# Michigan Tradesman. 

VOL. 7

GRAND RAPIDS, WEDNESDAY, APRIL 9, 1890.

## A. D. Spangler \& Co

wholesale dealers in

## FRUITS mu PRODUCE

And General Commission Merchants. east SAGinaw, mich.

We buy and sell all kinds of fruit and produce and solicit correspondence with both buyers and sellers.

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Write for jobbing prices on Mammoth, Medium, Alsyke and Alfalfa Clover, Timothy, Orchard Grass, Red Top, Blue Grass, Field Peas, Beans, Produce and
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| Paper |
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## BROOMS :

Handles, and all Kinds, of Broom Materials. 10 and 12 Plainfield Ave.. Grand Rapids


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## Potatoes,

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FOR PRICES, WRITE TO BIRNETT BROS, Wholesale Deal
FOR SALE
We have a stock of Dry Goods and Millinery to sell. Can be bought cheap for cash. Appraised value, $\$ 1,332$. Can we.en at our

SPRING \& COMFANY

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WE RRE hempquarters

SEND FOR PRICE LIST,
Daniel Lynch,
9 So. Ionia St., Grand Rapids.

WILLIAMS, SHELEY
d BROOKS

Wholesale Druggists,
AT THE OLD TAND
BRUSHES Correspondence solicited a
74 \& 76 Ottawa St., Grand Rapids, Mich

BEATEN AT HIS OWN GAME.
Herbert Denison paced up and down the small room that had been the especial sanctum of his brother-in-law, Tom Thorpe, his brows knit in perplexed his watch chain. Jessie, his only sister, T $\Leftarrow \mathrm{m}$ Thorpe's widow, was sobbing on the sofa.
"Jessie, dear," he said, presently, "it is cruel to make you talk, but if I could business, I might, perhaps, help you." Jessie sat up, and tried to still the sobs that the talk about her husbandnot yet a month dead-had called forth. She was a woman with fair hair and blue eyes, and young enough still to make her deep widow's mourning doubly pathetic.

About the house?" she said.
Yes. You say it is almost paid for?"
The price was $\$ 6,000$ for the house and grounds. There is a very large orchard and vegetable garden, beside the garden in front. Tom was to pay for it just as he could, but not less than a home of our own, Bert. that we worked very hard for it, and that is the reason 1 know all about it. I put all my writing but it helped along.

And you are sure there were $\$ 5,000$ paid to Mr. Paxon?'
am positively certain of it
Lost! Gone entirely. Bert, I never dared say it, for I cannot prove it, but I firmly believe Mr. Paxon stole 'Tom' receipt book."

Why?
Well, he is a man who is not much respected, and there have been several stories told about him that throw a doubt over his honesty. Still, he keeps clear
of the law. Tom took the receipts for the payments on the house in a small, red account book, that had nothing else in it. That day-no. I am not going to ery again, dear-that dreadful day, he
sent word to Mr. Paxon that he would sent word to Mr. Paxon that he would
pay $\$ 500$. He had sold a lot of wool, and I had \$200 saved. I know he had it when Mr. Paxon came. Then there was that dreadful hemorrhage, and how could we think of anything but Tom for the next three days? But, Bert, Mr. Paxon was alone with him when he was taken ill, and gave the alarm. There was nothing to prevent his slipping the receipt book into his pocket, and I believe he did would not dare to assert that he has neve been paid anything but rent for the house, if he did not know I cannot produce the receipts.

H'm. Yes, 1 see! But one cannot accuse a man of such a crime as that without some proof." tended, if Tom that. 1 think he in was a mistake, or he might have mean to cheat him."
"Was there
payments?",
"No. He would come over, or Tom would go to him and pay whatever we could spare. But I have seen the receipts often! And think, Bert, how that $\$ 5,000$ would help me now!'

Bert did think of it! He was a young man who had made for himself a home in a Western State, over which he had asked his widowed sister to preside. He had come to her with open hands and heart, to offer a home to her and her two boys, knowing that his brother-in-law had lived upon his salary as a clerk in a wholesale house. But he had found that these two, by close economy, by Tom's experience in sheep raising, and Jessie's contributions to magazine literature, had nearly secured a home of their own, when a sudden rupture of a blood vessel had ended life for one and left the other desolate.

Many long talks the brother and sister had about this enuel wrong pressing upon her, but arriving always at the conclusion that only the finding of the receipt talking could help her. They were still voted to his wife's literary labors and his own business affairs, and dignified by the name of library, when Bert, pointing to the wall, said:

Where on earth did you ever get that rid daub, Jessie? What is it?",
The Landing of the Pilgrim Fathers," said Jessie, smiling. "It is a daub, Bert but Tom was fond of it for the sake of his only brother, who painted it. Poor
Fred! He imagined himself a great artist, and this picture a mast rpiece. But after vainly trying to sell it, he gave it to Tom. It was a dreadful job to get it up, and you see it takes all the space on that side of the room. How we are to get it down is a mystery."
"No! I scarcely knew Fred, who died ten years ago, and the picture is fright-
"H'm!- I think I see a light!" said Bert, musingly. "Well, dear, as there is nothing to be gained by staying here, Scrantonville with me?"
"I will begin to pack to-day."
It proved to be a tedious job to gather all the household goods into traveling ake leave of neighbors, and make preparations for the long journey and new home. But Jessie found comfort in contant work, and the next week most of her packing was finished.
But the day before that appointed for their start, Bert sent for Mr. Paxon, to make one more appeal to his honesty. There was a long, rather stormy interiew in the dismantled library, where had been left. Bert had left the room ander some pretense of questioning his ister and Pr Pavon was peepinc a his in a Paul Pry way that Jessie had her brother was habitual with him, when emadea discovery. There was an ubly e made a discovery. There was an ugly pace in a recess, where Tom Thorpe years against the wall. Scraps of paper and string, torn envelopes, all the delris of packing, were scattered about, but edged into the top of the base-board was an envelope, almost concealed, that ire. Warily he crept up to it, seized it, and found it a sealed envelope, directed To Jessie, my wife. To be opened
only after my death." He crammed it hastily into his pocket, ure Something important must be in that paper, that had evidently slipped out of the desk when it was moved, and escaped observation. But the disclosure ple of honor or honesty, Mr. Paxon broke the seal and read:
Dear Jessie: It has been long known to you will not be surprised that I have made a little provision for you and the children. Poor Fred willing to trust it to any bank, I have hidden it away in the lower right hand corner of the pic
ture he gave me. The interest will run on until you take the envelope from its hiding place as
no one else will ever move the picture. Forgive

No one else! Why, they might Том." dow it any moment a cold sweat roke out all over the raseal's body 41 his hoarded wealth, the result of schem ng, cheating, saving, was nothing com pared with this newly discovered treas are. Nobody else must find those bonds! But when he returned to the house he found everything in hurried confusion and Bert issuing hurried orders.
I can't talk to you now," he said, as Mr. Paxon came up. "I am obliged to leave on the 7:30 p. m. train from B-_,
and it is nearly 2 o'clock now. There is they require feeding at regular intervals still a wagon load to go, and the children daily with mulberry leaves during their and Jessie are getting dressed for the carriage at 3 o' clock."
"But I must speak to you."
"And that confounded picture has to be packed, too," cried Bert, bustling into the house. "Here, some of you fellows, bring a step-ladder !",
"No, no!" cried Mr. Paxon. "I-I came over to see if I couldn't buy that picture."
"Buy it!" Bert cried. "You might as well ask Jessie to sell you one of her boys! Why, her dear brother-in-law painted it!,'
"But it looks so well where it is, and will be so a awkward to move !' cried Mr. Paxon, watching with horror Bert's preparations to tear the painting from the wall. "I will give you a good price." will never part with it!"
"Five hundred dollars.
"Bah!"
A thousand !"
A thousand dollars for such a work of art as that! Why, man alive, if Jessie ever could part with it, it ought to bring five times that sum?
"Five times that sum! Five thousand dollars!" cried Mr. Saxon.
"Certainly!"' said Bert, coolly. "But we do not wish to sell it at all. Come, hurry up! Take out the top nails very carefully there,"
"Ill give you five thousand for it!" cried Mr. Paxon, desperately, rapidly calculating the ten years' interest on the bonds.
"But we leave here in half an hour! You don't carry $\$ 5,000$ around in your pocket, do you?
"No, but I carry my check-book. I'll give you a cheek!
"Won't do! I cannot stop to cash it." "Ill run over to the bank with it my self."
"Well, you haven't much time. You get the money, and I'll speak to Jessie while you are gone. I am not sure she Off darted
Off darted Mr. Paxon, and Bert hurried the last boxes on the wagon and sent it off just as the carriage drove up. Jessie and the boys were already seated when Mr. Paxon came around the corner actually carrying the money in his hands.
Very carefully Bert counted it, the crisp notes for $\$ 500$ each, that represented the exact sum that Tom had paid the rascally landlord for the house his widow was leaving.
"Correct!" he said, presently. "There is no need of a receipt. You can see the picture through the window. Goodbye !" The carriage whirled off, and Mr. Paxon entered the empty house. The workmen had gone with the wagon, but when he pulled the corner of the canvass, he found it already loosened from the frame. A large, yellow envelope, with three immense red seals, was behind it, and with trembling fingers he tore it open. A long slip of paper was the only enclosure, and, half-fainting the disappointed schemer read
"This makes our account square." Anna Shields.

Why Silk is Expensive.
To produce sufficient silk to make a dress requires more time and capital than most people would imagine, remarks a contemporary. If we take one and a quarter pounds as the weight of pure silk required, this would be equal to two pounds of raw silk. To produce two pounds of raw silk would require the entire silk obtained from 7,000 to 8,000 worms, allowing a percentage for death by disease and other casualties.
It may be interesting to state that these young worms, when newly hatched, would scarcely weigh one-quarter of an ounce, yet in the course of their life, which only lasts some thirty or thirtyfive days, they will consume about 300 or 400 pounds of leaves, and increase in weight about 9,000 times.
Consumers of silk will not wonder at its high value when they consider that, to raise two pounds of raw silk, so much time and money is required. Besides the original cost of the eggs or young worms,
daily with mulberry leaves during their
life. This is a large item of expense, if the cultivator does not grow and gather his own leaves, but is compelled to parchase them.

## DRINK Coping

 A True Combination of MOCHA, JAVA and RIO.Picture Card Given With every pound package. For Sale everywhere. Woolson spice $\mathrm{C}_{0}$., Toledo, 0 .

## Gook \& Berghthold,

## SHOW CASES.

Prices Lower than those of any competitor. ; Write for cataloge and prices.

06 Kent St., - Grand Rapids, Mich.


Bicycles, Triegeles, Velocipedes
General Sporting Goods


We have on hand a complete line of Columbia,
Victor and other cheaper bicycles, also a splenVictor and other cheaper, bicycles, also a splen-
did assortment of Misses' Tricycles, Children's did assortment of Misses' Tricycles, Ch
Velocipedes and small Safety Bicycles.
E. G. Studley,

Call and see them or send for large,
4 Monroe St illustrated cataGRAND RAPIDS loge.

WANTED. potatoes, apples, dried FRUIT, BEANS
and all kinds of Produce.
If you have any of the above goods to ship, or anything in the Produce line, let
us hear from you. Liberal cash advances made when desired.
EARL BROS., Commission Merchants 157 South Water St., CHICAGO. Heference: First National Bank, Chicago.
Michigan Tradesman. Grand Rapids.

## Magic Coffee Roaster:

The Best in the World.

Having on hand a large stock of No. Roasters-capacity 35 lbs .-1 will sell them at very low prices. Write for Special Discount.

ROBT. S. WEST,

## THEY SPEAK FOR

 THEMSELVES!Retailers, read what the leading shoe dealers of the State say about the goods of

## Solis, Schwab \& Co:



Machine Sewed to Retail at $\$ 2.50$, Goodyear Sewed $\$ 3$,
Hand Welt $\$ 4$, Hand Sewed $\$ 5$.

## Annual Sales \$3,500,000--Largest in the World!

Handled by thirty retailers in Chicago, and by the largest retailers in Rochester, Syracuse, Toledo, Pittsburg, Columbus, Cincinnati, Indianapolis, Detroit, Grand Rapids, Saginaw, St. Louis, St. Paul, Mineapolis, Omaha, Kansas City, Denver, Salt Lake City, San Francisco, Portland, Los Angeles, Sacramento, and all leading cities in the South.

SELZ, SGHWAB \& CO., Chicago.

THE MICHIGAN TRADESMAN．

The P．of I．Dealers． The following are the P．of I．dealers who had not cancelled their contracts at last accounts： Ada－L．Burns．
Adrian－Powers $\&$ Burnham，Anton Wehle， L．T．Lochner，Burleigh Bros．
Allendale－Henry Dolman． Almont－Colerick \＆Martin．
Altona－Eli Lyons．
Armada－C．J．Cudworth．
Assyrias－John D．Swart
Bay City－Frank Rosman \＆Co．
Belding－IL S．Roell
Belding－L．S．Roell．
Bellaire－Schoolcraft \＆Nash．
Big Rapids－Verity is
Big Rapids－Verity \＆Co，A．V．Young，E．P
Markson．
Blissfield－Jas，Gauntlett，
Brice－J．B．Gardner．
Burnside－John $G$ ．Bruce \＆Son
Capac－H．C．Sigel．
Carlton＇enter－J．N．Covert． Carson City－A．B．Loomis，A．Y．Sessions．
Cedar Springs－John Beucus，
Tripp． Charlotte－John J．$\stackrel{\text { Richardson，Daron }}{ }$ R．Andrews，C．Lock，F．H．Goodby． Chester－P．C．Smith．
Chippewa Lake－G．A．Goodseil．
Clio John W．Hurd．
Conklin－Wilson Mewilliams．
Coral－J．S．Newell \＆
Dorr－Frank Sommer
Dorr－Frank Sommer．
Dushville－$-\mathbf{G}$ ． O ．Adams
Deerfield－Henry W．Burghardt．
Eaton Rapids－Knapp \＆Rich，H．Kositche
Evart－Mark Ardis，E．F．Shaw，John C．Devitt， Fen wiek－Thompson Bros．
Flint－John B．Wilson．
Flint John B．Wilson．
Flushing－Sweet Bros．© Clark
Flushing－Sweet Bros．\＆Clark．
Fremont－J．B．Ketchum，W．Harmon
Gremont－Jin－Johin Graham，J D．Sanford，Jas
Croskery．
Gowan－
Gowan－Rasmus Neilson．
Grand Ledge－ H rank O．Lord．
Grand Rapids Joseph Berles，A．Wilzinski，
Brown \＆Sehler，Volmari \＆Von Keppel，House
man，Donnally \＆Jones，Ed Struens
Hart Rhodes \＆Leonard．
Hersey－John Finkbeiner
Hesperia－B．Cohen．
Howard City－O．J．Knapp，Herold Bros．，C．E
Hubbardston－M．H．Cahalan．
Imlay City－Cohn Bros．
Ionia－H．Silver，Wm．Wing．
Jackson－Hall \＆Rowan．
Kalamo－L．R．Cessna．
Kent City－M．L．Whitney
Langsburg－D．Lebar．
Lake Odessa－Christian
Lake Odessa Fred Miller．Haller \＆Co．，E．F． Lakeview－H．C．Thompson，Andrew All \＆
Bro．
Langston－F．D．Briggs．
$\underset{\text { Lapeer－C．Tuttle \＆Son，W．H Jennings．}}{\operatorname{man}}$ MeBride＇s－J．Mc（rae．
Mancelona－J．L．Farnham
Manton－A．Curtis．
Maple Rapids－L．S．Aldrich
Marshall－W．E Bosley，S．V．
Mecosta－Robert D．Parks．V．Repper \＆Son． Milan－C．C．（Mrs．H．S．）Knight，Chas．Gaunt－ lett，James Gauntlett，Jr．
Millington－Chas．H．Valentine．
Morley－Henry strope．
Mt．Morris－H．E．Lamb，J．Vermett \＆Son， F．H．Cowles．
Mt．Pleasant－Thos，MeNamara
Nashtille－H．M．Lee．
Newaygo－W．Harmon
North Dorr John Homrich
Nottawa－Dudley Cutler
Ogden－A．J．Pence．
Ogden－A．J．Pence．
Olivet－F．H．Gage．
Onondaga－John Sillik．
Orono－C．A．Warren．
Potterville F．D．Lamb \＆Co
Remus－C．V．Hane．\＆Cudworth，A．W．Reed．
Richmond－Knight \＆
Riverdale－J．B．Adams．
Sebewa－P．F．Knapp．
Shepherd－H．O．Bigelow
Sheridan－M．Gray
Shultz－Fred Otis
Shultz－Fred Otis．
Sparta－Dole \＆Haynes
Sparta－Dole \＆Haynes．
Springport－Powers \＆Johnson，Wellington \＆ Hammond．
Stanton－Fairbanks \＆Co．，Sterling \＆Co Stanwood－F．M．Carpenter．
Traverse City－John Wilhelm，S．C．Darrow D．D．Paine．Terwilliger
Trufant－I．Terwilliger．
Vassar－McHose \＆Gage
Wheeler－Louise（Mrs．A．）Johnson，H． Breckenridge．
White Cloud－J．C．Townsend，N．W．Wiley Whitehall－Geo．Nel Horton．
A Little Out of the Usual Order．
The Whitehall Forum contains a＂sep－
aration notice＂which is contrary to the usual run of such nuisances，as follows ：
My wife，Ray Carpenter，having got mashed on other men and having run out of funds wherewith to supply me with smoking tobacco，and having left me out in the cold on several occasions，now therefore，because．whereof all saloon keepers are hereby warned not to furnish or give my said wife，Ray Carpenter， anythine exeept onton juice，and al dealers in smoking tobaceo are notified can＇t borrow any more money to pay my debts with．（Signed）Aв．Davis．

Crockery \＆Glassware
No． 0 Sun
$\begin{array}{ll}\text { No．} 1 \\ \text { No．} 2 & " \\ & \end{array}$
Tubular
6 doz．in box．
No．0 Sun
No．${ }^{\text {No }}$ ．
First quality．
No． 0 Sun，erimp top

## 

XXX Flint
No． 0 Sun，erimp top
$\xrightarrow{\text { No．} 2}$ Pearl to
No． 1 Sun，wrapped and labeled
No． 2 Hinge，
La Bastic．
No． 1 Sun，plain bulb，per doz
No． 1 erimp，per doz
STONEWARE－AKBON
Butter crocks，per gal
Jugs， $1 / 2$ gal．，per doz．

E．J．Mason \＆Co．， Old Homesticad Factory GRANT，MICH． MANUFACTURERS OF
Preserves，Eraporated Apples
Jellies and Apple Butter
Our goods are guaranteed to be made from wholesome fruit and are fre from any adulteration or sophis－ tication．See quotations in grocery price current．
The Grand Rapids trade can be sup－ plied by GOSS \＆DORAN， 138 South plied by GOSS \＆DORAN， 138
Division street．Telephone， 1150 ．
THE JAXON CRAGKED IS THE BEST IN THE MARKET．


SEND A THIAL ORDER TO
JACKSON CRACKER CO．， Jobbers of Candy，Nuts，CSH

## RDMUNDB．DIKEMAN

THE GREAT
Watch Maker
${ }^{n}$ Jeweler．
44 CANAI 8 \％．，
Grand Rapids－Mich．

## Wall Paper and Window Shades． <br> House and Store Shades Made to Order． <br> NELSON BROS．\＆CO 68 MONROE STREET



A．J．BROWN，

## Fruits and Seds．

Galiforina Oranges＝
BANANAS．
Messina Lemons．
When in want of large lots of California Oranges，we are prepared to make you low prices from fresh cars．
$\qquad$
HESTER \＆FOX，
SATV AND GRIST MEI工工 MECFINFRT，


Planers，Matchers，Moulders and all kinds of Wood－W orking Machinery Saws，Belting and Oils．
And Dodge＇s Patent Wood Split Pulley．Large stock kept on hand．Send for Sampl＇ Pulley and become convinced of their superiority．
 Hides，Furs，Wool \＆Tallow，

NOS． 122 and 124 LOUIS STREET，GRAND RAPIDS，MICHIGAN． We Manufacture Candy Correspondence solic－ ed with pleasure

Write us．

## MOSEI世FY BROS．

Fruits，Seeds，Oysters Produć All kinds of Field Seeds a Specialty．
If you are in market to buy or sell Clover Seed，Beans or Potatoes will br pleased to hear from you．
26，28， 30 and 32 Ottawa St．
GRAND RAPD
EDWIN FALLAS，

## JOBBER OF


Oyster and Mince Meat Business Running Full Blast．Special Bargain in Choict Dairy Butter．Let your orders come．
Office and Salesroom，No． 9 Ionia St．，Grand Rapids，Micl

## AMONG THE TRADE.

## abound the state.

Saranac-D. E. Rogers has opened grocery store.
Greenville-H. W. Riley has resumed the meat business.
Adrian-Frank Buck, the hardware merchant, is dead.
Alpena-Szezukowski \& Mainville will open a meat market.
Bancroft-John J. Atherton has again engaged in the meat business.
Charlotte-Harry Pierson and S. Wal ter have opened a harness shop.
Ionia-E. G. Copeland, of Detroit, has engaged in the produce business.
Hart-W. Hart \& Son succeed Ryason \& Dempsey in the meat business.
Sherwood-Wm. W. Turner succeeds A. R. Klose in the meat business.

Alpena-A. E. McGregor has purchased the "Red Cross" drug store. Port Huron-C. E. Perkins, of the firm of Perkins \& Botsford, is dead. Detroit--F. Schmidt has retired from the grocery firm of F. Schmidt \& Co.
Alma-S. H. Loveland has sold his stock of furniture to John P. Peters.
Pontiac-Jacobs Bros. have sold their stock of hardware to H. B. Seagrave. Kalamazoo-Boerman \& Bogart have bought the Van Male hardware stock.
Hamilton - Dick Polacker has purchased the meat market of Mr. Parker.
Owosso-C. H. Thomas has purchased the restaurant business of John Vinkle. Koscommon-John Mason has sold his stock of groceries to Freeman \& Adams. Ionia-Mrs. Kate Gates has sold her stock of millinery to Coolidge \& Spaulding.

Reed City-B. B. Davidson succeeds Davidson \& Oaks in the restaurant business.
Kalamo-Morris H. Bradley has purchased the general stock of C. M. Woodward.
Milford--John W. Stephens, cigar and newsdealer, is succeeded by Stephens \& Potts.
Charlotte-Chas A. Cushing succeeds Squires \& Cushing in the tobacco business.
Onekama-Shaw \& Wexstaff are succeeded in the meat business by Amos Shaw.

Jackson-T. C. Brooks \& Co. have opened a new grocery store on East Main street.

Saranac-O. A. Jubb has sold his store building and stock of groceries to Orin Hunter.
Battle Creek-Charles W. Robinson has sold his meat market to G. G. Rupert.

Fenton-John W. Davis has sold his stock of groceries and drugs to $E$. Golden.
Elk-I. E. (Mrs. G. M.) Linabury has removed her stock of hardware to Corunna.
Greenville-Grow Bros. \& Judd have moved their stock of clothing to West Bay City.
Howell-1. M. Wooden, grocer, has assigned. Assets, $\$ 900$; liabilities, about the same.
North Branch-Fox \& Holmes have sold their stock of groceries to G. H. Cummings.
Onekama-Hansen \& Kirsh, dry goods dealers, have dissolved. Mr. Kirsh will continue the business. Mr. Hansen will probably engage in the bark and wood business.

Lapeer-Lockwood \& Mahon have purchased the general stock of John McLennan.
Flint-Pierce \& Wick, grocers, have dissolved. W. C. Pierce will continue the business.
Houghton-August L. Krellwitz suc ceeds Krellwitz \& Monette in the undertaking business.
Lansing-Peter J. Abfelter, dealer in agricultural implements, is succeeded by Abfelter \& Waldo.
Saginaw-L. G. W. Kohn has purchased the boot and shoe business of Mrs. Louisa Kohn.
Traverse City-J. Martinek is preparing to engage in the furniture business and cabinet making.
Saginaw-H. \& E. Goeschel, general dealers, have dissolved. Ed. Goeschel will continue the business.
Kalamazoo-H. P. Shutt \& Co. have bought the agricultural implement business of H. H. Deming \& Co.
White Pigeon-R. F. Jarrett has sold his stock of clothing and gents' furnishing goods to Frank A. Reynolds.
Greenville-J. E. Oliver and J. W. Belknap have bought the interest of John Green in the firm of Oliver, Belknap Green.
Fennville-F. A. Deming \& Co., general dealers, are succeeded by E. E. Coons, who will continue the business under the old style.
Detroit-Beavis \& Freeman, dealers in coal and wood, have dissolved. Chas. H. Beavis will continue the business under the same firm name.
Monroe-Paul P. Morgan has moved his grocery stock into a three-story brick building, $40 \times 150$ feet in dimensions, and will add a line of crockery.
Reed City-Asa Buck has sold his meat market to A. Lindsay and T. Sullivan, who will continue the business under the style of Lindsay \& Sullivan.
Plainwell-S. B. Smith, who has been for many years a clerk at the Bee Hive dry goods store, will shortly embark in the same business on his own account.
Adrian-H. J. Hudnutt has purchased the interest of D. W. Peabody in the drug firm of Peabody \& Hudnutt and will continue the business under his own name. Vickeryville-J. E. Davis, formerly a stockholder in the Rockafellow Mercantile Co., at Carson City, has opened a dry goods, grocery and boot and shoe store here.
Greenville--O. C. Miller has purchased the interest of his partner, K. L. Paine, in the boot and shoe firm of Miller \& Paine. O. C. Miller \& Son will continue he business.
Vestaburg-E. F. Owen has sold his drug stock to Dr. W. C. Van Lien, who will continue the business. Mr. Owen will engage in the same business at another location.
Cheboygan-E. F. Newell has purchased the boot and shoe business of O. M. Clement. Mr. Newell has been behind the counter for W. \&A. McArthur for the past eight years.
Saranac-Frace \& Huhn, after ten years of successful business life, have dissolved. Mr. Frace takes the general stock and the store buildings, and Mr. Huhn takes the mill and all its appurtenances.
East Jordan-An injunction was served Friday on H. L. Page, assignee for R. G. Bruce, of East Jordan, who assigned about ninety days ago, and the store is closed again. Bruce was closing out the stock under the directions of Page.

## MANUFACTURING MATTERS.

Cheboygan-McRae \& Morrissey have started a cigar factory.
Detroit-The Automatic Cigar Seller Co. has removed to Toledo.
Sand Beach-H. W. Warnica has decided to start a furniture factory.
Hart-Gill \& Wickoff contemplate erecting a sawmill near this place.
Maple City-Cook \& Weston are succeeded by F. F. Cook in the sawmill business.

Judd's Corners-J. M. Fitch \& Son have removed their saw and planing mills to Corunna.
Killmaster-Killmaster \& Gustin's new sawmill will soon be completed. It will be equipped with two circulars.

Otsego-Henry Derhammer and Chas. Boosley have formed a copartnership to engage in the manufacture of cigars.
Zeeland-De Pree \& Boone are succeeded by De Pree \& Elebass in the wagon making and planing mill business. Bay City-Bousfield \& Co., whose woodenware works were recently burned, are running again, and will build a warehouse.
Manistique-The Western Furnace Co. has been incorporated, with a capital stock of $\$ 100,000$, to erect and conduct a blast furnace.

Jackson-Geo. T. Smith is endeavoring to interest his friends in the formation of another company to engage in the manufacture of purifiers.

Detroit-The Gale Sulky Harrow Manufacturing Co. has changed its name to the American Harrow Co. and increased its capital stock to $\$ 300,000$.
Greenville-The contract for the construction of the starch factory has been awarded to T. J. Warren, of Belding, whose bid was a little less than $\$ 6,000$.
Petoskey-C. W. Coskey, who is never so happy as when he has a dozen irons in the fire, has purchased the Husted planing mill and will increase its capacity by putting in additional machinery.
Owosso-Geo. Carpenter and W. Lee Crow have formed a partnership to manufacture carriages and carriage trimming and to engage in the sale of agricultural implements, wagons, harnesses, etc
Saginaw-Wickes Bros., founders and machinists, and Wickes Bros.' Boiler Works have been merged into a corporation, under the style of Wickes Bros., with a paid-in capital stock of $\$ 150,000$.
Detroit-John Oades, Harry S. Hodge, Aaron A. Parker, H. W. Dyar, B. W. Parker, A. R. Munger and W. H. Oades have filed articles of association as the Penisular Transit Co., with $\$ 94,000$ capital

Cadillac-The Cadillac Manufacturing Co. has been organized to manufacture Wade's patent hobby horse and other novelties. C. C. Chittenden is President of the corporation and Samuel S . Wall is Secretary.

Bear Lake-Bunton \& Hopkins' new sawmill, which replaces the one burned last fall, started up last week. It will turn out 40,000 feet of hardwood or 60 ,000 to 70,000 feet of hemlock daily. The plant cost $\$ 20,000$.
Allegan-Joseph Ambler, Arthur Hillabrandt and H. E. Stanley have formed a copartnership, under the style of the Allegan Straw Board Co., to manufacture straw board, and have resumed operations at the old mill.
Big Rapids-Amos S. Yeomans, who had been superintendent of the McElwee picture backing factory for the past three
years, has gone to Louisville, Ky., to accept the management of the Cornell Wind Engine and Pump Works.
Freesoil-Reynolds \& Kitzinger, who bought the old Rothschild mill and property which went under at the time of the Engelmann failure, have completed repairs, and started up last week, having a full stock of about $2,000,000$ feet of hardwoods.
Detroit-The Fontaine Safety Signal Co., which is stocked for $\$ 1,000,000$ and chiefly by Detroit capitalists, will remove its small plant from Toledo and establish a much larger one in this city. The signal to be manufactured, in connection with the mile posts, shows the length of time which has elapsed since the last train passed the point indicated and enables the engineer to keep a safe distance behind the train he is following.

## Gripsack Brigade.

Frank J. Kruse is taking A. S. Doak's trips during his absence in Canada.
Chas. W. Gregg, who has been on the road several years, has become landlord of the Stowell House, at Jackson.
J. H. Gibbons, who has represented Vail \& Crane, the Detroit cracker bakers, for many years, was in town one day last week.
Martin Wefel, who has been on the road for Meyer Bros. \& Co., of Ft. Wayne, for the past three years, has purchased a retail drug store at Ft. Wayne and retired from the road.
H. S. Powell, formerly on the road for W. I. Brotherton \& Co., of Bay City, now covers the trade of the Upper Peninsula for I. M. Clark \& Son. Mr. Powell resides at St. Ignace.
Frank Collins, Kansas representative for W. F. McLaughlin \& Co., of Chicago, was in town several days last week. He took care not to be seen by those to whom he is indebted.
Greg Luce has returned from Mobile, near which place he owns an interest in a tract of pine land. He will retire from the road in September and remove to A1abama, putting in a mill to cut the timber.
Oscar D. Fisher, formerly on the road for Phelps, Brace \& Co., has engaged to travel for W. I. Brotherton \& Co., of Bay City, covering the same territory as before. He spent last Saturday with Grand Rapids friends.
W. H. Downs has severed his connection with S. Simon \& Co., of Detroit, and has taken the place of his brother, Jas. R. Downs, on one of his notion wagons. J. R. has returned to agricultural pursuits, on the family homestead near Union City.
E. W. Campbell, formerly on the road for Howard \& Salon, of Jackson, has engaged to travel for the Grand Rapids Fruit and Produce Co., taking the trade South and East of the city. The Northern trade of the house is still covered by W. R. Mayo.

Herman F. Nick, who has represented Meyer Bros. \& Co., of Ft. Wayne, in Northern Indiana for about two years, has engaged to travel for the Hazeltine \& Perkins Drug Co., taking the same territory as formerly. He will start out on his initial trip next Monday, continuing to reside at Ft. Wayne.

## Good Words Unsolicited.

Fildew \& Milburn, druggists, St. Johns: "It is a good paper."
W. H. Easterly \& Bro., groceries and notions Milan: "It is a good paper and well worth
its price."

## GRAND RAPIDS GOSSIP.

Dr. Peter Beyer has removed his drug stock from Sullivan to this city.

Nye \& Co. have opened a grocery store at Elkhart, Ind. The stock was purchased here.

Cole Bros. have opened a grocery store at Kalkaska. The Ball-Barnhart-Putman Co. furnished the stock.

Dick Andrie has opened a grocery store on West Leonard street. The stock was purchased at this market.
A. B. Mukautz has engaged in the grocery business at Manistee. Lemon \& Peters furnished the stock.
H. B. App has engaged in the grocery business at Bristol, Ind. The stock was supplied by a Grand Rapids house.
F. J. Lamb \& Co. will shortly remove their commission business to 56 and 58 Ionia street, opposite the union depot.
Hale \& Traver have opened a grocery store at Carson City. The stock was furnished by the Ball-Barnhart-Putman Co.

Eugene Klein has sold his drug stock on West Bridge street to H. A. Durkee, late of Nashville. The consideration was $\$ 2,000$.
R. D. Swartout has taken the management of Spring \& Company's wholesale department, including the buying and pricing and the handling of the traveling men.
J. A. Lindstrom, formerly engaged in trade at Tustin under the style of Lindstrom \& Lovene, has opened a grocery store at Manistee. The Ball-BarnhartPutman Co. furnished the stock.

Wm. Laban has opened a dry goods and boot and shoe store at the corner of Alpine avenue and Eleventh street. P. Steketee \& Sons furnished the dry goods and Rindge, Bertsch \& Co. the boots and shoes.
The transfer of the gas works to the outside syndicate has been postponed until May 1. The proposed investors are anxious to have their option extended until October 1, but an answer has not yet been given on that proposition.
John Degan has sold a half interest in his grocery business, at 800 South Division street, to F. E. Rice, late of Sparta. The new firm, which will be known as Degan \& Rice, has leased the adjoining store and will add lines of dry goods and boots and shoes.
J. B. Horton is endeavoring to secure subscriptions for $\$ 30,000$ in stock of the Pneumatic Power and Railroad Gate Co., in consideration of which the corporation agrees to remove its factory from Chicago to this city. About one-third of the amount has been secured to date, with fair prospect of obtaining the balance.

The damage suit brought against Amos S. Musselman \& Co. by James W. Robinson, of Walkerville, was decided in the Superior Court, after a trial lasting a week. The plaintiff was given 6 cents damages, but was mulcted to the amount of the costs. While the verdict is satisfactory to Musselman \& Co., it is not so to the plaintiff, whose attorneys announce their intention of asking for a new trial. In case that request is granted, the case will go to the Supreme Court.

A report having gained currency that the Grand Rapids Storage and Transfer Co. proposed to embark in the jobbing of fruit and produce, The Tradesman is authorized to state that such is not the case-that the company proposes to confine its operations to the transfer of freight and the storage of such goods as require storage, especially perishable goods which require cold storage. With this end in view, the company has purchased the transfer lines formerly owned by Horace Davis and Washington Davis, giving it practical control of all the railway cartage business of the city with the exception of the D., G. H. \& M. Rail way, and has nearly completed the construction of an enormous warehouse near the junction of the L. S. \& M. S. and the G. R. \& I. Railroads, on the west side. Between 600 and 700 tons of ice have been put in the cold storage department, which will not require replenishing again for two years.

## Purely Personal.

Sam. Morrison has gone to Duluth, with the idea of locating there.
Robert F. Armstrong, the Reed City clothier, was in town a couple of days last week.
Emmett Hagadorn, the Fife Lake general dealer and lumberman, was in town one day last week.
C. F. Walker, general dealer at Glen Arbor, is in town for a few days, making purchases of spring goods.
John Wallace, prescription clerk for Wm. McDonald, the Kalamazoo druggist, was in town one day last week.
A. S. Doak is in Coaticook, Ont., called there by the death of his brother and the serious illness of his mother and sister.
N. B. Blaine, the Lowell dry goods dealer, was in town a couple of times last week, on his way to and from Chicago.
Fred D. Lyon, formerly engaged in the merchant tailoring business here, is now city ticket agent for the Rock Island road at St. Louis, Mo.
C. M. Myers, of the firm of Myers \& Dudley, who operate shingle mills at Lilley, Diamond Lake and Worcester Hill, was in town one day last week.
John Snitzeler, leaves the latter part of the week for Harriman, Tenn., whence he proceeds to New York and Boston for the purpose of purchasing summer goods. P. J Coppens and wife leave to-morrow for a trip through Eastern Tennessee. P. J. will return in about ten days, but Mrs. Coppens will spend a month or six weeks at Memphis before starting homeward.
Oscar F. Conklin, President of the Traverse Point Association, and Jas. A. Hunt, President of the Universalist Resort Association, are in Traverse City this week, on business connected with their respective organizations.


I want potatoes in car lots, and solicit correspondence with those having stock in that quantity.

W. T. LAMOREAUX, 71 CANAL ST.

## Rqual <br> to Bustom

Made means a great deal. It means that extra care is taken in the cut; that great pains throughout is required in the stitching; that every portion $o_{1}$ une work must receive the closest attention; that the garment when completed shall be perfect.

You do not often get these qualities in the shirts you buy. It is just that fact that gives us (Michigan Overall Mfg. Co., Ionia, Mich.) such a trade on our shirts.

We not only try to turn out a perfect shirt, but we DO.
Our shirts are immense in size. Large enough to flt a double-breasted man, and fit him easily, too.

Long, wide, ample, three big things in a shirt.
These qualities, when combined in a well-made, neatlyfashioned garment, make shirts that sell--sell easily and at good profits.

Our line of fancy chevoits and domets range from $\$ 4.50$ to $\$ 7.50$ per dozen. The styles are exquisite, all the new patterns and pleasing combinations of handsome coloring.

We should like to have you ask us to send you, at our expense, samples of our line, that you can compare them with your present goodo and see the difference in every way.

Will you?

## Lemon \& Peters,

# WHOLESALE GROCERS. 

SOLE AGENTS FOR

Lautz Bros. de Co.'s Soaps, Niaorara Starch, Amboy Cheese

## GRAND RAPIDS.

## EGG CASES \& FILLERS.

Having taken the agency for Western and Northern Michigan for the Lima EGG CASES and FILLERS, we are prepared to offer same to the trade in any quantity.

Lots of 100.
Less than 100 . constitute a standard set). Strangers to us will please remit money with their orders or give good reference.
W. T. LAMOREAUX, 71 Canal St., Grand Rapids, Mich.


## HARDWAKE゙.

Changes in the Style of Broom Corn A leading broom manufacturer re cently remarked: "A few years ago, all broom corn was so bleached with sulphur fumes as to make it so white that it nearly destroyed its pliability, and it sometimes broke to pieces much more rapidly than it should have done. Now the broom-makers have gone to the other extreme. They dye their broom corn so green that housekeepers are afraid to break off one of the splints to test a cake with, for fear they may be poisoned with Paris green."
'Why do they do so ?"' he was asked
"Well," said he, "I don't know, exactly, but I suppose styles must change Then, again, the housekeepers may have found out that the white brooms didn't wear so well, and caused a demand for green ones."
"But are they really dyed with Paris green?"

I can't say as to that. It doesn't look like it to me, but I'd rather be on the safe side and not eat any of it."
Good-Bye to the P. of I.

The following are among some of the merchants who have been under contract with the P. of 1., but have thrown them overboard:

Blanchard-L. D. Wait.
Bridgeton-Geo. H. Rainouard.
Casnovia-John E. Parcell.
Cedar Springs-L. A. Gardiner.
Central Lake-H. Sissons.
Chapin-J. I. V anderhoof.
Clio-Nixon \& Hubbell.
Dimondale-Elias Underhill.
Eaton Rapids-G. W. Webster.
Fremont-Boone \& Pearson.
Grand Ledge-A. J. Halsted \& Son.
Grand Rapids-F. W. Wurzburg, Van
Driele \& Kotvis, John Cordes, Huntley Russell.

Harvard-Ward Bros
Howard City-Henry Henkel.
Kent City-R. McKinnon.
Lake Odessa-McCartney Bros.
Lowell-Chas. McCarty
Marshall-John Fletcher, John Butler.
Chas. Fletcher.
Millbrook-T. O. (or J. W.) Pattison.
Millington-Forester \& Clough
Minden City-I. Springer \& Co., F. O. Hetfield \& Son.

Nashville-Powers \& Stringham.
Olivet-F. H. Gage
Otisco-G. V. Snyder \& Co
Ravenna-R. D. Wheeler.
Reed City-J. M. Cadzow.
Rockford-H. Colby \& Co.
St. Louis-Mary A. Brice.
Sand Lake-C. O. Cain, Frank E. Shat-
tuck, Brayman \& Blanchard.
Sparta-Woodin \& Van Wickle
Springport-Cortright \& Griffin.
Sumner-J. B. Tucker.
Williamston-Michael Bowerman.

## The Hardware Market.

There is a downward tendency in most articles of hardware, except axes, which will probably be further advanced by the Association soon. Wire and steel nails and barbed and annealed wire are weaker.

## HARDWOOD LUMBER

The furniture factories here pay as follows for dry stock, measured merchantable, mill cull

| Prices Curpent. |  | List acet. 19, 'S6................. ....... dis. 40 \& 10 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| h buyers, who |  |  |
| pay promptly and buy in full packages. | KNOBs-New List. dis. | " White B .................. ${ }^{\text {a }}$ / 50 |
| pay prompty and dis. | Door, mineral, jap. trimmings .... .. 55 |  |
| Snell's...................................... dis. ${ }_{60}$ | Door, porcelain, plated trimmings $\quad 55$ | Discount, 10. |
| Cook's.............................................. ${ }^{\text {a }}$. 40 | Door, porcelvin, trimmings ..... . . 55 | SASH WEIGHTs. |
| Jennings', genulne............................ 25 | Drawer and Shutter, porcelain Locks-Door. dis. ${ }^{70}$ | Solid Eyes............................ per $\operatorname{ton} 8.25$ |
| Jennings', Imitation ........................50\&10 | Russell \& Irwin Mfg. Co.'s new list 55 | Hand ........s. stws 502585 |
| AxBs. | Mallory, Wheeler \& Co.'s......... | Silver Steel Dia. X Cuts, per foot, $\mathrm{F}^{\text {a }}$ |
| Quality, S. B. Bronze ............. 750 | Branford's ................. .......... . 55 | Special Steel Dex X Cuts, per foot . 50 |
| D. B. Bronze................... 1200 | Norwalk's ............................... 55 | " Special Steel Dia. X Cuts, per foot 30 |
| S. B. S. Steel ............. ..... 850 |  | Cuts, ${ }^{\text {champion }}$ and Electric Tooth $X$ |
| D. B. Steel ................. 1350 |  | its, per foot................... ${ }_{\text {rraps }}{ }^{28}$ |
| barrows. dis. |  |  |
| aillroad.................................. 81400 |  | Oneida Community, Newhouse's |
| den.............................. net 3000 | Sperry \& Co.'s, Post, handled......... 50 | Oneida Community, Hawley \& Norton's 70 |
| dis. |  | Mouse, choker... ................. 1se per doz. |
| Stove........................................ 50.410 | Coffee, Parkers Co.'s | Mouse, delusion ................. 81.50 per doz. |
| Carriage new list............................. 70 | " Landers, Ferry \& Cl, k's | Bright Market........ |
| Plow ...................... . . . . . . . . . . . 40 \&10 | " Enterprise ..... 25 | Annealed Market........................... . . 70 |
| Sleigh shoe...... .......................... 70 | molasses Gates. dis. | Coppered Market |
| BL | Stebbin's Pattern . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 60\&10 | Tinned Market. |
| Well, plain............................. 850 | Stebbin's Genuine ...........................60\&10 |  |
| Well, swivel....................... ......... 400 | Enterprise, self-measuring | Barbed Fence, galvanized … ....... 38. |
| butte, cast. dis. | Steel nails, base...... ..... ..... .. ......... 230 | Horse nails. …… |
| Cast Loose Pin, figured........ . . . . . . . . . .70\& | Wire nails, base...... .... ......... $\ldots$......2 75 | Au Sable ................... dis. 25610C2-510¢05 |
| Wrought Narrow, bright 5ast joint . . . . . . . . 60\& | Advance over base: Steel. Wire. | Putnam....................... .. dis. 05 |
| Wrought Loose Pin. ........................ 60\&10 | $60 \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots . . . . . . . . . .$. Base Base | Northwestern ... ...... ...... dis. 10 \&10 |
| Wrought Table . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 60\&10 | $50 \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .$. Base 10 | Wrenches. dis. |
| Wrought Inside Blind . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . $60 \& 10$ | $40 . .$. ............... . ... . . . . . . 05.20 | Baxter's Adjustable, nickeled |
| Wrought Brass..... ...... . ................. 75 |  | Coe's Genuine 50 |
| Blind, Clark's............................... 70 \&10 |  | Coe's Patent Agricultural, wrought. . . 75 |
| Blind, Parker's..............................70\&10 |  | Coe's Patent, malleable $\quad . . . . . . . . . . \quad 75 ¢ 10$ |
| Blind, Shepard's .............................. 70 | $12 . .1$........................... 15 . 35 | miscellaneous. |
| blocks. |  | Bird Cages |
| Ordinary Tackle, list April 17, '85..........'. 40 |  | Pumps, Cistern |
|  |  | Screws, New List ..... ..... ... 50 |
|  |  | Casters, Bed and Pla |
| Grain................. ............... dis. 50\&02 | $50-200$ | Dampers, American 40 |
| crow bars. |  | Forks, hoes, rakes and all steel goods ... 6s |
| Cast Steel...........................per ib 5 | Case 10........................... 60.90 |  |
| car | 75100 |  |
| Ely's 1-10 ............................perm 65 |  | Pig Large .......... . . . . . . . . . . B6c $^{\text {c }}$ |
| Hick's C. F........................... " 60 | 8............................ 100 1 125 | Pig Bars.... . . . . . . .2. $28 . . . .$. . . |
| G. D............................. ${ }^{\text {a }}$. | $6 . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .1115150$ |  |
| Musket ........................... 60 |  | Duty: Sheet, $21 / 12 \mathrm{c}$ per pound. |
| cartrides. | ". 8................... ...... 100 00 90 | 6 6e0 pound casks ............... ${ }^{64}$ |
| Rim Fire...... ......................... 50 | $\begin{array}{lll}115 & 1500 \\ 1 & 2\end{array}$ | LDE |
| Central Fire....... ....................dis. 25 |  |  |
| Socket Firmer ............................ 70 dis 10 | Ohio Tool Co.'s, fancy .................... @3i | The prices of the many other quallites of |
| Socket Framing.................................70\&10 | Sandusky Tool Co.'s, fancy ................... ©30 | solder in the market fudicated by private brands |
| Socket Corner.................................70\& 10 | Bench, first quality ....................... @50 | vary according to composition. |
| Socket Slicks .......................... . . . . 70 \&10 | Stanley Rule and Level Co.'s, wood .. ... \$10 |  |
| Butchers' Tanged Firmer............. ....... 40 |  |  |
| сомBS. <br> dis. | Common, polished $\qquad$ dis. $70$ | TIN-MELYN GRADE. |
| Curry Lawrence's............................. ${ }_{25}$ |  |  |
| chalk. | Copper Rivets and Burs | 10x14 IX, " |
| White Crayons, per gross........120121/9 dis. 10 | Patent flanished inon. | 14x20 ${ }^{\text {Each }}$ |
| copper. | "A" Wood's patent planished, Nos. 24 to $27 \quad 10: 20$ |  |
| aished, 14 oz cut to size $\ldots .$. . per pound 28 | Broken packs $1 / 2 \mathrm{c}$ per pound extra. | $10 \times 14 \mathrm{IC}$, Charcoal 660 |
| x52, 14x56, 14x60 ......... .... 26 |  | $14 \times 20 \mathrm{IC}$, it $\quad{ }^{6}$ |
| Cold Rolled, $14 \times 56$ and 14x60.... .......... 26 | Sisal, 1/2 inch and larger ................ 13 |  |
| Cold Rolled, 14x48.................... .... ${ }_{2}^{26}$ |  | Each additional $X$ on this grade ${ }^{\text {\% }} 1.50$. |
| Bottoms ...................................... dis. ${ }^{27}$ | Steel and Iron..... squares..................... dis. | $14 \times 20$ IC, ./ $\begin{gathered}\text { ROOPING PLATES } \\ \text { Worcerter }\end{gathered}$ |
| Morse's Bit Stocks........................ 50 | Miry and Bevels.................................. ${ }^{60}$ | $14 \times 20$ IX, " ".. 750 |
| Taper and straight Shank.................... 50 |  | 20 x 28 IC " " 1250 |
| Morse's Taper Shank....................... . 50 | Com. Smooth. Com | 14x20 IC, ". Allaway trade .... ${ }_{4}$ |
| dripping pans. | Nos. 10 to 14............. ...... 4208810 |  |
| Small sizes, ser pound . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 07 |  | 20x |
| Large sizes, per pound...................... 63/2 |  |  |
| ELbows. |  | 14x28 IX ........ 813 |
| Com. 4 piece, 6 fn ................doz. net 75 |  | 14x31 IX ..... 14 |
| Corrugated . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . dis. 20\&10\&10 | All sheets No. 18 and lighter, over 30 Inches | $14 \times 56$ IX, for No. 8 inalle.s , fuer putud |
| Adjustable.............................dis. 40\&10 | wide not less than $2-10$ extra | $14 \times 601 \mathrm{X}$. " - ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |
| EXPANSIVE BITs. dis. |  |  |
| Clark's, small, 818; large, 826............... 30 |  |  |
|  |  |  |
| Disston's . .................. . . . . . . . . . . 60\&10 |  |  |
| New American .................. . . . . . 60\&10 |  |  |
|  |  |  |
| eller's Horse Rasps....................... ${ }_{50}$ |  |  |

The rope market is high and advancing, at d the price at present is as follows:
SISAL
13c pound
MANILLA
16c pound

If you cannot stand these prices, we have in stock what is called

## New Process Rope

Which we guarantee is equal to Sisal. We have the following sizes and quote:
$1-4,5-16,3-8$ 7-16 and 5-8
$91-2 c$ pound.
9c pound.
WILL YOU TRY IT?

## Foster, Stevens \& Co.,

## Wholesale Hardware,

10 and 12 Monroe St., $\quad 33,35,37,39$ and $41_{4}^{3}$ Louis St.,

RAPIDS, MIOH.

THE MTCHIGAN TRADESMAN.

## the Michigan Tradesman <br> miciat organ of

## Retail Trade of the Wolverine State.

## Subscription Price, 0 strictly in ade <br> strictly in advance.

sing Rates made known on application. Entered at the Grand Rapids Post Office. E. A. STOWE, Editer.

## WEDNESDAY, APRIL 9, 1890.

## WITHOUT COMPETITION.

Should Mr. Bellamy's Nationalist party be firmly established, then will it happen, and most surely not till then, that throughout the length and breadth of the land there shall be no more competition, the chief principle of its platform being formulated in the words, "The principle of competition is simply the application of the brutal law of the survival of the strongest and the most cunning." This is a new reading of the text, " the survival of the fittest," and it can scarcely be regarded as an improved one. The
general understanding of the original was the survival of the strongest, of the best; not of those who were physically strong only, but otherwise best adapted to survive. Mr. Bellamy proposes to do many difficult, some apparently impossi-
ble, things, but he has not distinctly stated that he intends to repeal Nature's laws. Yet, that is precisely what he must do in order to eliminate competition from the social and economic plan of mankind. It is a plan quite as old as any of which there is recorded evidence. In the first civilized government of which history bears authentic record, the fittest, the strongest, wisest or best was chosen Chief. The early example has not always been strictly followed, but in all
free governments individual emulation plays a very important part-and it is the competition there is in emulation that we are chiefly considering here.
Mr. Bellamy totally denies the trite old proposition that "competition is the life of trade." Most people will agree with him to this extent, that competition is not always vitalizing, but sometimes death-dealing-but it is often, in the kindred form of emulation, the life of personal excellence. It is that which makes one man virtuous, or rich, or influential; it is that which makes one man excel in literature, science, art; it is that which makes one man a better mechanic or laborer, and which makes his home tionalists' new republic there is to be no such competition, and, of course, no ambition to excel. All men are to be upon the same physical, mental, moral plane, and, equally, of course, upon the very lowest, as the human heart and mind are to be deprived of the desire or purpose to excel. Matthew Arnold's "remnant" will not be present in the Congress of the Nationalists' new republic to help to elevate the masses of men, who will be all upon the same dead level of intellectual inertia.
This peculiar sort of a republic does not seem better than the present one, which offers to every man an open field to work his way or run his race in. The privilege of competing is denied to none, yet to some there must come failure, and, possibly their successful rivals, or the crowd looking on, will give them little
sympathy. Even that, though, does not sympathy. Even that, though, does not
appear so bad as a whole community or
nation inspired by no spirit of emulation, no ambition, no hope even of rising above a common standard of purposeless inaction.
It is not likely that however fascinating some parts of the Nationlist's party's platform may seem to be to poor men, they will be willing to accept it, in view of the barrier it raises between them and advancement, as in this country there are few who would be content to sacrifice, through the removal of competition, their hope and expectation to rise to greater heights than those of the mere THUS FAR AND NO FURTHER. The Supreme Court has pronounced a decision on a Western railroad case, which is a distinct notification to the Granger States that they must not infer from its previous decisions that it is ready to sustain any and every kind of legislation for the regulation of the railroads. The Railroad Commission of Minnesota tried to prescribe the maximum charge for handling freight cars and for carrying milk, without giving the representatives of the railroad any hearing as to the reasonableness of their orders. As the State law gives the railroads no right of appeal to the courts against the unreasonableness of such orders, the Supreme Court of the State upheld the decision as in accordance with the laws of the State. But the national Supreme Court overrules this, deciding that the order of the Commission amounted to taking away the property of the corporation without due process of law, and was, therefore, in violation of the amendment to the Constitution. Justices Bradley, Gray and Lamar united in a dissenting opinion.
It is notable that one of the points taken against the orders of the Commission was that they required the railroad to carry milk over unequal distances at the same rate of charge. To this the road objected as showing an unfair partiality to the more remote points, a practice forbidden by the statutes of the State.

TIME WILL TELL.
Is Bismarck playing a deep diplomatic game in resigning the Chancellorship? Europe is exercised by this problem, because it will not remember that his policy
always has been one of straightforwardness, and that thus he has succeeded in duping the diplomats and the administrators of Europe better than he could
have done by any kind of deception. That his sons have insisted on giving up office along with him, is proof enough that he parts company with the young Emperor definitely.

That the Emperor will break down in his efforts to do without a servant who overtops him, remains to be seen. The Hohenzollerns have a way of surprising Europe, and Frederick the Great did not excite very lofty expectations of success when he took possession of the throne of Prussia. At any rate, he and the young from the monotony of commonplace.

Some one has said that the permanence of a plan determines its value. If such is a fact, the P. of $I$. has little merit. Out of about 200 merchants who have been inveigled into signing the trade contracts of that organization, less than a half dozen have been willing to renew the same on their expiration. Experi ence with the level profit plan is evi-
dently far from satisfactory to the merchant.

Comments of the Trade and State Press. New England Grocer: "The change in form in The Michigan Tradesman is decided improvement. Congratulations.' Cedar Springs Clipper: "The Michigan Tradesman has been changed in form and is more useful as well as orna mental.'
Pharmaceutical Era: "The Michigan Tradesman, that enterprising Grand Rapids weekly, has discarded its old style newspaper form, appearing as a sixteen-page, wire-stitched, $14 \times 101 / 2 \mathrm{pub}-$ lication, a most satisfactory alteration. The Tradesman has a large constitnency which it holds and adds to by its progressiveness, and its faculty of acceptably catering to the wants of its many classes of patrons."
West Coast Trade: "The proprietorship of The Michigan Tradesman founded by E. A. Stowe at Grand Rapids, $\$ 30,000$ soek cellent management of ur Ser the ex cellent management of Mr. Stowe, THe Tradesman has become the recognized exponent of trade interests throughout Michigan, Northern Indiana and Ohio. It has changed its form to sixteen four column, pages, and is otherwise improved."

New Jersey Trade Review: " The Michgan Tradesman, published at Grand Rapids, Michigan, is one of our most valued exchanges. Its editor, Mr. E. A. Stowe, is not only a vigorous writer, but tions incident to trade interests. He shows to be a man of excellent judgment in the recent change of style of his paper, by adopting the quarto, and discarding the blanket sheet form which was never suitable for trade journals. Its improved appearance should make The Trades MAN a welcome visitor to every retail merchant in the Wolverine State Edi torially, it is all they could desire.

Dimling, the Brutus general dealer, was in town one day last week

## BASEMENT TO RENT

## under the Steele meat market in the

 McMullen block, 19 and 21 So. Division street. Large doors in rear open even to alley. Apply on premises toApply on premises to
W. G. SINCLAIR \& CO.

## Have Some Stule About You!

The dealer who has no printed letter heads on which to ask for circulars, catalogues and prices, and conduct his general correspondence with, suffers more every month for want of them than a five years' supply would cost. He economizes byusing postal cards, or cheap, and, to his shame, often dirty scraps of paper, and whether he states so or not he expects the lowest prices, the best trade. He may be ever so good for his purchases, may even offer to pay cash, but there is something so careless, shiftless and slovenly about his letter that it excites suspicion, because not in keeping with well recognized, good business principles. When such an enquiry comes to a manufacturer or a jobber, it goes through a most searching examination as to character, means and credibility, half condemned to begin with. It would be examined anyhow, even if handsomely printed, but the difference to begin with, would be about equal to that of introducing a tramp and a gentleman on a witness stand in court. Besides, the printed heading would answer the question as to whether the enquirer was a dealer and at the same time indicate his special line of trade. Bad penmanship, bad spelling and bad grammar are pardonable, because many uneducated men have been and are now very successful in business. But even those are less objectionable when appearing with evidences of care, neatness and prosperity.

The Tradesman Company,
GRAND RAPIDS, MICH

## A. E BROOKS \& CO., <br> WHOLESALE MANUFACTURERS OF Pure Candies.

The Only House in the State which Puts Goods Up NE P WEIGht. CODY BLOCK, 158 EAST FULTON ST,

## BUSINESS HONOR.

Mercantile Sermon on a Well-known Shoe Trade Incident.
A story recently current is to the effect that a boot and shoe maker failed in Newark, N. J., several years ago. He settled with his creditors for twenty-five cents on the dollar and furned his business over to his daughter, an energetic woman, as manager. She soon put it in paying shape, but her father did not live o witness more than the promise of her owitness more than the promise of her access. Her prosperity continued, and her friends failed to comprehend her enacity and devotion to business, which continued far beyond the point at which she might have relaxed or even retired. fer recent conduct furnshes the explanation. She has paid each of her father's creditors the balance of his claim with interest, though the sum required was hearly $\$ 50,000$. The receipts in full, igned by the creditors, were handsomely engraved and bound in a volume dedicated to the memory of her father
Her act is conspicuously exemplary for many reasons. The claim was only a moral one; there were no legal means of enforcing it. Indeed, the creditors had no legal claim on her father, or on her, after receipting in full all demands for the partial payment which he was able to make. But this girl saw past the legal immunity to the honorable obligation, and gave the proceeds of years of toil to its discharge in honor of her father's memory
It is a selfish age. Men who read this can readily recall more cases than can be tallied on their fingers, of men who hold up their hands in the community after ruining their bondsmen or sureties. Many are comfortable, as far as physical comfort goes, and seem to never feel a twinge at the poverty of former creditors, whose confidence betrayed was the beginning of the loss of their fortunes.
Perhaps it was always so. Maybe, in the seats of ancient empire, which were necessarily the centers of finance and to-day. But this time seems to be more grasping in its tendencies, and the keen sense of honor and that sentiment which puts a good name above rubies, better puts a good name above rubies, better restraint upon cupidity than ever before There is much preaching, but there is ittle practice, and that seems to account for the small store set by the preaching
The sman store set by the preaching. things Patriotism is made merehandise; politics is not settled by principle, but by gain, and there is an unpleasant feeling abroad that in the strong there is no conscience; that a man cannot depend upon the honor of his fellows; that merit, especially in intellectual lines, has no security, but is made the plaything of mammon.
Upon such a background we cast the mage of this daughter's act. A fortune won by her genius and toil goes to prove the honor of her dead father; to put his name beyond the reach of reproach; to lift from the old head the last risk of suspicion. Her example is worth more to her country, to its commercial honor, to its moral life, than many victories in battle, or many paraded reforms, which are billboards for personal display. Every bank in America should set in its walls a tablet in her honor, and the legend she has created should be written on the lintel of every mercantile exchange and commercial body in the country.
P. of I. Gossip.

Henry Sissons, of Central Lake, ran his store for three days on the P. of I. 10 per cent. principle, then he announced that he had made but 40 cents a day, and should continue the 10 per cent. system no longer.
West Campbell correspondence Free ${ }^{2}$ port Herald: "Somebody from some where held a P. of I. meeting at the school-house Tuesday evening of last week. He did not say who he was or where he was from, but he would have liked to have had $\$ 13$ just the same. He was a slick talker and gave us a few good stories, so we all had a hearty laugh."

Allegan Gazette: "The Patrons of In dustry are quietly but busily preparing to organize in this vicinity. What they will do to secure $10-\mathrm{per}-\mathrm{cent}$. merchants is not yet known; but imagine the indignant surprise Bro. Stegeman-who pretends to sell goods at 4 per cent. mar gin-would manifest should they walk in some day and demand that he cease selling at 4 per cent. and charge 10 !'

As an example of the utter disregard of business honor characteristic of the average P. of I., The Tradesman commends the experience of a large produce house with a number of the shining lights of the Greenville lodge. Having large stocks of potatoes on hand, the recently authorized one of their number to go to Rochester and dispose of the tubers as advantageously as possible After negotiating with the commissio men there for some time, the agent finally closed a deal with th. Farrin Bros. Co. agreeing to sell that house 17.000 bushel at 40 cents a bushel, which was at that time the top of the market. The agent returned home and was everywhere congratulated on the good price he had se cured. Before many carloads had been shipped, however, the price advanced and other houses came in the field and offered several cents a bushel more than the Rochester house had contracted to give. The men who had agreed to stand by the acts of their agent totally disregarded their agreement and sold to the highest bidder. The Rochester house, being unable to fill orders it had secured on the basis of the agreement made with the authorized agent of the Patrons, turned the tables on the repudiators by suing them for damages. By the time the Patrons get through with the Farrin Bros. Co., they will probably realize that "honesty is the best policy" and that the man who repudiates his own acts is an swerable to the iaw.

## Hotel Notes.

A. D. Huntington, late of Bancroft has leased the New Herrington, at St. Louis.

The Traverse Point Association is looking for a landlord for its proposed hotel at Traverse Point.
Mrs. E. C. Campbell, of Petoskey, succeeds Col. Dickinson as manager of the Emmet House, at Harbor Springs, having leased the hotel for a year.
Fred Houck is now sole manager of he Franklin House, at Belding, having purchased the interest of Thomas Benman, who will shortly remove to Detroit.
J. J. Hawkey is building a new hotel on the site of the old Park House, at Petoskey. The new building will be three stories high and have twenty-eight leeping rooms.
It is reported that Mort. Rathbone, who stood behind the counter so many years for the Morton House, at Grand Rapids, is in receipt of a yearly stipend of $\$ 5,000$ as manager of the Tremont House, at Chicago.
Boyd Pantlind, who greets the guests of the Morton House, at Grand Rapids, till hankers after the management of a Chicago hotel and holds himself in readness to change his base at the earliest opportunity.
H. D. Irish, who conducted the Cutler House, at Grand Haven, for many years, is now manager of the Wright House, at Alma. The former landlord of the Wright, S. Smith, has taken the management of the Bryant House, at Flint.

DETRROIT SOAP CO'S Queen Anne Soap Soap in the Market. No Grocery Stock Complete Without This Brand Handsome Soap in the Market. No Grocery stock Complete Withou
oleograph, Size 5 x 2 z inches, given for 25 QUEEN ANNE
Laundry and Toilet Soaps are sold by all Wholesale Grocers



We are now ready to make contracts for the season of 1890
Correspondence solicited.
S1 SOUTH DIVISION ST., GRAND RAPIDS.


## Our "Bijah."

## THE KING OF PLOW SHOES:

Made from fine Kip.
Full double sole, Standard Screw
Bellows turable, fits perfectly.
Kept in stock constantly on F last.
The Name BIJAH Is Registered,


PINGREE \& SMITH, Detroit.
Manufacturers of Reliable Foot-Wear.
END FOR
SAMPLE CASE,
Price, $\$ 160$

## "Oup Leadler" Goods.

Having stood the test of time and the battle of competition and come off victorious, we have no hesitation in recommending to the trade our line of

## Our Leader Cigars,

OUr Leader Smoking, Our Lbader Fine Gut,

Our Leader Baking Powder,
Our Leader Saleratus,
Our Leader Brooms.

WHICH ARE NOW

## LEADERS

In hundreds of stores throughout the State. If you are not handling these goods, send in sample order for the full line and see how your
trade in these goods will increase.
I. M. CLARK \& SON.

Drugs 鼣 Medicines.


A Present Scarcity of Paris Green. From the Paint, Oil and Drug Review.
It is reported that the members of the Paris Green Association are only accepting orders for Paris green subject to their future ability to deliver same, and not on a guaranteed promise
at any certain date and price.
This is because the European strikes affecting heavy chemicals naturally have their influence upon all products employ ing those chemicals, which is the case with Paris green. Blue vitriol, a neces sary component, cannot be properly
combined with arsenic, according to combined with arsenic, according to Paris green formula, without the use of sal soda and other chemicals, and importers have absolutely none on hand.
Hence the manufacture of Paris green is delayed until new importations arrive. There are, it is true, more or less sal hands of speculators, but they are onl obtainable at abnormally high prices, far in excess of what the Association can afford to give in order to sell the manufactured product at the price ruling. The members of the Association are also remaining inactive at present because it is expected that before the actual season is expected that importations of chemicals will arrive, and the prices will have be come sufficiently reasonable to warran use in manufacture.
use the present
For the present, however, orders are accepted as first stated, strictly on the basis of ability to deliver. It is pre-
mature to predict what effect this will mature to predict what effect this will
have upon prices. They are apt to be have upon prices. They are apt to be
higher in the height of the season, without other incentige

No More Drug Jobbing at Ft. Wayne
Meyer Bros. \& Co., who have conducted a wholesale drug business in connection with their retail store at Ft. Wayne since 1854, have concluded to discontinue the jobbing trade and are removing the stock to St. Louis, where it will be consolidated with the stock of the Meyer Drug Co. The latter corporation now conducts wholesale establishments at St. Louis, Kansas City and Dallas. The retail business will be continued at Ft . Wayne un der the same style as before.

Echoes of Dodds' Retirement
Four of John J. Dodds \& Co.'s men go to Williams, Sheley \& Brooks-A. R Thayer, F. W. Smith and A. E. Gregg of the road force, and Will H. Dodds of the office force
It is stated that John J. Dodds takes the position of buyer for Farrand, Williams \& Clark, at a salary of $\$ 3,000$ a year.

## Lost His Trade-Mark

Ted-I guess you remember that young fellow who has just passed. He used to black shoes at the hotel. I wonder if he is still in the business.
Ned-Hardly. You see his own shoes are polished.

Flint-M. C. Bamey succeeds Bamey \& Kingsley in the marble business.

LESSON FOR STORE-KEEPERS

## Three Incidents from the Life Skillful Female Thief.

From a curious source, two or three incidents in the life of a professional thief may be set down here. They might be termed confessions of a shoplifter.
Stores in both Alleghany and Pittsburg have suffered by the depredations of a remarkably skillful thief, who is a woman. She prides herself on her skill in shoplifting, and it is from her mouth that the following narrative originally
came.
Once she visited a large store in Alleghany and asked to be shown some expensive cloaks. The goods were brought out, and the stylish-looking shopper took off the jacket she wore and tried on a cloak. She was not entirely satisfied with it, she said, and the saleswoman who was waiting upon her went off to another part of the store to get some
more cloaks. This was the thief's more cloaks. This was the thier's jacket as a token of her regard On the acket as ane econd floor she met one of the owners of the store.
"Have you
sked, politely
'Yes, thank you, and I am very well satisfied with this cloak," she replied, and sailed on. She escaped.
Another time she visited a shoe store in Pittsburg. She had a small foot and was proud of it. It was no easy matter to please her, the affable young salesman found. The stock of tine ladies' shoes was ransacked to suit her taste. It was all in vain, for she departed without buying anything. Under her dress were two more shoes than a woman can wear, how-

When she looked at the stolen shoes fter arriving home, she found that they were not mates. She was very much annoyed; in fact the discovery took away her appetite for supper.
The next afternoon found her in the shoe store again. "The shoes you sold me the other day," she said to the salesman, who was not the one who tried to suit her fastidious taste the day before, are not mates, and will you kindly change them?"'
The store was crowded - shoplifter seldom venture into an empty store-and out further inquiry. In another minute he returned with a pair of shoes properly mated and wave them to the supposed customer she hem to the supposed thanks for the gift
thanks for the gift.
Once only did her confidence, some would call it impudence, desert her.
She visited a store one morning with the intention of appropriating some ostrich plumes. As usual she was very particular about the quality of the feathers; she would look at none costing less than $\$ 6$ or $\$ 7$ apiece. But although the best feathers in the store were none that for her inspection, sh, heav enough, or black enough to suit her. She apologized sweetly to the young woman behind the counter for the trouble she had given her, and promised to call wain when the new consignment which, of course, was coming next week
As she was leaving the store she became aware that she had dropped something, and she looked behind her. fine ostrich feather lay on the floor; it had slipped from under the cloak where the thief had concealed it, or, to be more precise, it had not gone into the deep pocket in the cloak specially designed for its reception
She hesitated for a second, loth to leave her prey, and yet afraid to stoop down and take it. Her assurance wa not great enough to carry her through the second theft, and she left the store. The feather was not noticed till she had gone.

## The Drug Market.

Quinine is firm. Opium is unchanged Oxalic acid is higher. Logwood and log wood extracts are firm and advancing Paris green has advanced $1 / 2$ cent.

When a Druggist is a Failure When he does not understand his bus ess.
When he is too honest, giving more han he gets for his money
When he is too anxious
When he allows all
When he allows all his clerks to han Whis cash.
When he is cranky, crusty or ill-tem red.
When he depends upon others to buy is goods for him
When he or his clerks are untidy or Welean.
When he is too busy to read trade Whals.
When he knows more about race horses than he does of the quality of the drugs he sells.

When he is careful about the bung hole and never looks at the spigot for leaks

When he buys common goods and sells hem for trst-class.
When he is continually watching his neighbors, borrowing their ideas in place of using his own
When he signs documents which does not read or fully understand.

## A New Way to Cut Beefsteaks

A young married couple have just gone to housekeeping on Duffield street The other morning the neighbors were treated to this bit of colloquial entertainment as the two parted at the gate:
He-What shall I order for supper, precious?
She-A piece of beefsteak, and oh, darling, do tell the man to cut it the right way of the goods, so it will be tender.
ding a Show Case
Recommending a Show Case.
Dealer-Now, here's a show case th Dealer-Now, here's a show case that
will magnify the goods you put into it. will magnify the goods you put into it. Customer-Great Scott! Then I don' want it. I'm a shoe dealer, and I want case for displaying women's shoes.


## Raton, Lyon \& Co.,

Fishing Tackle, Base Balls and Supplies, Croquet, Hammocks, Lawn Tennis, Etc.

State Agents for A. J. Reoch \& Co.'s Sporting Goods. Send for Calalogue

EATON. LYON \& CO., o \& 22 Monroe St.. Grand Rapids
"THE WEAR IS THE TRUE TEST of VALUE

## We still have in stock the well-known brand

## Pioneer

## Prepared

 Paintmixed ready for use.
Having sold same to our trade for over ten years, we can say it has fulfilled the manufacturer's guarantee. Write for sample eard and prices before making your spring purchases.
Hazeltine \& Perkins Drug Co., GRAND RAPIDS, MICH.

POLISHIN A ${ }^{\text {the furniture }}$
Do You Observe the Law?
THE TRADESMAN
LIQUOR \& POISON RRCORD.


AreyouSour? LostTrade? Cheap Grease!
NO DEALER EVER LOST A CUSTOMER BY SELLING HIM
THE FRAZER
ALWAYS UNIFORM. OFTEN IMITATED. NEVER EQUALLED.
KNOWN EVERYWHE

## Good Crease Makes Trade. Cheap Grease Kills Trade.

Let Petroleum and Imitation Greases $57 \mathbf{F P}^{2}$ Every Package Bears oar Trade Mark
Alone, and Buy the Genuine TiAPutup in Boxes,Cans, Pails, Kegs \& Bbls

THE MTCHIGAN TRADESMAN.


## GROCERIES.

## Mackerel from Africa

From the Baltimore sun.
The Baltimore fish commission men are greatly interested in six barrels of mackere which will arrive to-morrow morning on the Merchants and Miners' Line steamship from Boston. The fish are part of the first shipment of mackerel from Africa to America, and tell a story of American enterprise. For some time past the quantity of American mackerel has been on the decrease, until now there are not enough of the fish caught to sup ply the demand, and Ireland and Norway have had to be drawn upon to make up the deficiency. The annual catch has fallen from 450,000 barrels in 1884 to about 28,000 barrels in 1889, and prices have advanced from $\$ 2.25$ to $\$ 9$ per bar rel to $\$ 18$ to $\$ 26$ per barrel. For more than two years Ireland and Norway have been depended upon for the best grades of mackerel, Norway sending about 4,000 barrels a year, to 8,000 barres from Ireland. While the same in appearance as the American fish, they are larger and of a better quality, the
The cause of the fish leaving And can shores has been a problem which the scientists have bothered their brains over in vain, as far as any practical results are concerned, and as there is over
$\$ 5,000,000$ invested in the fishing indus$35,000,000$ invested in the fishing indus-
try of the New England States, the try of the New England States, the question was a serious one. The fisher men believe that seining was in no small way accountable for it. Prior to 1880 it was the custom to bait the fish and then to catch them with hook and lime. This, however, was too slow for the Yankee "hustler, and immense ere whole schools and haul them in by the hundreds of thousands. This, it is thought, has had thousands. This, it is thought, has had believed that those now caught off Ireland and Norway are the same that frequented American shores, and those caught off the coast of Africa are the "bull-eyes," which were caught off Cape Cod in great numbers about two years ago.
Last summer a few of the old fishermen studied the matter out, and decided that mackerel ought to be found somewhere in the neighborhood of the Cape of Good Hope. Accordingly the schooner Alice, of Provincetown, Mass., was fitted out in September for a six months' cruise to the coast of Africa on a search for mackerel, and a few days ago arrived at her home with thirty-three casks,
holding about three barrels each of No. 1 mackerel, which had been caught off the Cape of Good Hope by New England fishermen, and cured and packed on a New England fishing boat. They were opened for inspection in Provincetown, and were examined by a large crowd of the local fisherman, who pronounced them fully equal if not better than their own fish.
In speaking of the fish the Gloucester Times said: "In quality they are about thirteen to fifteen inches long, and the flesh is firm and white. The only way they differ from American mackerel is in the stripes, which come a little lower dike the bulleye mackerel caught off this coast several years ago. They are much superior to mackerel caught on the American coast in the early spring. One thousand dollars was offered for the lot unopened in Boston and refused. Everything goes to show that scientific men and shoal-water sailors, who have hardly been out of sight of land, were sadly mistaken in their prediction that Captain Si Chase, in the diction that Alice, was going on a wildgoose chase. To Provincetown, and to Captain Chase in particular, is due the honor of opening up entirely new mackrel fishing grounds over 8,000 miles from home.

## Association Notes.

Grand Traverse Herald: "At the B. M. A. meeting, Tuesday evening, Will Hobbs, F. E. Austin, of this place, F. E. Brown, of Pe Col were admitted to membership.

Wool, Hides, Pelts and Furs. The wool market does not change materially. If a manufacturer wants a certain line, he takes it at the best price obtainable; if not wanted, his offer is : @tc less than asked. Sales are light.
Hides are still low, with fair demand. A slight advance is obtainable on No. 1 light and calf, on account of scarcity. Calf is not so firmly held, as receipts are larger and becoming more plenty as spring advances.
Tallow is firmer, with $1 / 4 \mathrm{c}$ advance, with some large consumers out of the market.
Furs are in demand at the decline, but goods are poor and go at the lower prices largely.

The Grocery Market.
Sugars are a trifle lower, and the market is by no means as strong as some would like to see it. Scotten has ad vance his brands of fine-cut ic per lb. Oranges show a strong market and prices are gradually tending upward, with fair supply and good demand. Lemons are also firm and active, at about last week's prices, although the Eastern markets show an
reach us.

The Potato Market Wild.
The recent advance in potatoes has been almost without precedent, the flurry being due largely to the fact that the condition of the roads have prevented the farmers getting to market with their product. Thirty-five cents and upward is now freely offered at the principal dying points, competition in some cases having forced prices far above the legitinmate market

Cash Is Good Enough for Him
T. V. Childs, the Reed City grocer, writes The Tradesman as follows:
The only true way to conduct a retail business is to sell at a small profit and have the pay when the goods are passed over the counter. I would rather have my goods than notes or accounts. I have been there" and have about $\$ 2,000$ of that kind of pay that accumulated in my past businees here years ago and I do not take any more of it.

Palm Station-Cain \& Smith have sold their general stock to Robert Meyers.
Otter Lake-Harris \& McCormick, gen aral dealers, have dissolved. W. E. McCormick will continue the business.
The Grand Rapids Fruit and Produce Co. received four carloads of bananas last week.
Fred Gulembo has renewed his lease of the Filer House, at Ludington, and is re pairing and refurnishing the hotel.
It is stated that the Muskegon National Bank will reorganize as the Hackley National Bank on the expiration of its present charter, a few months hence. VISITING BUYERS.


PRODUCE MARKET.
Apples-Golden or Roxbury russets or North-
en Spy command 83.50 per bbl Apples-Golden or Roxbury r Beans-Dealers pay $\$ 1.25$ for unpicked and
81.35 for picked, holding at $81.50(181.65$ per bu The market is firm.
Beets -40c per bu.
Butter-T
choice. Creamery is in fair easier, except for strictly grades of dairy are in active demand, dealer paying 15 © 18 C and holding at $17 \lessdot 18 \mathrm{c}$
Buckwheat Flour- $\$ 1.75$ per 1001 bs.

## Cabbages- $88 \times 89$ per 100 .

1@12c.
Cider-10c
Cooperage-Pork barrels, 81.25 ; produce barre
25 Cucumbers- 81.50 per doz.
Dried
Dr en
Dried Apples - Evaporated are held at $9 @$
10 c and sundried at 5a6c Eggs-Dealers now pay 11c and hold at 12 e Now that Easter is past, the market is likely to slump off a little, unless the roads get worse
than they are at present. than they are at present.
Field Seeds-Clover, mammoth, 83.50 per bu. medium, 83.50 . Timothy, 81.50 per bu.
Honey - scarce and nearly out of market. Lettuce- - 15 c per 1 b . for Grand Rapids grow
Maple Sugar - 8@10c per 1 b ., according

## Onions-Dealers pay 81.75 and hold at 82 per bu Parsnips-G0c

 Parsnips-Goc per bu.Pop Corn-4c per lb.
Potatoes-The market is excited to the verge of insanity, owing to the strong demand at the principal buying markets in the East. Shipper fidence that the price will hold up to that figure
or anywhere near it, for any length of time or any where near it, for any length of time
From 3 (on 45 is nearly the price paid at most the shipping points.
Squash-Hut bard, ac
Sweet Potatoes-A few lots are held at 85 per
Tomatoes-Early Southern stock commands *1

## per peck ( 7 qts.) box. Turnips- 25 c per bu

CANDIES, FRUITS and NUTS. The Putnam Candy Co. quotes as follows
Standard
Twist,
d, 251
25
25
25

## Royal, 251 lb . pails

 MIXED.Extra, 25 lb . pails
French Cream, 25 lb. pails. .
Lemon Drop
Sour Drops
Peppermint Drops
Chocolate Drops ......

## Hum Chops.

Licorice Drops........
A. B. Licorice Drops
Lozenges, plain
"\% printed
Imperials.
Mottoes....
Cream Bar.
Molasses Ba
Caramels.
Hand Made
Hand Made Creams
Plain Creams......
Decorated Creams
String Rock.
Burnt Almonds.
Wintergreen Be
Wintergreen Berries.......................
Lozenges, plain, in pails.
" $\quad$ printed, in pails
in boils.
Chocolate Drops, in pails.
Chocolate Drops, in pail
Moss "Tops, in in pail.
Sour Drops, in pails.
Imperials, in pails
Oranges, Messina,
FRUITs.
choice.
Florida, choice
fancy
Riverside, fancy Mountain Wash. Navals, fan
Valencias, large.


The Grand Rapid
quotes as follows:


Pork Sausage.
Ham Sausage
Tongue Sausage.
Frankfort Sausage
Blood Sausage
Bologna, straigh
Bologna, this
Head Cheese
Tierces LARD-Kettle Rendered.
Tierces
50 lb . Tin

## 

OYSTERS and FISH.
F. J. Dettenthaler quotes as follows :
 Trout....
Halibut.
Halibut.
Ciscoes.

## Fairhave Selects. F. J. D.'s Anchors FA. Do's Anchors.

orsters-Cans

RESH MEATS.
Swift and Company quote as follows Beef, carcass........
" hind quarters
" H t
Bologna.....
Pork loins
Pork shoulder:
Sausage, blood
Sausage, blood or head. liver.
BANANAS!
We are receiving from two to four carloads of bananas

more fruit than can be handled by any other house at this market. Remember

## We Are Headquarters.

GRAND RAPIDS FRUIT AND PRODUCE CO. For can make moro money
by using Oafection Acaleo-
. Why doit goo?
For Sale by Leading Wholesale Grocers


FORCED INTO BEING CHARITABLE. Questionable Methods of Furthering Good Causes
"Speaking of duns," said a dry goods drummer, the other night, "there is no more persistent dun than your charitable collector, who insists on presenting the needs of his or her (a female collector is by far the worst) worthy cause, in seasan and out of season, with a posperating. The ruder you are with them, the more credit do they take to themselves for traveling the straight and thorny path, and the longer you hold out the more you are expected to give in the end. By far the best way, according to my experilector opens her mouth, and you surprise her so that you can come off with flying colors under cover of a very smal amount.
"Some men are thrown into a panic by this class of persons, and while they hate to give, fear equally to refuse, especially what on their personal popularity in the community, I remember once, when in Western city trying to sell goods to an a Western city trying to sell goods to an man while talking to me was suddenly man whine tal shate of nervous fear by a clerk telling him that there was a lady in the front part of the store who wanted Christmas tree for the Orphan' Home Christmas
ou know who she is?'
.. 'No,' said the celerk, 'and I guess she does not know you, for she called me by your name, and when 1 told her she was
mistaken, apologized by saying she had never met you.' as he peeped through a scrateh in the a lady,' he muttered, ruefully, 'who has only lately joined our church. Oh. hang lady.'

Now, the old curmudgeon had treated our house shabbily in the only sale we ever made to him, a rival drummer had secured the cream of his trade anyway, and 1 felt that I could afford to vent with: 'Let me tackle her. I'm an expert at dealing with these people. When I'm home, our house always turns all of them over to me. I can talk them blind and deaf, and I once made one of them plank down a dollar for a fund I pretended to be getting up for a widow with ten children, whose husband had been killed by falling down our own elevator shaft. Just introduce me to her as Mr. Mthe owner of the store, and I'll get her the owner of the store, and as pleased as if you had grumblingly given her $\$ 10$., if you had grumblingly given her $\$ 10$. fellow, hesitatingly. 'I have a good deal of confidence in your ability as a talker, but I don't think you can do much in this case.'
this case.' "' 'You just try me,' I said, as he Mr. M- fully realized it, the clerk inMr. M- fully reanzed me as Mr. M-, while Mr. M troduced he himself drew away from her as if M- himself drew away from her as if she were dangerous and rawer silently the money in the cash drawer silently. ' I came to ask you, Mr. M- she began, to subs the Orphans, Home Christmas tree for the Orphans' Home.
We are hoping to-, We are hoping to-
'Don't say another word, madame, I broke in. I know all about the Home, and I wish a Merry Christmas to every little duffer in it. Put me down for 825 and mark it paid. James,' I added, turning sharply to Mr. M-, give the lady $\$ 25$ out of the till and be quick about it. She has a good many places to go to-day, doubtless, on her noble mission, and with my sweetest smil 1 checked the pretty little woman's thanks and stood
by to watch the effect on old M-
"He was struck dumb at first, and could only glare at both of us. Slowly he took it all in. He was in a bad hole and he knew it. What could he say? Nothing, without making matters worse. He could have got off with 85 , if he had relied on himself, at the worst, and here I had played a trick on him that would cost him five times that. Slowly he

## Ionia Pants \& Overall Co.

E. D. Voorhees, Manager.

MANUFACTURERS OF
Pants, Overalls, Goats, Jackets, Shirits, Bte.
Warranted Not to Rip
Fit Guaranteed.
Workmanship Perfect.
Mr. Voorhees' long experience in the manufacture of these goods enables him to turn out a line especially adapted to the Michigan trade. Samples and prices sent on application.

IONIA, MIOH.


## WHO URGES YOU TO Ia mpr <br> 

## THE PUBIIC!

By splendid and expensive advertising the manufacturers cre ate a demand, and only ask the trade to keep the goods in stock so as to supply the orders sent to them. Without effort on the grocer's part the goods sell themselves, bring purchas ers to the store, and help sell less known goods.
ANY JOBBER WILL BE GLAD T0 FILL YODR 0RDERS

## A. HIMES,

Lime, Cement,
Fire Brick, etc
COAL AND WOOD.
Main Office, 54 Pearl St., Grand Rapids, Mich. Yard and Warehouse on Line of G. R. \& I., C. \& W. M. and L. S. \& M. S. Rys.

ALL SHIPMENTS MADE PROMPTE

## 

## Putnam Candy Co.

 Oranges,Lemons,
Banaias,
Figs, Dates, Nuts, etc.

Grand Rapids, Mich.
A. J. Bowne, President.

Geo. C. Pierce, Vice President. H. W. NAsh, Cashier

CAPITAL, $\$ 300,000$.

Transacts a general banking business.
Make s Specialty of Collections. Accounts
TIME TABLES.
Grand Rapids \& Indiana


Toledo, Ann Arbor \& Northern. For Toledo and all points South and East, take the Toledo, Ann Arbor \& North Michigan Rail
way from Owosso Junction. Sure connections way from Owosso Junction, Sure connections
at above point with trains of $D$., $G$. H. \& M., and connections at Toledo with evening trains for
Cleveland, Buffalo, Columbus, Dayton. Cincin Cleveland, Buffalo, Columbus, Dayton, Cincin
nati, Pittsburg, Creston, Orville and ail promi nati, Pittsburg, Creston, Orville and all prom

## Mighigan Central

"The Niagara Falls Route." ${ }^{\text {Dill Daily. }}$ Alt
her daily except Sunday
trains to and from Detroit.
Parlor
Parlor cars rum on Day. Express and Grand Rapids
Express to and from Detroit FRKD M. BRIGGS, Gen'1 Agent, 85 Monroe St. G. S. HAWKINs, Ticket Agent, Union Depot.
GRO. W.MUNsN, Union Ticket Otfice, 67 Mo
O. W. RUGGLBs. G. P. \& T. Agent., Chicaro.

BEFORE BUYING GRATES Economical, Sanitary, Cleanly and Artistic.
ALDINE FIRE PLACE, (iRAND RAPID3, MICH.
counted the bills out and bitterly he grudged each one.
'Let me open the door for you, ma'am,' I said, as I led the way to the front entrance, bowed the collector out and stepped out after her. I knew enough not to remain behind with old M-
"'You will pardon my saying so, Mr. M-_, said the little woman, with a sly smile, but I am gratefully surprised at your generosity. 1 am a stranger in this difficult person to approach and seldom difticult person to apppoach, and seldom gave liberally to any cause.'
''Don't believe all you hear,' I replied. 'A great deal depends on the collector, you know; whenever you want anything for the orphans, call around at Whether old $\mathbf{M}$ - suip in my mite.
Whether old M-sustained this reputation and how much it cost him to do it, or not to do it, I never discovered."
"That's a pretty goon story," said a listener, "and it's not often that a collector finds the way paved for her like that. But some of their methods for overcoming the natural selfishness of mankind are worthy of study. I remember when I was running a store of my own in a town of about 15,000 inhaiitants, an effort was made to build a hospital. A lot of indefatigable women took hold of the scheme, and chose one of their number, more indefatigable than all the rest to canvass the larger merchants of the town and see what they would contribute.
"When she came to me she produced a subscription list on which some fifteen or so of my fellow-merchants had put themselves down for $\$ 250$ each. Nobody seemed to give less than that, and the collector remarked that Mr. A-, whose name stood at the top, had started the evidently that sum, and well in their bue evidently doing just we wet iness as he was, and were not going to be beaten by him in the matter of generosity. She worked on my pride in the usual deft way they have, and though I could not well afford it, 1 did not want to seem less prosperous than my rivals nor less public spirited. About $\$ 100$ would have been more my size, but a single $\$ 100$ on that unbroken list of $\$ 250$ s would look so conspicuous that I hesitated, was lost and made No. 16 to give a quarter thousand.
"The next day I met my cousin Jim, who also was in business for himself there, and as the subject of the proposed hospital came up in conversation, I asked him how much he had subscribed. "'I gave \$100,' he replied. 'I think that's quite enough for a man in my circumstances. I see you gave $\$ 250$, the same as A-, the millionaire, and some other fellows. Are you making more money than we think, old man? No, I said, $\$ 100$ was just what I thought of giving, but everybody on the list had subscribed $\$ 250$ and 1 hated to be the first man to lower the standard. Who was bold enough to break the ice, anyway?

Tce be jiggered,' he replied, 'why did you not put your name down on the other list?"
"'What other list?' I replied in consternation as the truth began to dawn on me.

Why, the list of small subscribers, he said. 'There are two lists to this thing, you see, one for the subscriptions of $\$ 250$ or more, and one for those of less. I put down my hundred among a lot of $\$ 5$ and $\$ 10$ fellows, and it shines out there like a gold nugget among gravel.'
"'Well, may heaven paint me a neat sky-blue,' I said, 'if ever I am bamboozled that way again.
"'Served you right, old man,' laughed Jim, unfeelingly, 'for being willing to give more for pride's sake and the advertisement, than for pure, unadulterated charity.'

## Double Entry.

-I am not a business man, you see, and I should be glad if you would enlighten me as to what is meant by double entry."
"By double entry we mean two sets of books, one of which may be produced in court, if required, but not the other."

## Ne1son,

 Matier \& Co.,Punilitre.

See what they can do for you

## SEEDS!

If in want of Clover or Timothy, Orchard, Blue Grass, or Red Top, or, in fact, Any Kind of Seed, send or write to the

## Seed Store,

71 Canal St., GRAND RAPIDS.
W.T.LAMOREAUX.
$\square$
Remus Roller Milis, Remus, Mich., Jan. 20, 1890. $\}$ Martin's Middlings Purifier Co., Grand Rapids,
Gentlemen-The roller mill put in by you last August has run from twelve to fifteen hours every day since it started and is giving entire satisfaction.
Your Purifier and Flour Dresser are dandies. I have used nearly all the best purifiers and bolting muchines made, and can say yours discounts them all.
Any miller who intends making any change in his mill will save money to use your machines, for They Can Do the your machines, for They Can Do the
Work.
D. L. GARLING.


Rindge, Bertsch \& Co.


WM. SEARS \& CO.,

## Gracker Manufacturpers,

37, 39 and 41 Kent St., Grand Rapids.

## CURTISS \& CO., <br> WHOLESALE

## Paper Warehouse.

exclusive agents for the keystone binders' TWINE.
Houseman Block,
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SUGRR
The Fine Frosting Sugar now being sold in this market is the finest goods known for frosting fine cakes, and all pastry work, and casily used. To prepare icing, simply mix the sugar wistency and flavor to taste. No trouble to make, no eggs, no beating or boiling to be done.

The Fruit Powdered Sugar, for all kinds of table use, especially for fruit, berries, jellies, etc., and for lemonades and all kinds of summer and winter drinks, has no equal. It dissolves quickly, and when once introduced is always in demand. These Sugars are warranted strictly pure, and sold in pails, half-barrels and barrels by all the wholesale grocers in Grand Rapids.
Duplex
$\underbrace{\substack{\text { Wagon }}}_{\substack{\text { Pleasure } \\ \text { Business }}}$


One of the most perfect wagons ever produced, combining strength, durability and cheapness of price. Just the wagon for light delivery, farmer's run-about, or for pleasure. Send for price list and description.
THE BELKNAP WAGON \& SLEIGH CO., Grand Rapids.



## GEO. H. REEDER,

## State Agent

Lvcoming Rubbers
and Jobber of
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Grand Rapids, Mich.

THE MICHIGAN TRADESMAN.


We respectfully call your attention
to the fact that we carry the most
complete stock of seeds in
 ONION SKTS,
$\begin{aligned} & \text { In fact. everything } \\ & \text { in our line at lowest } \\ & \text { market values, }\end{aligned}$ market values. Browis sedi Sivere, S GRAND RAPIDS, MICH. Something New

## Bill Snort

We guarantee this cigar the best $\$ 35$ cigar on the market. Send us trial order, and if not ENTIRELY SATISFACTORY return them. Advertising matter sent with each order.

Charleuoix Cigar M'f"g Co. CHARLEVOIX, MICH.

## FIT FOR

A Gentleman's
TABLE:
All goods bearing the name of
Thurber, Whyland \& Co. ALEXIS GODILLOT, Jr.
F.J.DEPPENTHALER

JOBBER OF
Fresh and Salt

## Lake Fish <br> -AND- <br> Ocran Fish

Mail orders receive prompt attention. See quotations in another colume.

GRAND RAPIDS.

S. K. BOLLES.
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## S. K. Bolles \& Co.,

77 CANAL ST., GRANI RAPIDS, MICH.
Wholesale Cigar Dealers.

## "T <br> S <br> S <br>  <br> P ?

We will forfeit $\$ 1,000$ if the "TOSS UP" Cigar is not a Clear Long Havana Filler of excellent quality, equal to more than the average ten cent cigars on the market.

