## MichiganTradesman.

allem Dubrge.

Allen Durfee \& Co.,


103 Ottawa St., Grand Rapids.
Raton, Lyon \& Co..

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## EATON, LYON \& CO

and 22 Monroe St., Grand Rapids.

## REMPIS \& GALLMEYER,

Settees, Lawn Voses, Roof Crestings, Curvioge Steps, Hi $\quad g$ Posts and Stair Steps. s4-56 N. Front St. Grand Rapids, Mich

Medium Clover
Mammoth Clover
Timothy
Red Top

Orchard Grass
All kinds seeds and lowest market values at
The alfred Brown Seed Store,
BROWN BUILDING, N. Div. St.,
GRAND RAPIDS,
MICH.

SEEDS!

Write for jobbing prices on Mammoth, Medium, Alsyke and Alfalfa Clover, Timothy, Orchard Grass, Red Top, Blue Grass, Field Peas, Beans,

# APPLES POTATOES. 

C. Ainsworth, 76 So. Division St., Grand Rapids.

PATTERN
MAKING!
Models, Mechanical and Patent Office Drawing Made to Order WM. HETTERSCHIED, 131 S. Front St., West End Pearl St. Bridge.

## 0YSTERS

Season is now under way. Let your oin mite some wo noues
$\begin{array}{cc}\text { OLID BRAND-Selects.... } \\ \text { "t } & \text { E. F...... }\end{array}$
DAISY BRAND-S

## Selects. <br> Standardis Favorites

Choice Full Cream Cheese, 9c.
Dairy Butter, 16 c
Fresh Fggs, 17 c
Choice 300 or 360 Lemons, $\$ 6.50$. Pure Cider Vinegar, Full Strength, 10c. Pure Sweet Cider, right from press, Fancy Yellow Sweet Potatoes, $\$ 3.25$ Our Mince Meat. Best in Use, $61 / 2 \mathrm{c}$ lb 2-1b. Cans (usual weight), 81.50 per doz
E. FALLAS \& ${ }^{\text {per rate }} \mathbf{S O N}$

Prop's Valley City Cold Storage. GRAND RAPIDS, MICH

## SEEDS

If in want of Clover or Timothy, Orchard, Blue Grass, or Red Top or, in fact, Any Kind of Seed, send or write to the

## Grand Rapids Seed Store

71 Canal St., GRAND RAPIDS.
W.T.LAMOREAUX.
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WILLIAMS,

## SHELEY

 \& BROOKSFARRAND, WILLIAMS \& CO. Wholesale Druggists,

AT THE OLD STAND.
How to Keep a Store By Samuel H. Terry, A book of 400 pages an old merchant. It treats of Selection of Busi ness, Location, Buying, Selling, Credit, Adver tising, Account Keeping, Partnerships, etc.
great interest to every one in trade. $\mathbf{\$ 1 . 5 0}$. THESTEADESMAN COMPANY

## ENGRAVING

## It pays to illustrate your business. Portraits,

 Machinery, etc., made to order from photo $\xrightarrow[\text { THE }]{\text { graphs. }}$TRADESMAN COMPANY, Grand Rapids, Mich.

## A COUNTRY COURTSHIP

riving the Lades Home Journal.
Beauty and Brindle the upper meadow
Now in the sunlight, now in the shadow,
And now in the wind's caress;
With song as sweet as at morn the starlin
Mollie, the farmer's daughter and darling
Comes tripping adown the hill.
Purple and black are the braided
Her iaint temples that crown; As fall of the thistle down.
The squirrels peek from the wayside hedges As the maiden moves along,
And count it chief of their privileges

Down where the alders and sl
$\qquad$ Under a bridge's broad planks;
Whistling a love-song in broken snatchesHis hat pushed back from his brows-
Robin, the miller, awaits and watches For the coming of the cows.
Up to their knees in the stream, the cattle Little they care for the lovers' prattle Or the bliss the twain may know Their heaving sides with their draughts dis
They enter the path again. And crop the grasses, with heads low bended, -

The shadows deepen; the due is sprinkling And faint and far, in the distance tinkling,
The sound of the bells recedes. The sound of the bells recedes.
Still on the bridge where the water glistens, The miller talks and the maiden listens, But the cows are in their stalls. SUCCESS IN BUSINESS Conscience in Mercantile Affairs and Reverence for Rascality

A little experience in life makes it plain that one element of what is called "success" consists in a certain toughness of the conscience. By "success" we mean, of course, worldly success under the present conditions. We do not mean the true and high success, the conduct of one's life in all honesty, with the rewards of a pure fame and the better rewards of a conscious clarity of purpose and fairness of action. We mean that men of business who are trying to live p to an ideal, are very apt to find less crupulous men passing them at certain points, and sometimes permanently outdoing them in the mere race for wealth, from the fact that the latter are less hampered at critical moments by conscientious considerations.
It is true that "honesty is the best pol icy" in the long run, and as a rule even in ordinary business affairs; and it is true that many men make a complete failure in life by disregarding this maxim. It is true that honesty is one of the forces of worldly success; it is also true that dishonesty is one of the forces of worldly success.
The honest reader will perhaps ask, why this praise of dishonesty? But we are not praising dishonesty; we do not think it commendable in any way; on the contrary, we think, just as the honest reader thinks, that it is in every way condemnable and contemptible. We are, however, stating a palpable and provable fact-namely, that in the present constiution of society a lack of conscience may e an important, ev
The point that
The point that we are getting at is this-namely, that it is easier to reap a conscience than with it; and that, there fore, the conscienceless man who reaches fore, thous wealth or high worldly position is not nearly so clever a fellow as his admirers think be is and proudly his admirers thimk
We believe this to be particularly true n political life. Under the thoroughly un-American system of spoils and pat system of corruption at the polls, it has
been of late years prominently demon strated that some of the highest public positions can be reached in America by men of well-nigh the lowest character Now, one reason that these men succeed is, that "nothing succeeds like success;" and that even men, themselves personally honest, have a certain admiration for the ability of the conscienceless man of success. Our present effort is to re move a part of the credit of the success ful rogue. If he is less admired, perhaps he will be less successful; and if he is better understood, perhaps he will be somewhat less admired. Well, then, it is a fact that the successful, rascally politician, while doubtless having a cer tain amount of natural "smartness," is in reality and upon close examination, not nearly so "smart", as he superficially appears to be. Under the spoils system which is only partly abrogated in the United States it ridiculously true it is that it does not take-creat abilities to insure success in take-great abinties to insure success in field. The only wonder is when, under present onty wonder is when, unde lous leader appears in local or general politics por to the usul succupulous methort that is the test of real force; there should that is the test fal fires e the focus of admiration
The principle is true in ordinary business; it is true in politics; it is particu larly true in the journalistic world. It is a harder task, it requires more genuine ability and greater "staying power" to
reap worldly success in this field scrupulously than unscrupulously
The fact is that there is altogether too much reverence for raseals and for ras cally methods on the part of tolerably decent people. Rascatity is picturesque,
doubtless, and in fiction it has even its doubtless, and in fiction it has even its moral uses; but in real life it should have no toleration; and it is, as a matter of fact, seldom accompanied by the ability that it brags.
One proof that the smart rogue is not so smart as he thinks, and as others think is that he so often comes to grief. He arrives at his successes through his knowledge of the evil in men; he comes to grief through his ignorance of the good in men. He thinks he knows "human nature," but he only half knows it Therefore, he is constantly in danger of making a fatal mistake. For instance his excuse to himself for lying and trick ery is that lying and trickery are in dulged in by others-even by some men who make a loud boast of virtue before the world. A little, more or less, of ly ing and trickery seems to make no differ ence, he assumes-especially so long as there is no public display of lies and must always be a certain outward there priety in order to insure even the inferior pind of success he is aiming at kind or success he is aiming at. But, him, he unde hm, he under-rates the sensitiveness of other consciences - and especially the sensitiveness of that, vague sentiment called public opinion"-and he makes a miscalculation, which, if it does not land him in the penitentiary, at least makes him of no use to his respectable allies: therefore, of no use to his semi-criminal associates; therefore, a surprised, miserable and vindictive failure.

Beginning at the Wrong End.
Times are hard, money is scarce, bus iness is dull, stop my-" Whisky "Oh, no; times are not hard enough for that. But there is something else I could save. Please stop my-" Baccy? "Not at all, but I believe I can see a way to effect a saving in another direction. Please stop my paper. I believe in retrenchment and economy when business is dull!"

THE MICHIGAN TRADESMAN.

MISS ANSTRUTHER'S TRIAL
In speaking of her niece, Miss Letitia Anstruther was accustomed to plaintively call her "the trial of my life," and, for once, the expression was a sim-
ple truth, entirely devoid of exaggeration. Mattie Anstruther certainly was a trial.

You know, my dear," Miss Anstruther would say to one intimate friend o another, "my brother John went to Texas twenty years ago. Don't ask me who his wife was! I don't know. I never saw her. I never heard her name until John died, and somebody sent his child to me, with her baptismal record, John's marriage certificate and the lawyer's let ters, telling me she will have about a hundred and fifty thousand dollars when she is twenty-one. John made his money upon a stock farm, and, after his wife died, appears to have lived alone with Matilda on the place-'ranch,' as she calls it. She was sixteen when she came here, and yet she was a perfect savage a savage, my dear, and is very little bet ter now.
And a savage the girl appeared to he neat, prim aunt, who nearly went into convulsions over a crooked table-cloth, and looked upon a knowledge of house keeping and needle-work as the climax of womanly education.
Miss Anstruther's house was small, cottage set in an exact square of prim garden, but every room was the perfection of order and cleanliness, and a small income was economized and nursed to give a margin for Berlin wools and tidy cotton, wherewith in the leisure hours left by household care, the old maid manufactured wonderful articles for the ornamentation (or otherwise) of her parlor and guest-room.
Into this domain there had been thrus a lank, tall girl of sixteen, in shabby mourning, grieving violently for the loss of her only friend, her father. A girl who wore thick-soled boots which she never wiped upon the door-mat, whose profusion of hair was gathered into a net, loosely, "anyhow," as her aunt re or a pair of cuffs, nor had ever seen carpet.
And yet, a girl who could read Homer and Virgil in the original, was acquainted with Shakespeare, Milton and solve geometrical problems and make the church organ speak, but never bad fash church organ spak, but wer had fash-
And she seemed utterly untamable. In vain Miss Anstruther scolded And vain Miss Anstruther scolded and ful. Mattie would "litter up" her nea rooms with growing ferns, birds' nest rooms with growing ferns, birds' nests,
leaves, flowers, stones; "JJohn's horrid book" piled in her own "John's horrid books" piled in her own floor; would not learn to stir puddings or regardless of furniture or decorum.

Now she was singing in a glorious con tralto the wildest of glees, now sobbing convulsively over some scrap of paper folded away by her father's hand, and newly discovered by the girl in her de sultory reading. She would sit on the best sofas with her feet tucked under her, and wear the ample handsome wardrobe Miss Anstruther ordered out of her liberal allowance, with utter disre gard of the proprieties-wrappers in the evening and evening dresses at break fast. "just as it happened."
In the first two years of her life at Doncester, it would have been hard $t$ tle cottage, the prim maiden lady or the wayward niece.
She was seated under the shade of a willow, one June afternoon, looking willow, one June atternoon, looking
moodily into the water of a little brook at her feet, while the Rev. Albert May at ber feet, while the Rev. Albert May struther had asked him to deliver
He was a tall, near-sighted, bashful man of over thirty, appearing still older from a habitual stoop and a quiet re serve of manner. It had not been a Anstruther's request; but, meeting Mat Anstruther's request; but, meeting Mat-
tie in an afternoon stroll, he had contie in an afternoon strol,
"But," she answered him, "I can't 1 can't stay in the house day after day,
stitching and cooking. Aunt Letty has a servant and works harder than Jane But kills me; it suffocates me She can't talk of anything but scrapbags and tidies. Oh, you do not undertand!
'Understand what, my child ?'
"The difference between this life and my real life. We were alone, papa and
I , though there were servants indoors I, though there were servants indoors and out, but no other house for fourteen
miles. Sometimes Mr. Parker, my guardian, came over from Brownsville, but not often. Only papa and I, year in, year out. In the morning we rode over the country to see about the stock, visted the cabins where graziers hved, and were out till it grew hot, and then we went home to rest till it grew cool. we played upon the organ papa had built in the house. We wanted no one sise. Sometimes wead Greek or Latin; sometimes we recited whole plays. We did not care what we ate or what we
wore, so we were fed and comfortable. wore, so we were fed and comfortable. Oh, papa! papa! and sobs shook the slender frame, as Mattie rocked to and fro, "But now, Mattie, !" said Mr. Mayhew, very gently, you are a woman with a woman's duties before you! Can you not try to understand that the wild, ree life is unsuited to your present po-
She listened, that was one gain, while he talked gravely but tenderly, pointing out to her the pain it would have caused her father to know her discontented, rebellious and wayward. Something in the quiet voice seemed to soothe the girl's heart, and after the sunset clouds were tinged with the last rays of the dying day, she rose up, saying very slowly
"I will try to be more womanly, I will
Miss Letitia was grimly astonished, but not very hopeful, when Mattie appeared at breakfast with her hair shining ike satin in glossy braids, her collar pinned evenly, her feet neatly dressed in kid slippers, and sat erect but silent, actually eating like a lady, not dashing through her breakfast as a necessary evil. Her wonder increased when, aftel the meal was over, Matty demurely folowed her from room to room, awkwardly, but willingly assisting in the dusting and cooking, with a nervous little apology for faults, to the effect that she wonld try to improve if her aunt would instruct her.
It was like chaining a chamois goat to plow, and Mattie's cheeks grew thin. her eyes dull, as she plodded on, day after day, conscientiously doing her duty, as directed.
Only one pleasure remained. Every afternoon she went across the rye fields to the little country church, and spent in or three hours at the organ, reveling crushed vitality of heart and brain in the finger-work that carried out her improvisation.
It became the substitute for home, father, friends and-no, not for love; for often into the church would steal the figure of Albert Mayhew, and Mattie would hear the few words of commendation that were her rewards for this suppressed, cramped life that was killing her.
She loved him, after a blind, unreasoning fashion she comprehended as little as he did. He talked of her books as her father had often talked; he loved music, and would praise her wondrous genius understandingly; and he was her mentor and guide to Christian faith and hope that were revelations truly to her starving soul. Even her father had never wakened Christian truth in Mattie's mind, but Albert Mayhew founded his life and teachings upon that rock.
Summer sped away, and in the early fall a friend with great news called to see Miss Anstruther
"Have you heard of Mr. Mayhew's fortune?"' she asked, and Mattie's tangled wools dropped into her lap as she listened
"No; what is it?" Miss Anstruther asked
"He's come into money-a lot, they say - and he's going to be married.

## Michael Kolb \& Son.,

THE ONLY EXCLUSIVE GENTILE

## Wholesale Clothing Manufactureres,

## ROCHESTER, N. Y



The name of Michael Kolb is so familiar in the clothing manufacturing business, he being a practical mechanic from his boyhood, and so great in his judg. ment of the"stability of goods that other manufacturers ask at the mills or their representatives for what Mr. Kolb has bought, and his styles and make up are being constantly imitated. Their goods are always reliable and sold to retailers at one and the most equitable prices and terms. It will pay merchants who have not seen their line to write their representative, WILLIAM CONNOR, Marshall, Mich., to call upon them, and if they decide to buy, they will soon find that they will save money and business increase. All garments guaranteed as represented.

## WILLIAM CONNOR,

For eight years our Michigan representative, attends periodically at Sweet's Hotel, in Grand Rapids, where many merchants meet him, and whose expenses are paid. Mr. Connor will be at Sweet's Hotel on Wednesday and Thursday, Sept. 10 and 11.
F. J. DETTENTHALER, JOBBER OF

## Oypters <br> Salf Fish

Mail Orders Receive Prompt Attention.
See Quotations in Another Column.
CONSIGNMENTS OF ALL KINDS OF WILD GAME SOLICITED.

## Playing Cards

WE ARE HEADQUARTERS

SEND FOR PRICE LIST.

## Daniel Lunnch,

19 So. Ionia St., Grand Rapids.

## HIRPH \& KRAUSE

HEADQUARTERS FOR

## Russelt Sho

Porpoise Shoe Laces in light, medium and heavy. Parisian Leather Reviver, Glycerine Leather Reviver, "Rubberine" a waterproof dressing. We carry 13 distinct shoe dressings and a complete line of Shoe Store Supplies. Send us your orders.

THE MTCHIGAN TRADESMAN．

There＇s men to the parsonage now meas uring for carpets and new furniture．＂ ＇You don＇t say so？＂
And they talked and talked，whit Mattie stole away，unheeding the destruc－ tion of an elaborate piece of canvas wor she dragged after her over the grass and gravel．Mechanically she went to the church，but not into the organ loft，for in the cemetery she met Albert Mayhew． His head was more erect，his eyes brighter than she had ever seen them， but he came to meet her swiftly．
＂Is it true？＂，she asked，piteously， knowing no maidenly wile to hide her stricken heart．

That I am richer to－day than I was yesterday？＂，he asked．＂That is true．＂ ＂Yes，I heard that－and－you are hav－ ing the house－＂but her lips were parched and she stopped．
＂I am making the house more comfort－ able，or rather Margaret，my house－ keeper，is．She has been so long lament－ ing over faded curtains and ragged car－ pets，that I could not resist giving her the intense happiness of renewing them．＂

You look happy，too！＂＇Mattie said； wondering a little that the man she had placed upon a level with the apostles should care so much for mere money．
＂Shall I tell you why？＂he asked， drawing her hand upon his arm，and so leading her out of the city of the dead， down the path to the willow and brook， her favorite resting place．
＂I have tried to hide my secret from you，＂he said，＂but now I am free to speak．I love，and I was bound in honor to be silent，because the woman I love will be rich，and I was very，very poor．＂
Poor Mattie bent her head away from the tender eyes seeking to scan her face． She pictured a stately，beautiful woman， accomplished and graceful，some queen of society Albert had met and loved be－ fore he came to Doncester．He had told her often of his life in New York，a beau in society before he took up the Lord＇s work，of the sudden loss of his father＇s property，and his own struggle to decide between continuing his chosen work，or learning some money－winning art．
Somewhere in the past was this rich， beautiful woman he was now free to woo and win．Ah，surely he would win her， little Mattie thought，nervously pluck－ ing at some autumn leaves upon the ground beside her．
＂I never thought to have this money，＂ continued Mr．Mayhew，＂for my uncle was angry because I would not leave the pulpit and learn his business．But he has left it to me，and I can do good with it；only wh life work．I want what tie I want a work．I want－an，Mat－ tie，I want a home；some one to love me， let me bring her happiness，will let me let me bring her happiness，will let me shield her from all harm，will make my life perfect．
Yes，＂Mattie said，wondering where her voice had gone，＂you will make her very happy．
＇Do you think so，Mattie？＇
＂Why，＂she said，simply as a child，
＂she must be happy with your love．＂ ＂Then will she come now into my heart，into my life．Mattie，do you love me？Can you give me love for love，be my wife，my other self？Will not the quiet parsonage be a prison to you，little wild bird？＂
＂To me？You love me ？＂she gasped．
＂With all my heart．＂
＂But you said she－＂，and just then， not before，Mattie remembered that she would be rich．In her humility，the money had never crossed her mind，and she shuddered as she thought it might have been a bar to this perfect，cloudless happiness．
She scarcely knew what she said，but it satisfied her grave lover，and they went home in the gloaming to astonish Miss Anstruther．
It was a nine－day wonder at Doncester how Mr．Mayhew ever came to prefer that＂harum－scarum girl＂to the steady， gentle misses of his congregation，but in the parsonage there is no regret，and the minister does not find wife or married life a burden，though Miss Lettie still talks of Mattie as a dreadful trial．

Death of China＇s Wealthiest Man．
The mail which has just arrived from

China，says the London Times，brings Hews of the death，at his palace at wealthiest can in China of the history of the foreing in china．In the history so celebrated as that of Howqua．For the last forty years of its existence he was the head of a unique corporation of monopolists known as the Co－Hong， which was usually composed of eight Canton merchants．His wealth was al most fabulous．In 1834 he put it dewn himself at over $\$ 26,000,000$ ．In 1841， when Sir Hugh Gough levied a ransom Howqua advanced over $\$ 1,000,000$ to the authorities．He was the leading tea merchant of China of those days，the Congou teas which he grew on his own estates being especially renowned on the London market．The Napoleon of the trade of China died，aged seventy－four in 1843，and was succeeded by his son， who died last month．The magnificent gardens of his residence in Canton were one of the many sights of the city．He his mans pleasea lo sist them an never fansion to English visitors，and he presents which draw attention to the received from successive English sov－ ereigns in recognition of services ren－
dered to British subjects in Canton．The younger Howqua was nearly sixty year of age at the time of his death．

Crockery \＆Glassware

## No． 0 Sun

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Pearl top．
No． 1 Sun，wrapped and labeled．
No． 2 Hinge，
No． 1 Sun，plain bulb，per doz
No． 1 crimp，per doz
Butter Crocks，perg gion
Jugs，,$/ 2 \mathrm{gal} .$, iper doz
Milk Pans， $1 / 2$ gal．，per doz．（glazed 660 ） Mason＇s，Boyd＇s or Rowley＇s caps．
Pints．．．
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## 尸円尺KINS \＆HESS Hides，Furs，Wool \＆Tallow，

NOS． 122 and 124 LOUIS STREET，GRAND RAPIDS，MICHIGAN．

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WHOLESALE
COMMISSION MERCHANTS
POTATOES！
Offers of stock for direct purchase，in car lots，will not be entertained unless quality，size，variety and condition of stock is stated，condition guaranteed，and price named per bushel delivered track Chicago，with weights guaranteed not to fall short over two per cent．from invoice billing．

## WMM．R．K円FI世FR， Tobber of

Confectionery and Pruils，Nits and ligarss，
412 SOUTH division st．
TELEPHONE 92－3R．
My stock includes everything generally kept in my line，which I sell at rock bottom prices．Send me your mail orders． 1 will guarantee satisfaction．

## MOSEIEY BROS．，

## Fruits，Seeds，Oysters Product ．

All kinds of Field Seeds a Specialty．
If you are in market to buy or sell Clover Seed，Beans or Potatoes，will be pleased to hear from you．
26，28， 30 and 32 Ottaws St．，－－GRAND RAPID．
C．N．RAPP \＆CO．， wholesale dealers in

## Foreign and Domestic Fruits．

Mr．C．N．Rapp was for two years partner and general manager of Geo．E． Howes \＆Co．and for the past year has been the senior partner and general manager of the Grand Rapids Fruit and Produce Co．We are handling potatoes in car lots．

AエFR円D J．BROWIN，

## WHOLESALE DEALER IN

DIRECT RECEIVER OF

## Purniture

－AT－
Ne1son，

## Matter

$\&$ Co．＇s

Styles New，Cheap， Medium and Expen－ sive．

## Large Variety． Prices Low．

 MESSINA LEMONS．
Headquarters for Bananas．
24 and 26 North Division St．，
GRAND RAPIDS，MICH．
We Manufacture


Candy
Correspondence solic－
ited and prices quot－ ited and prices quo
ed with pleasure． ed with pleasure．
Write us．

We Are Headquarters，as Usual，for Oranges，Lemons，Bananas，Fruits and Produce Generally．
 C．B．METZGER，Proprietor：

## AMONG THE TRADE.

## around the state.

Marine City-Jos. F. Francis, general dealer, is dead.
Fremont-K. Mulder has sold his grocery stock to D. Fisher.
Ishpeming-M. F. Barber has engaged in the hardware business.
Charlevoix-Albert Brown has closed out his stock of groceries.
Mason-Hoyt \& Bates, clothiers, are succeeded by Hall \& Bates.
Orangeville - Chas. Sadler succeeds Fred England in the meat business.
Carson City-Miss Carrie Lee has moved her millinery stock to Crystal.
Kalamazoo-Pyl \& Wykkel have purchased the jewelry stock of H. C. Pitz. Hastings-Holden \& Hire have opened a dry goods and furnishing goods store.
Muskegon-Albert A. Holmes has engaged in the cigar and tobacco business
Iron Mountain-Crocker \& James succeed F. E. Crocker in the grocery business.

Sparta-Wooden \& Von Wickle have assigned their general stock to Chas. H. Loomis:

Clayton-W. H. Aiken, general dealer, has re-opened a branch store at Montgomery.
Muskegon-Hatch \& Co. succeed C. L. Dearborn \& Son in the boot and shoe business.
Paris-W. D. Hopkinson will shortly add a line of boots and shoes to his general stock.
Jackson-J. J. Brenk \& Sons, tailors, have dissolved. Brenk Bros. continue the business.
Allegan-Prentis \& Co. have engaged in the upholstering and furniture repairing business.
Tecumseh-F. D. Avery has purchased a half interest in the grocery business of W. F. Anderson.

Muskegon-George Walker succeeds Connolly \& Partridge in the plumbing and gas fitting business.
Trenton-J. A. Mackimmie \& Co., druggists, have dissolved. J. A. Mackimmie continues the business.
Detroit-George Apfel has purchased a half interest in the dry goods store of August Miehm \& Co. for $\$ 6,250$.
Traverse City-Dr. E. A. Parkinson has sold his drug stock to H. S. Barnabee $\& C o$., who will continue the business.
Menominee-Collisi Bros., dealers in men's furnishing goods, have dissolved and J. L. Collisi will continue the business.
Petoskey-Lyons Bros., grocers, have dissolved, M. J. Lyons retiring. The new firm will be known as Major \& Lyons.
Traverse City-O. McGarry and W. Wilkins have engaged in the restaurant business, under the style of McGarry \& Wilkins.
Sparta-Dole \& Haines, dealers in agricultural implements, have dissolved and the business will be continued by F. M. Dole.

Douglas-M. L. Crose has opened a drug store here. The prescription department is under the management of O. A. Franckborner.

Detroit-Thomas F. Lynch, surviving member of the defunct firm of Lynch Bros., has confessed judgment before Judge Reilly on behalf of the firm for $\$ 1,701.79$ to Ernest Poquet, \$273.40 to Frank E. Stephens, and $\$ 515.49$ to Wm . A. Lent.

Portland-L. S. Reell, who has conducted grocery stores at Belding and Gowen, has opened a grocery store on the P. of I. plan.
Big Rapids-Harry Clark has retired from the firm of E. P. Clark \& Son, dealers in agricultural implements and seeds. E. P. Clark will continue the business.

Walton-D. C. Leach will take about forty bushels of cranberries from his marsh this season and expects the crop will amount to several hundred barrels next year.
Lapeer-A. W. Annis, who has been engaged in the boot and shoe business here for seven years, will shortly remove to Muskegon and re-engage in the same business there.
Palo-Pew \& Mandeville have dissolved, H. D. Pew continuing the drug and grocery business, while C. H. Mandeville will take the new store and continue the boot and shoe, book and stationery business.
Carson City-Fire destroyed the hardware stock of J. W. Hallett and the grocery stock of Hogan \& Kavanaugh last Friday. The former suffered a loss of $\$ 9,000$, with $\$ 5,500$ insurance; the latter lost stock to the value of $\$ 3,500$, whicl was insured for $\$ 2,650$.
Charlevoix-F. A. Cochran \& Co. recently uttered a $\$ 700$ mortgage on their drug stock to Alice Cochran, a sister of the partners, for alleged back wages. Creditors talk of contesting the legality of the mortgage, as the firm made a statement about three months ago to the effect that it owed only one creditor over $\$ 100$-and that a merchandise creditor.

## manufacturing matters.

Penn-Stover \& Green succeed J. C Stover in the sawmill business.
Ramsey-A. Weed \& Co., lumbermen, have executed a trust deed for $\$ 75,000$. Tecumseh-The Tiffany Iron Works has been incorporated, with a capital of $\$ 50,000$.
Hancock - Neis Buckman's tannery burned on the 8 th. Loss, 85,000 ; insurance, $\$ 1,500$.
Davison-The Davison Manufacturing Co. has been incorporated to manufacture bath-tubs.
Mancelona-The Oval Wood Dish Co. has added machinery for the manufacture of washboards.
Jackson - The Jackson Paper Co.'s plant has been sold on a $\$ 23,000$ mortgage. The buyers will continue the business.
Shepherd-The Economy Blast Grate Co. has been incorporated, with a capital stock of $\$ 24,000$, to manufacture burners to consume slack coal.
Bay City-Hargrave \& Co., who are cutting logs for Murph́y \& Dow, are making a good season of it. During August, the mill cut $3,000,000$ feet.
Ypsilanti-Deubel Bros. are negotiating with the Au Sable Business Men's Association, looking toward the removal of their agricultural implement factory to that place.
Bay City-The suspension of operations by the Tittabawassee Boom Co. is likely to prove a serious matter for some of the mills here which depended upon that source of supply.
Manistee-Burglars recently blew open the safe in the Manistee Brewing Co.'s office and secured over 8200 in cash. Several thousand dollars in certificates of deposit and notes were found scattered on the street outside the office.

Kalamazoo-The Peninsular Carriage Co. is notifying its customers to withhold their orders for several weeks to allow them to put in a large engine of 125 -horse power and a large amount of additional machinery, so as to double their present capacity.
Saginaw-The Saginaw Lumber and Salt Co.feels very nicely over its business this season. Last month the company shipped $3,893,000$ feet of lumber, and has shipped $16,000,000$ up to Sept. 1 this season. There are on its dock $4,000,000$ feet of green stock sold, and Mr. Loveland says business was never so good and collections so prompt.
Detroit-The Star Automatic Sales Co. has been incorporated, with a capital stock of $\$ 600,000$, of which $\$ 331,000$ is paid in. The company will manufacture a nickel-in-the-slot machine which can detect a counterfeit nickel instantly. The stockholders are George H. and Charles B. Lothrop, Henry C. Hart, Albert Ives, Jr., Charles J. Hayden and Charles H. Thompson, all of Detroit, and George S. Terry, of New York.
Muskegon - T. B. McNiff, agent for T. D. Stimson, made affidavit that the firm of Tillotson \& Loveless are about to dispose of their property for the purpose of defrauding their creditors, and upon this affidavit a writ of attachment was issued by virtue of which the sheriff seized a quantity of lumber, etc., said to belong to that firm, to satisfy a claim of \$304. $\%$. It is understood that P. P. Misner claims the lumber seized, and will replevin it.
Kalamazoo-The Kalamazoo Overall Co. finds it necessary to increase its plant, and will put up a three-story brick building. In the basement will be located the engines and boilers and general ware rooms; the first floor will be devoted to the stock and shipping departments; on the second floor will be the 125 sewing machines employed, and the third floor will be used for the cutting department and storage of stock. The company will employ 175 girls and twenty-five men.
Detroit-Staples \& Covell, the Whitehall lumbermen, ask the Wayne Circuit Court to appoint a receiver for the Heck \& Hemel Lumber Co. They assert that they have judgments aggregating over $\$ 1,000$ against the old firm of Heck \& Hemel, and they say that the organization of the Heck \& Hemel Lumber Co. was fraudulent and for the purpose of freezing out certain creditors. Judge Brevoort gave an injunction restraining all persons from assigning, transferring or meddling with any real or personal estate, notes, accounts or anything due to Matilda Heck and Arthur Hemel, composing the old firm.

## indiana items.

Shipshewanna-L. E. Miller succeeds Miller Bros. in general trade.
Evansville - B. F. Kramer succeeds Schmidt \& Kramer in the boot and shoe business.

## Not Given a Fair Trial.

The interview with D. C. Leach, in a recent issue of The Tradesman, regarding the pine plains of this region, is rather misleading," remarked Horace Peck, the Walton druggist, the other day. "Mr. Leach's conclusions are, in the main, correct-there is no disputing the fact that many sand farms have been abandoned and that others are destined to share the same fate-but it is a mistake to assume that the men who at
tempted to bring the land under cultiva tion are farmers. They are mainly laborers in the humbler walks of life, who have neither the experience nor capital to render their efforts a success. It takes both experience and patience-and patience means capital-to convert a sandy waste into a productive farm, but I am fully convinced that the time is coming when every piece of waste land in the State will be utilized, although it may not be in my day or yours."

## Good Words Unsolicited.

W. F. McLaughlin \& Co., coffee roasters, Chi cago: "Success to you and the lively TradesPhil, M. Roedel, general dealer, White Cloud: 'Nothing succeeds like success.' The Trades an is a success."
I. J. Quick, general dealer, Allendale: would as soon do without my daily as do with out The Tradesman. It is a daisy.
C. H. Rose, manufacturer of cigars and dealer in confectionery, Shelby: "I pay no bill so cheerfully as the bill for The Tradesman. cannot keep store without it. I read it before I do any other paper

## FOR SALE, WANTED, ETC.

Advertusemints. whim inserted under this hear Tor Word for each subsequent insertion. No advertise.
ment taken for less than 25 cents. Advance payment. BUSINEAS CHANCES.
 HR SALE OR EXCHANGE-UNBOUND SCRIBNER'S,
Peterson's and Harper's Magazines; make me an
offer. W. R. Mandigo. Sherwood, Mich.
SEALED TENDERS WILL BE RECEIVED BY THE EALED TENDERS WILL BE REEEVED BY THE
undersigned Tor three weeks for the stock of
goods of Dodge. Meteal \& Co., at Stanwood: the right
is reserved to decline Is reserved to decline any offer; dated Sept. 13, 1890
Address Talmon Dodge, Stanwood. Mich.
$\mathrm{F}^{\text {OR SALE-BRADIS }}$ BAZAAR AND MILLINERYY
store at Flint. Mich.

 of selling; no real estate wanted. Address P. O. Box
$\begin{aligned} & \text { Box }\end{aligned}$
$\begin{aligned} & \text { 130, Caledonia, Mich. } \\ & \text { FOR SALE-STOCK OF HARDWARE AND BULD }\end{aligned}$ FOR SALE-STOCK OF HARDWARE AND BUILD.
ing in the best town of Northern Michigan. Ad-
dress No. 96 , care Michin Fir SALE-A FIRST-CLASS DRUG STOCK AND


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 two hardware stock in Baldwin, lively town on line of
two railways, ill health compels sale. store building
cheap. Joseph H. Cobb, Baldwin, Mich.
ne SALE- MACHINE SHOP PART OF OUR BUSI-
ness; a rare chance. The Castree-Mall



 expert specialty men preferred; state age, experience,
references and present employment; answers strictly
in contidence. Address No. 106, care Michigan
man. Trades
man.

SITUATION WANTED - BY FIRST CLASS BOOK

 MISCELLANEOUS.


## GRAND RAPIDS GOSSIP.

W. E. King has opened a grocery store at Chocolay. I. M. Clark \& Son furnished the stock.

Martin Vandermaas has opened a grocery store at 7 North Coit avenue. Lemon \& Peters furnished the stock.
R. G. Elliott has engaged in general trade at Au Train. The grocery stock was furnished by I. M. Clark \& Son.
W. C. Scott has opened a grocery store at the corner of East street and Fifth avenue. The Ball-Barnhart-Putman Co. furnished the stock.
The J. I. Zerkle drug stock, at 245 South Division street, has been purchased by Dr. E. A. Parkinson, who has for several years conducted a drug store at Traverse City.
S. R. Vandrezer, whose grocery stock at Saranac was recently destroyed by fire has re-engaged in business at that place. The stock was furnished by the Ball-Barnhart-Putman Co.
Rumors are rife to the effect that a serious disagreement has arisen between the partners in a certain wholesale house here and that the retirement of the junior partner will in all probability follow:
Smallegange \& Goudzwaard, flour and feed dealers at 527 Ottawa street, have leased one of the stores in the new Goossen block, at 519 Ottawa street, and will remove to the new quarters the first week in October.
P. T. Colgrove, attorney for Goodyear \& Barnes, the Hastings general dealers who failed several months ago, has effected a compromise with all the Grand Rapids creditors on the basis of 50 per cent. The receipts signed by the creditors were made out to read " 25 per cent." probably for the purpose of influencing other creditors to settle at a lower rate than that offered local dealers.
Legal complications of no small dimensions are likely to ensue over the attempted purchase of the Wonderland theater property, on Canal street, by both Enos Putman and Col. Geo. G. Briggs. Mr. Putman bought the interest of Byron D. Ball, Jr., who now resides in California, and placed his deed on record. The Colonel secured the interests of the other two children and has also made arrangements to purchase the mortgage, but has placed nothing on record with the register of deeds. Both gentlemen are determined to secure the property, but, as yet, nothing but bad blood has been developed. Mr. Putman has warned the tenants against paying any more rent to the Colonel, and from now on the lawyers will undoubtedly have a pienic.

## Gripsack Brigade.

W. B. Griffith, State agent for James Pyle, of New York, was in town Monday.
L. C. Bradford, traveling represent ative for the Muskegon Cracker Co., was in town last Saturday.

Geo. F. Owen has changed doctors and is mending rapidly. He has abandoned the idea of going to Mt. Clemens.
Charley Brooks is living over his bachelor days, his wife being on a month's absence with friends at Milwaukee.
Ernest Hunt, son of the Lowell druggist, has taken a position as salesman in the L. M. Mills drug store.

Frank Chase has gone to Cape Cod, where he will assimilate a clam diet for about three weeks, and return to slaughter his customers.
Louis Immegart has transferred hi headquarters from Petoskey to this city, his wife having returned home after a two months' sojourn on Little Traverse Bay.
L. M. Mills is staying in this week to push to completion his new cash register, on which he recently secured a patent. He expects to have the first register out by Oct. 1.
Windy Hawkins was wild with delight Saturday night over the advent of another daughter-the fourth girl which now adorns the household of the genial but inquisitive soap salesman.
Lewis C. Baker, who covers the trade of Northern Wisconsin and the Upper Peninsula for Rindge, Bertsch \& Co., is removing his family to Escanaba this week, that city being about the geographical center of his territory.
"Had" Beecher and Geo. Raynor are at Saginaw this week, showing their holiday line to the druggists attending the annual convention of the Michigan State Pharmaceutical Association. They are quartered at the Bancroft House.
D. E. McVean took his first vacation for three years last week, spending a portion of the time at the soldiers' reunion, at Reed City, and the remainder among old friends and acquaintances at Kalkaska. Referring to his visit to the latter place, the Kalkaska Leader remarked: "The 'Old Mossback.' that used to was, D. E. McVean, was in town several days this week, shaking hands with a host of old-time friends. It is now five or six years since Mac shook the moss off from his back and became a citizen of Grand Rapids, but he is the same jolly good fellow as of yore, and whatever may have been his ups and downs since he left Kalkaska, time, at least, has dealt very kindly with him.'

Elk Rapids Out of the Woods.
Kalkaska. Sept. 15.-Those who are in a position to know claim that the G. R. \& I. will be running trains into Elk months. The Smith Lumber Co.'s loging road runs eight miles in the direction of Elk Rapids, leaving a gap of only fourteen miles to be constructed. In the event of a favorable termination of the negotiations now pending between the Elk Rapids Iron Co. and the officials of the G. R. \& I., it is understood that the work of closing the gap will be entrusted to the Smith Lumber Co., as that corporbuilding geod facintios for along the line of the proposed road.

## at the elf rapids end.

Elk Rapids, Sept. 15.-After years of fond expectation, followed in each case by bitter disappointment, the people of Elk Rapids are now in a fair way to hear the whistle of the locomotive. Arrangements have nearly been completed by the Elk Rapids Iron Co. by which the G. R. \& I. will use the present logging road from the Smith Lumber Co., which is eight miles long and runs within fourteen miles of this place, extending the line to Elk Rapids before snow flies. This will probably cause the C. \& W. M. to abandon its present intention of extending its line from Traverse City to this place, but little regret will be felt on that account, as every inducement a community could open has been laid at the feet of General Manager Heald to carry out the programme mapped out by his predecessor.

## New Lumber Company

The Northern Michigan Lumber Co. filed articles of association with the
county clerk on Monday, the stockholders being S. M. Lemon, of this city, R. G. Peters, of Manistee, and C. W. Caskey, of Petoskey. The capital stock of the corporation is $\$ 30,000$, all paid in. The company has purchased a large tract of hardwood timber on the banks of Round and Crooked Lakes, Emmet county, and will immediately construct a sawmill, planing mill and dry kilns at Oden. No lumber will be sold in the rough, it being the intention of the company to dispose of the finished product only. The erection of the necessary buildings has already been begun.
At a meeting of the stockholders, held at the office of Lemon \& Peters last Saturday, all the stockholders were made directors, when the following officers were elected:
President-C. W. Caskey.
Vice-President-R. G. Peters.
Secretary and Treasurer-S. M. Lemon.

## Financial Miscellany.

The Diamond Match Co. paid its regular quarterly dividend of $21 / 2$ per cent last Friday.
The Bell Telephone Co. directors have declared a 3 per cent. dividend, payable Oct. 15, to stockholders of record Sept. 30 .
The Chinese Imperial Treasury is said to be almost destitute of funds, and the Emperor has endeavored lately, without success, to obtain loans from Chinese millionaires.
The quarterly statement of the Western Union Telegraph Co. shows that the earnings are as large as any in the his tory of the company, and that $\$ 2,100,000$ will remain after charges equal to $23 \%$ per cent. on stock.
A $\$ 5,000$ bill came into one of the banks at Portland, Me., last week. So rarely are bills of that denomination received that one of the tellers connected with the institution for twenty years had never before seen one.
The value of this year's cotton crop will be in the neighborhood of $\$ 337,500$, 000 , an increase of $\$ 20,392,515$ over the crop of 1888 , or an increase of $\$ 8,490,510$ over the crop of 1889 , which was the largest ever before grown in the country.
The capitalization of the European railways is about $\$ 102,000$ per mile, or $\$ 14,932,500,000$ in all, while the value of the other railways of the world amounts to $\$ 13,641,600,000$, or about $\$ 61,400$ a mile. Hence the total capital invested in railways throughout the world may be estimated at $\$ 28,574,100,000$.
On the first of August, there were outstanding $\$ 184,000,000$ National bank notes, the gradual cancellation of which will certainly take place, owing to the high price of Government bonds held to secure them. If this cancellation should proceed at the same rate as the issue of silver certificates, we should at the end of three years have the same amount of currency as we have now.


Bicyeles, Tricuyles, Velocipedes
Genoral Sporting Goods


We have on hand a complete line of Columbia
Victor and other cheaper Victor and other cheaper, bicycles, also a splen-
did assortment of Misses' Tricycles, Children's Velocipedes and small Safety Bicycles.
E. G. Studlev,

Call and see them or send for large,

GRAND RAPIDS
logue.

## FIT FOR

A finlemins
Table:
All goods bearing the name of THURBER, WHYLAND \& CO., alexis godillot, jr. Grocers visiting New York are cordially invited
oo call and see us, and if they wish, have their correspondence addressed in our care. We shall
be glad to be of use to them in any way. Write
us about anything you wish to know.

THURBER, WHYLAND \& CO.,
West Broadway, Reade \& Hudson Streets, New York Oity.


NO. Z INCANDESCENT.
can. Lamp, as shown, brass... 55.50 Each without springs at top and with tin reflector only, complete 3.50 Each
No 10 Mammoth Rochester, same style omplete................................ Each Leonard \& Sons, $134-140$ Fulton

AVOID THE Cunseoflcedili

BY USING


THE TRADESMAN COMPANY, Grand Rapids.
See quotations in Grocery Price Current.

## Dry Goods. <br> The Popularity of Suede Gloves.

 From the DryThe whys and wherefores of many of the likes and dislikes of womankind belong to the still unsolved proplems of the age, and the continued popularity of suede kid gloves would seem to the casual observer to be among the most puzzling. As a rule, they cost more than the dressed kid, do not wear as well and are not amenable to the cleaning process as glace gloves are. These are their bad features, but these are far over-balanced by the charming qualities that endear them to every wearer of kid gloves.
They are delightfully fine and soft, molding themselves to the hand as though one with it, and are so thin, when of a nice quality, that the wearer hardly knows they are on. Another good point in their favor is that the kid takes a softer shade than the dressed gloves of the same tint, and thus always has a more refined appearance. Now that mousquetaires are fashionable for that the long wrists will only wrinkle up in a graceful manner when of the soft suede will be readily seen that any woman possessing a love for dainty articles of wear (and that includes all women), will prehave them even though they do not wear as well as the glace kid.

Bank Checks as Money.
A decision of considerable importance to business men has been rendered in the Supreme Court of the State of Minnesota, whereby the value of bank checks as money is established-that is, the title to the property does not pass until the check is cashed. A check on a bank is money is received on it; and there is no presumption that a creditor takes a check in absolute payment arising from the mere fact that he accepts it from a debtor. Where goods are sold for cash on delivery, and payment is made by the purchaser by check on his banker, such payment is only conditional; and if the check on presentation is dishonored the vendor may retake the goods, even from an innocent subvendee for value, unless he has been guilty of such negligence or laches as would equitably stop him from so doing. This decision will probably be supported by those of other high tribunals.

Wanted the Worth of His Money.
Two Italians went into a shoe store. One was a large man with enormous feet and the other a small man with corresponding size of pedal extremity. The big man selected a pair of shoes, after a good deal of haggling and paid \$2 for them. The small man selected a pair which the thought would that the small ones were valued at the same price as the large ones. tested the large ones

Yes, large ones. "Yes, but they cost just as much to dealer. The Italian was undecided for a long time. in his hand and at last he made up his mind. Throwing down a $\$ 2$ bill, he his mind.
xclaimed:
"Me takepoor Italia man."

## Pineapple Fabric.

Still another textile material bids fair to rival jute. This time it is the pineapple fiber, and a Mr. R. Blechynden, of Calcutta, is attempting to awaken interest to the great economic value of this product. The pineapple has long been cultivated for its fiber in India, while it is manufactured into a cloth in the Philippines and woven into linen in China. But more recent investigations show that when subjected to the process of bleaching, the fiber becomes pliant enough to be spun like flax and by the same machinery. The fiber can be subdivided into threads of such delicacy as to be barely perceptible and yet sufficiently strong for any purpose.

P. STEKETEE \& SONS,

WHOLESALE

## Dry Goods and Notions.

New Line of Simpsons Prints in Satine and Delaine Fnish, and Zephyrs in Blacks, Silver Gray and Fancies-All New Designs.

GRAIN BAGS-Stark, American, Amoskeag, Harmony, Park, Georgia and Valley City.

WADDINGS, BURLAP, TWINE, BATVIS and COMFORTS.
88 Monroe and $10,12,14,16 \& 18$ Pountain 8ts,n GRAND RAPID8.

Voigt, Heprovishinimer \& Con.
Dry Goods
NOTIONS AND HOLIDAY GOODS.
Shirts, Pants, OUeralls, Etc.

Complete Fall Stock now ready for inspection, including a fine line of Prints, Underwear, Pants, Gloves, Mittens and Lumbermen's Goods. Chicago and Detroit prices guaranteed.

48, 50 and 52 Ottawa St.
GRAND RAPIDS,
MICH

## WHOLESALE.

Carpets, Linoleums, Mattings, Oil Cloths, Rugs and Mats, Draperies, Brass and Wood Poles, Brass Rings, Brackets, Etc. Send for circular and price list.

## Smilt \& Sminoul,

GRAND RAPIDS.

## BEACH'S

New York Cofire Romins.
61 Pearl Street.
Five Cents Each for all dishes served from bill of fare.
Steaks, Chops and All Kinds of Order Cooking a Specialty.

## FRANK M. BEACH, Prop. <br> J.\&P.COATS'


 d.
$\square$
an

475

BEST
axacom Spool Cotion
WHITR, BLACK AND COLORS,

## Hand and Machine Use.

FOR SALE BY
P. STEKETRE \& SONS

## THE MTCHIGAN TRADESMAN.

## HARDWARE.

## Repentance Column.

The following are some of the merchants who have been under contract with the P. of I., but have found the level profit plan a delusion and

- Altona-Eli Lyons.

Aurelius-John D. Swart
Belding-L. S. Roell.
Bellaire-Schooleraft \& Nash,
Bit
Big Rapids-Verity \& Co.
Blanchard-L. D. Wait.
Blanchard-L. D. Wait.
Bridgeton-Geo. H. Rainouard
Carlton Center-J. N. Covert
Carson City-A. B. Loomis, A. Y. Sessions.
Casnovia-John E. Parcell.
Cedar Springs-L. A. Gardiner, B. Tripp.
Char sin-J. I. Vanderhoof
Charlotte-C. P. Lock.
Charlotte-C. P. Lock.
Chester-B. © Smith.
Clio-Nixon \& Hible
Cloverdale-Geo. Mosher
Conklin-Wilson McWilliams.
Coopersville-W. D. Reynolds
Dimondale - ELias Underhill.
Dorr-Frank Sommer.
Dushville-G. O. Adams.
Eaton Rapids-E. F. Knapp, G. W. Webster, H,
Fork Center-D. D . Palmer \& Co.
Forche
Fork Center-D. Palmer \& Co.
Fremont-J. B. Ketchum, W. Harmon, Boone \& Pearson.
Geo. Coryell.
Grand Rapids-F. W. Wurzburg, Van Driele \&
Kotvis, John Cordes, Huntley Russell.
Harvard-Ward Bros
Harvard-Ward Bros.
Hastings-J G. Runy
Hastings-JohG Runyan.
Hesperia-B. Cohen.
Howard City-Henry Henkel.
Imay City-C. S. Buck.
Ionia-E. S. Welch, Wm. Wing.
Irving -J. T. Pierson.
Kent City- R . McKinno
Kewadin-A. Anderson \& So
Lake Odessa-Christian Haller \& Co., E. F Fred. Miller
Lansing-Etta (Mrs. Israel) Glicman.
Lowell-Charies MeCarty,
McBride's-J. McCrae.
Manton-A. Curtis.
Maple Rapids-L. S. Aldrieh
Maple Rapids-L.S. Aldrich.
letcher Jhn Fletcher, John Butler, Charles
Millbrook-T. O. (or J. W.) Pattison.
Millington-F
Minden City-W. A. Soules, F. O. Hetfield
Mt. Morris-H. E. Lamb, J. Vermett \& Son.
Nashville-Powers \& Stringham.
Newaygo-W. Harmon.
New Era-Peter Rankin
North Dorr-John Homrich
ODonnell-J. E. Edwards.
Olivet-F. H. Gage.
Otisco-G. V. Snyder \& Co., W. H. Hanks. Potterville-F. D. Lamb
Ravenna-R. D. Wheeler.
Reed City-J. M. Cadzow.
Richmond-Knight \& Cudworth.
Rockford-H. Colby \& Co.
St. Louis-Mary A. Brice.
St. Louis-Mary A. Brice.
Sand Lake-C. O. Cain.
Sebewa-P. F. Knapp.
Sebewa-P. F. Knapp.
Shepherd-H. O. Bigelow.
Shepherd-H. O. Big
Sheridan-M. Gray.
Sparta-Woodin
Sparta-Woodin \& Van Wickle, Dole \& Haynes.
Spencer Creek-M. M. Elder.
Spencer Creek-M. M. Elder.
Springport-Cortright \& Griffin, Powers \&
Johnson.
Stanton-Fairbanks \& Co., Sterling \& Co.
Sumner-J. B. Tucker.
Wayland-Pickett Bros.
Williamston-Michael Bowerman.
The World's Supply of Matches. A recent writer has wittily remarked that the total destruction of all our matches would cause the world more
actual bother than the total destruction of its art treasures. Be that as it may, it is curious to look over the sources of the world's supply of this absolute essential in the household economy. In the first place, they are made in almost untold quantities in Sweden. Then China is making them so fast and so abundantly that she competes even in the Hamburg market with Sweden it this moment India wes larger supply and at prices that are yet larger supply and at prices that are woBut Japan will not be left out of the race, so she joins with the manufacturers at the Cape of Good Hope, and Brazil, and the rivalry is more earnest than profitable for the producers. One would think that the day must soon come when some shrewd inventor will supply the world with an igniter that will be
cheaper and better every way than the match.

The shipbuilding industry on the American lakes is active, and Cleveland claims to lead the way. Since January 1, the vessels built number 78 steamers, the gross tonnage being 63,922 , and 18 barges and sailing ships of 15,315 tons. Last year, the vessels built on the great lakes measured 107,080 tons.


## Cook's... Jenning

Jennings
Jennings',
Imitation

Sletgh shoe
Well, plain
Well swivel
Cast Loose Pin, figured
Wronght Narem
Wronght Narrow, bright 5ast joint Wrought Loose Pi
Wrought Table
Wrought Inside Blind
Wrought Brass.
Blind, Clark's.
Blind, Parker's.
Blind, Shepard's
Ordinary Tackle, list April 17,



Socket F'irmer .
Socket Corner
Socket Slicks
Butchers' Tanged Firmer..
Curry, Lawrence's
сомвs.
White Crayons, chalk.
Planished copper.
" $14 \times 52,14 \times 56,14 \times 60$
Cold Rolled, 14556 and $14 \times 60$
Cold Rolled, $14 \times 48$.......
Cold Rolled, 14x48
Bottoms....
Morse's Bit Stocks
Morse's Bit Stocks .......
Taper and stralght Shank
Morse's Taper Shank.....
Small sizes, ser pound
Large sizes, per pound.......
Com. 4 piece, 6 in.
Elbows. Adjustable

EXPANSIVE BITs.

Clark's, small, 818; large, 226
Ives', $1, ~ 818 ; 2,824 ; 3,830 \ldots$.
Disston's
New American
Nicholson
Heller's.
Heller's Horse Rasps
Nos. 16 to $20 ; 22$ and $24 ; 25$ and $26 ; 27$
$\begin{aligned} & 14 \\ & \text { List } \\ & \text { Discount, } 60\end{aligned} \quad 13$
Discount, 60 asuaEs.
Stanley Rule and Level Co.'s
Maydole \& Co.'s
Kip's.............
Yertsons.
Yerkes \& Plumb's......
Mason's Solid Cast Steel

Gate, Clark's, 1, 2, 3 hinges.

longer
screw Ho


Banembs.
Sarn
Kidder Mfg. Co., Wood track Champlon, anti-frict
k!dder, wood track
Pots
Kettles
Kettles....
Splders
Stamped house furnishing goods.
Japanned Tin Ware
apanned Tin Wra
tranite Iron Ware
Bright.
Screw Ey
Hook's..
Gate Hooks and Eyes
$70 \& 10 \& 10$
$70 \& 10 \& 10$
$70 \& 10 \& 10$

Stanley Rule and Level Ceores
Door, mineral, jap. trimmings
Kew List.
Door, mineral, jap. trimmings..
Door, porcelain, jap, trimmings
Door, porcelain, plated trimmings
Door, porcelvin Door, porcelvin, trimmings. Drawer and Shutter, porcelain
Locks- Door.
Russell \& Irwin Mfg. Co, s new
Mallory, Wheeler \& Co.'s.... Branford's
Adze Eye $\ldots \ldots . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . ~$
815
Hunt Eye
Hunt's
Sperry \& Co.'s, Post, handled....
dis.

P. S. \& W. Mfg. Co.s Malle
Enterprise

Stebbin's Pattern..
Stebbin's Genuine............
Enterprise, self-measuring.
Steel nails, base
Wire nails, base

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 Wide not less than 2-10 extra
List acet. 19,86 SAND PAPER.

## Screw and Lever.



SPECIAL LOW PRICES. Foster, Stevens \& Co.,

WHOLESALE HARDWARE.
33, 35, 37, 339 and 41 Louis St., 10 and 12 Monroe St., $\begin{aligned} & \text { GRAND RAPIDS, MIƠH. }\end{aligned}$

Discount, 10.
sash weients.
Solid Eyes...................................... $\begin{aligned} & \text { saws. } \\ & \text { dis. }\end{aligned}$
dis.


Oneida Community, Hawley \& Norton's ....
Monse, choker..................... 18 c per doz.
Mouse,

Annealed Market.
Coppered Mark
Tinned Market.
Coppered Spring steel.....
Barbed Fence, galvanized
painted.
360
36

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Baxter's Adjustable, nickeled ..
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Coe's Patent, malleable.
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Pumps, Cistern
Casters, Bed and Plate.
Dampers, American. . . . . . . . . ..... 50\& $\$ 10 \& 10$
Forks, hoes, rakes and steel goods...... 80.
METALS.
$\stackrel{\text { Pig Large }}{\text { Pig Bars.. }}$
Duty: Sheet, $21 / 2 \mathrm{c}$ per pound.
680 pound casks
Per pound.....
Extra Wiping
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The prices of the many other quailities of
solder in the market indicated by prlvate brands
vary according to composition.

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$14 \times 20 \mathrm{IC}$,
10 x ,
$14 \times 20 \mathrm{IX}$,
Each additional $X$ on this grade, 14.75

ROOFING PLATES
Allaway Grade
oller size tin platb.

31400
1550

## APPLE PRESSES,

## The Michigan Tradesman <br> official Organ of Michigan Business Men's Association:

## werkiy journal deyoted to the

Retail Trade of the Woluerine State.
radesman Company, Proprietor.
Subscription Price, One Dollar per year, payable
strictly in advance.
Advertising Rates made known on application.
Entered at the Grand Rapids Post Office.
E. A. STOWE, Editer

## WEDNESDAY, SEPTEMBER 17, 1890.

## THE EIGHTH YEAR

The issue of last week completed the seventh volume of The Tradesman, consequently the paper this week enters upon its eighth year of publication. No radical change having been made in the policy of the journal since its inauguration, and none being now in prospect, there is little to say at this time except to thank the patrons of the paper for the hearty patronage accorded The TradesMAN in the past and to bespeak a continuance of the same.

## RECIPROCITY WITH CANADA.

The completion of the Canadian Pa cific Railroad and the establishment of a new steamship line from Vancouver to China and Japan, opens very serious prospects as to the future of our trade in tea. As the railroad and the steamship line are both the recipients of heavy subsidies from the British and the Canadian governments, it is for us to decide whether we intend to allow our tea market to be supplied through this new channel, to the injury of our own shipping and our railroads. On motion of Mr. Evarts, a 10 per cent. duty on tea reaching us through any country west of the Cape of Good Hope was inserted in the body of the tariff, while tea coming in our own ships, or on through bills of lading from Asia, is still on the free list.
Throughout the discussion there was a marked exhibition of unfriendliness to the Dominion, which was partly just as based on her treatment of our fishermen, but partly unjust as referring to the provisions of her present tariff. It is true that the recent alterations in her tariff law have an appearance of hostility to us. But it should be remembered that these were "made to sell." The present Tory government cherishes the belief that it can coerce us into a reciprocity arrangement like that of 1854-67 by imposing especial restrictions on our trade with the Dominion. It would pitch its fishermen and its seal-takers over in a minute, if it could get in exchange a treaty allowing its farmers to send us unlimited amounts of their produce in exchange for a permission to us to sell them wagons and some score of other rude manufactures. That was the kind of a treaty George Brown once brought to Washington, where it lies in a pigeonhole of the State Department. And that is the ideal of more than half of the political leaders of both parties in Canada, and of not a few New Englanders on our side of the line.
Mr. Sherman's proposal to begin reciprocity with coal is quite agreeable to the people of the interior provinces, who would get our Pennsylvania coal free of duty and at lower prices than
they can bring an inferior grade from Nova Scotia. But the miners of Nova Scotia are not likely to favor it. Ten years ago they might have made some thing of the New England market; but since the system of carrying coal along the coast in barges has been well established, our Pennsylvania coal is put down at any point of that coast as cheap as at home. This is a competition as to price and quality the Blue-Noses hardly could sustain.

No STANDING IN COURT. A fruit canning trust in St. Louis has had the audacity to prosecute an outside company for not fulfilling its contract to enter the combine. It seems to have supposed that by changing its own title from "Trust" to "Company" it could obtain a standing in the court. But the bench ruled that the contract itself was illegal and could not be enforced.
Since the decision on the North River Sugar Refinery case, there has grown up a body of decisions against these illegal combinations, which furnishes precedents enough for their suppression.

## Purely Personal.

P. H. Hoonan, the Reed City druggist, was in town Saturday.
C. L. Martin, the Elk Rapids druggist, was in town over Sunday,
John E. Turkow, the Morley general dealer, was in town Monday.
W. H. Hicks, the Morley druggist, has gone to South Dakota to visit his brother. Fred H. Ball has gone to Louisville, and will possibly visit other points in Kentucky before returning.
G. J. Van Duren, of the boot and shoe firm of Van Duren Bros., at Holland, was in town one day last week.
Frank M. Keats, the handsome representative of the F. F. Adams Tobacco Co., of Milwaukee, was in town Monday Harry Rindge, son of Lester J. Rindge, has taken a position as salesman in the retail department of Eaton, Lyon \& Co. Samuel M. Lemon went to Oden Sunday night on business connected with his new enterprise, the Northern Michigan Lumber Co.
Harm Van Spyker, book-keeper for the Grand Rapids Fruit and Produce Co., is seriously ill with typhoid fever and the chances for his recovery are considered meager.
Harry Fox, Superintendent of the Muskegon Cracker Co., was badly injured in a personal encounter with an inebriated man last week. The attack on Mr. Fox was wholly uncalled for and unexpected R. G. Peters, the Manistee millionaire was in town Saturday to attend the stock holders' meeting of the Northern Michigan Lumber Co. and left on the evening train for Manistee, where he has 20,000, 000 feet of pine lumber ready for shipment.
J. C. Shaw has returded from a fortnight's respite from the grocery counter, during which time he visited Duluth East Superior, Ashland, Marquette and the "Soo." He was accompanied by A. P. Connor and Reed Davies, of Mus kegon.
E. Udell, the extensive cheese job ber of St. Louis, is spending a few days in the city, the guest of his brother, C. S Udell, Vice-President of the Brookings Lumber Co. He has a large cold storage warehouse at Sheboygan, Wis., and will spend a few days there after finishing his visit here.

## THE RUBBER MARKET.

The Price of Raw Well MaintainedCombination Talk.
rom the Boot and Shoe Recorder.
Last week we noted the fact that rubber was climbing up and that prices were firm; since then rubber has adanced for its way of the new crop which is now nont wat the ent that there can be no drop in price in price. It may be that new rubber will be quoted a few cents a pound off, but be quoted a few cents a pound off, but this is more than compensated for by the heavier weight of the new gum, which is saturated with water. The new gum, that is gum a year old, shrinks in weigh invariably, so that there is fully 10 per cent. difference in value between the new and the old product. This steady advance has frightened some of the mills which were caught short of gum, so that they are refusing any considerable orders upon the 38 and 6 off basis; they say they have already taken orders for as many goods as they can possibly turn out at that price, and prefer to go slow. This is particularly true of one or two mills whose managers were shrewd enough in the spring to attempt to bear a crude gum market, selling out a large part of the gum which they then possessed with the expectation of buying it in when they wanted it at a less figure. This time they have missed it and the mills who took the gum from them are enjoy ing the situation.
Since last March the change in weather this year over the two preceding years has been quite marked. The two preceding years were wet, rainy springs, summers and autumns so cool that the beach hotels had but little business; thi year we have had a long drouth in spring and summer, and hot weather which has made it a harvest year for all the seaside resorts. The fall of moisture is quoted by statistics to be about the same year in and year out. During the past two years we had the heavy fall of moisture during the spring, summer and fall months, consequently little or no snow through the winter. This year the first of these conditions has been changed; we have had much less rainfall than the average, and this is strongly indicativ
of heavy snowfalls through the winter months. As far as past weather can help the characteristics of a coming season, it seems to indicate that we are to look for at least an average winter, and an average winter will find the re tailers of the country unprepared on their rubber stocks, and the scramble for goods will be a large factor in helping the mills reduce their discount to about 25 and 5 which is as low as they can afford goods on gum bought at present prices, and which is likely to be the figure on next year's business.
The trade may be interested to know for a fact that the idea of combining the management of the rubber mills under one head is more alive to-day than ever before. It is under advisement and ways and means are being planned to bring it about. The old trust idea is so dead that no one has any idea of resurrecting it. It was weak for the reasons stated at the time the plan was brought out, and those reasons have been sustained by the New York and California courts in such a de cided manner that those trusts which were organized at that time have hence been obliged to remodel and change their methods of business. There is no objection, and can be none to a party of capitalists buying enough rubber mills to practically control the market, and this is the general idea upon which the negotiations are being carried out. The rubber business is a most attractive one in the eyes of consolidated capital, for it is one requiring years to build up a reputation and to perfect a standard grade, and no small capitalist can handle such a mill. Those mills which tried to do business on $\$ 300,000$ or $\$ 400,000$ capital have had to increase it to $\$ 1,000,000$ each, and even at that figure are still heavy borrowers of money during the spring and summer months, consequently if all the large and successful mills were to consolidate through purchase into one concern, they need have no fear of any disastrous competition, provided they do not provoke it by arbitary actions.

## Going Back to Coal

The high prices and uncertainty of the supply of natural gas at Pittsburg have resulted in three large iron mills going poses.

## PHE WALSH--DE ROO MILLLNE CO., <br> HOLLAND, MICH.



## PARTRIDGE AS A POLITICIAN.

 Written for The tradesman.What is known in Bay City as Arbeiter Park, or "The Beer Garden," is an en closure owned by the Arbeiter Society A commodious and substantially built hall stands in the foreground. Going past the hall to the right is seen a row of tables and seats, a beer stand, another row of tables and seats, and a bowling alley. 'To the left there are stands where refreshments can be had. In the center is a large band stand; and scattered here and there are small "summer houses," made of lattice, in which are tables and seats, and in them beer is served. Here the Germans who are of this Society go with their families and friends and enjoy their beer in true German style.

It was in Arbeiter garden that a part of the Labor Day speeches were made. Beer was being served at the stand and a gang of Saginaw toughs were in one of the houses drinking and trying to sing "Drink It Down," when the band struck up a lively air. When the music ceased, the Vice-President of the day announced the first speaker, and the Hon. A. S Partridge, of Flushing, State President of the Patrons of Industry and Prohibi tion candidate for Governor, arose, faced the beer stand, and commenced his address to about 200 people who had gathered around the band stand. He gave history of the Pilgrim Fathers, and of slavery, and then asked the same two questions that he asked at Adrian months ago, that he has asked many times since, and that he will doubtless ask as many times more as he has opportunities to speak, namely, "What's the Matter?" and "What's the Remedy?" He said, "Unless you join a union or trust, you can not succeed in business," and "Competition is a thing of the past." He gave the usual rake at trusts that all politicians are using now, and declared that the farmers' organization is not one of them. His remedy is "organization and legislation," urging all classes to band themselves together; to "unify, solidify and concentrate your power;" "I am not only a representative of the Patrons of Industry, but of all the industrial classes;" "there are men true to the interests of the masses. It is your duty to put them in office. If you do not, you know what the result will be." He closes his speech by urging every hearer to send to Lansing for a book that can be had, postpaid, for 12 cents.

There were two striking inconsistencies in the speech of this man that were forcibly impressed upon the writer. Repeatedly he expressed his desire to see all the laboring people united politically. Again and again he urged on them to harmonize and work together. It is well known how Mr. Partridge is conducting his campaign as a Prohibition candidate for Governor, speaking whenever and whereever he can get an audience; that he wants votes, and all that he can get, he plainly says in word and action; that he words his speeches so as to draw all the votes to himself that he can, is evident to the most obtuse of his listeners. He says that he represents all of the indus. trial classes and that it is their duty to put men representing them into office.
On the same platform and while he was making this speech, sat a man who is the real candidate of the Industrial Party for the same office that Mr. Partridge seeks for himself. This was A. H. Belden, of Jackson, Union Labor or In-
dustrial Party candidate for Governor Mr. Partridge urged his hearers to be united and there he stood disuniting them, a candidate against their candidate, trying to place himself in the minds of the voters, instead of their own candidate.

And still greater was the impression that was created by the second inconsistency. He is the candidate of the Prohibition Party, which is so uncompromising that it will in no way co-operate with any class that compromises with the liquor class. He is the man whom they have chosen as standard bearer to lead them on to an increased number of votes through the P. of I. In his speech he incidentally used the word "prohibition" and then excused himself by saying, "Dont be afraid because I say prohibition. We can have prohibition in many things. I am not here to talk partisan politics." He had launched out in his speech by giving a definition of "politics" and saying he was there to talk "politics," but it proved the kind that he thought would catch the ears of voters present-not the kind that represented the principles of the party which had honored him with a nomination for a high office. What a grand opportunity it was to present some pertinent facts to these wage workers on the temperance question! Here, where a part of his audience could step but a few feet from where they stood, drink their glass of beer, and again step back and hear the temperance candidate for Governor talk about trusts, business men, offices and the undertakers' union! Oh! for a leader of a great principle with that principle so near his heart and so strongly fixed in his mind that he is not ashamed to declare it wherever he may be. He spoke of the seven hundred million dollàrs worth of goods exported yearly and truly said that the producers should receive their share of the profit, but he said nothing of the nine hundred million dollars spent annually for the liquor traffic, part of this years' quota being consumed before his very eyes. With the multitude of toilers who do not receive ful compensation for their labor, he seeme to sympathize; but of the thousands of wives and children who are daily cheated out of the necessities as well as the comforts of life by the saloon element, he said not a word. That he is a politician is sure, and that he is using his position as President of the Patrons of Industry all he can to advance his political ambitions is equally certain.

Edwin G. Pipp.
Bay City, Mich
Michigan Commercial Travelers' Asso ciation
Detroit, Sept. 13, 1890.
The regular meeting of the Board of Trustees of the M. C. T. A. was held Sept. 6.
Proofs of death of L. J. Taylor, of Ann rbor, were approved and 50,500 ordered paid from the beneficiary fund.
Proofs of death of C. W. Leonard and c. A. Len, of Detroit, were also approved and paid from the reserve fund. Six applications were presented, of which five were approved and the applicants elected. As one was disapproved by the medical examiner, the application was returned.

Advance death assessment No. 4 is in proress of collection.
The increase in members for 1890 , to date, is fifty-three.
The Tradesman is a welcome guest n the table of the M. C. T. A.; also in the library of the Travelers' Club.
M. J. Matthews, Sec'y.

FIOGT世 OIT
Wholesale and Retail Dealers in Oils and Makers of Fine Lubı icants.

The largest and most complete oil line in Michigan. Jobbers of all kinds of Cylinder Oils, Engine Oils, W. Va. Oils, Lard Oils, Neatsfoot Oils, Harness Oil, Signal Oil, Axle Grease, Boiler Purger, Kerosene Oils, Naptha, Turpentine, Linseed Oils, Castor Oil, Cooking Oils, Axle Oils, Machinery Grease, Cotton Waste, Etc. See Quotations.

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## FOR YOUR STATIONERY.

Printers usually buy linens a ream or so at a

## time, paying roundly for this buying "hand to

mouth." By using large quantities we are able
to buy of the maker, thus obtaining a paper
which, while it is not pure linen, is equal in
writing qualities and appearance to that cost-
ing the smaller printer double what this costs
us. Furthermore, our output is so large that we
have reduced the cost to the minimum, while a
margin of a few cents on each order gives us
gins we must insist upon cash with order from
all customers not known to us or not having a
satisfactory rating with mercantile agencies. COMMERCIAL NOTE HEADS, $51 / 2 x 81 / 2$, - - $\$ 2.25(6) \$ 2.50$ per M.
PACKET NOTE HEADS, $6 x 91 / 2$,
2.50@ 2.75

CETTER HEADS, $81 / 2 x 11$,
3.0004 .00 ENVELOPES.

END FOR SAMPLES.
THE TRADESMAN COMPANY, GRAND RAPIDS.


Planers, Matchers, Moulders and all kinds of Wood-Working Machinery, Saws, Belting and Oils.
And Dodge's Patent Wood Split Pulley. Large stock kept on hand. Send for Sample Pulley and become convinced of their superiority.
Write for Prices. 44,46 and 48 So. Division St., GRAND RAPIDS, MICR.

## Muskeoon CrackerCo <br> CRACKERS, BISCUITS AND SWEET:GOODS

LARGEST VARIETY IN THE STATE SPECIAL ATTENTION PAID TO MAIL ORDERS
463 W . WESTERN AVENUE,
MUSKEGON, MICH. No Comection with Any Crader Imst.

CURTISS \& CO.,
WHOLESALE

## Paper Warehouse.

flour sacks, grocery bags, twine and wooden ware.
Houseman Block,
Grand Rapids, Mich.

THE MICHIGAN TRADESMAN．

Drugs 気票 Medicines．


## PURE FOOD

Where the Responsibility for Sophis－ tication Should Rest．
From the New York Evening Post．
The adulteration of our foods is one of wrongs against the pocket－book rather than against health．Of debased food－ that is，food below standard－there are
large quantities sold，as the analyses of large quantities sold，as the analyses of
chemists too often testify；but in the present state of our knowledge it would present state of our knowledge difficult to justify criminal legis－ lation against the purveyors of this adul terated food as dangerous to the public health．This is the stumbling block which seems to have been in the way of the passage of food laws by Congress or in the several states．All are agreed as to the wisdom of police laws against
such conditions as may spread disease； such conditions as may spread disease； but all are not convinced that Govern－
ment should attempt the task of preven－ ment should attempt the task of preven－
tion against commercial frauds in food tion against commercial frauds in food further than is now done by general laws．Pure spices，for example，are said to be frequently mixed with an inferior
bark or other substances，and sold． There has not yet been traced to this de－ basing of spices any deterioration in bodily health which would be accepted as evidence before any court of law．The the strength of the spice is reduced．If now the price is likewise reduced in pro－ portion，the fraud is against good mor－ als and common honesty．Of course， there is a large chance for fraud in such a state of things－a chance often availed of，for an unscrupulous dealer can get a of，for an unscrupulous dealer can get a
price for a package of spices out of all proportion to the value of the contents． The case is further complicated by the well－known propensity of very many people to buy their spice where it can be got the cheapest，quality being too often a another illustration．A man may not like it for himself but he cannot say that like it for himself but he cannot say that unwholesome，for the contrary is the fact．Indeed，it is confidently affirmed that lard mixed with cotton－seed oil is is really just as good as the pure article． Certainly，we cannot prevent such mix tures on any ground of public health The question，then，is one of sophistica－ tion－that is，a moral injury to the pub－ lic，rather than of adulteration，a danger to health－a distinction in terms which some food experts are trying to intro－ duce．A carefully drawn law defining debasement of food has been several times introduced into Congress，but was not passed，on the supposition that pub－ ic opinion was not ready for it．Some few states have enacted similar laws， New Jersey being one．Such laws al－ low mixtures，provided the fact of
such mixture is plainly stated on the such mixture is plainly stated on the package；otherwise the article is legally construed to be adulterated．A recent addition to this New Jersey law releases sophistication of food offered for sale if he can show a warranty from the manu－ facturer or jobber．This is manifestly
just to the retail grocer，who is not an expert，and who should be acquitted of any wrong if he has taken every reason－
able precaution．Meanwhile，the con umer，if he wants cheapness at the ex－ article and is willing to he wishes a pure article and is willing to pay the price for it，can be supplied．Such a law has been
in force in England for several years，and has done great good．The English mar kets are open to the world，English mar kets are open to the world，and hence are liable in an unusual degree to every form of skillful adulteration which foreign rowers and dealers can invent．Eve ＂coffee，＂carefully made from burn beans，is sent there from Germany．Thi warranty law throws more responsibility and expense upon the English importer than upon other traders，but matters in the long run adjust themselves．So，too in Paris，as is well known，the rule against adulterated articles，such as wine in the city shops，are very strict，and no merchant can tell when his stock may be subject to a rigid inspection．In their practical workings，such laws as the Eng－
lish against debasement of food would afford little protection，were they not applemented by arrangements for pub－ lic analyses of suspected articles．Butter can be taken to the government chemist at any time，and paid inspectors visit the shops．If a package of spice afterward found to be adulterated is sold to the in spector without some notice of what really is，the shop－keeper is brought be fore the magistrate．If he can produce a warranty covering that particular pack－ age，the prosecutor turns to the London house．Possibly the London merchants bought the spice from Ceylon without examination．If so，they must pay a fine for their carelessness．Sometimes hard egal battles occur over the question whether the spices are really adulterated or not，and occasionally the inspector and chemists are beaten．While，there ore，if we are to have food laws，sueh warranty as the New Jersey law contain is equitable，practically the whole legis ation must fail of effect without a further system for the detection of dealer and heir products which violate the and The appropriations of the State of New York for chemical work upon foods are York or chemical work upon foods are To please our dairymen，a commissioner oplease our dairymen，a commissione lemartar of cases of sales of oleomargarine assiduously．Margarine is only one of many things in which con sumers of food are interested．If we see our way clear to Government regulation of our food supply at all，such regulation
should be accompanied by appropriation should be accompanied by appropriations for analysis and inspection，through which alone regulation can have any practical effect．Then a system of war－ ranting the purity of food products sold at retail
offenders．

A Characteristic Story
Secretary of Agriculture Rusk recently told this story
＂You make me think of the three boys ach of whom had a cent，and who clubbed together and bought a cigar．There were wo big boys and one little one．One of the big boys lit the cigar，took a couple of whiffs and then passed it to the other big boy，who did likewise and passed it back to big boy No．1．The little boy meanwhile looked on with longing eyes and as the cigar was gradually smoked down to half of its length，wondered whether he was going to have a smoke at all．At last he mustered up courage and said：＇Please sirs，I would like to know where I come in？＂
＇Oh，＇said the biggest boy，as he ustily puffed out volumes of smoke there always two classes of smoker hose who smoke and those who spit，and you can do the spitting．

## The Drug Market．

Quinine is active and firm at the late advance．Opium is tending higher． Morphia is unchanged．Gum shellac has advanced．Balsam tolu is higher．Gum guaiac is lower．Oil anise has advanced． White and red lead have advanced $1 / 4 \mathrm{c}$ The price is now， 1,000 pounds， 7 c ；less quantity，

Maple City－Dr．R．W．Burke has pur chased the general stock of T．Hebert \＆ Co．and will continue the business．

A Christian Science Fad． Think health，and health will find you， And pain will lag behind you And lose you on the way．＂
Why not pursue this line of reasoning to the bitter end－something after this fashion：

## A million more or you will get it－

Think silk，and in the clos
You＇ll find a gros－grain dress．
Think land when you are drowning， Beyond all human reach and by this happy theory
You＇ll be washed up on the beach．

## Think bread when you are hungry， And a feast will there be spread，

Think sleep when you are weary，
And you＇ll find yourself in bed．

## f rhyme you think when prosy，

## An＇ll be a poet just like us， And smart，like other folks．

A Boy＇s Composition on Boils． A boil is generally very small at first， and a fellow hardly notices it，but in a ew days it gets to be the biggest of the two，and the chap that has it is of very boil，which then＂has him．＂Boils appear mysteriously upon various portions of the human body，coming when and where ＂they darn please，＂and often in very inconvenient places．Sometimes a soli－ tary boil is the sum total of the affliction， of＇em＇to help the first one．If a boil comes anywhere on a person，that person always wishes it had come somewhere else，although it would puzzle him to say just where．
Some persons call them＂damboils，＂ but such persons are addicted to pro fanity－the proper name is boil．If a chap has a boil，he generally gets a good deal of sympathy from others－＂in a him laughs at him for his pains to answer while many unfeeling persons to answer， of him or his misfortune porsons make game very wicked to make sport of persons with boils；they cannot help it，and often Phery bad about it．
Physicians don＇t give a boil patient much satisfaction，as a general thing although young physicians who are just beginning to practice are fond of trying their lancets on them．
Boils are said to be＂healthy，＂and judging from the way they take hold and hang on and ache and grow and burn and ＂raise cain＂generally，there is no doubt that they are healthy and have good con－ They ar
They are generally very lively and playful at night，and it is very funny to see a chap with a large one prospecting boil will fit in＂without hurting it．＂

Cleaning Greasy Mortars．
Reasonably fine pine sawdust is，per haps，the cheapest and most efficient agent for cleaning greasy mortars．It is zine，especially where an ointment is in volved．This convenient method is often overlooked by practical pharmacists，and
is rarely if ever mentioned in literature


F．J．WURZBURG，Wholesale Agen

Embossed Cards
Picture Aduertising Cards， Idvertising Folders．

Having a lot of the above goods， consisting of several thousand of different designs，we offer the cards much less than＿our usual prices．
The Tradesman Companv， SUSPENDED I
 Warranted not to Thicken，Sour or Mold 12
any climate．Quality Guaranteed Against Injus：
by Freezing All by Freezing．All others worthless after frees
ing．See quotation．MABTELL BLACK 3 Si

Do You Observe the Law？ THE TRADESMAN COMPANY，
LIQUOR \＆POISON RRCORD．
＂THE WEAR IS THE TRUE TEST OF VALUE．


## Pioneer Prepared

 Paint．mixep reany por usk．
Having sold same to our trade for over ten ears，we can say it has fulfilled the manufac Hazeltine \＆Perkins Drug Co．， GRAND RAPIDS，MICH．

POLISHINA the Furniture
FOURTH NATIONAL BANK
Grand Rapids，Mich．

Geo．C．Prerce，Vice Preendent． H．W．NABE，Cashier
CAPITAL，
$\$ 300,000$ ．
Transacts a general banking business． Make a Specialty of Collections，Accounts
of Conntry Merchants Soliettad．

GINSHNT ROOT． PECK BROS．，wholeall druplite

|  |
| :---: |

THE MTCHIGAN TRADESMAN.


## GROCERIES.

## Rival Grocers and Rival Hotels.

Hartford, Sept. 13. -This town is now in the throes of a double two-sided hotel fight, which is as amusing to outsliders as it is annoying to those who are discommoded by the turn affairs have taken. There are two public houses here-the Franklin House and the hotel at the depot. Both are well conducted, as country hotels go, and each receives a paying patronage at the hands of the traveling public. A few weeks ago, Frank Ingraham conceived the idea that he was not receiving as much trade from the depot hotel as he was entitled to and informed the proprietor of that house that unless more goods were purchased at the Ingraham grocery, some one would pay the penalty. The proprietor of the hotel by the railroad firmly informed the grocer that he would buy his supplies wherever he pleased, whereupon Mr. Ingraham instituted a boycott on the hotel, declining to buy goods of any traveling man who put up at that hostelry. The rivalry between the boycotter and H. L. Gleason, another grocer, is so strong that Gleason thereupon decline to buy goods of any one who stopped at the up-town hotel. Such a stand on the part of the leading grocery and crockery dealers of the town placed the traveling men in those lines at a desided disadvantage, compelling them to choose between the two merchants and choose between the two of their entire hotels or suffer the loss of their ention. trade with one of the dealers in question. Some were so diplomatic that they run in for a few hours between trains, so as to avoid stopping at either hotel, while others spread out their samples at one hotel for one dealer and then surreptitiously removed them to the other hotel for the inspection of the other dealer. Most of the boys, however, have cone to the conclusion that it is none of the dealer's business what house they stop at, so long as the accommodations and rates are satisfactory to them, and this conclusion appears to receive the approval of their employers, in consequence of which the salesmen are exhibiting a degree of backbone which was decidedly uncommon a month ago.

Wools Firmer---Hides Lower---Tallow Firm.
Tariff legislation has had some effect on wool and woolens by making the market stronger and a trifle higher. Sales have been larger and at a little higher prices for some of it. Wools are held higher and there is the usual difference between buyer and seller. There is a better and firmer feeling all around, but the cost of wools cannot be obtained until it is known what will be done with the large amount of goods in bond. If taken out now and forced on the marketas they must be if taken out-our goods market will break. The uncertainty is not over yet.
Hides have declined and the market is weak. The demand is good, if the price is low enough. Tanners command the situation, and will buy at low prices only. Offerings are larger.
Tallow is firm and ready sale, but the price is no higher.

## P. of I. Gossip.

Peter Dendel has contracted with the Patrons of Hopkins Station to sell on the level profit plan.
R. McKinnon, who had one experience with the Patrons at Kent City, has contracted with them again at Hopkins. Mr. McKinnon will never set North River afire, even if he had a dozen contracts.
M. Gray, the Sheridan grocer, writes: "I contracted with the Patrons for sixty days, but they did not carry out their agreement and I threw up the contract before it expired. The joke of it was, my trade increased-even among the

Patrons-as soon as it was known that I had resumed the legitimate method of doing business."

## Looking Backward.

'Pshaw, that's the rankest kind of nonsense I ever read," said a man on the cars, throwing down a copy of Bellamy's Looking Backward."
A gentleman sitting near by picked up the volume, looked at the title and vencured to ask the first speaker why he had thus sweepingly condemned a book which had made such a stir in the world. "Stir nothing. It's rot, I tell you, of the worst kind," answered the first man.
"But you will admit that the state of society there described is at least a desirable one."
"Admit nothing. Unless I admit that I was an ass for reading the book, and that anybody who sticks up for the fool who wrote it is a worse ass than I am."
"How so? Would not a state of universal prosperity-"

Universal fiddlesticks. Look here. I don't know what your business is and don't care, either. But if you think that any people could live and breathe in such a city as that fellow describes, why, sir- "W

Why not?"
What? And have all the stores under one management? No advertising, no hustling, no store windows, no sign boards, no bargains, no clearing sales, no nothing. Oh, pshaw, it's too absurd to ta
"May I inquire what your business is ?" asked the bland disciple of Belamy.
"Certainly. I am an advertising solic "Of course not
"Of course not. But I can understand your opposition to Bellamy's Utopia now. You see, I am interested in the Consolidated English Trust Company, with a capital of $\$ 10,000,000,000$. It would relieve us of a vast deal of search ing if Bellamy's ideas were carried out and we could buy out such a monopoly as he describes. Have a cigar ?'’

Five minutes later the advertising man had forgotten his biliousness as he sat puffing the three-for-a-dollar smoke of his $\$ 10,000,000,000$ fellow-traveler.

## Why They Fought.

Mrs. Figg-You little wretch, you have been fighting again, I know you have What was it all about.
Tommy-It was just this way. You see, Jimmy Brown and me put in our pennies together to buy apples, an' I was to have the cores of what was bought in the afternoon, and he was to have the cores of what was bought in the morning.
Mrs. Figg-I do not see any unfairness bout that.
Tommy-Yes; but in the afternoon he went and bought bananners.

Another Ball Game--Social Hop. Grand Rapids, Sept. 15.-I wish you would say in The Tradesman that I have arranged with Had Beecher to play his nine at Fountain street park, Satur day, Sept. 20, at 2 o'clock. I want my old nine to be on hand, as fo lows: B. Van Leuven, W. Beeson, Candy Van Leaven, Dave MeGhan, John Fell, A. J. Peck, Will Bush, Frank Haddon, H. S. Robertson.
All traveling men interested in having a social hop at North Park in the near future, will meet at Sweet's Hotel, Saturday evening, at 7 o' clock, sharp.

Yours truly,
H. S. Robertson.

## The Grocery Market.

Sugar is quiet and without particular change. New Orleans molasses and corn syrup are higher. Cheese continues to advance. $\qquad$
For the finest coffees in the world, high grade teas, spices, etc., see J. P. Visner, 17 Hermitage block, Grand Rapids, Mich. Agent for E. J. Gillies \& Co., New York City.


## PRODUCE MARKET

Apples-Dried, 8681/s c. for sun-dried and
$11 @ 12 c$ for evaporated. The market is strong Apples -Fall fruit commands $\$ 2.75$ for eating
Ap and $\forall z .25$ for cooking stock.
Beans-The market is.
Beans-The market is weaker, owing to ap-
pearance of the new crop. Unpicked is \$1 up, city hand-picked finding a sluggish dehand at 82 per bu.
Beets -New
Beets-New, 50c per bu.
Butter-Dairy is in good demand at 14@16c
Cabbages-Home grown, zEe per doz, or $\$ 6$ per
${ }_{100}^{\text {Cab }}$
Carrots-50c per bu.
Celery-20@ 25 c per
Ceoperage-Pork barrels, 81.25 ; produce barrels
Ce.
${ }^{2} \mathrm{Cra}$.
Crabapples-50a7. c per bu
Eggs-Scarce and higher. Dealers pay 15c for Field Seeds-Clover, mammoth, $\$ 4.75$ per bu.; medium, 84.60 . Timothy, 31.65 per bu.
Grapes-Concords and Wordens
Grapes-Concords an in the market, selling for a are almost a nd Delawares are nearly as plentiful at 4@5c. The receipts are the heaviest ever known at this Maple Sugar - 8@10c per lb ., according to
Malty Maple Syrup-75@85c per gal.
Musk Melons-Home grown.
Musk Melons-Home grown, 75 c per crate Pop Corn-4c per lb.
Potatoes-It is a little early to predict what is likely to be the ruling price, but present indi-
cations are that the farmers will realize from 50 to 70 c per bu. for this crop. Shippers are now
th arm paying 6 @ 65 c .
Pears-Bartlett stock, $\$ 2.50$ per bu. ; California,
Pears-Bartlett stock, $\$ 2.50$ per bu. ; California,
$\$ 3$ per box.
Peaches -White stock finds ready sale $\$ 3$ per u. -an almost unheard of price for the ty. Yellow is grabbed up quick at $\% 3.50 @ \$$ : per bu.
Plums
Plums-Green Gage and Damsons, 82 a2.59 per Sweet Potatoes-Baltimores, 83 per bbl; Jer seys, 83.25 per bbl.
Tomatoes-Home grown are coming in freely being held at 75 c per bus Turnips -30@35c per bu.
Watermelons-Indiana stock is coming in very
plentifully, being held at 14@1 cc apiece. PROVISIONS
The Grand Rapids Packing and Provision Co, quotes as follow

```
Mess, new
Extra clear pig, short cut
Extra clear, heav
Boston clear, short cut
Clear back. short cut.
Standard clear., short cut, be.t..............
Pork Sausage.
Tongue Sausage....
Blood Sausage.
Bologna, straigh
Bologna, thic
```


## Tierces

## Tubs...... <br> lb. Tins

```
                            LARD
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                LARD-Family
    Tierces
30 and 50

lb . Tubs
lb. Pails, 20 in a case
5 lb Pails, 19 in a case.
10 lb . Pails, 6 in a case.
20 lb. Pails, 4 in a case.
00 lb . Cans..
Extra Mess, warez in barrels 200 lbs Extra Mess, Chicago packing

Hams, average 20 lbs.
46 lbs
". 16 lbs......
12 to 141 bs

## picnic.

 " bes Shoulders............. Dried beef, ham prices. Long clears, heavy Briskets, medium. $61 / 2$FISH and OYSTERS.
F. J. Dettenthaler quotes as follows


## FRESH MEATS.

 Swift and Company quote as followsVeal.
CANDIES, FRUITS and NUTS.



English Rock
Conserves.
Broken....
Cut Loaf..
French Creams
Lemon Drops..........................................
Lemon Drops....
Sour Drops
Pepperme
Peppermint Drops
Chocolate Drops.
Chocolate Drops.......
H. M. ChocolateoDrops
Gum Drops....
A. B. Licorice Drops.
Lozenges, plain

Lozenges, plain...
Imperial
Imperials
Mottoes.
Cream Bar....
Molasses B
Caramels
Caramels
Hand Made Creams.
Plain Creams.......
Decorated Creams...
String Rock....
Burnt Almonds
Wintergreen Berries...............
FANCY-In bulk.
Lozenges, plain, in pancr-is....
Chocolate printed, in pails
Gum Drops, in pails. Moss Drops, in pails.
Sour Drops, in pails.
Imperials, in pails..
Rode, choice, 200


Hogs.
Bolog
Bologna...
Pork lop ins
Sausage, blood
" Frankfort

The Putnam Candy Co. quotes as follows

For Sale by Leading Wholesale Grocers.



Is better and costs less than most package coffees.

FOR SALEJBYEALL GRAND RATIDS JOBBERS

## P. B. OYSTERS.

The packing and distributing of FRESH OYSTERS among the trade in Michigan is one of the features of our business, and from September first to the May following, we are headquarters for these goods, and shall appreciate and promptly attend to all orders sent us, as heretofore, guaranteeing quality, measure and satisfaction.

THE PUTNAM CANDY CO.

A COUNTRY CIRCUS.
Cut, cut, ca-daw cut! Cut, cut? Thus caroling her way, the speckle hen flapped wildly around among Miss Terebinth Rockwell's dahlias and carnations, with that fair maiden following close in pursuit, her checked son-bonnet waved above her head like an ensign of war. Leander stood and watched the pursuit, with the cool, impartial smile of
a disinterested spectator, until the specka disinterested spectator, until the speckled fugitive bethought herself to dar headlong into the sunny angle of the stone wall, where the scariet spheres of ripening tomatoes basked on a rude wooden frame. At the supreme second, he swooped noiselessly down from his unseen vantage point and seized Old
"Here's your fowl, Terebinth," said
"Well, I declare!"' said Miss Terebinth, according a reluctant admiration to the deftness of the capture. "And I've been chasin' the creature this ten minutes? I'm goin' to have a fricassee for dinner.

I mean to ask Elder Atkinson and bis wife.
'Don't ask 'em," said Leander "Put
off till some other time, Terebinth.",
"For goodness' sake! why?",
Leander drew three squares of yellow pasteboard from his pocket. the circus to-night-for you and me and Ally Ames."
Miss Terebinth's careworn visage brightened up. To these simple country folk, the annual visitation of the circus signified opera, theater, polo and athletic games all 'in one. 'Good.' cried she, releasing the strug gling hen. "Then I'll let Old Speckle go this time. But, Leander, have you asked Alice?
"'m going there now."
"Are you sure she'll qo?"
. Of course; why shouldn't she? Terebinth hesitated, as she tied the sun-bonnet strings under her chin. Perhaps that young English tourist that boards at the hotel-Captain Cassel they call him, don't they?
Leander's handsome, sun-burned visag darkened.

What of him ?" said he, sharply.
'He may have asked her. Don't be vexed, Leander," she added, pleadingly Folks do say she's dreadful took up with him, and I don't know's I wonde so much arter I heard him talk, t'othe night, to Mary Bailey's Chinese party you could hear him describe the tigers he killed in Ceylon and the elephants he's hunted on the Niger River-
"On, hang the tigers and the ele "I don't believe a word of it. I dare say he's all very well; but, for my part, haven't much opinion of a fellow that loafs around a hotel piazza in hay-making time, doing nothing, with a white scart on his hat, and a sash, for all the world like a girl's, tied around his waist !"'
"It's the fashion," said Terebinth. "A queer fashion, I think," commented Leander
"He's a very brave man-a regular in Her Majesty's White-Heeled Horse once during a London riotheeled "Horse "And did wonders, I don't doubt." in terrupted Leander. "But I don't see what all this has to do with us and Calumet's circus."

## met's circu He took

He took up his hat from the grass, where it had been reposing among butter cups and started off blossons all this Terebinth Terebinth looked dolefully after him.
"Poor Leander," said she, half aloud "I'm afraid he's going to be badly disap plice
Alice Ames was sitting on the porch, under the green, shifting shadows of the hop vines, shelling Lima beans to dry as Leander Rockwell's fine, tall figure
came swinging up the path. He was very came swinging up the path. He was very handsome, thought the girl, but he lacked the ease and polish of the dapper little captain of "Her Majesty's White-Heeled Horse." His clothes bore evidence of country cut-his boots were powdered with dust, and his face was bronzed with August heat.
"How do you do, Ally?" said he; and Alice, remembering the deferential manner with which the captain always addressed her as "Miss Ames," answered, wh toss of the head
'I'm pretty well, I thank you!"
'I've been gettin' some tickets for the circus to-night, Ally," said he, plunging
con amore into his subject. "Will you con amore in

Thank you ever so much," tooping for a fresh handful of the vel tooping for a fresh handful of the velvety green pods, "but I've promised Cap-
tain Cassell to
co with ""assell to go with him?"
"Humph!' observed Leander, "so I'm
"Yes, a little too late."
'Is it to be always so, Ally?
"I don't know what you mean, Lean-
"You used to care for me a little, beore this boasting captain-of-horse came

I like you well enough, now, Lean-
"Well enough to marry me?"
I don't think you are justified in asking me any such questions," said Alice, jumping up and retreating hurriedly into he house.
understand," remarked Leander, rimly. "I don't stand any chance alongside of the tiger-hunting hero- It's a pity we haven't a few wild beasts in these woods to kill. The captain must miss his occupation. Well, good afternoon, Ally. Terebinth and I will have to ,go The circus by ourselves, I suppose The mammoth tenton Durkill Common was a local celebrity and had been circus advertised. The rural population had not many opportunities of enjoyment, default. Every one was there, from Elder Atkinson and his wife down to ittle Michael Ryan, the cobbler, and his pinched-looking better-half. Captain Cassell and pretty Alice Ames occupied a conspicuous front seat, and a few rows farther back sat Leander Rockwell, with Miss Terebinth and her friend Hannah Binns beside her, a plain little seamstress body, who had been asked at the eleventh thrifty Miss Terebinth had said. One by one, the "Unparalleled Attractions" had been put forward; the time-worn clown, the spangled columbine, the trained elephants, the bicycle riders and the swarthy nake charmer with the gold crescents langling from his ears and the great, littering stage diamond in the front of his turban.
Ames.
?
"Pretty fair-pretty fair," answered Captain Cassell, tapping the ivory kno rattlesnakes don't compare in size to cobra capello I once killed in our tent Dungapore, when-
And the rounds of applause drowne
the end of his sentence.
"Ah! a tiger-taming act!" said the captain, consulting his programme. "' The parvil, Rajah! Call that a Bengal tiger, o the Rajah: Call that a Bengal tig fellow I shot that last summer in the jungles at Hoodah. My sister has his skin on her drawing room floor now, made to a rug. It had killed four men and The ox, and the natives called him don't deny that the fellow handles him very neatly, but-
At that second, just when the "Beast of the Tropics", was drowsily going through with his list of accomplishments, harper than usual or somer struck a trifle cause ignited the powder magazine of the animal's slumbering savagery. With a ferocious roar he sprang forward, felling the keeper with a single blow of his paw, and leaped toward the row of footights, whose fitful flicker seemed to irritate him as a red rag enrages a bull.
There was a shriek, a rush, a moment or two of wild confusion. Ally Ames ittered a scream. Captain Cassell had turned as pale as a tallow candle.
"We'd better get out of this," said he, hoarsely. "Quick! quick!' But Alice, paralyzed by fear, sat as still as death.

## Have Some Stulle About You!

The dealer who has no printed letter heads on which to ask for circulars, catalogues and prices, and conduct his general correspondence with, suffers more every month for want of them than a five years would cost He economizes byusing postal cards, or cheap, and, to his shame, often dirty scraps of paper, and whether he states so or not he expects the lowest prices, the best trade. He may be ever so good for his purchases, may even offer to pay eash, but there is something so careless, shiftless and slovenly about his letter that it excites suspicion, because not in keeping with well recognized, good business principles. When such an enquiry comes to a manufacturer or a jobber, it goes through a most searching examination as to character, means and credibility, half condemned to begin with. It would be examined anyhow, even if handsomely printed, but the difference to begin with, would be about equal to that of introducing a tramp a gentleman ou a witness stand in court. Besides, the printed heading would answer the question as to whether the enquirer was a dealer and at the same time indicate his special line of trade. Bad penmanship, bad spelling and bad grammar are pardonable, because many uneducated men have been and are now very successful in business. But even those are less objectionable when appearing with evidences of care, neatness and prosperity
Please write us for estimates.
The Tradesman Company, GRAND RAPIDS, MICH

## LEMON \& PETERS,

IMPORTING AND

# Wholesale Grocers. 

SOLE AGENTS FOR

McGinty's Fine Cut Tobacco, Lautz Bros. de Co.'s Soaps, Niagara Starch, Acme Cheese-Herkimer Co., N. Y. Castor Oil Axle Grease.

GRAND RAPIDS.

## REMOVAL

 Already and within a year's time, our business has grown to such proportions as to demand larger quarters, which we have"I-I can't move!" she gasped.
hink I'm going to faint.
The captain hesitated a second, and finally decided matters by taking to his heels, with the rest of the flying crowd. Alice shut her eyes with a chill shudder; she could not see the tawny Death spring upon her; but in a moment she opened them again at the sound of a triumphant hout that went up around her.
Leander Rockwell was in
Lely occupied by the vanished arena lately occupied by the vanished band, struggling with the savage monster. She could see his set teeth, the veins standing out on his forehead, the red fire in his eyes, and she knew it was for life death.
"After all," said the minister, "these circuses are sinful risks to human life. I never shall see my way clear to attending one again. Suppose that brave young fellow had been killed before our face and eyes, in the noble effort he made to ave our lives."
"Golly, though, pa, wasn't it grand?" said John Henry, the good man's eldest hope. "'Most equal to a Spanish bullfight. Everybody knows that Lee Rockwell's the strongest fellow in Durkil best of him, if it hadn't been for that lick Lee gave him over the head with the sharp edge of the comet that the musie harp edge of the cornet that the music the stage like lightning it was as good he tage, once stunned, it was easy enough, for the property men to kill him. It'll be an property men to reflectively added John Henry, "There ain't many tigers of that size in the trav eling ring in this country."
"But wasn't it fumy
minister's wife "thout Coand," said he "s being found hiding uedertain casger in the trained ponies, stalls, with the door tightly locked. A man who, according to his own account has killed scores ing to his own accoul, has killed scores in lndia and is afraid of nothing lants in india, and is a raid or tothing. T'm and alice enes is and Alice Ames is und she is spending a week with Terebinth Rockhave made poor Terebinth quite the" But if the minister's quife in."
But if the minister's wife had only known it, Terebinth was a great deal better now, and she and Ally were busy making a gown of white surah silk, with a great deal of soft lace and ribbon bows above it.
"Because," said Ally, laughing, "Leander says he won't wait-and a man who can conquer a tiger, oughtn't to be contradicted by a woman.
"You really love me, then?" said Leander.
really love you," repeated Alice. "And oh, Leander! I am so very, very proud of you!' Amy Randoliph.

## The Condition of Trade.

## From the New York Shipping List

A new week has opened with renewed ctivity in the distributive movement of trade not only in this city but in all the principal cities, and from almost every irection reports of the most encouragng character have been received. In this city the heaviest volume of business has been in the dry goods market, which is not only in excess of last year, but is the heaviest in a number of years. Both active request, and the outlook is much more satisfactory than a month ago. The demand for groceries has also quickened, particularly for refned sugar, tea and rice, the refineries being oversold, with prices still advancing, while in tea the business has been unusually active, and ew rice is being actively absorbed as ast as supplies can be marketed. There has been an improved demand for iron, anthracite coal is beginning to find a better outlet, and general trade is feeling the impulse of an increasing demand to replenish depleted stocks and meet the equirements of actual consumption. The expanding volume of business and the marketing of crops call into active circulation larger supplies of money, and hence it is not surprising to find firmer money markets and a close absorption of the available offerings of loanable funds, but notwithstanding an unfavorable bank
statement, there is no uneasiness respect ing the future, the Secretary of the Treasury having offered a fresh opportunity for releasing the funds that have accumulated in the Treasury. This con dists of an offer to anticipate the interes due upon the 4 per cent. bonds, withou rebate, from Oct. 1 to and including July 1, 1891. This amounts to about $\$ 24,000$, tion of $4^{1}$ per cent bonds the redempcircular, provides ample resources for the monetary provides ample resources for the monetary requirements of the eusuing three months. The recent decline in the value of wheat, corn, oats and cotton pects, has not yet stimulated the pros pects, has not yet stimulated the export
demand for these staple products, the outward movement last week having been very much smaller than for the cor responding period last year, but there is room for still further liquidation in this respect, and an improvement in exports will be watched for with special interes just now, for it will furmish the keynote to the prosperity of the country duriag the remaining portions of the calendar year. After harvesting the crops, the marketing of them is next in importance. Reports from the interior as to the condi from the following brief epitome: Chi cago reports smaller receipts of grain than last year, except of barley; a deof the of half in dressed been and a decrease in butter, but an increase of 3 per cent. in cured meats, 200 per cent. in lard, and a heavy increase in cheese and wool, while merchandise, and especially St. Loods sales, much exceed last year s. lines, with crop prospects somewhat im proved. Cincinnati finds business favor able, excellent in boots and shoes, and healthy in other merchandise, with an advance in groceries; the carriage man ufacture is active, and some decrease from last year in sales of clothing is more than compensated by better prices Trade is fairly good in nearly all lines a than anticipated at Milwankee bette changed at St. Paul, and fair in Kansas City From Jacksonville there brighter reports, and at Savannah bus iness is brisk.

Cadillac-Sampson \& Drury will ship carload of cant hook handles to Port land, Oregon, this week
[Established 1780.]

"La belle chocolatière."
w. baker \& co:s $\overline{\text { Reaistrarn trade-Mark. }}$

No Chemicals are used in any of Walter Baker \& Co.'s Chocolate and Cocoa Preparations.
These preparations have stood the test of public approval for more than one hundred years, and are the acknowledged standard of purity and excellence.

TIME TABLES.
Grand Rapids \& Indiana.


Detroit, Grand Haven \& Milwaukee.

 direct connection in Detroit for all points trains make
Express leaving at $10: 55 \mathrm{p} \mathrm{m}$ has Wagner sleeping
arte



Toledo, Ann Arbor \& Northern. For Toledo and all points South and East, take
the Toledo, Ann Arbor \& North Michigan Rallway from Owosso Junction. Sure connections at above point with trains of D., G. H. \& M., and
connections at Toledo with evening trains for Cleveland, Buffalo, Columbus, Dayton, Cincinnati, Pittsburg, Creston, Orvilie and ail promi nent points on connecting lines;
A. J. Paisley, Gen'l Pass. Agent

C
Mail and Express ferart.
Maf1 and Express for Big Rapids, Lud
ington, Manistee \& Traverse City
Express
Express for Chicago and Muskegon
Fast Mail for Chicago ................
Express for Muskegon and Hart
Night Express for Chicago
Night Express for Chicago
Night Express for Indianapolis
Mail for Big Rapids, Manistee and
Traverse City ......................05 pm
Night Express from Chicago . 1 .
Ex. from Muskegon, Hart\& Pentwater
Express from Big Rapids, Baldwin
$\qquad$
Mand Trom Chicago and Muskegon
Express from Grand Haven.
Fast Express from Chicago
Ex. from Muskegon and Pentwater.
Ex. from Bald win and Traverse City
Ex. from Baldwin and Traverse City. ${ }^{+4: 50} \mathbf{p}$ p m
Express from Traverse City.
*Daily. +Daily except Sunday. ©Daily except

## Saturday. $\ddagger$ Daily except Monday. Through chair car for Chicago on 9:00 a m train; no extra charge for seats, Trains leaving

train; no extra charge for seats. Trains leaving
Grand Rapids at $1: 00 \mathrm{p} m$ and $11: 35 \mathrm{p} m$ run
through to Chicago solid. Through sleeping through to Chicago solid. Through sleeping
cars between Grand Rapids and Chicago on
night express trains. Through combination night express trains. phrough combination
sleeping and chair car between Grand Rapids
and Indianapolis on night express trains. Through sleeper between chicago and Trav
erse City; leaves Chicago 4:10 pm , except Sun day; Grand Rapids, $11: 30 \mathrm{p} \mathrm{m}$; arrives in Trav
erse City at 6 am m . Leaves Traverse City at $6: 15$
pm except Saturday; arrives in Grand Rapid Rail and water route between Grand Rapids
and Chicago via St. Joseph and Graham \& Mor ton's new palace steamers, City of Chicago and
Puritan. Leave Grand Rapids $1: 00 \mathrm{p} \mathrm{m}$, arrive in Chi
cago 8:30 mm . Leave Chicago 9:00 p , arrive
Grand Rapids $6: 30 \mathrm{am}$. The 5:05 m train has $D^{\text {ETROIT, LANSING \& NORTHERN. }}$

## Express for Saginaw and Bay City Mail for Lansing, Detroit and East.

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 Park) at $9: 30,10: 30,11: 30 \mathrm{a} \mathrm{m}, 1: 30,2: 30,3: 30,4: 30,6: 30$
$7: 30,8: 309.30 .10: 30$ p m . Sunday trains $2,3,4,5,5: 30$
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THE MICHIGAN TRADESMAN.

The P. of I. Dealers. The following are the P. of I. dealers who had not cancelled their contracts at last accounts : Ada-L. Burns. $\&$ Burnham, Anton Wehle A. T. Lochner, Burleigh Bros. Allegan-Chas. Spear Allendale-Henry Dolman.
Almira-J. J. Gray.
Almont-Colerick \& Martin
Armada-C. J. Cudworth.
Assyria-J. W. Abbey.
Banfield-Andrew Brezee
Banfield-Andrew Brezee.
Belding-Lightstone Bros., Weter \& Wise.
Rellevue-John Evans.
Big Rapids-A. V. Young, E. P. Shankweil
Big Rapids-A. V. Young, E. P. Shankw
Co., Mrs. Turk, J. K. Sharp, A. Markson. Blissfield MJs. Gauntlett, Jr. Bowen's Mills-Chas. W. Armstrong.
Brice-J. B. Gardner. Brice-J. B. Gardner.
Burnside- John G. Br
Caldwell-C. L. Moses.
Capac-H. C. Sigel
Cedar Springs-John Beucus, B. A. Fish. Smith, F. H. Goodby.
Chippewa Lake-G. A. Goodsell \& Co.
Clam River-Andrew Andersen
Clam River-Andrew Anderson.
Coldwater-J. D. Benjamin.
Coldwater-J. D. Benjamin
Deerfilid-Henry W. Burghardt.
Dowling-Rice \& Webster.
Dowling-Rice \& Webster.
Evart-Mark Ardis, E F. Shaw, John C. Devitt, Flint-John B. Wilson, Geo. Stuart \& Son, Bar ey Granite and Marble Works.
Forester-E. Smith.
Freeport-C. V. Riegler. J. D. Sanford, Jas.
Gladwin-John Graham, J. Croskery.
Gowan
Gowan-Rasmus Nellson
Grand Haven-Braudry \& Co.
Grand Rapids-Joseph Berles, A. Wilzinski Brown \& Sehler, Houseman, Donnally \& Jones
Ed Struensee, Wasson \& Lamb, Chas Petterseh Morse \& Co., Famous Shoe Store, Harvey \& Heystek, Mrs. E, J. Reynolds, E. Burkhardh
Greenville-Jacobson \& Netzorg.
Hart-Rhodes \& Leonard, W. Weidman, Mrs.
E. Covel.

Hopkins-R. McKinnon.
Hopkins Station-Peter Dend
Howard City-O. J. Knapp, Herold Bros., C. E
Hubbardston-M. H. Cahalan.
Hudson-Henry C. Hall.
Imlay City-Cohn Bros., H. A. R. Wyekoft,
E. E. Palmer.

Ionia-H. Silver.
Jackson-Hall \& Rowan.
Jenisonville-L. \& L. Jenison (mill onlr) Jones-R. C. Sloan.
Kalamo-L. R. Cessna.
Kent Citt-M. L. Whitney.
Lacey-Wm. Thompson.
Laingsburg-D. Lebar.
Lake City-Sam. B, Ardis.
akeview-H. C. Thompson, Andrew All \&
Langston-F D. Briggs
Lansing-R. A. Bailey.
Ludington $-W \mathrm{~m}$. Huysett.
McBain-Sam. B. Ardis.
Mancelona-J. L. Farnham.
Maple City-A. \& O. Brow.
Marshall-W. E. Bosley, S. V. R. Lepper \& Son
Mason-Marcus Gregory.
Mecosta-J. Netzorg.
Milan-C. C. (Mrs. H. S.) Knight, Chas. Gaunt
Millbrook-Bendelson.
Millbrook-Bendelson.
Minden City-I. Springer \& Co.
Monroe Center-Geo. H. Wightman
Monroe Center-Geo.
Morley-Henry strope.
Mt. Pleasant-Thos. McNama
Nashville-H. M. Lee.
Nottawa-Dudley Cutler
Olivet-F. ${ }^{\text {H. Gage. }}$
Onondaga-John Sillik.
Orange-Tew \& Son.
Orono-C A. W Arren
Pearle-Geo. H. Smith.
Portland-L. S. Roelt.
Remus-C. V. Hane.
Riverdale-J. B. A dams.
Rockford-B. A. Fish.
Sand Lake-Frank E. Shattuck, T. J. Blanch-
Sebewa-John Bracley
Shelbyville-Samue
Shultz-Fred Otis.
Spring Lake-Geo. Schwab, A. Bilz.
Springport-Wellington \& Hammond, Elmer Peters.
Traverse City-John Wilhelm, S. C. Darrow,
D. D. Paine.
Vassar-McHose \& Gage

Wheeler-Louise (Mrs. A.) Johnson, H. Breckenridge.
White Cloud-J. C. Townsend, N. W. Wiley Williamsburg-Mrs. Dr. White.
Woodbury-Chas, Lapo.
Williamston-Thos. Horton
Woodland-carpenter \& Son.
About Vanilla Beans
The odor
is sweet
who had a sickish, and the druggist who had a pound and a half of them tucked into a class jar has had to take the cover off so many times to explain about them to the inquisitive friends who call, that he is getting disheartened at the smell of vanilla. It is curious, he says, that so few people know anything about the vanilla bean. All sorts of questions are asked him and he answers them, just ap-
preciating, as he now is, that there is no article of the least uncommon use that the world will not ask questions about. For our interest, he opens one of the long twisted pods and shows the black, sticky interior filled with innumerable seeds no bigger than needle points. On the outside are long crystals, white and hair-like. "It is the crystal of the active principle of the vanilla," said he. "It looks like the dew on the underside of leaves, doesn't it ?" The vanilla costs high. Prices vary in accordance with pound, so that the jar of the to $\$ 16$ a bean which he held in his hand was worth close to $\$ 24$, being of the best quality. The substitute for vanilla is the Tonka bean, a purplish-black, hardshelled bean as big as an almond in the shell and very hard and brittle. Its odor is an approach to the vanilla but much less pleasant more crude and eminently less pleasat, more crude and eminently pound, which is somewhat less than $\$ 16$ a pound, but which makes quite a change in the cost of flavorings. The expert has no difficulty in distinguishing the adul terations in flavorings

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        How to Figure Proflts
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## From the Washington Critic

Yesterday evening a number of teachers connected with a well-known institution of learning were in the Union Station waiting for a train. They were discussing the business attainments of a thing who is engaged in selling some cents a bottle.
"Just see the profit he is making Why, think of it; 70 per cent."
"I would like to know how you gen tlemen figure on per cents," interrupted D. B. Robbins, a quiet-looking, travel stained man, wearing a lead-colored duster, who sat near them.
"Why, it's simple enough. His profit is the difference between thirty cents and \$1-'
"Yes, his profit is, but that's not the per cent. of his profit. I am not much man for ar, but I have been a travelive much to do with figuring out per cents and discounts. According to my arith metic, the gentleman of whom you are talking makes $2381 /$ per cent profit on his investment. How does that strike his inv
The teachers stared a moment and smiled in a way that showed they were bored.
S. A. Morman

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Weatherly \& Pulte, GRAND RAPIDS, - - MICH.

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37, 39 and 41 Kent St., Grand Rapids.

## S. K. BOLLES

E. B. DIKEMAN.

## S. K. Bolles \& Co., <br> "t canal st. graxid rapids, mich.

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