long under consideration by both proprietors and patrons has finally been decided upon and the present shape will be maintained until such time as it seems desirable to make further changes. The present form will enable the publishers to increase the number $0^{*}$ pages, as the business of the paper warrants, with greater facility than under the old newspaper form, and will also add to the value of its columns, in an advertising way, by avoiding the massing of advertisements so common in a blanket sheet. To the reader, the new form will be found to be more handy, as well as more attractive, and convenient for reference and preservation. The change involves an additional expense to the publishers of about $\$ 1,000$ a year, but it is the confident hope of the proprietors that it will add more than that amount to the value of the journal, in the estimation of its patrons.
Another change which has been under consideration for some time has been the merging of the business into a stock company under the style of "The Tradesman Company." This project has finally been consummated and with this issue The Tradesman passes into the hands of the new corporation, having a paid-up capital stock of $\$ 30,000$. This is more of a change in name than in reality, as the founders and former owners of the paper own a controlling interest in "The Tradesman Company," the same editor will continue in charge, and the same editorial and business policy observed in the past will be continued in the future.

Thankful for the patronage accorded the paper in the past and proud of the record it has made as a reliable exponent of business men and business interests, The Tradesman has every reason to look forward to a career of increased usefulness.

A USELESS MEASURE.
An effort is being made to have a law passed by the New York Legislature, compelling all incorporated employers of labor to pay wages "within six days of the time when such wages are earned." A prominent member of a workingmen's organization expresses the opinion that such a bill "will mean an increase of from 10 to 20 per cent. in the purchasing power of the men's wages. It will make them more independent, too, as at present, being constantly in debt, they cannot make any successful effort to better their condition."

The Tradesman fails to see any objection to urge against the proposed measure. If men want their pay weekly, they ought to have it; but The Tradesman ventures the assertion that the man who is behindhand and in debt because
he gets his money once a month, will be behindhand and in debt when he shall get it once a week. The trouble, in such a case, is not with the system of payment, but with the man. Every workman in good health and with employ ment has a chance-perhaps by the exercise of considerable self-denial-to get one month ahead of his wages, so that he will have money in hand with which to purchase for cash whatever he wants. The man who will not take the pains to do this when he is paid monthly will not do it when he is paid weekly. He is just the kind of a man upon whom the socalled "pluck me" and installment stores prey-stores which encourage a man to buy without cash, at high prices, and pay as it suits his convenience; whereas, any man of sense would far rather accumulate the money beforehand, because that is the cheapest way of buying an article of any kind.
One thing ought to be engraved in the mind of everyone-that you cannot make men wise or thrifty or economical by law. The individual controls his own actions; and a prudent man will be prudent, and a fool will be a fool, in spite of any law which may be put upon the statute books of any state.

## THE BEGINNING OF THE END.

The State convention of the P. of I., which was held at Flint last week, plainly showed the inherent weakness of the organization and was the sure forerunner of its early dissolution.
$\square$ The report of the financial offizers disclosed the fact that the enormous membership claimed for the organization existed only in the minds of those who made the claims. While the delegates present assumed to represent a membership of 115,000 , the receipts of the Treasurer showed the actual membership to be less than 43,000 .
The fact that charges of fraud and embezzlement were brought against the principal officers of the order; that the salaries were cut down to beggarly sums, on the ground that "the stealings would even 'em up;" that they scored everyone for extravagance except themselves; that the sessions were devoted almost wholly to aimless talks and wrangles-all these elements of weakness are a sure indication that the woof of the fabric is broken and that no community of interest still remains to hold the membership to gether.

And the sooner it is abandoned the better it will be for all concerned. The Tradesman favors organization among the farmers, for the same reason that it favors unity of action among all classes of men-protection, elevation and fraternity. It opposes the P. of 1., because that order attempts to array one class against another and attempts to build itself up at the expense of others. Such an organization is not in keeping with the genius of our institutions and the spirit of the age, and it is because of this fact that it cannot succeed. The day of cannibalism and savagery is past and the people will never consent to a return of the methods in vogue when the instincts of the savage were law and gospel.

AN INTERNATIONAL COURT.
The relations between the United States and Canada are discussed in an able article in the Attantic Monthly by Charles B. Elliott. He disposed of the claim, made by some in behalf of the

United States, of exclusive jurisdiction over Behring Sea, in a very summary
manner. This claim is mainly based manner. This claim is mainly based
upon the transfer of Alaska and the adjacent waters to us by Russia. Mr. Elliott says that the sea is incapable of dominion, and that rights incapable of being acquired can not be transferred.
Behring Sea is not a closed sea. It is connected with the Arctic Ocean by a strait thirty-six miles wide, and with the Pacific on the south by many passages, the widest of which is broad enough for half the navies of the world to ride at anchor and, at the same time, be out of sight of land and of each other.
Such being the state of the question viewed from the standpoint of international laws, Mr. Elliott gives his unqualified approval to the plan of Mr. Bayard to protect the seal fisheries by international arrangement, and in this conuection makes a suggestion worthy of care ful consideration. Questions affecting our commercial relations, he says, are for statesmen and should be settled as the interests of the country dictate; but questions of international law are for jurists and courts and into the decision of these selfish interests should not be permitted to enter. Negotiations are now fettered by disagreements as to questions of law. It would be easy for the United States and Great Britain to agree upon a case and a tribunal for the settlement of the questions in dispute. The tribunal might be made up of the Chief Justice of the United States, the Lord Chief Justice of Great Britain and a third jurist of equal rank. The decision of such a court would command general respect and would pave the way to such international agreements as would permit the effectual protection of our seal fisheries in Behring Sea, now threatened with destruction.

JOHN JACOB ASTOR.
Upon few rich men has so much praise been lavished as from every quarter has fallen upon the bier of John Jacob Astor. Nor do the eulogies which have been pronounced on the dead millionaire appear to be the perfunctory utterances of the press with regard to one whose importance was chiefly due to the control of immense wealth, for from very different classes and conditions of men and from every quarter, there is nothing but praise.
The Astor clan furnishes one of the few marked instances in American biography in which a family that has been made distinguished and famous by some one strong character has not soon weakened and in a few generations died out.

TURN ABOUT IS FAIR PLAY. The Marshall Statesman notes the fol lowing:
We understand the P. of I. of North Marshall have arranged to purchase their dry goods, groceries, clothing, hardware, etc., in Chicago, and that James B.
Laing, who lives on the H. L. Day farm, will act as distributing agent.
The quickest way to kill such a craze is to let the farmers who do their trading in Chicago find a market there for their products, also. The relations of the merchant and farmer should be reciprocal, and when either one goes out of the way to make them one-sided, their interests are not identical and the one is under no obligations to the other.

The day before it was decided to hold the world's fair at Chicago, Chaun-
cey Depew enthusiastically remarked: "There's a light as bright as that of Damaseus, and it shines direct for New York." Some one must have happened around and put out the light.
The habit of beating down on prices is a confirmed one with many buyers, and there are a good many merchants who will, rather than loose a customer, sell him the goods at about cost, with the hope that future business will enable them to make up their loss. It is rarely, however, that they are enabled to do so. Buyers will take advantage of their knowledge that "offers" will be accepted and always act accordingly. The most successful merchants are those who ask a fair price and firmly adhere to it.
The Tradesman is pleased to note that the people of Greenville have organized a company for the purpose of embarking in the manufacture of potato starch. If this branch of manufacture can be prosecuted successfully anywhere, it can certainly be done at Greenville; and if the venture is a success at Greenville, it can be repeated at many other localities in the State and thus enable potato growers to avoid the loss frequently sustained on account of the absence of a local market.
Nothing insures more confidence in trade than prompt pay. The man who pays promptly is always a welcome customer. His trade is sought after. Nobody can buy at any better figure than he. Prompt Pay is the best business man and makes the most money. He always knows where he stands; his head is level, consequently he aims to collect just as promptly as he pays. Slow Pay, on the other hand, is looked upon as a sort of necessary evil. His trade is wanted, because he pays after a while at any rate. He is really better than no customer at all. No one enjoys doing business with him, however, and would not if he could get all the Prompt Pays he wanted. Sifted down very fine, Slow Pay is really doing business as long as he can on other people's money. Let every young man in the trade understand fully the position in which he will be catalogued among business men if he decides to be a slow pay customer.
It has come to pass in the patent business that a patent costs more than it comes to, unless it covers some matter of great importance, like the telephone, the air brake or the Bessemer steel process. It must be of undoubted priority and must be backed by great capital in order really to protect the article for which protection is sought. Again, it takes a year's time to obtain a patent, and it has been decided that it is anybody's property until the patent is actually granted. In the rush of our modern life, and owing to our desire for constant change, the article sought to be patented may have outlived its purpose within a year. The government should not grant a patent which is at all doubtful, but when once granted, the power granting it should protect it. It is not right that a poor man should be put to the expense of litigation which may result in his patent being lost, and his business being ruined, when he was basing his action on letters patent obtained from the government in good faith. Let the government grant only such patents as it is willing to defend in the courts.

THE MTCHTGAN TRADESMAN.

Swedish Inventions in the Dairy Line.*
The different stages of this world's progress and existence, even from the beginning of time have been character ized by the spirit of invention. The man who first fashioned a rude stone axe was the greatest onenefactor of his fel low-man of his time, for he introduced a newer and simer, fivilization, upon which we look down civa and backward as the Stone Age. The man who first fashioned a bronze sword must have fashioned a bronze sword moll been considered a god by his fellows, so great was the improvement of the bronze weapon over that of stone; but the inst, rude, imperfect bronze weapon was the beginning of a still higher era of civil ization, and the inventive artist who irst made a bronze sword was in his time and to his people a public benefactor. While we are too apt to underrate the importance of these earlier inventions, yet they prove that man has been an inventive animal since his existence. It is a long stride in the material prosperity of the world from the Stone Age and the Bronze Age, of whose inventions no protecting patent office has preserved to us the records, to this the Age of Steam and Electricity, when inventions crowd each other into existence with such unseemly haste that the present century deserves to be called the Age of Invention. I doubt if the young man of to-day, riding in palace cars at the rate of fifty miles per hour and with all the comforts of a hotel, able to send a message from London to New York and have it read five hours earlier, knows that there are men living to-day who are older than the the telegraph, to say nothing of the telephone, typewriter and electric light. The inventions of the present time are so numerous, so great and remarkable, that they have actually ceased to be remarkable. The inventive genius of the citizen of this great, broad, progressive country is so ample for our needs, working as it were miracles before we have less the pangs of need in that particular direction, that we are too prone to keep direction, thrmed inward rather than watch as we should the people of other coun tries.
And, perhaps, we are right, for the inventions that have had their birth in this country and have been given to the world, making ter and nations happier, are a sufficient excuse, if excuse were needed, for our existence. It was needed a Boston, with its Boston Common, to provide a field for a Franklin, in which, with his kite, to capture the lightning, and to-day electricity is all around us. Given a John Ericsson, it was needed an America as condition to the production of a Monitor: and it is the country that could produce an Ericsson that the "cute Yankee" must watch with a jealous eye, or he will lose his prestige and be forgotten by the surprises to the world of which Sweden is capable.

When the statement is made that the Swedes are an inventive people, how few there are, at least in America, prepared to accept the statement without at least a grain of suspicion; yet the statement is true. The Monitor and the screw propellor, now so common, are the results of the great Ericsson's genius. These are the greatest and most important of inventions, put in all the range of inventions down to the most unimportant of trifles the Swede has a foremost place. When we come to the dairy industry, our Swedish friends have literally 'carried coals to Newcastle" in furnishing us with improved methods and labor saving appliances. While our inventors have given us innumerable forms of churns-good, bad and indifferent, pans of all possible varieties for setting milk, and butter packages too numerous to mention, our packages too numerous to mention, our Swedish fien principles and endeavored to accomplish startling innovations. Centrifugal separators were not invented centrifugal separ in Americ, and of Swedish brains. of Swedish brains.
It seems to me that, in the unequal struggle of wresting a livelihood from a
rock-bound and barren soil or from the
Paper read by F. K. Moreland, at the annual co
tion of the Michigan Dairymen's Association.
depth of treacherous seas, the hardy Norseman's intelligence has been most abnormally sharpened and he has thoroughly understood the art of supplementing by invention what he has found to be the ordinary conditions of his national surroundings. Perhaps no invention has been of equal importance to the dairy industry, certainly none that I now recall exceeds centrifugal separators, and, while that invention is yet a child in swaddling cloths, it is superannuated. While few separators in this country are worn out, they have already outlived their usefulness, and the separator must take its place with the old fanning mill, where it was placed when grain separators and threshers were introduced, and with the sickle and grain cradle, untouched since reapers were brought on the farm.
It does not require great age to remember the old-time harvest work when the field of wheat was harvested with the sickle by men, women and children cut ting and binding the golden grain, which was hauled to the barn to be threshed out with the flail-everytning done by hand, and now, the same machine that cuts, threshes, and the grain is taken di rect to the granary-so great has been
the progress of a few years. the progress of a few years
And in the dairy, cream is no longer a resting place in the journey of milk from the cow to the firkin, for the Swed ish dairy inventors, not satisfied with the achievement of wresting by force the cream from the milk, avoiding the old, slow process of raising, making useless the vast array of pans with attendant labor, have demonstrated that there is no necessity for cream, that the force that will compel milk to give up its cream will furnish us the butter direct, and while this Swedish "short cut" of extracting butter is still young, we have still another, and one which 1 believe I have the honor of first describing to a Michigan audience.
I had the pleasure of spending five months during 1889 in Sweden. The Extractor had not then been introduced in America, and as I knew nothing of it, I was, of course, on the qui vive to learn, and here is what I learned-that the process of extracting butter direct was already being considered of minor importance, in view of a still later invention, which was nothing less than a process giving value to a hitherto almost worthless product-skim milk and whey, the entire refuse product of the dairy. Surely, we live in an age of progress. One invention in 1889 makes an entire revolution in the process of buttermaking, and another invention steps in and increases manifold the value of the entire waste product of the dairy. In regard to this new process in dairying, Will give the results of my study in themselves. Suppose the creamery has a large quantity of skim milk. Now and heretofore this had no other use than as food for calves and swine, and as such a value, under the most favorable circum value, under bul stan. But our Swedish friends want onore, Bud they handle it not as a refuse more, and they hande it not as a refuse This process is to take a portion of this skim milk and curd it, as for skim milk cheese, but at a higher temperature and with a larger amount of rennet to make the precipitation more complete These curds are then put in a common cheese press and pressed, but at a much greater pressure than for cheese, and the product is dried and ground, makin what the inventor has called "caseine." This caseine, containing a very high percentage of protein, is valuable as an ingredient in feeding cakes for cattle, horses, dogs and poultry

By mixing a small percentage of this nitrogenous caseine with cheaper kinds of grain-milling offals-a valuable feeding cake is produced, and there is hardly anything in the form of feeding cakes where this substance will not yet play an important part.
Still more interesting, however, is a secondary
The whey from the process already described is mixed with the balance of the skim milk, or, in other words, the whey and skim milk are mixed in nearly equal [continued on twelfth page.]

Remus Rollefr Mills, Remus, Mich., Jan. 20, 1890. $\}$ Martin'
Mich.
Gentlemen-The roller mill put in by you last August has run from twelve to fifteen hours every day since it started and is giving entire satisfaction.
Your Purifier and Flour Dresser are aandies. I have used nearly all the best purifiers and bolting machines made, and can say yours discounts them all.
Any miller who intends making any change in his mill will save money to use our machines, for They
D. L. GARLING.

FIT FOR

## A Gentleman's

TABLE:
All goods bearing the name
of Thurber, Whyland
\& Co. or Alexis Godillot, Jr.

## BASEMENT T0 RENT

The large, light and dry basement under the steele meat market, in the McMullen block, 19 and 21 so. alley. Apply on premises to

## Old Grocers

## Cnanimously agree that the famous



Is the most uniform brand on the market and gives the best general satisfaction. If you are
not handling this brand, send a trial order to
JACKSON CRACKER CO., MCH.


Begin the New Year Right! By using the "Complete Business Register,"
tie best arranged book for keeping a record of Datily, Weekly and Monthly Siles. Expenditures,
Dete (all at the Tradesman" oftice and inspect ete. Call at
the books.
E. A. STOWE \& BRO., Grand Rapids.

We still continue to sell our oval or square frontshow eases with metal corners for
HEYMAN \& CO., - Grand Rapids.

Drugs 敬 Medicines.


## The Pharmacist's Toast.

May his occupation never become a
drug in the market, as long as he sticks, drug in the market, as long as he sticks, he never be bruised in the mortar of adversity by the pestle of misfortune, and may his rise in his profession be as accuMay his career be as unsullied as distilled water and as smooth and pleasant as pure Narbonne honey! May his suc as pure Narbonne honey. May his sucluck or a tincture of regret! May his uck or a tincture of regret. May his counter prove the crucible whereby he transmutes human ailments into precious metal and precipitates the golden deposit called upon to swallow the bitter pill of called upon to swallow the bitter pill of
disappointment or be macerated in the disappointment or be macerated in the cruel spirit of enmity! Should fickle For-
tune ever refuse him her smiles, may he find an antidote in the soothing opiate of find an antidote in the soothing opiate of
woman's love, be strengthened by the woman's love, be strengthened by the
tonic of experience and purified by the tonic of experience and purified by the
sudorific of patience! Thus, his best sudorific of patience! Thus, his best
days being evaporated and the lamp of days being evaporated and the lamp of
existence past trimming, when Dr. Death existence past trimming, when Dr. Death sends to his shop the dreadful prescrip-
tion endorsed "To be taken at bed time," tion endorsed "To be taken at bed time,', may he be found "carefully prepared, accurately dispensed, permanently en-
tered in the day-book of memory, neatly tered in the day-book of memory, neatly put up in the white wrapper of purity sealed up with the melting tears of
friends, stamped with the trade-mark of honesty and duly labelled and directed for heaven!

## A Shrewd Patient.

A country lad in the north of Scotland had his leg injured at a factory, and was treated for some time by the local docto without markedly favorable result. His mother had great faith in a certain "bone-setter," and wanted her son to go as he said, the "reg'lar faculty.
Finally, however, he yielded to his mother's persuasions and was taken to the town where the famous bone-setter resided. The leg was duly examined and it was found necessary to pull it very severely "to get the bone in," as he quack expressed it. The patient howled in agony, but, at last, the bone was "got in," and he was bidden to go right and could resume work.
"Did he na dae it weel?" said the joyous old lady, as they started homeward.
"Ay, mither," said the lad. "He pullit it weel but I was nasic a fule as to gie him the sair leg!'

## The Drug Market.

Opium is weak, under conflicting crop reports, but not quotably changed. Qui nine is steady. Morphia is unchanged. Borax is scarce on spot and higher. Castile soaps are tending higher. Cassia buds have advanced. Oil peppermint is lower. Stnega root has declined. Sugar of milk is lower.

## Mr. Pestle's Trials.

He was the slickest man I ever sawslick in his dress, slick in his manners and slick in his talk. He came into my store one evening, about two weeks agocame in bowing and smiling, shook hands with me, floated into a chair, lit a cigar and said-well, I don't know exactly what he did say, but at the end of an hour he shook, hands again and bowed and smiled himself out, carrying in his pocket an order from me for a new press-
ure percolator and still, which were ure percolator and still, which were
going to revolutionize my methods of business and greatly increase my profits. Long after he had gone, I sat thinking over what he had said and finally concluded that for a number of years I had been an egregious fool, paying the manufacturer a big profit for many of my pharmaceuticals when I might have been making them myself and saving money but all this would soon be at an end. had ordered a combination of apparatus which only required to be set going, like a clock, and it would faithfully grind out
pound after pound of fluid extracts, etc. at an average saving of 25 per cent.-at least so said the man of smiles and slickcould smile as he did and so warmly press your hand while guile lurked in his heart. In less than a week, my new percolator arrived and was duly set up on a
shelf especially prepared for the purpose in my baek shop. One of my first duties, in my back shop. One of my first duties,
at least so I considered it, after getting all connections made, was to invite our most prominent physician, Dr. Podophyllin, to step in and inspect the great addition I had made to my facilities for producing promptly and accurately the principal ingredients of his prescriptions. While he stood gazing on my treasure, I explained how 1 would from now on be in a position to independently produce some of those galenical products which were so frequently subjected to sophistication, and could assure my customers and medical friends of their purity, because I had made them myself. That was argument conclusive for the learned M. D. He warmly grasped my hand and said he would make it a point to influence his patients toward bringing their prescriptions for my dispensing. With encour agement of this nature and from so high a source, I was most anxious to get the apparatus loaded, wind it up and sit quietly reading or smoking while I dripping into the receiver. I packed the percolator with a properly comminue percolator with a propery comminuted menstruum hauled it up near the ceil ng made all connections aceorling to specifications and then lighted a cigar and prepared to watch it drip.
That was just a week ago yesterday, and that cigar is not yet half smoked. sat and watched the receiver till thought I must have packed the drug too tightly and that stirring it up would acabout a pint of alcohol in doing so, but then I knew I could recover enough with my new still to make that but a trifling once more, the menstruum went through with such a rush as to pull one of the with such a rush as to pull one of the could stop the "flow of spirits," my percolator was playing a quarter-inch stove, which left my store smelling like a distillery. By the time I got this fixed, the reservoir became exhausted. I let it down and refilled it, made all secure, and back, I found the reservoir When I got stand-up collar for the percolator and the stand-up collar for the percolator and the apprentice mopping up about half a gallon of dilute alcohol from the floor and table. The nail to which I had attached the rope holding the reservoir had pulled out, allowing it to fall upon the perco-
lator, which punched the bottom out of lator, which punched the bottom out of had vowed to manufceture my own fluid extracts or perish in the attempt. I had a new bottom placed in the reservoir, swung it into place again with a fresh half-gallon of menstruum, and at the end fluid extract I spent the afternoon of
that day in testing my product and com paring it with other manufactures in my dispensatory. The fact that three separate investigations yielded three different results did not prevent me from fee pleased to call my success. 1 was as proud as a small boy with his first pair of top boots.
1 took my quart of 25 per cent. profit home to show to my wife. She was visibly affected and considerably enthuse bottle under my pillow before retiring she uttered a positive protest, so I had to she uttered a positive protest, so I had to
content myself with placing it on the dresser and watching it until it finally melted into my dreams.
The next morning, I proceeded to get my still in operation and recover the sur plus spirit. I knew I had already lost about three pints of alcohol in making two pints of fluid extract, but that was only an incentive to recover all I could thoroughly interested in the home manufacture theory. Ileft my store entirel in the hands of my apprentice, a lad fif teen years of age, took off my coat an vest, rolled up my shirt sleeves and made ready for a couple of rounds with the still. Somehow, things did not run along as smoothly as I wished. First one joint would leak, then a jet of steam would issue from another, while a glimpse into my store did not mend matters. dozen customers were impatiently wa ing until my boy could guess where he would find what they wanted. Some were helping themsel ves and wrapping up their own parcels. The last straw was the breaking of a pipe-joint and the consequent application of a stream of hot water to the back of my neck. I got floor and commenced doing a fervid son and dance upon it. A friend happened to drop in at that A friend happened adequate I was, unaided, to sawnow the diffi was, unaided, to grapple wit the difficulty, quietly siipped out and of gratitude filled my eyes as he placed it of gratitude filled my eyes as he placed it white-heat rage, I placed method born of white-heat rage, I placed the percolator and reservoir aloug-side of the still, was left of that once handsome, 25-perwas left of that once handsome, 25 -perabout one hundred strips of a fine grade of sheet copper. I took a piece of chalk nd on the wall of the back shop made the following array of facts


The foregoing experience has cured me of the mania for manufacturing and running a small retail store at the same time. The percolator may be a success,
the still may be perfect, but, in the hands of a pharmacist who has quite enough to do to attend to his customers and dispensing and knows but little about the intricacies of mechanical appliances, it is simply lunacy.
Any person wanting thirty-one and onehalf pounds of a fine quality of sheet hear of a bargain by addressing John Pestle.

## The Seventh Report

The Tradesman acknowledges the re ceipt of the annual report of the Michigan State Pharmaceutical Association containing the proceedings of the con vention held at Detroit last September The volume contains 150 pages and cover, is well printed, and bears evidence of careful preparation.
Consolidation of Rheumatic Syrup Co The Rheumatic Syrup Co., of Jackson, has consolidated with Chas. Wright \& Co., of Detroit, under the style of the Chas. Wright Medicine Co. The new corp
000.

## POLISHINA

The Best Furniture Finish in the Market. Specially adapted for Pianos, Organs and Hard Woods.

Polishing will remove grease and dirt, and Polishind is clean and easy to use, as full Polishind is put up in LARGE BOTTLER Polishind is the Best Furniture Finish in the furniture look fresh and new.
Polishind is for sale by all Druggists, Furnd BEW ARE OF IMITATIONS.

HAZELTINE \& PERKINS DRUG CO RAND RAPIDS, MICH

## CURE

## "Lad biñob"

A sure cure for the Russian Malady is selling like Hot Cakes

Order a sample dozen of your jobbar. Price $\$ 8$ per doz. Or sent prepaid to any part of the U . S. on receipt of $\$ 1$ or six for $\$ 5$.
"La Grippe" Medicine Co.
GRAND RAPIDS,
MICH.


F, J. WURZBURG, Wholesale Agent,
GRAND RAPIDS.


LINOOR \& POISON RECORD COMBINED.

Best on the Market.
 CIINSㅍN ROOT.
PECK BROS.,

| Wholesale Price Current. |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Advanced-Cassia Buds. | Deelined-Oil Peepermint, Senega Root, Sugar M Milk |  |  |
| v. |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| (ity | Hedema |  |  |
|  | Nomen |  |  |
|  |  | Sentin |  |
| nicum... |  | cond |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  | Rosee ounce |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| ki.............. ${ }^{2}$ | Sole | cin |  |
| Kediow...) |  |  | ${ }_{i}$ |
|  |  | ${ }^{\text {Guaica }}$ Co... |  |
| erus .............. |  |  |  |
| Rataname. |  | Ferrl Chioriorio |  |
|  |  | (into | PRMRK1NS |
| 7ex | ${ }_{\text {Potasesa }}$ |  |  |
|  |  | ${ }^{\text {a }}$ " Cammhor ${ }_{\text {deador }}$ |  |
| smos antaprp... | Aconitum ………... | (eata |  |
| $\underset{\text { Quililial gra }}{\text { grd. }}$ |  | ${ }_{\text {Rel }}^{\text {Resid }}$ Counid |  |
| Po (Ground 12) |  | Serpentaria Stromonium |  |
| $\begin{array}{rrr}\text { cyrrhiza Glabra... } & 24 \\ \text { ". } & 33 \\ \text { po....... } & 33 \\ \text { ematox, } 15 \mathrm{lb} . \text { box.. } & 11\end{array}$ |  | $\underbrace{}_{\substack{\text { Vilearan } \\ \text { Veratrum }}}$ |  |
|  | ${ }_{\text {Hel }}^{\text {Hell }}$ |  |  |
| 4....... | cosity |  |  |
|  |  | \% ground, (po. | C |
|  |  | ${ }^{\text {An }}$ |  |
|  | (singin | ${ }^{\text {Andit }}$ |  |
| lea |  |  | Patent Medicines, Paints, Oils, Vapnishbi, |
|  | Soill |  | Sole Agents for the Oelebrated Pioneer Prepared Paints |
|  |  | po ....................... |  |
|  |  |  | We are Sole Proprietors of |
|  | $\xrightarrow[\substack{\text { Anf } \\ \text { Arid } \\ \text { Brd }}]{ }$ | $\underbrace{}_{\substack{\text { carm } \\ \text { ceram } \\ \text { era }}}$ | WEATHERLY'S MICHIGAN CATARRH REMEI |
|  |  | Coceus ......... Cassia Fructus. Centraria....... |  |
|  |  | Comer |  |
|  | $\substack{\text { conen } \\ \text { mopen }}$ | ${ }_{\text {cha }}^{\text {che }}$ | atock and offer a full line of |
| , | ${ }_{\text {cole }}^{\text {Foenurueek, po }}$ | Cincoonidide, P Peem em |  |
|  | 为 | cork | Whistries, Brandies, |
| dind | ${ }_{\text {Premar }}^{\substack{\text { Prarf } \\ \text { Rapm }}}$ | Telat, prep | ins, Wines, Rume |
|  | (e) Smple |  |  |
| Cunile |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | We are Sole Agents in Michigan for W. D. \& C |
| bieanieid...... |  |  |  |
| andin mone pack |  |  |  |
| nit |  |  | Whisky and Druggists' Favorite |
| vir |  |  | Rye Whisky. |
|  |  | Brow |  |
|  |  | lilyeerina |  |
|  |  | nulas | We sell Liquors for Medicinal Purposes only. |
|  | Hard for sate nos |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { mathium } \\ & \text { utcou } \end{aligned}$ | so | drargruan | All orders are Shipped and Invoiced the same day ceive them. Send in a trial order. |
|  |  |  |  |
| nit coriex |  |  |  |
| thyiii: | Rhei Arom.......... Similax Officinalis |  |  |
| poaii | ${ }_{\text {senega }}$ | Ligior freen et ily | jasbilio ar ornio uivg Uua |
|  |  | Lidaur Potass Arsinisis |  |
| (oplen | Tolutan .. Prunus vi | Maty | GRAND RAPIDS, MICE. |

## THE MICHIGAN TRADESMAN.

## GROCERIES.

## Purely Personal.

Geo. Newell, of the firm of J. S. Newell \& Co., general dealers at Coral, was in town over Sunday.
Frank Hamilton, of the firm of Hamilton \& Milliken, Traverse City, was in town one day last week.
M. Notier, of the firm of Notier \& Verschure, proprietors of the Holland creamery, was in town last Thursday
Fred Beard, the Morley merchant, spent Sunday in the city, visiting his wife, who is undergoing medical treatment here.
Sam. Snow, formerly in the employ of Dr. F. M. Latimer, at Ludington, has engaged in the drug business at that place.
J. E. Wilson, formerly behind the counter for Sam. Folz, at Kalamazoo, has taken a similar position with Houseman, Donnally \& Jones.
Wm. G. Herpolsheimer has returned from Harriman, Tenn., where he purchased twenty business and residence lots at the auction sales last Wednesday and Thursday.
Morrison Bailey, who conducted a drug store at Plainwell for eighteen years and has arranged to re-engage in that business at the same place, was in town Mon day, buying the stock.
Jacob Vandenberg, buyer for the Chip pewa Lumber Co., at Chippewa Lake was in town over Sunday and let the contract Monday for the construction of a house on his lot on Wealthy avenue, jus east of the city limits. Mr. Vandenberg's family will occupy the house as soon as completed, and he hopes to call Grand Rapids home within a year or so.
Daniel Cleland, the Coopersville mer chant, recently met with a severe accident by which he lost the thumb of his right hand. He was taking his horse to water, leading him by a rope hitched around the neck. The animal, feeling very lively, was about to get away, when Mr. C. tried to stop him by throwing the rope about a post. His thumb was caught between the rope and the post, squeezing it off.

## Advance in Rubber Goods.

The Tradesman is confident that it is the first trade journal in the country to announce an advance on rubber boots and shoes on April 1, the manufacturers having grown tired of turning out goods at the small margins made on their products during the past season. The advance amounts to exactly 10 per cent., the new discounts to be as follows
Standard goods, 38 and 6 per cent.
Seconds, 38,6 and 10 per cent.
Slight changes will also be made in the list, which The Tradesman hopes to be able to announce next week.

## The Grocery Market.

Sugars are a little higher than a week ago and the market was somewhat excited on Monday, leading some to believe that still higher prices would rule before the end of the week. The oatmeal combination is evidently "off" again, as oatmeal and relled oats are down 50 c per barrel.

Good Words Unsolicited.

## S. R. Jones, g

## with the paper

O. A Aams, genenl dealer, Dushe: can't get along without The Tradesman C. H. Mann, hardware dealer, Clio: "Have received several sample copies of your journal and thought I could get along without it, but have changed my mind. It is a splendid pape

Swedish Inventions in the Dairy Line quantities and evaporated, the result being a nearly solid, water-free cake Everything that was an element in the milk or whey has now been reduced to this substance and is ready for the process by which it is to be utilized.
This substance is called "Lactoserin" and is cut into small cubes and roasted and ground. In this state it is used for mixing with coffee, cocoa and different beverages, various human foods and pas ries. Swedish physicians of acknowl edged repute have highly endorsed the value of this product as used for these purposes. From my own abservations purposes. From process. I believe it is to become or the factor in the dairying to vecome a great factor in the dairying industry. In regard to the question which all dairymen rill ask first-what is the profit?- 1 wil duce one pound of "Ckim milk will produce one pound of "Caseine" and three pounds of "Lactoserin." The manufacturers of feeding cakes in Sweden pay 4 cents per pound for the "Caseine," and cocoa manufacturers pay 5 cents per
pound for the "Lactoserin," making 19 pound for the "Lactoserin," making
cents for three gallons, or $61 / 8$ cents a gallon for a raw material which I quesion has hitherto been worth to exceed 2 cents per gallon. While I am unable to give an idea of the cost of this process, yet I believe it is quite inconsiderable in comparison with the results to be obtained. The individual farmer can estimate for himself the results that will accrue to him individually when this process has been placed within his own reach, and it needs but a glance at statistics to appreciate the results to the dairy industry. There was produced in his country last year about $1,300,000,000$ pounds of butter and $450,000,000$ pounds of cheese. Allowing two gallons of skim milk to each pound of butter and about one gallon of whey to each pound of cheese, the great waste of wealth that will be arrested and turned into useful channels may be easily understood.
And, in conclusion, I may add that it ast our dairymen have the prospect of being able to utilize, and in a profitable manner, all the valuable milk, sugar and alts heretofore wasted. And the great magnitude of the dairy industry provid ing as it does such vast quantities of the raw material for this quantities of the and the marketable product itself all the nutritious qualities of skim havin, condensed, will furnish in many forms ondensed, will furnish in many forms a cheaper article of food and thus prove an axtent to which this consumers. The extent which this process may become a great industry in this country will benefit many classes, and none more than the farmer. Such an invention could never have been more welcome than at the pres ent time, when dairying offers but slight margin for profit, and is a promise hat the dairy industry of this country will enter upon a newer and brighter era and compensation be more in accordance with the labor performed

A man living in a small town in Penn sylvania took some dynamite home the other day and put it on the stove to dry It is generally conceded that he will not repeat the experiment.


PRODUCE MARKET
Apples-Dealers hold winter fruit at $\$ 3 @$ $\$ 3.50$ per bbl.alers pay $\$ 1.25$ for unpicked and
Beans-Deale 81.30 for picked, holding at $\$ 1.60$ per bu.
Beets- 40 p per bu. Beets-40c per bu.
Butter-There is
ket and no prospect of any improvement. While ket and no prospect of any improvement. While
fancy grades of creamery and dairy are scarce
and in active demand low and in active demand, low grades are common as
mud and about as sluggish and useless, so far as mud and about as sluggish and useless, so far as
business is concerned.
Buckwheat Flour- $\$ 4$ per bbl for New York business
Bucky
stock.
Cabba

Cabbages- $87 @ 89$ per 100 .
Cheese-Fair stock of full cream commands
$1 @ 12 c$.
Cider-10e per gal.
Cooperat
Cooperage-Pork barrels, 81.25 ; produce barrels
Cranberries-Bell and Bugle is in fair demand
at *4 per box or $\$ 13$ per bbl.
Dried Apples - Evaporated are held at $71 / 2$ (a)
and sundried at 4@41/2c. Eggs-Dealers pay 12c per doz. and hold at 14 e
Field Seeds-Clover, mammoth, $\$ 4.50 @ 4.75$ per bu.; medium, 83.25 . Timothy, $\$ 1.50$ per bu
Honey-In good demand. Clean comb mands $13 \%$ \%14e per 1 b .
Maple sugar - 810 c per lb ., according to Onions-Good stock is nearly worth its weight in gold, dealers holding such lots as they are Peo to pick up at 81.75 per bu.
Pop Corn-4e per 1 b . Potatoes-The market is weaker. Dealers pay Poultry--Dressed is falling off in demand.
Squath-D Squarh-Hus bard, 2c per lb.
Sweet Potatoes-Illinois sto er bbl. Tomatoes -Early
per peck (7 gts.) box.
Turnips- 30 p per bu,

## PROVISIONS

The Grand Rapids Packing and Provision Co

## quotes as follows:

## Mess, new Short cut <br> Extra clear pig, short cut <br> Extra clear, heay Clear, fat back.... <br> Clear, fat back........ Boston clear, short cut <br> Clear back, short cut. ........... Standard clear, short cut, best <br> smoked meats-Canvassed or Plain. Ham ". <br> pienie. $16 \mathrm{lbs} . .$. 12 to 14 <br> pient boneless. Breakfast Bacon, boneless Long Clears, heavy Long clears, hea Briskets, mediu light. <br> Tierces Tubs.... 50 lb. Ti <br> Lard-Kettle Rendered <br> Tubs........ 50 lb. Tins. <br> Lard-Family <br> Tierce <br> 30 and 50 lb . Tubs <br> 5 lb. Pails, 20 in a case <br> 10 lb . Pails, 6 in a cas <br> 0 lb , Cans.

RRELS.
Extra Mess, warranted 200 lbs
Extra Mess, Chicago packing
Extra Mess, Chicago packing. $\qquad$
sausage-Fresh and Smoked.

## Pork Sausage Ham Sausage

Tongue Sausage
Frankfort Sausage
Blood Sausage.
Bologna, straigh
Bologna, thick
Bologna, th
Head Chees

## FRESH MEATS

Swift and Company quote as follows


Hogs.
Bolog
Hogs.......
Bologna.
Pork loins
Pork loins......
shoulders
"̈
Mutton

## OYSTERS and FISH

F. J. Dettenthaler quotes as follows: fresh fish.

## Whitefish.. <br> Halibut. Haddies <br> Haddies. Ciscoes.

 smoked
## ......

Fairhaven Counts
Selects.
F. J. D.
Anchors.
Anchors.
Standards
Favorites
Favorites.
oysters-Bulk
Standard
Selects.
Clams.
Selects.
Chrimps
Shrimp
Scallops.....
Horseradish
Shell oysters, per 100
clams,

CANDIES, FRUITS and NUTS.
The Putnam Candy Co. quotes as follows: Standard, 25 lb . boxes....
Standard, ${ }^{2511}$
Twist,
Cut Loaf,
25
Royal, 25 lb . pails .......... Extra, 200 lb . bbls.
French 200 1b. bbls
Lemon Drops Sour Drops ........
Peppermint Drops.
Chocolate Chocolate Drops.....
H. M. Chocolate Dro Gum Drops..... A. B. Licorice Drops
Lozenger Lozenges, plain... printed Imperials Mottoes.... Mream Bar.... Caramels Hand Made Creams Plain Creams...... String Rock. Burnt Almonds.


E. J. Mason de Co., Old Homesticad Factiory GRANT, MICH. NUFACTURERS
Preserrese, Eraporated Apples
Jellies and Apple Bitter.
Our goods are guaranteed to be made from wholesome fruit and are free from any adulteration or sophistication. See quotations in grocery price current.
The Grand Rapids trade can be supplied by GOSS \& DORAN, 138 South Division street. Telephone, 1150

## A.D.Spangler \& Co

WHOLESALE DEALERS IN

## FRUITS wn PRODUCE

And General Commission Merchants. EAST SAGINAW, MICH.

We buy and sell all kinds of fruit and produce and solicit correspondence with both buyers and sellers.

## Wholesale Price Current.

The quotations given below are such as are ordinarily offered cash buyers wh pay promptly and buy in full packages.

| E. J. Mason \& Co.'s goods. . 6 axle grease. |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Frazer's........................ 828 6 60 Aurora............... | Santos...............21 $@ 22$ |  |
| Diamond $\qquad$ 160 | Java, Interior.......23 ${ }_{\text {a }}$ @25 |  |
|  | Peaberry ............ 21 @23 | Anchor parlor.............. 1120 |
| 50 s .1 | Mocha, genuine.......25 @27 | Export parlor............... 400 |
| 1 lb . " ${ }^{50 \mathrm{~s} .18}$ | To ascertain cost of roas |  |
| 14. lb. cans, 3 doz.... ${ }_{1} 75$ | coffee, add $1 / 2 \mathrm{c}$. per 1 b . for roast |  |
| 1/2lb. ${ }_{1}$ | ing and 15 per cent. for shrink- |  |
| bulk................ 20 | kage. | N |
|  |  |  |
| 90 60 60 |  |  |
| 1/4b. cans, doz.. 45 |  |  |
|  |  | uscatine, Barrels......... 525 |
| ... 150 |  |  |
| English, 2 doz. in case..... 80 |  |  |
|  |  | Muscatine, Barrels.... @5 " Half bbis.. a. 75 |
| bluing. Dozen |  | Cases.....2 15@2 25 |
| , |  |  |
|  |  | ater White $\square$ $10^{2}$ |
|  |  |  |
| No. 2 Hurl... | McLaughlin's Xxxx |  |
| No. 1 | Durham......... .........241/2 | Small, |
| No. 2 Ca | Valley Cofy cill.......... 85 |  |
| Parlor Gem.................. $2_{75}^{75}$ |  | Clay, No. 216 |
| ${ }_{\text {Cancy }}$ Commen ${ }_{\text {ch }}$ |  |  |
| Fancy |  | $25$ |
| Warehouse................. $2_{75}$ | 60 |  |
|  |  |  |
| iry, solid packed.... ... $121 / 2$ |  | Carolina head. |
|  |  |  |
| ". <br> rolls . . . 14 |  | " No. $3 \ldots . .1$ |
|  |  | Japan |
| Hotel, 401 lb . boxes. | Ang |  |
| ar, 40 " .......... 䍂 |  | 94 packares |
|  |  | Common Fi |
|  | Butt |  |
| Clams. 1 libs Little | ". family ............... 51/2 |  |
| Clam Chowder, 31 l | Boston. |  |
| Cove Oysters, ${ }_{\text {, }}^{\text {d }}$ 1 1 b . stan |  | Ashton bu. ba |
| Lobsters, 1 lb . pien |  |  |
| " |  | Warsaw $1 / 2 \mathrm{bu}$ |
| ${ }_{2}^{1}$ lb. Star............ 215 | city Oyster, $\mathrm{XXX} . . . . . . . . . . .{ }^{51 / 2}$ Picnic. ................... $51 / 2$ | /2 ${ }^{\text {d }}$ |
| ckerel, in Toma |  | Church's, Arm \& Hammer...51/4 |
| 1 lb . stand....... ${ }^{120}$ | Strictly pure.............. 38 | Tayl |
| 2 lb . | Grocers' | DeLa |
| ( ${ }_{3}^{31 \mathrm{lb} . \text { in } \text { soused }}$ | Drien pruts-Domestic. |  |
| mon, 1 11b. Colusmbi | Apples, sun-dried..... ${ }^{41 / 2 @ \text { evaporated.... }}{ }^{51 / 2}$ | Our |
|  | Apricots, ". | Scotch, in bladders. $\qquad$ .37 |
| ${ }_{4}$ dines, domestic $1 / 4$ | Blackberries ", ......... ${ }^{\text {T }}$ | Maccaboy, in ja |
| Mustard 1/2 | ${ }_{\text {Peaches }}^{\text {ectarines }}$ /. $\quad$..........14 14 | French Rappee, in Jars.... 43 |
|  | Plums |  |
| " spiced, $1 / 2$ s....... 10 | Raspberries " ….... 28 | it S |
| Trout, 3 1b, brook......i. | drisd frutrs-Prunes. | Superior. |
| CANNED Goods-Fruits. | Turkey.................. 5 ¢ @ ¢ $\mathrm{S}_{\text {¢1/2 }}$ | Queen Anne |
| ackberries, stand | California............. 8 @10 | Mottled German........... 300 |
| Cherries,red standard 1 10@1 20 | dried frutr-Peel. |  |
| Damsons................... 115 | Orange.................. ${ }^{18}$ | Frost, Flo |
| Egg Plums, st | dried frutrs-Citron. | Cocoa Castile |
| Gooseberri | drum. ..... ....... @23 | Cocoa Castile, Fancy ...... 336 |
| Grapes | boxes |  |
| reen Gages | dried pruirs-Currants. | Old Com |
| Peaches, yellow, stand1 | Zante, in barrels.ili. @ 53/4 | Old Countr |
|  | dimed fruits-Raisins. | Bouncer, 100................ 315 |
| Pears..... | Valencias............ 81/4.0 81/2 |  |
| Pineapples ...........1110@1150 | Ondaras............. ${ }_{\text {Ond }}^{\text {®alta }}$ | Mixed bir |
| Quinces Raspberries, extra........... 117 | London Layers, Cali. ${ }^{10}$ @1034 | Carawa |
| .. ${ }^{\text {a }}$, |  | Canary Hemp. |
| awberries ......... 1150133 |  |  |
|  | Muscatels, California. $175 @ 225$ |  |
| CANNED VEGETABLES. <br> Asparagus, Oyster Bay..... | Farinaceous GOods. Farina, 100 lb. kegs........ 04 | Musta |
| ans, Lima, stand......... 85 | Hominy, per bbl | Allspi |
| Green Limas.... @1 ${ }_{\text {a }}$ | Macaroni, dom 12 lb box.... ${ }^{60}$ | Cassia, China in |
| Strings......... @ @ ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  | " ${ }^{\text {a }}$ Batavia in bund....11 |
| " Lewis' Boston Baked. 140 | Peas, green | Saigon in rolls...... 40 |
| rn, Archer's Trophy ..... 100 | "split.............. @ 3 | Cloves, Amboyn |
| Morn'g Glory 100 | Sago, German....... © ${ }^{61 / 2}$ | Mace Batavia. |
| " Early Golden. 160 | Tapioca, flk or pri... 6@ $^{\text {a }}$ | Nutmegs, fancy............. 80 |
| eas, French............ 168 | Wheat, cracked..... ${ }^{5}$ | Nutuegs No. 1................ 75 |
|  | Vermicelli, import.... ${ }_{\text {domestic... }}^{\text {di0 }}$ | No. 2 |
| " ${ }_{\text {a }}$ soaked June, stand............. 180 |  | Pepper, Singapore, black ... 18 |
|  | Cod, whole ....i.c.i. 5 © 6 |  |
| French, extra fine... 1 |  |  |
| ushrooms, extra fine | Halibut …… $7.0 \mathrm{Bbj}^{91 / 8010}$ | Allspice .................. 15 |
| mpkin, 3 lb . Golden | Herring, round, $1 / 2$ bbl.. ${ }^{2} 65$ | Cassia, Batavia |
| Succotesh, standard....90@1 ${ }^{\text {S }}$ |  | " ${ }^{\text {a }}$ - " and saigon. 25 |
|  | " Holland, bbls. ${ }^{\text {kegs, new }}$ @ ${ }^{12} 000$ | " Saigon ............ 42 |
| Goed Erough950 00 |  | Cloves, |
| Ben Har ... 950 Cl 100 | Mack, sh's, No. 2, \%/2 bbl 1200 | " Zanzib |
| stand br.... 95@100 |  | Ginger, African |
| cherse. |  | Jamaic |
| Michigan Full Cream 111/@12 Sap Sago.........16 $^{\text {a }}$ | Yrout, 12.2 bis.... | Mace Batavia |
| Sap Sago..............16 161/2 chocolate-baker's. |  | Mustard, Englis |
| man Sweet........... | 10 lb kits.... | Trieste |
| "Alden Premium"........ | ily, $1 / 2 \mathrm{bbbls}$ | Nutmegs, No. 2 |
| Cocoa | $50$ | Pepper, Singapore |
| ${ }_{\text {Broma................... }}{ }^{\text {Br }}$ |  | Cayem |
|  | Half kegs.. |  |
|  |  |  |
| uce..................... 30 | Hops. 14 | Pow |
|  |  |  |
| .... | cago goods............... 31/2 | Confectioners' |
|  | LaMP wicks. | White Extra C....... 618 s (21/4 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Rio, fair. ............... } 20 \\ & \text { 4 good........... } @_{20}^{20} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \because \quad 30 \\ & \therefore \quad 40 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & @ \\ & \hline 5 \% \\ & 51 / 4 \\ & 5 \end{aligned}$ |


|  | товaccos-Plug. <br> S. W. Venable \& Co.'s Brands. | Bolted... meal. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Granulated, boxes......... $2{ }^{4}$ | Nimrod, $4 \times 12$ and $2 \times 12 \ldots \ldots .37$ | 10 |
| sapolio. | Reception, 22-5x12, $16 \mathrm{oz} \ldots \ldots .36$ |  |
|  | Vinco, 1x $6,41 / 2$ to ${ }^{\text {1b }}$, $\ldots \ldots \ldots . .30$ | Straight, in sacks....... 400 |
| Hand sauerkraut. .... 250 |  | Patent " barrels.......... ${ }^{4} 200$ |
| Silver Thread, 15 gallons ... 290 | Trinket, $3 \times 9,9 \mathrm{oz} \ldots . . \ldots \ldots . .25$ | " " barrels........ 520 |
| " " 30 " $\ldots .400$ | Jas. G. Butler \& Co.'s Brands. |  |
| Syrups. | Something Good | Bran................... 1150 Ships.................. 1150 11 |
|  | Peach Pie ..................... 38 | Screenings ................. 1100 |
|  | Wedding Cake, blk............. 38 | Middlings................. 1300 |
| half barrel....28@37 | "Tobaceo"........................ 38 | Mixed Feed............... 13 co |
| SWEET GOODS. | tobaccos-Fine Cu | Coarse meal.............. 1300 |
| Ginger Snaps.......... 8 | D. Scotten \& Co.'s Brands. |  |
| Sugar Creams......... 81/2 | Hiawatha ........... 62 | Small lots.............. 35 |
| Frosted Creams....... 81/2 | Sweet Cuba........... 35 |  |
| Graham Crackers.... 8 | Our Leader...... ${ }^{\text {a }}$. ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  |
| Oatmeal Crackers.... 8 | Our Leader. | Small lots....................... 28 |
|  | Hector.......... .... ....... 17 |  |
| egs, English................43/4/4 | Plow ${ }_{\text {Boy }, 2}$ oz.... $\ldots \ldots \ldots . .32$ | No.1...................... @35 |
|  |  |  |
| ine, 1 doz. in box...... . 75 TEAS. | $15 \mathrm{oz} . .$. . . ...... 32 | No. $1, \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots$ |
| JAPAN-Regular. | ${ }_{50} 0 \mathrm{gr}$.. |  |
| Fair ................. 14 @16 | 81 for barrel |  |
| Good................ 18 ¢ $1_{2}^{202}$ | MISCELLANEOUS. | HIDES, PELTS and FURS. |
|  | Cocoa Sheils, bulk......... 5 | Perkins \& Hess pay as fol- |
| Choicest...............32 @38 | PAPER\& WOODENWARE | lows: |
| Fair ............... 14 @15 | Curtiss \& Co. quote as fol |  |
|  | lows: | Part Cured............. $\square_{4}$ |
| Choice..............24 $\mathrm{C}^{248}$ | Straw ........ .............. 160 | Full " |
| Choicest............. 30 @33 | " Light Weight.... ..... 200 | Heavy ste |
| BASKET FIRED. | Sugar ....................... 180 | Dry................. 5 © 6 |
| Choice.................. @25 | Hardware . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . $21 / 16$ | Dry Kips ........... 5 |
| Choicest...............) @35 | Bakers .....................21/9 | Calfskins, green |
| Extra choice.wire leaf @40 | Jute Manilla | Deacon skins..........10 $10^{41 / 2 @ 0^{5}}$ |
| Comor GUNPOWDER. | Red Express No. | $1 / 3$ off for No. 2. |
| Common to fair......25 ${ }_{\text {Extra }}$ (135 | "4press No. |  |
| Extra fine to finest....50 @ ${ }_{\text {Choicest fancy }}$ (.....75 |  | Shearlings............ 10 (25 |
| Choicest fancy........75 @85 | 48 Cotton................. 22 | Estimated wool, per 1b 20 @28 |
| Common to fair...... 20 @ 35 |  |  |
| Superior to fine.......40 ©50 | Sea Island, assorted....... 40 |  |
| Common to fair HYson. | No. 5 Hemp ............. . . 18 | Raccoon ............... 40@ 80 |
| Common to fair...... 18 @2t | No. 6 "............... . ..... 17 | Skunk ................. 75 (a) 80 |
| Superior to fine......30 @40 | W | Muskrat............... 15@ 18 |
| Common to fair... ... 25 ¢ 30 |  | Fox, red. ............. 125 20150 |
| Superior to fine.......30 @ 20 | Tubs, No. 1............... 700 | ". cross........... $200 \times 500$ |
| Fine to choicest.......55 @65 | No. $2 . \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots{ }^{6} 00$ | grey............ $40 \times{ }^{\text {a }} 70$ |
| ENGLISH | Pails, No | Badger ..... .......... 50 (ar 00 |
| Fair .................25 ${ }^{\text {a }}$ (20 | P". No. 1, three-hoop... 1 i5 |  |
| Choice................30 @ 35 | Clothespins, 5 gr. boxes.... 60 | Lynx .................. $200 @ 300$ |
| Best ................... 55 ¢655 | Bowls, 11 inch.............. 100 | Martin, dark... ..... $125 \times 300$ |
| Tea Dust.............. 8 (@10 |  | Otter pale \& yellow $60 \times{ }^{2} 75$ |
| \$ 1 per hundred........... 250 | " 17 " $\ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots{ }^{\text {a }}$ 2 75 | Wolf................... $200 @ 300$ |
| 8 2, " " | " assorted, 178 and 19s 250 | Bear................ $1500 @ 2000$ |
|  | " " 15s, 17s and 198 275 | Beaver . . . . . . . . . . . . 2 00@6 00 |
| 810, " " .......... 500 | Baskets, market........... 40 | Oppossum............ 15@ 20 |
| \& 20, " " $\quad 6 . . .600$ | " bushel ............. 150 | Deerskins, per lb..... 15 @ 25 |
| Uupon | with covers 190 | Above prices for No. 1 skins |
| 1, per hundred........... 20 | willow el'ths, No. 15 | only. |
|  | " N0.2625 |  |
| 85, " " $\ldots$........ 300 | No. 3725 | Washed.. |
| 810, " " | splint " No.1350 | Unwashed.............. 12@20 |
| 820, " " | " No. 2425 |  |
| Subject to the following dis- | " No. 3500 | Tallow ............ ${ }_{\text {a }} @_{3}^{31 / 2}$ |
| counts: | GRAINS and FEEDSTUFFS | Grease butter........ ${ }^{2} @_{3}$ |
| ${ }_{500}^{200}$ or over. ........ 5 per cent. | White wheat. | Switches …........... $11 / \mathrm{K}_{2}^{2}{ }_{2}^{2}$ |
|  |  | Ginseng......... 2 noms so |
| 1000 5000 |  | Above prices are nominal and |
|  |  | y . |
|  | $=-\square \square 0$ | HLING $\mathrm{O}_{1}$ |

Daily Capacity,
400 Bbls,

## A. E BROOKS \& CO.

 Pure Candies.The Only House in the State which Puts Goods Up NE F WEIGHT.
 Hides, Furs, Wool \& Tallow,

## What Puzzles the Men.

The man who wants to dress well and can afford to pay good prices for his clothes has always more trouble with his neckties and his shirts than any other article of his apparel. He pays his shoemaker $\$ 9$ a pair for his shoes, and that tradesman sees to it that his customer's feet are trimly and comfortably booted. He goes to the hatter's, pays 85
for the latest style Dunlap or Knox hat for the latest style Dunlap or Knox hat
and walks away, knowing that he has and walks away, knowing that he has
bought the best thing obtainable. He strolls into the tailor's where his measure is, selects a piece of cloth that strikes his fancy and thinks no more about it until that suit is sent to him.
But the cravats and shirts, and even the collars, are quite a different thing. He usually spends as much money on these things as for all the rest, and he from his outlay.

Soda Fountains as Fire Extinguishers.
Pharmacists who carry on work and store inflammable material in the cellar should not forget that soda fountains can be made to serve as excellent ire extinguishers by extending a line of gas pipe through the entire length of the cellar
and to adjacent rooms, with suitable and to adjacent rooms, with suitable
short hose and nozzle connections; also short hose and nozzle connections; also
that, in the absence of such pipe connecthat, in the absence of such pipe connec-
tions, two strong workmen can easily tions, two strong workmen can easily
carry a small steel fountain to a point from which its contents can be emptied on the fire.

He Had a Reputation to Sustain.
A new driver for a Canal street grocer sent in his resignation after serving for two days, and, when asked what was the matter, replied:
"I began with a delivery horse which could make his mile in eleven minutes here to worked down to seven. I came hore to can do is fourteen minutes, and I horses can do is fourteen minutes, and I
must resign to save my reputation. I must resign to save my reputation. I
would be looked upon as working for a cheap house."

What He Didn't Believe In.
She (sentimentally)-I often think that the world is full of unsung songs.
He (practically)-What's the use of them, if we never hear them?
She-Ah! we can feel them. There is a song in the flower, in the flying cloud, the-
He-Well the world may be full of unsung songs, but I am going to take
care that it is not full of unkissed kisses Let the curtain be drawn.

## Not the Same Party

Pastor (to hired boy)-So I have caught you stealing apples out of the barrel?
Hired Boy-Yes, parson, I own up.
"Don't you know. Thomas, that when you steal you commit a heinous sin?
Moreover, there is a Being who sees all that we do, before whom even I bow my head with fear and trembling. Do 'you know whom I mean?"
"Your wife, I suppose.
Crockery \& Glassware

\section*{No. 0 Sun <br> | No. 1 |
| :--- |
| No. 2 |
|  |}

Tubular
LAMP
box.
6 doz . in
No. 0 Sun
No. ${ }^{\text {No. }} 1$ Sun
No. 2 " "
No. 0 Sun, crimp top
No. 1 "
No. o Sun, erimp top.
No. 1 "
Pearl top. 1 Sun, wrapped and labeled
No. 2 "
No. 2 Hinge,
No. 1 Sun, plain bulb, per doz
No. 1 crimp, per doz
stoneware-AKBON
Jugter Crocks, per gal
$\underset{4}{\text { Milk Pans, }} \underset{1}{1 / 2}$ gal., per doz. $\left(\begin{array}{c}\text { glazed } \\ 40 \mathrm{c} \\ 90 \mathrm{c}\end{array}\right)$

## Wichigan Fire and Marine Insurance Co

САЗИ САРІРАL $\$ 400,080$.
CHSH ASSETS OUER \$700,000.
LOSSES PHID \$500,800
D. Whitney, Jr., President.

Eugene Harbeck, Sec'y
The Directors of "The Michigan" are representative business men of our own State.
Fair Contracts,
Equitable Rates Prompt Settlements,
Insure in "The Michigan.'

## WHO URGES YOU TO KKERP SAPOIIO? THE PUBIIC!

By splendid and expensive advertising the manufacturers cre ate a demand, and only ask the trade to keep the goods in stock so as to supply the orders sent to them. Without effort on the grocer's part the goods sell themselves, bring purchas ers to the store, and help sell less known goods.
ANY JOBBER WILL BE GLAD TO FILL YOUR ORDERS.

## FOORHH NATIONLL BANX

Grand Rapids, Mich.
A. J. Bowne, President.

Geo. C. Pierce, Vice President. H. W. Nash, Cashier

CAPITAL, $\qquad$ \$300,000.

Transacts a general banking business.
take a Specialty of Collections. Accounts a Specialty of Coinections. Acc.
of Country Merchants Solicited.


TIME TABLES.

Grand Rapids \& Indians.
In effect Nov. 17, 1889.
trains going nokth.

 | Traverse City Express............. $9: 20 \mathrm{am}$ | 11:30 a m |
| :--- | :--- |
| Traverse City \& Mackinaw........15 |  |
| $8: 50 \mathrm{pm}$ | $4: 10 \mathrm{pm}$ | From Cincinnati................... $8: 50 \mathrm{p} \mathrm{m}$

Cadillac (Mixed) Through coaches for Saginaw on $7: 10 \mathrm{a} \mathrm{m}$ and $4: 10 \mathrm{p}$ p
m train. m train. going south. Cincinnati Express...
Fort Wayne Express..
 $7: 15 \mathrm{am}$
$\begin{array}{r}1: 50 \\ 6: 00 \mathrm{p} \\ 6\end{array}$
6 From Mackinaw \& Traverse City. $10: 40 \mathrm{pm}$
From Cadillac................... $9: 55 \mathrm{a} \mathrm{m}$ Train leaving for Cincinnati at 6 p . m. and arriving
from Cincinnati at $9: 20$ p. m... runs daily, sundays in.
cluded. Other trains daily except Sunday. eluded. Other trains daily except Sunday.
sleeping and Parlor Car Service. North- $7: 0 \mathrm{a} . \mathrm{m}$.
.
 and $6 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}$. train Pullman sleeping car for Cincinnati.
Muskegon, Grand Rapids \& Indiana.

 Through tickets and full information can be had by Geo. W. Manson, Union Ticket Agent. 67 Monroo St.
Grand Rapids, Mich.
C. L. Lockwood, Gen'1 Pass, Agent.

Detroit, Grand Haven \& Milwaukee.




 Detroit Express and Evening Express have parlor
cars attached and make direet conneetions in Detroit Por all points East.
Morning express and Grand Rapids express have par lor cars attached. Night expresp has Wagner wleeping
car to Detroit, arriving in Detroit at $7: 20$ ane car through railroad tickets and ocean steamship tickets and sleeping, car berths secured at
D.,G. H. \& M.R'y offices, 23 Monroe St., and at the depot D., G. H. \& M.R'Y offices, 23 Monroe St., and at the depot.
Jno. W. Loud, Traffic Manki, Ity Pager, Detroit. Jno. W. Loud, Traffle Manager, Detroit.
Toledo, Ann Arbor \& Northern.
For Toledo and all points South and East, take
the Toledo, Ann Arbor \& North Michigan Railthe Toledo, Ann Arbor \& North Michigan Rail-
way from Owosso Junction. Sure connections Way from owoso with trains of D., G. H. \& M., and connections at Toledo with evening trains for Cleveland, Buffalo, Columbus, Dayton, Cincin-
nati, Pittsburg, Creston, Orville and all prominent points on connecting lines.

## MIGHIGAN CENTRAL <br> "The Niagara Falls Route."



## THE LUCKY PENNY

Some of the Peculiarities of Carriers of Mascots.
The cherished preservation of odd or particular coins as pocket-pieces is an old and harmless sort of idolatry frequently indulged in by a large percentage of humanity. Such souvenirs often possess intrinsic value as well as leg endary importance, but, whether represented by a.broad piece of gold or a bat tered copper token, all have associations or littie histories of peculiar interest to their owners. When these treasures are under inspection in a social way, remarks of the following tenor are frequently heard:
"This is the first bit of silver I earned when I left home."
"I found this half-penny near Shakespeare's tomb.'
"Daniel Webster gave that Spanish quarter to my father when he was a boy for holding his horse.
"Here," said a man noted for his unthrift, "is the only money I ever saved, and I wouldn't have saved that were it not made of German silver.
It is a custom for many kind old persons to say, when tendering a bright piece of silver or gold to an emigrating lad or lass: "Keep this in your pocket and you'll always have money."
The present and injunction are, perhaps, intended for a practical suggestion of thrift, although in most cases the lesson is likely to be disregarded. Few people possess the quality of economy to an extent that will allow them to join Shylock in his boast of ability to make coins breed.
A large number of these mementos struggle into the hands of moneychangers whose locations give them daily opportunity of dealing with emigrant arrivals. While speaking of this incident in the business, one broker said: "It used to give me a pang when some poor fellow or woman would unwrap a time-smoothened piece of foreign money, or remove a perforated one from a chain or faded strip of ribbon, and tearfully offer it for sale or exchange. But, one soon loses sentiment in this business, and, in a matter-of-fact way, I simply pay for the weight of most of such odds and ends as you see heaped in that tray. l've had cases wherein persons who had struck prosperity have returned after a long time to see if their keepsakes could be identified aud recovered, but the crucible of the assay office had generally put them beyond hope."
Sometimes a special piece of money is kept sight of with almost religious interest. Instances are known where pawnbrokers have made advances often enough on a revered coin to make the interest exceed its nominal value many times over. It is a case of indescribable horror when the owner of a metallic "mascot" or prized talisman has paid it away in some unguarded moment. Hallowed heirlooms have been thus ruthlessly swept into the coffers of an unsentimental railroad or more profane tills. This risk is always likely to prevail, regardless of the many ways of safely storing such precious things. Nine out of ten of the devotees of these little gods would decline the use of the safe-deposit boxes or bank vaults, believing, as they do, that the luck or charm chances of the object only become potent by personal contact.

## He Needed Rest.

Anxious Wife-Doctor, how is my husband?
Doctor-He will come around all right What he needs now is quiet. I have here a couple of opiates.
"When shall I give them to him ?"
"Give them to him! They are for you, madame. Your husband needs rest."

## To Die Like a Dog.

Mrs. Crabbley-Did you hear the Wiggins dog howl last night?
Crabbley-I did, and I believe it to be a sure sign of a death in the neighborhood.
Mrs. Crabbley-Do you really? Who do you think is going to die?
Crabbley-That dog.

## SEEDSI

If in want of Clover or Timothy, Orchard, Blue Grass, or Red Top, or, in fact, Any Kind of Seed, send or write to the

## Seed Store,

71 Canal St., GRAND RAPIDS.
W.T. LAMOREAUX.

EDMUNDB.DIKEMAN
THE GREAT
Watch Maker
: Jeweler, 44 chNLL 87. Grand Rapils, - Jiich

## CPROUL * $\mathcal{O}_{\text {Ano }}$ MGURRIN

Plumbing,
Steam and Hot Water Heating, Brooks' Hand Force Pump, Instantaneous Water Heater, Hot Air Furnaces, Mantels, Grates and Tiling, Gas Fixtures, Etc. Wholesale and Retail Dealers in
Plumbers' Supplies.
184 East Fulton St., Head of Monrob, Telephone No. 147.
21 Scribner Street,
GRAND RAPIDS, - MICH.
Raton, Lyon \& Bo

Fishing Tackle, Base Balls and Supplies, Croquet, Hammocks, Lawn Tennis, Etc.

State Agents for A. J. Reoch \& Co.'s Sporting Goods.
Send for Calalogue.
EATON, LYON \& CO., 80 \& 22 Monroe St., Grand Rapids.

## The Belkiap Wagoin and Sleigh Con.,

Grand Rapids, Mich.

MANUFACTURERS AND JOBBERS IN

## Road <br> Logging Delivery Pleasure

SEND FOR CATALOGUE.

|  |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| R 1LROA | $\boldsymbol{B} \boldsymbol{A}$ |



The best shoe made for railroad men, truckmen and wherever hard wear is required As durable as plow shoe and as good style as a light shoe. Made in fresh split veal calf and Milwaukee grain,in bals and congress, two soles and tap Rindge

Bertsch
\& $\mathrm{C}_{0}$,
12. 14 AND 16 PEARL ST., GRAND RAPIDS, MICH.

FRUITHeadquarters for Oranges, Lemons, Bananas, Nuts, Peanuts, Figs, Dates, Oitron, etc. Ask for Price List.

The Putnam Candy Co.

## CURTISS \& CO.,

WHOLESALE

## Paper Warehouse. <br> EXCLUSIVE AGENTS FOR THE KEYSTONE BINDERS'

 TWINE.Grand Rapids, Mich.

## WM. SEARS \& CO., Gracker Manufactureres,

37, 39 and 41 Kent St., Grand Rapids.

THE MICHIGAN TRADESMAN.

John B. Beavis Taken to Kalamazoo. From the Pentwater News.
Peter Fish. of Chicago, had plenty of money and his friend, John B. Beavis, had plenty of experience, and about two years ago they concluded to unite the two and engage in the lumbering business near Walkerville. Fish put in \$20, 000 and Beavis his time. By the terms of the articles the copartnership was to expire Jan. 1, 1890. Mr. Beavis commenced the business; timber was purchased, a mill erected and the manufacture of lumber commenced. A farm was bought and improved. Finally, in the course of time, the $\$ 20,000$ run short, and $\$ 10,000$ more was borrowed by the firm, a bonus of $\$ 250$ being given. Beavis purchased land, taking the title in his and Fish's name. He subsequently sold his undivided half, reservgage back, which he assigned to his wife Fish never received anything. The lumber was undisposed of, and the property of the concern was worth about $\$ 20$,000 . Fish was called upon and was obliged to pay the $\$ 10,000$ borrowed Thinking that Beavis was wronging him. he filed a bill in chancery and made application to Judge at chambers, for the plication to Judge at chambers, for the filed by Beavis, and the appointment of a receiver was refused by the court on the ground that the court had no power the ground that the court had no power time. Mr. Bavis been taten insanand removed by his friends to Kalamazoo for treatment.

## P. of I. Gossip

A. Curtis has signed with P. of I. at Manton.
Dudley Cutler has contracted to sell the P. of I. at Nottawa-the first merchant in St. Joseph county to take such a course.
MeCartney Bros., general dealers at Lake Odessa, write as follows: "Please take our name from the P. of I. dealers, as we are no longer selling goods under a contract. We have gone back to the old way of doing business-one price to everybody, either P. I. or I. P."
Flint Daily News, Feb. 27: "A physician of this city, who lodges at one of the hostelries where a large delegation of Patrons of Industry are holding forth, had a peculiar dream along toward morning. It was to the effect that a mule was raising Cain with his features. When he awoke, he heard a great hubbub in an adjoining room. His expectation of finding the room full of mules was let down considerably when he found that it was only about a dozen P.'s of I. practicing the speeches which they were to spring on the convention. They had arisen at $5 o^{\prime}$ clock and were pitching into capital and labor at a terrible rate.
The P. of I. on the Wrong Track. From the Detroit News.
The Patron of Industry knows something is wrong. His transactions are generally with the village merchant. It is with him he trades his produce for necessaries. It is the merchant who seemingly gets so much and gives so little. So some of the Patrons have resolved to cut the claws of the "rapacious" country merchant. They will only give him a margin of 10 per cent. for his goods. Thus the farmer will get more, the others will get less, and an equilibrium will be established !
Fiddlesticks ! How many country merchants are rolling in wealth? Isn't their lot, as a matter of fact, nearly as hard as that of the granger? Isn't their seeming prosperity mainly a sham? If the Patrons of Industry could see the ledger accounts of the country merchants they deal with; if they could appreciate their worry and anxiety, their animosity would ofter be turned to pity, and they would look upon them as comrades instead of enemies.
Manistique - Gaspard Roleau has opened a bakery.

## We respectfully call your attention to the fact that we carry the most complete stock of seeds in <br> E Western Michigan. Send list and catalogue before buying mun me Clower, Timothy, Rod In fact, everything in our line at lowest <br> 

## "OUu Learler" Goods.

Having stood the test of time and the battle of competition and come off victorious, we have no hesitation in recommending to the trade our line of

## Our Leader Cigars,

Our Leader Smoking, Our Leader Fine Cut, Our Leader Baking Powder, OUr Leader Saleratus, Our Leader Brooms.

## WHICH ARE NOW

## LEADERS IN FACT

In hundreds of stores throughout the State. If you are not handling these goods, send in sample order for the full line and see how your trade in these goods will increase.

We guarantee this cigar the best $\$ 35$ cigar on the market. Send us trial order, and if not ENTIRELY SATISFACTORY return them. Advertising matter sent with each order.
harlevoix Cigar M'TICO.,
CHARLEVOIX, MICH.

## F.J DEP PENPHALER

JOBBER OF
Fresh and Salt

## Ocean Fish

Mail orders receive prompt attention See quotations in another column. grand rapids.

## Playing Gards

WE TRE HEHDQUARTERS

SEND FOR PRICE LIST.
Daniel Lynnch,
19 So. Ionia St., Grand Rapids.

## I. M. CLARK \& SON.

s. K. Bolles
E. b. DIKEMA
S. K. Bolles \& Co., 77 CANAL ST., GRAND RAPIDS, MICH.
Wholesale Cigar Dealers.
"TOSS UP!"

We will forfeit $\$ 1,000$ if the "TOSS UP" Cigar is not a Clear Long Havana Filler of excellent quality, equal to more than the average ten cent cigars on the market.

## Lemon \& Peters,

## WHOLESALE GROCERS.

SOLE AGENTS FOR
Lautz Bros. de Co,'s Soaps, Niagara Starch, Amboy Cheesc

GRAND RAPIDS.

