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Allen Durfeg. A.D. Leavenworth Allen Durfee \& Co.

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Pure Cider Vinegar, Full Strength, 10 c Pure Sweet Cider, right from press, 15 c Funcy Yellow Sweet Potatoes, $\$ 3.25$. Our Mince Meat, Best in Use, 7c lb. ${ }_{2}^{2-1 b}$. Cans (usual weight), $\$ 1.50$ per doz. Fancy Cape "Cod Cranberries, per bb
E. FALLAS \& SON
op's Valley City Cold Stora
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## SEEDS

If in want of Clover or Timothy, Orchard, Blue Grass, or Red Top, or, in fact, Any Kind of Seed, send or write to the
Granil Rapilis Seed Store, 71 Canal St., GRAND RAPIDS.
W.T.LAMOREAUX.

How to Keep a Store. $\underset{\text { Britten from the experience and observation and }}{\text { A }}$ an old merchant. It treats of Selection of Busi
ness, Location. Buying, Selling Cred ness, Location, Buying, Selling, Credit, Adver-
tising, Account Keeping, Partnerships, etc. Of great interest to every one in trade. $\$ 1.50$. THE TRADESMAN COMPANY, Grand Rapids.

WOOD CORKS.

Experience of the Inventor of Wooden Bottle Stoppers.
a tradesman.
Among the many inventions, or attempts at invention, of the age, few, perhaps, have a more curious history than the one at the head of this article. Some time back in the sixties, a man whom we will call Wilson-because that is not his name-whose vocation was that of a druggist, and who, by the way, was always prying into practical chemistry, sat listening to a conversation between his employer and the agent of a large cork company. They were discussing the magnitude of the business and the inability of manufacturers to supply a sufficient quantity of the XX grade, which was then the best quality of corks sold to the trade.
Wilson listened with intense interest to this conversation and noted the statement that this immense business ran up into millions a year in the United States alone; also that the demand apparently exceeded the production of the bark, or raw material, and, as was natural, price of all grades of the product were constantly advancing. The fact that the cork tree was one of slow growth and that years must elapse before the bark became of sufficient thickness for stoppers; that this tree, like many others had its insect enemies and that thousands of trees were destroyed in various ways, gave birth at once in Wilson's mind to the question, "Cannot some other ma terial be made a substitute for this bark?" To be a success, he reasoned, this substi tute must possess various properties. It must also be impervious to all liquids; of great strength and not soluble, unless in a slight degree. His firstideas were that this material must be a new chemica composition, rolled to the requisite thick ness for the length of his corks, and then cut or stamped out rapidly with dies for the purpose; or, if it were more feasible, they might be cast rapidly in moulds.
No experiments were made until sev eral years had elapsed, and were then suggested to him by watching the process of casting the rollers used in printing. He then made a tough, elastic compound substance, one of the ingredients of which was finely ground leather, and after several weeks labor produced an apparently fair article of bottle stoppers, which now, however, required the test of time to withstand disintegration from different liquids. These stoppers were rapidly cast in moulds and were sufficiently soft, elastic and perfect in external appearance. They were made and tested in various ways during the hot summer months and several dozen of them were placed in a drawer of the store for future examination. In time, it was observable that they imparted the flavor of some of their ingredients to the contents of the bottle, but a friend of his, who had been taken into confidence, suggested a remedy
A press of other business caused the corks in the drawer to be lost sight of, until sometime the following winter. His friend happening in one cold day,
and the subject of corks being discussed, he suddenly exclaimed, "Let me show you how nicely my new corks withstand the test of time!" and, going to the drawer, judge of his confusion and astonishment to find them nearly as hard as if east from metal, and rattling like a lot of filberts! The low temperature of the atmosphere had ruined them for the purpose intended and demonstrated their worthlessness. Nothing daunted, however, by this, he would remedy this one defect in changing the proportions of the same ingredients.

The next compound produced corks far smoother and of better appearance the others in every respect, which would not harden in the coldest weather. A sample lot of these was then laid aside to test them by the effects of time and changes; but, again, alas for human expectations! the heat of summer came, and one hot day, on going to bring a few corks to exhibit to congratulating friends, they were found clinging to each other in one grand perspiring embrace. Now thoroughly disgusted, he threw them all away and for a time dismissed the subject.
Nil desperandum rang through Wilson's brain, and a few months later found him experimenting again with many kinds of fibrous material and at one time he almost reached success with paper pulp. Then another year had passed without further work and, in the meantime, he had removed to California. One day, while strolling along the wharf in San Francisco, he noticed floating in the bay large pieces of very white wood, deauded of its bark, of exceeding lightness in weight, slightly porous, but close rained and firm, which at once arrested his attention as the long-sought material or his cork. Searching farther and conversing with masters of ships in the harbor, he found that these apparently round limbs of a tree were really pieces of the young tree itself-a species of tropical willow growing in great quantities and of various sizes on several of the Sand wich and other Islands, from 1,000 to 1,500 miles away, which were rudely tied into grates in which to transport tropical fruit and other merchandise from that distant region, and, being considered useless, were thrown overboard as soon as empty
It was not very encouraging to find that this willow was of comparatively mall growth, and rather knotty and crooked, thereby causing much waste for the purpose required. Some of it was, however, carried home and, being a Yankee, his pocketknife was at once brought into requisition, a quantity of corks was soon whittled out and sand papered for another experiment. We need not stop to give in detail his treatment of this wood, as a copy of that may be had by any person for the sum of 25 ents by addressing the Patent Office in Washington. Suffice it to say, he immersed them in an alkaline solution intil they were exceedingly soft and pliable, after which they were thoroughly washed in cold water to free them from
that solution, and again immersed in a second bath of another substance, in order to forever prevent their becoming hard again, then dried slowly upon seives by natural or artificial warmth. These were beautiful corks in every respect but one: in softening them, a small portion of the wood had dissolved and been washed away, thus causing an almos imperceptible leakage through them.
Two gentlemen-both personal friends of Wilson and who were really furnishing the funds to keep him at work in his experiments-were so confident of ultimate success that they at once proposed to apply for a patent on the invention and form a company to manufacture it. To this Wilson at first objected, foreseeing the many obstacles yet lying in the path to success, and, above all, desiring to save his friends from probable loss. But they were both so sanguine that his fears were laughed away as groundless. In the meantime, a plan was devised on a small scale to fill the pores of the wood with beeswax, which, without injuring their elasticity, served to remedy the defect.
It was found that the corks must be cut in some manner from the dry wood and put through the various processes afterward, and that the ordinary bark cork machines were useless, except for tapering them, as they would splinter and tear the wood in pieces. Thus, the next step was to invent and manufacture machinery for the special purpose of making the corks. Here was a severe obstacle for poor men to encounter. While Wilson had nothing but his brains (and was really in danger of losing them, from anxiety and want of rest), his two more than brotherly companions were fast sinking every dollar they possessed. At this stage of the work, a consultation was held by them to determine what should be done. Wilson, almost in tears, begged them to abandon the project which, in their united poverty, seemed no longer feasible. This consultation ended in a verbal agreement, which was afterward carried out to the letter, to obtain a U. S. patent for the invention at once and to include in the application the use of this prepared wood for elastic springs of every kind, for floats upon fish seines and for various other purposes; also that, after the patent should be granted, a joint stock company of the required number of persons should be organized and incorporated under the laws of California, with an issue of $100,-$ 000 shares of unassessable stock, having a par value of $\$ 5$ a share. In consideration of Wilson's two friends paying for this patent and for all their previous outlay, he agreed to assign equal shares to them. Few can ever know the vexatious delays of obtaining a patent, but almost insurmountable obstacles arose in their way, as it appeared other patents for the treatment and preservation of wood covered almost everything they asked for. One of Wilson's friends, a Mr. R., was a man of undaunted nerve and persistency, and his iron will and determination conquered at last. Having competent and influential friends residing at Washington, they were called to his aid and told to secure an audience with certain officials and ask for a rehearing in the case and this time to cover with the specifications bottle stoppers and bungs only.
At this point, all work, except still further experiments with the singular
and refractory wood they were using, ceased for want of funds. It seemed impossible, while using the same chemicals and, to all appearance, the same wood, to obtain the same results. A certain number of the corks would be fine and very elastic, while others were so hard as to be worthless, and the only method of assorting them was to handle each one separately, as the eye could not distinguish the difference. Time after time, Wilson and his friend, Mr. R., might have been found locked in their room long after the hour of midnight, prosecuting their experiments in various directions to unlock the secret of this most obstinate timber. Then they would wend their way through he silent streets of the city toward their lodgings, one of them, at least, quite discouraged, and again they would appear as elated with success as if a gold mine had opened at their feet. These two persons were almost inseparable companions, the one doubting. thoughtful, silent and disheartened; the other, cheerful, sanguine, confident and positive-a truly minister ing spirit to his friend. Not yet even sure of obtaining a patent after so many perplexities and trials, this was now the darkest hour in the history of their work. According to his own story, Wilson was at this time upon the verge of losing his reason. There were instances when he certainly had forgotten the object he had in view, as he would find himself late at night wandering alone about the streets in the rain and weeping over some fancied grievance. Home and family were thousands of miles away; he had met with financial losses and reverses of fortune had attended all his steps since entering the State. His only son realized the situation and begged him to abandon everything and return home or the result would be, a cell for him in a lunatic asylum.
We will pass over the events of a few succeeding months until about one year had elapsed since the patent was first applied for. Wilson and his companions were engaged in other business; their purses were more plethoric, and all were happier. The two friends were quietly managing the Washington correspondence, but gave Wilson no grounds for encouragement. Late in the autumn, the trio were one day quietly enjoying an after dinner eigar and a glass of California muscatel, when Mr. R. remarked that there was to be a select, convivial party of gentlemen that evening in the city, to which they were all invited and must not fail to be present. He named a few of those who would honor the occasion and said there would be toasts and speechmaking and a jolly good time generally. At the appointed hour, Wilson entered the rooms with a friend, where he found Mr. R. surrounded with a company of distinguished citizens, to whom he was at once introduced and led to a prominent seat at the table. The repast being over, Mr. R., as the master of ceremonies, arose from his seat and, drawing from his pocket a rather formidable document, remarked that he held in his hand letters patent which would soon bestow honors, fame and wealth to one of their number and class him among the most distinguished inventors and chemists of the century. Thereupon, he proceeded to read the paper aloud, while all eyes were turned upon the now pale and trembling Wilson, whose surprise and astonishment at the denoument can bet-

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one of the oldest and most reliable

## Wholesade Clothing Manufacourers,

ROCHESTER, N. Y.



The name of Michael Kolb is so familiar in the clothing manufacturing business, he being a practical mechanic from his boyhood, and so great in his judg. ment of the stability of goods that other manufacturers ask at the mills or their representatives for what Mr. Kolb has bought, and his styles and make up are being constantly imitated. Their goods are always reliable and sold to retailers at one and the most equitable prices and terms. It will pay merchants who have not seen their line to write their representative, WILLIAM CONNOR, Marshall, Mich., to call upon them, and if they decide to buy, they will soon find that they will save money and business increase. All garments guaranteed as represented.
WILLIAM CONNOR,
For eight years our Michigan representative, attends periodically at Sweet's Hotel, in Grand Rapids, where many merchants meet him, and whose expenses are paid. Mr. Connor will be at Sweet's Hotel on Thursday and Friday, Oct. 16 and 17. Room 82.

## Holiday Goods

H LEONARD \& SONS, Grand Rapids.


Mr. S. Tyroler, who has handled this class of goods for so many years, has taken the position of "House Salesman" with us for this department, and will be especially pleased to have his old friends in the trade call upon him, when in the city.

To all our friends we would say, come and see our lines. We are showing a larger assortment than ever before, and know that we can make the right prices to you. Our foreign toys and fancy goods are purchased by our own buyer abroad, and pay no middle profits. We can save you money and give you a full assortment. If you cannot call upon us, wait for our agents before placing your orders.
ter be imagined than described．Wilson＇s reply，with the letters patent lying before him，was brief and gave the largest share of the honors to his two faithful com－ panions，after which a toast was offered to the hero of the hour．

## ［continued next week］ <br> Repentance Column．

The following are some of the merchants who have been under contract with the P．of I．，but have found the level profit plan a delusion and a snare：

Altona－Eli Lyons．
Aurelius－John D．Swart．
Bellaire－Schooleraft \＆Nash．
Big Rapids－Verity \＆Co．
Big Rapids－Verity \＆Co．
Blanchard－L．D．Wait．
Bridgeton－Geo．H．Rainouard．
Carlon Center－J．N．Covert．
Carson City－A．B．Loomis，A．Y．Sessions．
Casnovia－John E．Parcell Cedar Springs－L．A．Gardiner，B．Tripp． Chapin－J．I．Vanderhoof． Charlotte－C．P．Lock． Chester－B．C．Smith． Cloverdale－Geo．Mosher． Conklin－Wilson McWilliams． Coopersville－W．D．Reynolds \＆C Dorr－Frank Sommer． Dushville－G．O．Adams
Eaton Rapids－E．F．Knapp，G．W．Webster，H
Fork Center－D．Palmer \＆Co
Fremont－J．B．Ketchum，W．Harmon，Boone Pearson． Gladwin－J．D．Sanford
Grand Ledge－A．J．Halsted \＆Son，F．O．Lord， Geo．Coryell．
Grand Rapids－F．W．Wurzburg，Van Driele \＆ Harvard－Ward Bros．．
Hastings－J G．Runyan，
Hersey－John Finkbeiner
Howard City－Henry Henkel．
Imlay City－C．J．Buck．
Ionia－E．＇S．Welch，Wm．Wing．
Irving－J．T．Pierson．
Kewadin－A．Anderson \＆Son Lake Odessa－Christian Haller \＆Co．，E．F Colwell \＆Son，Fred Miller，McCartney Bros， Lansing－Etta（Mrs．Israel）Glicman． Lowell－Charles McCarty，Patrick Kelly MeBride＇s－J．McCra
Maple Rapids－L．S．Aldrich．
Marshall－John Fletcher，John Butler，Charle
Millbrook－T．O．（or J．W．）Pattison
Millington－Forester \＆Clough．
Minden City－W．A．Soules，F．O．Hetfiel Minden City－W．A．Soules，F．O．Hetfield \＆Son．Morris－H．E．Lamb，J．Ve Newaygo－W．Harmon． North Dorr－John Homrich Olivet－F．H．Gage． Otisco－G．V．Snyder \＆Co．，W．H．Hanks Oviatt－rville－F．D．Lamb \＆Co． Ravenna－R．D．Wheeler． Reed City－J．M．Cadzow． Richmond－Kinight \＆Cudworth． Rockford－H．Colby \＆Co． Sand Lake－C．O．Cain． Sebewa－P．F．Knapp．
Shepherd－H．O．Bligelow．
Sparta－Woodin \＆Van Wickle，Dole \＆Haynes pencer Creek－M．M．Elder． Springport－Cortright \＆Griffin，Powers
Stanton－Fairbanks \＆Co．，Sterling \＆Co． Stanwood－F．M．Carpenter \＆Co．
Sumner－J．B．Tucker．
Williamston－Michael Bowerman
odory－Henry van Houten．
Bill Nye＇s Experience with Bran．
Many theories have been advanced by editorial farmers for the hard times among agriculturists，but I incline to be－ lieve it is a falling off in the use of bran I have a piquant little taffy－colored Jer－ sey cow on my country seat who was， year ago，a mental and physical wreck She suffered from insomnia，and life seemed to her altogether unlovely．Her only remaining offspring had been kid－ napped，and was said to have been in the soup－the mock－turtle soup．She pined and fretted a good deal，and this preyed upon her vitality impairing digestion and threatening her with hollow－horn and early death．I got her a large quan－ tity of bran and made a pleasant and soothing mash upon her by means of it． At first she would insert her nose in it up to the top of the lower eyelid，and then looking far away over the purple hills，she would blow this bran mash across the State，and what did not go up the sleeves of my overcoat would chink up the barn and freckle our family car－ riage．But after awhile she ate it almost greedily and soon the birds sang again in her sorrowing heart．She forgot her grief，had no more acidity of stomach，
flashes of heat or sinking，ringing in the ears，dizziness or tired feeling，and now she is perfectly well．Last fall she ate not only her three meals a day，but also a Mackinac straw hat of mine，two yaras of brocaded ribbon from the costume of a young lady from Chicago who was pat－ ting her on the head，$\$ 4$ worth of glad ting her on the head，\＄4 worth of dish of olus bulbs，a child＇s shirt and a dish of rain－water barrel for the pastor．

Things Which Attract Men． A woman＇s smile，for example，attracts a man；but an even temper retains him． A pretty gown attracts a man；the knowledge that it was inexpensive de lights him．
A pleasant manner attracts a man brightness of brain holds him．
A knowledge of how，when and wher to be a little stately，attracts a man；an appreciation of the folly of frivolity win his respect．
A respect for the religious belief of every human being attracts a man；a continuation of this makes him your most humble slave．
A chat in which there is no malice attracts a man；neither scandal nor evil speaking make a woman seem sweet and lovely to him．

## Plaging Sards

WE ARE HRADQUARTERS

SEND FOR PRICE LIST．
Daniel Lynnch，
19 So．Ionia St．，Grand Rapids．

## MAKE MONEY

BY SAVING IT．
I am in New York to purchase goods of all kinds for responsible people in any section of the country．My connections are with the best houses，and my refer－ ences shall be satisfactory to you．

I can save you money．
I want your account．
Write．
S．L．McGONIGAL，
37 College Place，N．Y．City．
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A Grinlonanis
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All goods bearing the name of
THURBER，WHYLAND \＆CO．，
ALEXIS GODILLOT，JR．
Grocers visiting New York are cordially invited to call and see us，and if they wish，have their
correspondence addressed in our care．We shal correspondence addressed in our care．We shal
be glad to be of use to them in any way．Write wisu to know．
THURBER，WHYLAND \＆ 00. ， West Broadway，Reade \＆Hudson Streets，
＊New York Oity．


尸世思KINS \＆HESS Hides，Furs，Wool \＆Tallow，

NOS． 122 and 124 LOUIS STREET，GRAND RAPIDS，MICHIGAN．
WM．H．THOMPSON \＆CO．，
WHOLESALE
COMMISSION MERCHANTS．
specialty

## POTATOES！

No． 166 South Water St．，Chicago．Fair cash advances made on consignments．
Offers of stock for direct purchase，in car lots，will not be entertained unless quality，size，variety and condition of stock is stated，condition guaranteed，and price named per bushel delivered track Chicago，with weights guaranteed not to fall short over two per cent．from invoice billing．

WIM．R．KREFIER， JOBBER OF
Confectionerit and Fruits，Nits and Cligars，
412 SOUTH DIVISION ST．
TELEPHONE 92－3R．
My stock includes everything generally kept in my line，which I sell at rock bottom prices．Send me your mail orders．I will guarantee satisfaction．

## MOSEIEY BROS．，

－WHOLESALE－
Fruits，Seeds，Oysters Produce． All kinds of Field Seeds a Specialty．
If you are in market to buy or sell Clover Seed，Beans or Potatoes，will be pleased to hear from you．
26，28， 30 and 32 Ottawa St．，
GRAND RAPIDS
C．N．RAPP \＆CO．， whoumanar venaras m

## Foreign and Domestic Fruits．

 Headquarters for Jersey Sweet Potatoes we handle michigan potatoes in car lots．A工FR円D J．BROWN， Wholesale Fruit Commission Merchant and Dealer in All Kinds Farm and Garden Seeds．

We are direct receivers of California and Florida Oranges and make a specialty of BANANAS．Headquarters for all kinds GRAPES．Regular price list sent weekly，and special prices quoted with pleasure．

THE ALFRED BROWN SEED AND FRUIT STORE．

## AMONG THE TRADE.

abound the state.
Ludington-R. Shaw, confectioner, has removed to Reed City.
Yale-C. A. Wells has sold his drug stock to Grant Holden \& Co.
Fowlerville - Chris Bessert succeeds Chas. Vores, dealer in harness.
Thompsonville - C. W. Gardner, late of Fremont, has opened a feed store.
Delton-Henry Arbor is succeeded by J. A. Hynes in the drug business.

Detroit-August Magdalena has sold his stock of drugs to Max Magdalena. Canada Corners - H. Thompson has sold his general stock to G. E. Burley.
Camden-Bushong \& Bugbee have pur chased the meat market of Curtis \& Black
Glenn-G. T. Clapp has traded his general stock for real estate in Grand Rapids. Stetson-H. H. Webb \& Co. succeed H. E. Hungerford in the drug business. Coleman-J. D. Carpenter has purchased the general store of Mrs. A. Richards.

Jackson-Grant Wilson has purchased the stock of drugs of Geo. W. Longwell \& Son.
Lowell-O. G. Hale has bought out Mrs. S. A. Bush, dealer in stationery and news.
Nashville-The blacksmith shop of Frank Reynolds has been sold to Stephen Hicks.
Union City-Woodruff \& Caswell are succeeded by Calkins Bros. in the meat business.
White Cloud-Wm. Hutley will shortly engage in the drug and grocery trade at Beecher.
Thompsonville-A hardware store will be erected by Richardson \& Foster, of Sherman.
Otsego - George Mangold, of Grand Rapids, has purchased N. W. Mills' stock of dry goods.

Copemish-A stock of boots and shoes will soon be opened in a new store, built by Huff Bros.
White Pigeon-Krawitz \& Rosen have removed their general stock to Mishawaka, Indiana.
Reed City-Merner \& Peppler, meat market, have dissolved. A. R. Merner is the successor.
St. Charles-A. D. Jones is the successor to J. M. Freman, having purchased his general stock.
Lakeview-G. E. McLaughlin has removed his dry goods and boots and shoe stock to Petoskey.
Bay City-Adolph Semplines succeeds Adolph Semplines \& Co. in the merchant tailoring business.
Stevensville - The death of Patrick Stapleton, of the firm of C. E. Jillson \& Co., is announced.
Menominee-P. Lavelle is closing out his general stock, and will remove to near Peshtigo, Wis.
Goodrich-S. A. Salisbury has purchased the hardware from the general stock of Hill Milton.
Traverse City-Q. A. Boughey succeeds Douglas \& Boughey in the agricultural implement businesss.
Galien-The death of G. A. Blakeslee, of the firm of Geo. A. Blakeslee \& Co., general dealers, is announced.

Flat Rock-C. A. Chamberlain, dealer in hardware and agricultural implements, has sold to Louis T. Longprey.

Benton Harbor-S. B. Van Horn succeeds M. A. Bronson in the clothing, furnishing and dry goods business.

Battle Creek-Pittman \& Flower, dealers in hardware, have dissolved. Frank P. Pittman continues the business.

Cedar Springs-W. H. MeConnell has sold his meat market to C. H. Gross-not his grocery stock, as stated last week. Detroit-Joseph W. Crothers has given a bill of sale of his dry goods and millinery stock to Charles E. Bresler for 87,000.
Carson City-J. W. Hallett has purchased the hardware stock of Dunn \& Co. and will continue the business at the old stand.
Eaton Rapids-Louis C. Van Gorden has purchased an interest in the drug and grocery business of the firm of W. D. Brainerd \& Co.

Stanwood - Carpenter \& Ward will begin handling grain and produce as soon as a warehouse, now in process of construction, is completed.
Mancelona-H. L. Welling, dealer in clothing and dry goods, has purchased the boot and shoe stock of Bailey \& Beach, and will continue the business at the same location.
Carson City-The Carson City Savings Bank has sold the elevator property formerly owned and conducted by the Carson City Elevator Co. to the F. A. Rockafellow Mercantile Co.
Levering-E. E. Cross has retired from the firm of F. L. Burger \& Co., dealers in groceries and provisions. The business will be continued by the remaining partner under his own name.
Cadillac-Mr. Sampson has sold his interest in the hardware business of Sampson \& Drury to A. W. Newark, and the firm will hereafter be known as Newark \& Drury. Mr. Sampson will remain in Cadillac and engage in other business.
Saginaw-Arthur Hill recently sold a large block of stump lands in Midland county to the Estey Manufacturing Co., of Owosso. These lands contain a large quantity of good hardwood timber, which will be lumbered and shipped to Owosso. Moline-E. N. Bates has arranged to purchase the interest of B. Gilbert in the firm of B. Gilbert \& Co., general dealers, and will continue the business in conjunction with the present partner, Wm. V . Trautman. The change will not occur until Jan. 1, when Mr. Trautman will probably purchase an interest in Mr . Bates' cheese factory.
Bay City-The Continental Insurance Co. had to pay a loss of $\$ 1,000$ on some property owned by Rix Bros. It made the company mad and they sued the Loud Lumber Co., claiming that the fire was caused by a spark from the latter's engine. They proved it, too, and a Bay City jury recently returned a verdict of \$856.20 against the defendants.

## manufacturing matters.

Ionia-Operations were commenced at the Ionia furniture factory on Monday last with twenty men.
South Boardman-R. N. Thompson is putting in machinery for the manufacture of wooden bowls.
Big Rapids-The Geo. F. Stearns Land and Lumber Co. has received an offer for a portion of its lands in Tennessee, but the deal is not yet consummated.
Detroit-The Singer Fire Alarm Co. has been incorporated, with a capital stock of $\$ 200,000$ and $\$ 20.000$ has been paid in. The stockholders are John B. Wood, Albert Maxwell and John B. Price, of Detroit; J. J. Baldwin, of Buffalo, and J. W. Hoyt, of New York.

Fenton-Judson B. Phillips has been admitted to the firm of A. J. Phillips' Sons, manufacturers of woodenware. The new firm will be known as A. J. Phillips $\& \mathrm{Co}$.
Lapeer - Kudner \& Mc Carty have manufactured this season, near Flint, $3,000,000$ feet of hardwood lumber, and are now cutting on an extensive tract near Hadley.
Saginaw-A. P. Brewer \& Sons have purchased a tract of $40,000,000$ feet of timber on the north shore of Lake Superior, tributary to Duluth, from Fowler \& Chapman.
Saginaw-E. A. Gyde, extensively engaged in the manufacture of hoops here, has contracted for a large amount of elm logs to be cut thirteen feet long, to be manufactured at his factory.

Harrison-Wilson Bros. recently purchased a large quantity of stump lands in Clare county of E. H. Pearson, of Saginaw, and will erect a portable mil to cut shingles and hardwood.
Coleman-T. B. Simons, who has operated a shingle mill on the Coleman branch the past five years, has cut up his timber and shut down the mill. He is interested in timber on the Pacific coast.
Bay City-The Michigan Pipe Co. has sold to Woods, Jenks \& Co., of Cleveland, $5,000,000$ feet of lumber. A portion of the stock has been cut and will be shipped this season. The price is not quoted.
Saginaw-E. P. Stone, who has been operating a logging railroad in Roscommon county the past five years, putting in $200,000,000$ feet for various parties, has completed operations and is taking up the rail.

Stanwood - Geo. W. Reed has purchased the interest of $O . M$. Bieler in the firm of Reed \& Bieler, manufacturers of shingles. A new mill, to replace the one recently destroyed by fire, will be built as soon as a suitable site can be secured.
Saginaw-E. R. Phinney has leased the Hugh planing mill, for five years from October 1. The plant is being put in first-class condition, and will begin operations after an idleness of two years. on October 10. It is one of the best equipped planing mills in the west, having cost $\$ 64,000$.
Saginaw-T. E. Dorr \& Co. have built a logging railroad in from Coleman to Bluff creek, where they will put in several million feet. They have lumbered on this stream several years and experienced much trouble in getting out the logs. Whitney \& Stinchfield have several million feet, which will be cut and come out over the same road.

## Gripsack Brigade.

M. M. Mallory has engaged to travel in this State for the P. J. Sorg Co., the engagement to date from Oct. 1.
Jas. J. Wright, formerly with J. S. Walker, has engaged to represent E. E. Walker, working both city and outside trade.
F. D. Millington, formerly engaged in the drug business at Paw Paw, is now on the road for Dreiss, Thompson \& Co., wholesale druggists at San Antonia, Texas.
Eben N. Thorn, who covers the trade of this section for Marshall Field \& Co., went fishing at St. Joseph last Wedneday. The boys on the road aver that the fish liar has been running at random ever since-in close proximity, at all times, to Mr. Thorn.

Cal. L. Martin, the Elk Rapids, druggist, has engaged to travel for a wholesale drug house at Chicago, taking the trade of Wisconsin and Minnesota as his territory. The business at Elk Rapids will be managed by the junior partner, E. Mahan.

John Fell, who was unable to be present on the occasion of the last ball play, is anxious to repeat the game of two Saturdays ago. Those who took part in that game and dallied with the sand burs in their hands and clothes are not at all anxious to duplicate the previous experianxiou

## One Secret Safe.

Dr. Handsome-Oh, you know, mother, women can't keep a secret.
His Mother-Yes they can, my son. You have been industriously courting that Miss Highfly for a year and you don't know her real age yet.

FOR SALE, WANTED, ETC.
Advertisements will be inserted under this head for
two cents a word the first insertion and one cent a


## business chances.


$\mathrm{A}^{\text {BOLISH THE PASS BOOK A AD SUBSTITUTE THE }}$
 Tr

not ce of missoletion.
Notice is hereby given that the partnership heretofore existing under the firm name of F. L.
Burger © C. Was disolved sept. 12 by mutuil



Levering, Sept. 12, 1830.
Burger.

## GRAND RAPIDS GOSSIP.

White \& Reed, dealers in lumber, have sold out the business to R. G. Forbes \& Co.
Hollister \& Chormann succeed Shulte \& Chormann in the grocery business at 21 North Front street.
H. Knapp \& Son, general dealers at Sunfield, have added a line of dry goods. Spring \& Company furnished the stock.

The Tradesman is authoritatively informed that a change in the management of a retail grocery store on Canal street is imminent.
R. Van Bochove, druggist on West Fulton street, has arranged to open a branch store near the corner of Lyon and North Union streets.
H. A. Durkee has sold his drug stock at 198 West Bridge street to W. A. Swarts \& Son, who were formerly engaged in the drug business at Fennville.

Bauer \& Curtiss have removed their drug stock from the corner of East Bridge and Barclay streets to the corner of East Bridge and North Union streets.
R. A. Steketee has purchased the grocery stock formerly owned by Burt Ema, at 416 and 418 South Division street, and will add a line of dry goods. P. Steketee \& Sons furnished the latter.
L. J. Buchsieb has effected a settlement with the creditors of the former firm of Joslin \& Buchsieb, on the basis of 50 per cent., and has resumed the jewelry business at the location of the former firm, 159 Monroe street.
The change in the firm of Spring \& Company, predicted by The Tradesman two weeks ago, was consummated last week, R. D. Swartont's interest in the business having been purchased by the senior partner, Henry Spring.
C. G. Pitkin has purchased that portion of the drug stock of L. T. Covell saved from the recent fire at Whitehall and, adding thereto from the repository of the Hazeltine \& Perkins Drug Co., has engaged in business on his own account.
O. H. Richmond has retired from the firm of O. H. Richmond \& Co., druggists at 141 South Division street, on account of ill health, and will take up his residence in Chicago. The business will be continued by the remaining partner, L. J. Shafer.
W. T. Lamoreaux has removed from 71 Canal street to his new warehouse at 128, 130 and 132 West Bridge street, just east of the C. \& W. M. Railway track. With side tracks on both sides of the building and enlarged elevator and storage facilities, he is in better shape than before to handle the staples in his line.

Just before J. F. Homan retired from the jewelry business, several months ago, his stock was attached by Eppenstein \& Co., of Chicago. The claim of the attaching creditor was satisfied, when Homan secured his wife for an alleged indebtedness by transferring to her the jewelry stock, some real estate and $\$ 4,000$ stock in the Grand Rapids Folding Table and Chair Co. Other creditors thereupon attempted to have the transfers set aside, on the ground that the consideration was inadequate, but Judge Grove held that the claim of Mrs. Homan was valid and that Homan had as much right to secure his wife as any other creditor.

QUEER PLACE FOR SHOES.
Ingenious Contrivance Attached to the Skirts of a Shoplifter.
From the Philadelphia Item.
"I would like to see a pair of shoes with French heel, patent leather vamps, and ooze-calf uppers."
The speaker was a blonde, a fair young woman of about 19 years. Dressed in the latest fashion was she, in a lovely princess gown of mignonette green nun's veiling, with epaulettes and braces in pleated Pongee silk, outlined with a gold ribbon, which finished off each shoulder in a butterfly bow; long sleeves; front and back plastrons in cream-colored Bengaline silk, glittering with gold and silver embroidery. On her head was a lovely hat of fancy white straw, trimmed with satin-striped gauze ribbon ornamented with a tuft of pink convolvulus, standing up at the back of the narrow brim.
She had walked into Harrison's shoe store at Ridge and Girard avennes and asked the question.
A clerk was told to show the goods to carrying ly customer, and, while he was prietor's daughter, a dashing young lady of seventeen summers, stood watching of seventeen summers, stood watching the young woman out of mere curiosity. cided that she would not take the shoes shown, telling the clerk that she would shown, telling the clerk hardly passed out of the store before a pair of shoes was missed, and Miss Harrison, with light-ning-like perception, realized that the ning-like perception, realized that the
stranger had something to do with it Stepping rapidly to the door, she with it. to the retreating woman who , called to the retreatig wom, who, in answer, turned and walked back to the store. Miss Harrison shrewdly told the young woman to come back, as she thought they had found something that would suit her. The bait was taken, and when she walked into the place again Miss Harrison told her that her skirt was disar-
ranged and invited her to walk back into the house, which adjoins the store, to fix the house, which adjoins the store, to fix
it. The chambermaid was called, and it. The chambermaid was called, and when the trio reached Miss Harrison's
bed-room the visitor was accused of the bed-room the visitor was accused of the
theft. She stoutly denied all kdowledge theft. She stoutly denied all kdowledge of the affair, but her accuser persisted in demanding a search, so that she at last consented,
The woman's overskirt was removed and the garment thoroughly examined, but no trace of the shoes could be seen. The amateur detective would not give up, and after examining several other garments she found the missing articles. The manner in which they had been secreted proclaimed the professional shoplifter, and had it not been for the rigorous search instituted by the proprietor's daughter they would never have been found.
But how had she managed to put a pair of shoes under her skirts and then to fasten them around her waist, without even raising her skirts high enough to expose her ankles?
It was simple enough. Around her waist was a strap and attached to the strap were elastics with clamps fastened to the end of them. The clamps were fastened to her shoe-tops, the elastics being stretched to their full length.
When she wished to hide an article, she reached down and detached one of the clamps from her own shoes and fastened it to the stolen goods, then "Presto!", change, and the thing was "Presto! change, and the thing was consummated. The elastics, released under the skirts. No man could have penetrated the puzzle, as it remained for a woman to solve the mystery.
Magistrate Romig was in his office Magistrate Romig was in his office
across the street, so an officer was called and the woman taken over for a hearing.

## Can Be Depended Upon Hereafter.

Through an unfortunate oversight, the advertisement of Michael Kolb \& Son was not changed last week, as was the intention of the firm's representative, the indefatigable Wm. Connor. It appears in revised form this week, and may be depended upon hereafter to furnish a correct calendar of the genial Englishman's visits to this market.

Grand Rapis fire Insmance Co.
CASH CAPITAL
$\$ 200,000.00$
Fair Rates.
Prompt Settlements.
Call on our agent in your town.
JULIUS houseman, President.

## S. A.Morman

wholesale
Petoskey, Marblehead and Ohio
LIME,
Akron, Buffalo and Louisville
CEMENTS,
Stucco and Hair, Sewer Pipe, Fire Brick and Clay.
Write for Prices.
S F. ASPINWALL, Secretary. 69 CANAL ST., GRAND RAPIDS. its teas direct from Japan and clears them at the Port of Entry here.

This is a broad statement, but its truth can be established by enquiry of the Collector of Customs in the Government Building.

## Telfer Spice Company

## Rindee, Bertsch \& Co. <br> 12. 14 AND 16 PEARL ST., GRAND RAPIDS, MICH.



Send us your rubber order before the rush. We are prepared to fill your order in Boston and Bay State goods at lowest market price.

## Dry Goods.

- DRY GOODS SALARIES. Very Low and Very High Wages are Paid in This Business.
"It is not generally known," said C. B. Worth, of H. B. Claflin \& Co., a few days ago to a New York sor the highest salaries are paid in our business. We are often accused of paying starvation wages to our clerks by people who never look at the expense Take the buyers, for instance. There are firms in this city who pay men from $\$ 10,000$ to $\$ 30,000$ a year for simply being able to tell three-quarters of a year in advance what the fashion is going to be. One gentleman who buys for a wholesale house on Br
"Dry goods houses are noted for paying low wages to their clerks because the supply of clerks is so abundant. In some of the smaller stores the pay runs as low judgment the sale of next year's fabrics depends gets half as much as the president of the thited states. The smare paid in the dry goods business."
"How does the buyer for the house distinguish in advance, what the fashion for next year is to be?

Ah, that is where it requires a wideawake man. He must watch the growing tendencies among the firm's, richest and most fashionable customers at home and abroad. Whatever has become popular among them will make its way among the masses, and this tide the house must catch and swim along with it.
"In Europe, textile manufacturers make few goods except on orders. The buyer for a firm must decide what his supplies of cloth made in advance. A serious mistake might be sufficient to bankrupt the firm by leaving them with a stock on hand of unsalable goods, the patterns not being to the liking of the firm's customers. So you can easily see why a skillful buyer can command his own price." sition "
position "Nothing less than a kind of intuition is demanded for such a place. In addition, the buyer must estimate what amount his employer can sell of a givem sthen they are left with old-fashioned ar then thes ares which they must resort to the 'bargain counter' devices to get rid of the "bargain co

## Printing of Carpets.

The carpet trade of late years seems to have displayed more activity, as far as the invention of new appliances is concerned, than at any former period in its history. The most recent novelty in the trade is a machine for printing carpets already woven. We are unable to give already woven week, but briefly state details this week, but may brieny state the machinery comes up to the expectathe machinery comes up from what has tions one is led to form from what has done, an important addition will have been made to the mechanical appliances been made to the mechanical appliances production of carpets. The advance production of carpets. from printing on the warp, as is now from printing on the warp, as done in tapestries, to prin is manifestly fabric after being woven is manifesty great. Like most other inventions
connection with carpets, the one under notice is American.

Why He Disturbed the Drummer. From the Pitteburg Dispatch.
Drummer-What do you mean by pounding on the door at this hour in the morning? I gave no order to be waked up.
Colored Porter-I know dat, Boss, but I specs yer to gib me half a dollar when you leabs de house, and I wanted to do suffin to earn the money, so I jes pounded yn yo' do' to make yer feel you wasn't bein' robbed.


## P. STEKETEE \& SONS,

WHOLESALE

## Dry Goods and Notions.

Fall Line of Dress Goods, Flannels, Blankets, Yarn, Underwear, Hosiery and Gloves.
GRAIN BAGS-Stark, American, Amoskeag. Harmony, Park, Georgia and Valley City.

WADDINGS, BURLAP, TWINE, BATTS and COMFORTS.
88 Monfoe and $10,12,14,16$ \& 18 Fountain 8ts., GRIND RLPIDs.

## BEACH'S

New York Gofise Rooms. 61 Pearl Street.

Five Cents Each for all dishes served from bill of fare.
Steaks, Chops and All Kinds of Order Cooking a Specialty.
FRANK M. BEACH, Prop.

## Brest <br> SIX=CORD <br> Spool Cottion

WHITE, BLACK $\operatorname{AND}$ COLORS, FOR
Hand and Machine Use. for sale by P. STERTPTR \& SONS Voigt, Herpooshoimer \& Co., Dry Goods
NOTIONS AND HOLIDAY GOODS.
Shirts, Pants, OUeralls, Ete.

Complete Fall Stock now ready for inspection, including a fine line of Prints, Underwear, Pants, Gloves, Mittens and Lumbermen's Goods. Chicago and Detroit prices guaranteed.

48, 50 and 52 Ottawa St.,
GRAND RAPIDS, - - MICH

## WHOLESALE.

Carpets, Linoleums, Mattings, Oil Cloths, Rugs and Mats, Draperies, Brass and Wood Poles, Brass Rings, Brackets, Etc.
Send for circular and price list.

## Smith \& Sanorod, GRAND RAPIDS.

## HARDWARE．

## Selling Glass with Hardware

There is no reason why the sale of glass and glassware should not form an important feature in the retail hardware trade．Window glass has a natural con－ nection with builders＇hardware，while lamps，fruit jars and many other articles into which glass enters might be handled conveniently by the hardware retailer who sells already many articles for
household furnishing．If one may sell picture nails and picture cord，why not picture glass as well ？
In many towns glass is already a part of the stock of the hardware retailer，but in a greater number this trade is left to the dr
In the East，however，such matters are more generally controlled by custom than in the far West，where the chief develop－ ment of the hardware trade is now taking place．The hardware store which pushed its way to the frontier along with the first settlers has expanded as the pioneers have prospered and built up great states， and it has got into the habit of supply ing the people with what they want with out asking how the trade＂used to be＂ carried on．But we do not believe that even in the West，glass is as generally sold by the hardware man as it might be sold by the hardware man as it might be． glass goods of general utility would add to the limited variety of goods which can be used to ornament a hardware store， and by adding to the attractiveness of the place might prove of advantare to the place might prove of advantage to a greater extent the the glassware sols．Or late，manufactur－ ers of such goods have made it a point to supply hlass goods specially suited to the hardware trade，and it is worth while for the latter to look into the ratter while
They Crowed Again.

Next to a dog that amuses himself by barking all night，a rooster that persists in exercising his voice is nature＇s own in town．A banker who used to live next door to a Dr．White，just beyond the city line，owned two little bantam roost－ ers，that he had taught to crow for a grain of corn．He would take a double handful of corn out in his back porch， lift his hand and the chickens would crow．Then he gave a grain to each of them．This was continued until all the corn was exhausted and the roosters were hoarse．This sort of thing an－ were hoarse．Dr．White．One day a medical oydent dropped into his office about the time the serenade began．
said the doctor．
＂You can do it for less than that，＂ said the stndent．＂Why don＇t you en－ said the stndent．＂Why don＇t you en－
tice them into your back yard some time when old Rufe is down town，catch them when old Rufe is down town，
＂By Jove！That＇s the thing．Come around tomorrow at 11 o＇clock，and as－ sist me in the operation．＂
The next day，at the appointed hour， the student was at the office on time；so were the roosters．
Within two minutes one vocal chord of each chicken was cut，and then the birds were tossed over the fence to their home． At noon the owner came out on his porch for his daily amusement．White and the student watched him through a crack in the fence．He lifted his hand and the little squallers reared back and went through the motions，but did not utter sound．
The banker lifted his hand again．with the same result．He went into the yard and walked around his pets，but couldn＇t see anything wrong．
Then he called his wife，and the two made a critical examination．He made them go through their pantomime for an hour and got disgusted．He tried it every day for a week and then killed the roosters and ate them．When he found out six months afterward what White had done，he bought two large donkey－ voiced parrots，trained them to say， ＂－Dr．White，＂and＂White is an ass．＂and hung their cages in his back porch．
Then Dr．White moved．

## Prices Current．

These prices are for cash buyers，who pay promptly and buy in full packages． Snell＇s．
Cook＇s
Cook＇s．．．
Jenning
Jenning Jennings＇，Imitation
First Quelits

Raflroad
Garden
Stove．
Carriag
Plow．．．．．．
Sletgh shoe

## S．B．Bronze D．B．Bronze S．Steel

Well，plain
buckets．
Cast Loose Pin，figur Wrought Narrow，bright 5ast joint Wrought Loose Pin Wrought Trable．．．．．． Wrought Inside Bli Blind，Clark＇s．
Blind，Parker＇s Blind，Parker＇s．
Blind，Shepard＇s
Blind，Shepard＇s
Ordinary Tackle，list Alocks． Grain．
Cast Steel．
Ely＇s 1－10．
G．D．
Rim Fire
Socket Firmer
Socket Framing
Socket Corner
Socket Corner
Socket Slicks
Butchers＇Tanged Firmer．
Curry，Law
Hotchziss
сомвs．

White Crayons，per gross．
Planished 14 COPPER
COPPER．
Planished， 14 oz cut to size．
ut
$14 \times 52,14 \times 56,14 \times 60$ Cold Rolled， $14 \times 56$ and $14 \times 60$ ． Cold Rolled， $14 \times 48$ ．

Morse＇s Bit Stocks Morse＇s Bit Stocks．
Taper and stralght
Morse＇s Taper Shank DRILLs． Morse＇s Taper Shank DRIPPI
Small sizes，ser pound
Large sizes，per pound


Com． 4 plece， 6 in．．．．．．．．．．．．．． Corrugated
Adjustable

EXPANSIVE BITS．
doz．net ${ }^{75}$
dis． $20.810 \& 10$
Clark＇s，small，z18；large， 826
Ives＇， 1 ， $18 ; 2,24 ; 3$ ， $30 . \ldots$
flugs－New List．

## Disston＇s

 dis．New Amer
Nicholson＇
Vell
Hencer＇s．
Heller＇s

## Rasps

$\begin{array}{llrrrrr}\text { Nos．} 16 \text { to } & 20 ; & 22 \text { and } 24 ; & 25 & \text { and } & 26 ; & 27 \\ \text { List } & 12 & 28 \\ \text { Discount，} 60 & & 14 & 15 & 18\end{array}$
Stanley Rule and anders．
Level Co．＇s
HAMMERS．

## Kip＇s Yerkes

Mason＇s \＆oldd Cast Steel
Blacksmith＇s
Blacksmith＇s Solid Cast Steel
Gate，Clark＇s，1，2，3 Hinges．
State Hook and strap，to 12 in ． $41 / 14$ doz
longer
screw Hoo

trap and $T$
Barn Door Kidder Mfg．Co．，Wood track
hamplon，anti－fricti
Kidder，wood track

## Pots Kettles Splder

Kettles．
Spiders
Gray enameled
HoUse Fu
Stamped Tin Ware．
Tapanned Tin Ware
w list $70 \& 10$
Japanned Tin Ware
Granite Iron Ware
Sright．．．．．．
Screw Eyes
Hook＇s ．．
Gate Hooks and Eyes

Stanley Rule and Level Co．s．s．s． Door，mineral，jap．trimmings ．．． Door，mineral，jap．trimmings ．．． Door，porcelain，plated trimmings Door，porcelsin，trimmings
Russell \＆Irwin Mfg．Co，＇s new lis
Mallory，Wheeler \＆Co．＇s．．．．．．．．．． Mallory，
Norwalk＇s．
Norwalk＇s
Adze Eye MATtocks．

## S

Coffee，Parkers Co．＇s．．．．．．Malleables
＂P．S．\＆W．Mfg．Co．＇s．Mis．
＂Landers，Ferry \＆Clr k＇s．．．．．．．．
Landers，Fer
Enterprise
rs，Ferry
prise
molass
tern．．．．．．．
Stebbin＇s Pattern．
Stebbin＇s Genuine
Enterprise，self－measuring：
Steel nails，base
Wire nails，base

8 8\％
ぞ乌

Steel and Iron． Mitre． Nos． 10 to 14
Nos． 15 to 17 Nos． 18 to 21
Nos． 22 to 24 Nos． 22 to 24
Nos． 25
 We not less than 2－10 extra

## Au Sable Putnam．

## Northwestern

…… $\begin{array}{r}360 \\ 360\end{array}$

## Baxter＇s Adjustable，nickeled

 Coe＇s Genuine． Coe＇s Patent Agricuitural，wrought，Coe＇s Patent．malleable Bird Cages．
Pumps，Cistern．．．
Casters，Bed and Plate
Dampers，American
Dampers，American．．．．all steel goods．．．．．．．．．．．．．． $40 \& 10 \& 10$
METALS．
Pig Large．
Ple Tin．
Duty：Sheet， $23 / 2 \mathrm{c}$ per pound．
Per pound casks．
Per pound．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．
1／2＠1／2
The prices of the many other qualities of solder in the market indicated by private brand
vary according to composition．

$10 \times 14$ IC，Charcoal．
$14 \times 20$ IC，
$10 \times 14$ IX，
$14 \times 20$ IX，
TIN－ALLAWAY GRade，
$10 \times 14 \mathrm{IC}$ ，Charcoal
$10 \times 14$ IX，

Allaway Grade


SPECIAL LOW PRICES． Foster，Stevens \＆Co．，

WHOLESALE HARDWARE．
10 and 12 Monroe St．，
33，35，37， 39 and $4{ }^{1}$＇Louis St．， GRAND RAPIDS，MIƠH．

## The Michigan Tradesman <br> offielal Orgen of Michigan Pestese Men's Assoctation

 Retail Trade of the Wolverine state.
## Tradesman Company, Proprietor.

Subscription Price, One Dollar per year, payable
strictly in advance. ising Rates made known on applic.
Publication Office, 100 Louis St.

## Entered at the Grand Rapids Post Offce.

## E. A. STOWE, Editer.

## WEDNESDAY, OCTOBER $1,1890$.

Much interesting information, never before made public, will be disclosed in the narrative, begun this week, detailing the attempt to make a success of the manufacture of wooden corks. It affords The Tradesman no small pleasure to be able to be the first journal in the country to present this unique and interesting history.
A fireman's electric hand lamp is being introduced in England. Now let us have the Prince of all Lanterns, from this initial introduction of the subtle fluid and also with an entire new departure, place the light where it ought to be. Give us a hat containing the tiny battery which shall be donned at night only, and bring the light directly to the front just over the forehead, leaving both hands free to use in any emergency. The age and the times demand it, and a fortune awaits the inventor.
Some good ideas are set forth on another page this week under the head of "The Ideal Merchant." To all of the statements made The Tradesman gives hearty assent, except that a merchant should carry more than one line of goods, in order to accomplish the best results. While some localities and conditions of trade demand general stores, others favor the division of business into legitimate channels, so that any sweeping assertion to the effect that one method of merchandising is right and the other wrong serves only to display lack of breadth on the part of the writer.

## Price of Dry Goods Will Go Up.

All lines of dry goods affected by the McKinley bill will soon advance in price from 10 to 20 per cent. All the leading wholesale dry goods dealers interviewed on this subject agree that such will be the case. Just when the advance will take place they are not so certain, but it will probably be soon after Oct. 1. Competition, the stocks on hand and various other circumstances may postpone the rise in price, but they will not prevent it. The dealers are as unanimous in attributing the coming advance solely to the effect of the McKinley bill as they are that there will be an advance. The idea that it is due to a combination among dealers is denied all around. The advance, too, will be in the cheaper grades of goods in a ratio out of all proportion to the advance in higher priced goods.

Good Words Unsolicited.
Milo J. Thomas, hardware and agricultural implements, Corunna, Ind.: "The Tradesmay
is a good paper and well worth the money.

The Philadelphia patent flat-opening back is controlled in Michigan by Barlow Bros., of Grand Rapids. Don't fail to have your next ledger or journal bound with it. It adds very little to the cost and makes the strongest blank book ever known. Send for prices.

## THE CORNER STORE.

"So the corner store is let!" said Mrs. Deane.
"And high time," chimed in Miss Melinda Murgatroyd, "since it has stoo empty ten months, come Christmas!"
"Ah, no wonder!" said old Mrs. Hunter. There's been a many to look at it, but not one has come the second time, a self in the middle of the front room, at midnight."
"You don't suppose it's-haunted?" said Mrs. Deane.
"I don't say 'Yes,'" said she, "and I don't say 'No!' But there's
You can judge for yourselves."
You can judge for yourselves."
"Well, anyhow," said Miss Murgatroyd,
"It's a comfort to see the place awake and alive again, after the wooden shutters and the 'To Let' staring you in the face for well-nigh a year! And it's to be face for well-1"
a doctor, too".
"That makes four in the village already," said Mrs. Deane, sourly. "I wonder if they expect to make their living off us poor sufferers!"

I wonder if he's a married man," said Miss Melinda, adjusting the blue ribbon bow which she wore at her withered throat, a sort of fluttering signal that her
"Haiden affections were still Husengaged.
'Humph!" said old Mrs. Hunter, who had three single daughters. "We shall
all find out in time, if we wait long all find ough."
'If he's young and agreeable," said the Widow Percival, who had not hitherto mingled in the conversation, "he will be a decided acquisition to our society."
"Did I understand that his name is Doctor Wigg?" simpered Mrs. Walker, who was rather deaf.
"——Ins!", sharply corrected Mrs. Hunter "I-N-S!"
"Doctor Ins!" giggled Miss Murgatroyd. "What a very peculiar name! He must be of German parentage, or-" "Who said anything about 'Dr. Ins""
hrieked old Mrs. Hunter, fairly losing shrieked old Mrs. Hunter, fairly losing her patience. "I think you're all gone crazy together! 'Wigqins!" That's the
name! Neither 'Wigg' or 'Ins,' but both together!"
"A partnership?" enquired Mrs. Walker, with her head on one side like a sickly linnet. And just then the tea and hot biscuit came in, and the Dykeving Society broke up its working session, and became transformed into a banqueting assembly.
But that the corner store was let, there was no kind of doubt. There was a buzz of expectation on the subject, a thrill of agreeable anticipation. Mr. Jones had heard that Dr. Wiggins was a married man, with a large family of grown sons and daughters. Squire Goshawk had it, on no less incontrovertudent, just graduated, on the lookout for a wife. It was supposed that he would occupy, as an supposed the lower room, in which the office, the lower room, in which the
lamented Trestles had hanged himself, lamented Turnish the upper apartments either and furnish the upper apartments either
as a bachelor sanctum, or as family as a bachelor sanctum, or as family
rooms, according to his needs. This rooms, according to his needs. This
seemed rather a peculiar location in seemed rather a peculiar location in
which to select a home, but then, as Miss which to select a home, but then, as Miss Melinda Murgatroyd observed, people's didn't choose to live there, it was no readidn't choose to son that any one else shouronare his prejudices. And as days crept on, and the house was neatly painted outside and in, the missing panes of glass replaced and a new furnace putinto the basement, the tide of popular curiosity rose higher and higher.

And at last the little tin sign,

## Dr. Wigains

was nailed with four brass-headed nails on the side of the private entrance.
"Very strange," said the eldest Miss Hunter. "Why didn't he have it gilded in the middle of the bow-window?"

And put out his surgical instruments and quinine bottles, and all the big double teeth he has drawn, as if he mean to keep a store?" sneered her brother That's your idea of a doctor's office, is it. But I guess Wiggins knows better
than that." han that."
"He is no doubt a very modest man,"
crape streamers, "and does not wish to obtrude his sign."
'He's a jolly old cove," said Mr. Jones, who had met him at dinner. "And when I told him how mad the other three doctors were at the news of his coming into the place, I thought he'd have split his sides laughing."
"Old!" cried Miss Murgatroyd. heard he was just in the prime of life." "Well, he's forty odd, if that's what you call 'the prime of life,'" said Jones. "And you'll all have a chance to judge for yourselves before long, for they tel me he's going to move in this week.
Mrs. Deane was darning her husband's stockings by the light of a shaded lamp, the next evening but one, when Miss Melinda Murgatroyd rushed in, pale, breathless and excited.

Oh, my dear! my dear! such a thing has happened!" she cried.

Eh?" said Mrs. Deane.
"He's a villain!" said Miss Murgatroyd.
"Who is ?" asked Mrs. Deane.
"Doctor Wiggins, at the corner store," solemnly enunciated Miss Murgatroyd.
"Bless me!" said Mrs. Deane.
A medical demonstrator," said Mis Murgatroyd. "An anatomist. A man mat deale in-dead bodies!"
that deale in-dead bodies." Deane, with
"Impossible!" cried Mrs. Der the needle sticking straight into the toes of the lawyer's best blue, yarn stockings. "Ah," sighed Miss Murgatroyd, with a little hysterical catching for breath, "it's little hysterical catching for breath, "it's all very well to say 'impossible;' but I
saw 'em myself. I was just on my way to the Dorcas meeting, when I saw the to the Dorcas meeting, when I saw the wagon drive up. All full of things. Every possible piece of furniture you could dream of. Reclining-chairs, t
"He's going to open an apothecar shop in connection with his business,' exclaimed Mrs. Deane.
"And at the very bottom, my dear, jus wrapped in sheets, were twopoor corpses!" melodramatically exclaimed Miss Murgatroyd.
Mrs. Deane's jaw dropped. "Are you quite sure?", she asked.
"I saw their poor, pale faces myself," replied Miss Melinda. "The wretch hadn't even the decency to cover them." "Well, I never!" said Mrs. Deane "This ought to be seen to. Dykeville isn't a place to countenance such iniquities. I'll let Deane know right off. He's smoking his pipe in his office, snug and handy!

And I'll step over to Hunter's, and mention the thing to Squire Goshawk, on the way," excitedly cried Miss Melinda, with the sensation of a modern Joan of with
Arc.
Dr.

Dr. Wiggins had had a hard time moving his worldly goods from the freigh depot of the Boxtown \& Dykeville Rail
way. His skeleton had become disarticu lated, and the manikin had been doubled up under a forty-pound demijohn of carbolic acid, and hopelesly ruined.
ottles were broken in his case of best Otard brandy; he couldn't find his amputating instruments; and his favorite meerschaum had cracked in two pieces
'I'll be hanged if ever you catch me noving again !" he fervently ejaculated, as he sat down to eat some bread and meat out of a paper, in front of a smoky which leaked. And just then there came a solemn tap-tap-tap at his door.
"My first patient," thought Dr. Wiggins, hiding the bread and meat behind a medical encyclopædia, and hurrying to open the door.
There stood three tall men: Leonidas Hunter, Squire William Goshawk and Mr. Deane.

Walk in, gentlemen; walk in," said the doctor; and he rubbed his hands, and pectancy. "In what way can I serve you this evening?"
"Sir," said Squire Goshawk, "we're a peaceable and law-abiding populace human flesh and blood can't stand."
"And this is one of 'em," sputtered Mr. Deane.
"We can't allow it," said Leonidas Hunter.
"You must either leave Dykeville or abandon that branch of your profession," said Mr. Deane.
"And the sooner you understand this fact, the better," added Squire Goshawk, with dignity.
All the while they spoke the eyes of the three inquisitors were wandering around the room in a restless, erratic sort of way, which struck the doctor with of way, wht.
"Gentlemen,", said he, "what on earth do you mean?"
"Where are they?" said Squire Goshawk.

I don't know what you're talking bout," said Doctor Wiggins.
"No equivoques, sir," sternly uttered Mr. Deane. "You are greatly mistaken if you think that the criminal law will ot reach you."
"We allude, sir,", said Leonidas Hun"What bodies ?"
"What bodies?" said Doctor Wiggins.
Come," said the lawyer, "this won't go down! They were seen to be carried into this house, wrapped in white sheets, in the broad light of-of-" he was going to say "day," but corrected himself by adding: "the street-lamps !"
"Oh!" said Doctor Wiggins, a light breaking in upon the troubled darkness of his brain. "O-o-h! Yes ! Exactly ! I understand!"
And then Doctor Wiggins fell back into
the dislocated chair, and laughed until he was purple in the face.
"Ha! ha! ha!" he chuckled. "They're own-stairs !
"The man is devoid of natural feeling," thought the three gentlemen. But they accompanied him down-stairs to the big store, where heaps of boxes, bales and draperies lay about, and, standing up against the counter, the senseless faces of two life-sized wooden figures simpered at them.
"They belong to Miss Mix, the milliner who has rented the store of me," said Dr. Wiggins. "To put in the window, you know, with fashionable gowns and spring they were dead bodies? Ha, ha, ha! Ha, ha, ha!"
And off went Dr. Wiggins into a fresh paroxysm of laughter, in which the three gentlemen joined but feebly. There was a joke in the matter, undoubtedly, but they didn't see it.
Miss Mix "opened" the next day, with a fine assortment of seasonable goods; and by the noon train Mrs. Wiggins and the six little Wigginses arrived. And the feminine neighborhood has ceased to take any interest in the affairs of the new-comers; and Squire Goshawk, Mr. Deane and Leonidas Hunter unanimously say: We guess the ladies will know it, the
next time we are induced to meddle in other people's business!"
AMY RANDOLPH.

Jacob AMY Randolph.
cer, was in town last Thursday, for the first time in three years.


## FINANCIAL．

Local Stock Quotations． Reported by the Michipan Trust Company． Anti－Kalsomine Co
Alpine Gravel Road Co
Aldine Manufacturing Co．
Belknap Wagon \＆Sleigh Co
Canal Street Gravel Road Co
Fanal steet Gravel
Fifth National Bank
Fourth National Bank．
Grand Rapids Brush Co
Grand Rapids Packing and Provision Co．
Grand Rapids Fire Insurance Co ©
Grand Rapids Savings Bank．
Grand Rapids Chair Co
Grand Rapids National Bank
Grand vilie Avenue Platank Road Co
Kent County Savings Bank
Kent County Savings Bank．
New England Furniture Co Nationa Citt Bank．
Old National Bank
Plainfield Avenue Gravel Road Co
Sligh Furniture Co．
Street Railway Co．of Grand Rapids Peninsular Club 4 per

## The Ideal Merchant．

H．P．Knapp in the Drummer．
Doubtless，every man engaged in trade wholesale or retail，pictures for himsel an ideal business man．This ideal may or may not be traced out in its author＇s mind，but all of us have some kind of an idea of what a business man should be． Perhaps nobody realizes his ideal，and very few even approach theirs，but it is at least well to have them placed high． An arrow shot toward the stars goes higher than one shot at the ground．Our own ideal will perhapsnot accord exactly with that of any one of our readers，but we are safe in guaranteeing that who ever will adopt it for his own，and en－ deavor to live up to it，will make a marked success of any business he may enter．
In the first place，our ideal merchant is thoroughly self－reliant．He has learned to lean on himself and ask help from no one．He does not care the snap of his finger what other business men have done in the past or are doing to－day．He is not bound to any particular policy merely because it is in general use．If a new thing is good and an old one bad，he ac－ cepts the former and rejects the latter， or vice versa．He always prefers an original idea to a borrowed one．
He is wide－awake，energetic and ag－ gressive，always and sometimes in ad vance of them．He keeps both eyes open to see that all goes on in his own business and outside it as well． He is a thorough－going＂pusher，＂driv－ ing business hard in busy seasons and working like a beaver to make it at dull periods．
His trained judgment enables him to preserve a happy，balance between cau－ tion and＂nerve．＂When an opportunity presents itself to make an increased profit by some unusual outlay，he weighs the matter carefully，and if his judgment pronounces it a wise venture he is not held back by the timidity which handi－ caps most men．He is willing to＂take chances，＂if the probable returns are in proper proportion，and when the outcome is adverse，as it must be sometimes，he salves the hurt with the reflection that the experience gained is worth more to him than the money lost．
Our ideal merchant fixes nolimit to his ambition．He is never satisfied with what has been gained，but pushes on tirelessly for higher ground．He may prosper more than he dared hope at the beginning，but his ambition is of the sort which grows on success．
His ideas are too broad and his ambi－ tion too high to be confined within the cramped limits of any one set line of bus－ iness．He must have room to grow．If he sees that he can add another line of goods profitably，he does so，regardless of the shock to the supersensitive nerves of poky，long－settled competitors．He makes business a business and is eager to claim every opportunity he honorably may．It is plain to him that the men who make a success nowadays are those who handle several lines of goods with but a single rent and one set of clerks． Therefore，as he is in business to make money，he follows their example．Seeing to one line of goods its growth is neces
sarily stunted，he is constantly on the lookout for new lines to add．
That he insists on strict economy in all branches of his business goes without saying，but his economy stops a long way short of parsimony．The expense ac－ count is watched sharply，and its debit side kept down to the last penny，but our ideal merchant is not the one to＂save at the spigot and lose at the bung．＂He the spigot and lose at the bung．He
does not，for instance，groan in spirit does not，for instance，groan in presented
every time an advertising bill is prest for payment，nor begrudge clerk hire for enough people to wait on his trade com－ enough
fortably．
fortably
He is strictly honorable in all his deal－ ings，because he is an honest man，but he would be anyway because he knows ＂honesty is the best policy．＂$\underset{\mathrm{He} \text { is }}{\mathrm{He}}$ shrewd enough to see that a reputation for integrity and honorable dealing is the only safe basis on which to build a busi－ ness．
Our ideal merchant is thorough in all he does，fearless of adverse criticism，and a law unto himself in matters pertaining to his business．He pays his bills promptly and is firm in insisting that his customers shall settle their accounts on time．He believes in large sales at a small per cent．of profit rather than the converse， because he knows the latter plan fixes a narrow limit to one＇s ambition．He pays his employes well enough，so that they willingly give him their best abilities． He is courteous and affable to everyone and requires that all under him shall be the same．

## Purely Personal．

Thos．Van Eenenaam，general dealer at Zeeland，was in town one day last week． J．Frank Clark，the elongated Big Rapids grocer，was in town one day last week．
Gideon Kellogg，the large－sized belt manufacturer，of Chicago，was in town several days last week．
John Pain，formerly with Delano \＆Co． at Allegan，has taken a position in the office of the Ball－Barnhart－Putman Co．
F．A．Earl，of the firm of Earl Bros． saw and shingle mill operators and gen－ eral dealers at Glen Arbor，was in town three days last week．
Michael Ducey is no longer a member of the firm of Kellogg，Ducey \＆McCau－ ley，belt manufacturers at Chicago，hav－ ing recently retired from the firm．
Henry F．Webb，the Cassopolis drug－ gist，was in town last Friday on his way to Traverse Point，where he will spend a month．He was accompanied by his

A．B．Dean，of the firm of Dean Bros druggists at Freesoil，was in town over Sunday．He was accompanied by his bride，and they were on their way home from their wedding trip．

Wool Higher－－－Hides and Tallow Firm． Wools have sold freely the past week； in fact，the largest sales for a long time． Prices have been better and dealers feel more hopeful．Prices are back to where they were in July，and conservative buy ers can see a margin on their purchases． The market is firm and at good prices and ready sales．
Hides are firm at the last decline，with good demand，but tanners will not pay any advance．
Tallow is firm and in good demand． The supply is limited．

## Bank Notes．

Smith Cole \＆Co．will engage in the banking business at Battle Creek about Oct． 1.
The Ionia County Savings Bank has declared a stock dividend of 50 per cent． and placed $\$ 5,000$ more stock on the mar－ ket，making the present capital of the institution $\$ 5,000$ ，

F．J．DETTENTHALER，

## JOBBER OF

## 

## Muskegon CrackerCo

CRACKERS，BISCUITS AND SWEETEGOODS

LARGEST VARIETY IN THE STATE SPECIAL ATTENTION PAID TO MAIL ORDERS． 457，459，461， 463 W ．WESTERN AVENUE

MUSKEGON，MICR．

## No Comection with Any Craderer Inust

## CURTISS \＆CO．，

WHOLESALE

## Paper <br> Warehouse．

## flour sacks，grocery bags，twine and wooden ware

 Houseman Block，Grand Rapids，Mich．

## FIOGI世 OII CO．，

## Wholesale and Retail Dealers in Oils

 and Makers of Fine Lub1icants．OFFICE－19 and 21 Waterloo St．
elephone No．319． $\left\lvert\, \begin{aligned} & \text { Works on C \＆W．M．and G．R．\＆I．R．R．one } \\ & \text { mile north of Junction．} \\ & \text { Telephone No．} 611-3 \mathrm{R}\end{aligned}\right.$ The largest and most complete oil line in Michigan．Jobbers of all kinds of Cylinder Oils，Engine Oils，W．Va．Oils，Lard Oils，Neatsfoot Oils，Harness Oil， Signal Oil，Axle Grease，Boiler Purger，Kerosene Oils，Naptha，Turpentine，Lin－ seed Oils，Castor Oil，Cooking Oils，Axle Oils，Machinery Grease，Cotton Waste， Etc．See Quotations．

BROWNN \＆SFFITHR，
Dealers in ENGINES，BOILERS and MILL MACHINERY，Farm Machinery，


耳円STHF \＆FOX， Manufacturers＇Agents for
SATM AND CRIST MMII MECEEMNRRY，


Planers，Matchers，Moulders and all kinds of Wood－Working Machinery， Saws，Belting and Oils．
And Dodge＇s Patent Wood Split Pulley．Large stock kept on hand．Send for Sample Pulley and become convinced of their superiority．
Write for Prices．
44,16 and 48 So．Division Stu，GRAND RAPIDS，MIOE，

THE MICHIGAN TRADESMAN.

## Drugs 気 Medicines.



Detroit Pharmaceutical Society.
dent. J. W. Allen; Seeretary, W. F. Jackman
Muskegon Drug Clerks' Association.
Elements of Success in the Drug Business.
The successful druggist requires the personal supervision of a person who is a business man as well as a pharmacist. It takes even more than this, for the
manager must be personally identified with the business in order to succeed to the best advantage. The trade of a drug
store is entirely different from that of a store is entirely different from that of a
shoe store or any other of the lines that shoe store or any other of the lines that
combine and are owned by some capitalist. By judicious advertising, these con cerns draw trade from remote sections of the city or even from neighboring towns. The drug store cannot do this. Customers look for some store near their resi dence or place of business. They go there because definite business in the way of a prescription or order for drugs demands it. Clearing sales and priceslaughtering days cannot draw trade in a drug store.
The inability of capital successfully to conduct a store under the management of some one else is shown in all of the large cities where wholesale firms attempt it. No matter how competent a clerk is secured to manage a store, it does not pay as it would in the hands of the proprietor. When a wholesale firm comes in possession of a store, they are ever ready to dispose of it, for experience has taught them the fallacy of attempting to keep a store with the idea of making a double profit by pocketing both the wholesale and retail margin. It is even questionable whether it pays a druggist to own more than one retail store. Some times under peculiarly favorable circumstances a druggist can look after more than one store and make money out of
all of them. The rule is otherwise and all of them. The rule is otherwise and we find that the majority of those who open a second or third store are ready to sell it after a few months or years
When a general view is taken of the retail drug business of this country, and the pharmacists are picked out who are making a success of their occupation, it will be found that the men selected are such as would succeed in any line of business undertaken. On the other hand, the unfortunate ones would have been just as unlucky in any other line as that of pharmacy. This is encouraging to the young man who has determined to make a success of life even if it does require hard work. It is equally discouraging to those who have conceived the idea that many druggists are lucky in business and that a lucky star shines over their heads.

## Incompetent Pharmacists.

From the Western Druggist.
At the present day we have so many good colleges of pharmacy located in this country and such a flood of pharmacal works and current literature that a knowledge of the drug business can be gained at a small cost in money and energy by those who earnestly seek it. This lessens the excuse for some who hold responsible positions as pharmacists without the proper knowledge of the goods which are handled. We refer to some of those who were registered on account of being in business when the pharmacy law passed, or who are violating the legal regulation of their state by not registering. Yes, and in some states we find the self-styled druggist who does not know enough about the business to
recognize a dozen common drugs but has a certificate from the board of pharmacy entitling him to dispense prescriptions. This has been issued on the result of an examination. Fortunately for the fair name of the profession which druggists druggists is growing such incompetent druggists is growing beautifully less, all over the country. They must be all over the country. They must be
eliminated by the process of evolution, eliminated by the process of evolution, and it is the duty of every pharmacist in the land to see that the clerks hired are
suited to the work and get a start on the suited to the work and get a start on the right road to a pharmacal education. It is difficult to reach or reform those now use for journals or new books. To them a Dispensatory is a library in. To them a Dispensatory is a library in itself and the date of the work makes but little difference unless they are buying one, when the older it is the less the cost. The National Formulary and revised Pharmacopœia are out of the question. Their almanacs are revised every year, and the manufacturers of pharmaceuticals furnish free of charge formularies which ell how to manufacture everything from fluid extracts. They never attend the meetings of state or local associations and do not recognize any obligations to other pharmacists, the physician or the public. May their shadows ever grow less.

Favors the Adoption of the Metric System.
The American Pharmaceutical Association, in convention assembled at Old Point Comfort last month, adopted the following resolutions:
Whereas, The Constitution of the United States imposes upon Congress the duty of establishing fixed standards of weights and measures for the use of the people: and
Whereas, The customary weights and neasures in use in the United States are neasurs is, and indefinite, governed partly by English law, partly by tradition and partly lish law, partly
by chance; and
Whereas, No laws of the United Whereas, No laws of the United
States exist establishing a national sysStates exist establishing a national sys-
tem of weights and measures or fixing tem of weights and measures or fixing
the values of the customary units; therethe values
fore, be it
Resolved, By the American Pharmaceutical Association, that Congress be and is hereby respectfully requested to consider without unnecessary delay the mportance of legislation upon this subject; and further
Resolved, That it is the sense of this Association that it would be worthy of the dignity of the American nation to celebrate the 400th anniversary of the discovery of America by the adoption of the decimal system of weights and measures in all Governmental transactions and for purposes of foreign and interof the landing of Christopher Columbus on this continent.

## Buying Her First Shirts.

## From the New York Furnisher

"Good morning, madam?"
"Good morning, madam?",
"For yourself?"
"Men's shirts."
For your brother?"
"The size is thirteen and a half."
'Young man?"
"About my age."
"Nineteen,"
"What kind of a shirt does your brothe want?"
"Oh, something that sets up well around the neck-something jaunty."
"Jaunty? For your brother?"
"I know what I want-I mean what he wants."
"I think this cheviot will about fit him."
You guarantee this fit?"
Well if you would like to-that is, i your brother would like to try it on-why-"

## 'Wrap it up !", "Anything else ?,

Yes, a four-in-hand-blue."
How does this strike you?
"Do you think it would go well with
this dress ?",
"Ah !" "
[Exit.]

The Puzzled Drug Clerk.
The drug clerk was sitting in slumber anc clothes,
When a stranger came in to be walted on; A prescription he handed to him of the doze;
With result that he ne'er calculated on.
The squill brewer stared at the paper he read, As a child at a novel invention The first item called, and he scratched at his For a half ounce of "tincture of gentian." But the next was a something he'd ne'er seen So he went to his boss and he buzzed 'im,
"Pray tell me, oh master, have we now in the ray tell me, oh master, have we n
Tincture of gentian, infusion ejusdem
Half ounce of the former ton eix of the next,"
The "boss" was cafuzzled, the doctors, he
And cussed 'em, hand his clerk were both sadly per-
plexed.
Then the "boss" told the purchaser, "sorry inBut wee're out of 'infusion ejusdem,
If you'll call in the morning, we'll look to your
And we thank you, kind sir, for your custom."
Then the clerk sailed away with intelligen
On a tack for "infusion ejusdem;"
Not a druggist he found that had
With confusion, th' infusion befuzzed 'em
Then he wended his way to his boss and the
se
And the pharmacopcea was studied:
Not a bit of "ejusdem" was hid in its lore,
And the minds of the twain became muddied
While in fearful diliemma the customer came "And demanded his hard to-fix mixture;
"I smmerry to say we can't fix yer.
"We've asked every druggist and clerk in the
For this wondrous 'Infusion ejusdem,
But nary a 'piller,' for paper or siller,
Can produce it, tho shelves they have mussed
"Well, this is amusing," quoth he of the buy, And he laughed his suspenders to bust 'em;
You're a beantiful lot. thus the public to gu With your blasted 'infusion ejusdem.'
"Infusion ejusdem's a tea of the same. of that ssame' you have plenty, 'tis gentian, An infusion of Latin declension.

William S. Brooke.

## Formula for "Love Powders."

A correspondent of the Medical Brie asked for a formula for "love powders" and was informed that the following had never been known to fail, when prepared and used as directed:
Take the blood of a wooden mallet brains of an iron wedge, stir them up in a hog's left ear with a blue cat's feather, percolate through the skin of a 3,000-year old Egyptian mummy of female persuasion, evaporate for ninety-nine years, then pulverize in the left hind hoof of a common house fly. Dose, sixteen ounces three

The Drug Market.
Opium and morphia are unchanged. Quinine is easier. Prussiate potash has advanced. Alcohol is lower, on account of the trust cutting the price, to compel wholesale druggists to buy from them, instead of "outside houses." Castor oil has declined. Imported bay rum has advanced, on account of the increased duty of the McKinley tariff bill. Oil cubebs has declined. Oil pennyroyal is lower. Oil winterg

A Disobedient Patient.
Irate Patron-You advertise to cure onsumption, don't you?
Doctor Quack-Yes, sir. I never fail when my instructions are followed.
Irate Patron-My son took your medicine for a year and died an hour after the last dose.
Doctor Quack-My instructions were not followed. I told him to take it two years.
It is asserted by many physicians that as a stimulant nothing equals a cup of freshly-made, hot coffee. As a substitute for spirits of any kind there is nothing better. Coffee is also a universal disinfectant and a small quantity of the raw berry burned on some live coals or a hot metal surface in the sick room is in some contagious diseases almost a specific.

Large Checks.
Probably the largest individual check ever issued was recently given by Vanderbilt for $\$ 8,000,000$. When the Penn derbilt for $\$ 8,000,000$. Wired a controlling interest in the Philadelphia, Wilmington \& Baltimore Railway, a few years ago, it gave a check on the National Bank of Commerce for $\$ 14,000,000$. It is no uncommon thing for the Treasurer of the United States to make "reimbursement drafts on the Assistant Treasurer at New York for $\$ 20,000,000$ and upward.

## CINETHNC ROOT. PECK BROS., Wholeale Drayskita.


F. J. WURZBURG, Wholesale Agen

GRAND RAPIDS.
Do You Observe the Law?
If not, send $\$ 1$ to
THE TRADESMAN COMPANY
LIQUOR \& POISON RECORD.
"THE WEAR IS THE TRUE TEST of VALUE.'

## We still have in stock the well-known brand

## Pioneer

## Prepared

## Paint.

MIXED READY FOR USE
Having sold same to our trade for over ten years, we can say it has fulfilled the manufac turer's guarantee. Write for sample card and prices before making your spring purchases.
Hazeltine \& Perkins Drug Co., GRAND RAPIDS, mich.

POLISHIN A ${ }^{\text {the furniture }}$ fint FOURTH NATIONAL BANK

Grand Rapids, Mich.
d. J. Bowne, President.

Geo. C. Pierce, Vice President.
CAPITAL, - - $\$ 300,000$
Transacts a general banking business.
Make a Specialty of Collections. Acc
of Country Merchants Solicited.

THE MTCHIGAN TRADESMAN.


## GRUCERIES.

## Making a Little Money.

## From Art in Advertising.

Several things have occurred lately which should direct the attention of thinking business men toward the success of firms who have been known as bold advertisers.
A short time ago the manufacturers of "Ivory Soap," Messrs. Proctor \& Gamble, sold out to a stock company, and their proved statement showed that the net profits on the business for the past 000 per year. No wonder "Ivory Soap; 000 per
floats.

## floats.

A still more recent case is that of Coates, Son \& Co., the great thread man ufacturers, whose lithograph and circula advertising has covered the face of the globe. In selling out the private concern to a stock company, the profits sworn to have averaged $\$ 2,130,240$ a year for the past seven years; for 1889 they were $\$ 2,373,875$.
When the Royal Baking Powder Co. was called upon to make a statement in court of their profits, they proved up a net profit of $\$ 720,000$ for the year, and this has no doubt increased during the past two years.
Take the firm who make Allcock's Por-
ous Plasters; it is said that this one item nets a profit of $\$ 200,000$ a year. Suppose you are a jobbing drug firm and you want to buy Allcock's Porous Plaster-you have got to have them or your trade will leave you; no drummer ever calls upon you to sell these plasters, so you have to go and buy them yourself from the manufacturers. When you get to their office and apply at a small window, like a telegraph boy at a broker's office, a conversation something like the following

Customer-I would like to buy a large quantity of your plasters, and want the best prices.
P. P. Man-All right; five per cent. off on a car load, cash in advance.

Customer-But a car load is too many.
P. P. Man-Then you don't get the five per cent.
Customer--Well, send me a car load with a bill.
P. P. Man-We don't deliver goods; send your check and we will dump a car load on the sidewalk; you can cart them away yourself. Good-day.

You go away with a sublime respect for the power of advertising.
Suppose you are a grocer and want (or rather are forced) to buy Pearline, out of which old Mr. James Pyle and his sons draw some $\$ 400,000$ profit a year. You will find that Messrs. Pyle don't care a rap whether you sell Pearline or not, and don't give you enough profit to keep your best girl in soda water. They have advertised Pearline until it is independent of the grocery trade; they have made people want it, and you must supply Pearline or go out of the business.
The Potter Drug and Chemical Co., of Boston (of whom, by the way, Mr. White is now the head, though he entered the company's service as an errand boy), spend $\$ 200,000$ a year in advertising, and make an annual profit of something like $\$ 400,000$.
The Eastman Dry Plate Co., of Rochester, started their "Kodak" by spending about $\$ 25,000$ for the first year, and drawing out something like $\$ 85,000$ in profits during the next twelve months.
Ivers \& Pond, the piano men, of Boston, took up magazine advertising a little over two years ago, and spent money liberally but carefully, and followed up the cerrespondence secured through their announcements promptly. The business has increased exactly threefold.

The Grocery Market.
Sugar is without change. The imported fruit market is unsettled, owing to uncertainty as to when the new tariff will go into effect. The bill lowers the duty on currants $1 / 2$ e perlb. and increases the tax on raisins and prunes 1c per lb. The manufacturers of "Spear Head" plug tobacco announce an advance in price from 39 to 40 c on Oct. 10.

## What is "White Cimnamon?"

The so-called white cinnamon, says the London Grocer, is an article now rarely met with in commerce. It is the dried indigenous to the West a tree which is indigenous to the West Indian Islands, Florida. The spice comes into the market in the form of "quills," which, however, are not so regularly shaped as those of cinnamon. The outer skin of the bark is of a silvery white appearance; and as, is of a silvery white appearance; and as,
through careless preparation, this is not always entirely removed, the name When this outer cortex is given to it. bark the aris cortex is removed the bark has a bright buff color, whilst the innermost surface greatly resembles the coloration of true cinnamon. White cinnamon is prepared by very erude methods for the market. The bark is usually stripped off the tree without regard to the shape of the pieces, and then gently beaten with a stick in order to loosen the subserous layer; it is then peeled and dried in the sun. The ex-
portation of white cinnamon from the portation of white cinnamon from the
various islands in the West Indies is various islands in the West Indies is very limited; probably less than 150 ewts. per annum finds its way into Europe. This is rather remarkable, for the spice possesses certain aromatic and pungent principles which might well be taken advantage of in the preparation of condiments. The odor of a good sample of the bark closely resembles that of cinnamon, and its taste is pungent and slightly bitter; the general flavor is distinctiy
aromatic. Mever and Von Reiche have solated from white cinnamon a peculia volatile oil which possesses a complex character; one constituent is identical with eugenol or oil of cloves, and another is related to Cajeput oil. The nature of the bitter principle is at pres ent unknown.

## Taking Grocery Orders

In this city the majority of the retail grocer's best trade is the order patronage Nearly every merchant depends altogether on this kind of custom for his support, and will naturally put his best salesman on the wagon. First-class grocery clerks are scarce in Denver and command good wages, for a good man can earn good wages if he will take the trouble to enumerate the different arti-
cles he has for sale when he calls at the cles he has for sale whe
house of his customers.
The average housekeeper is generally busy when the salesman calls, and is apt to forget a great many things she is absolutely in need of if she does not re ceive a reminder. If he simply calls and asks her what she wants and takes her order, as if he was in a hurry to get back, he will find that she will be forced to go to the nearest store and purchase a number of things she had forgotten when he was there.
A good clerk will always take care that this does not happen on his route. He will make a specialty of some new goods, and will recommend them at every house, and in the majority of places he wil succeed in making a sale. A first-class man will endeavor to sell perishable goods, while a careless clerk can soon ruin a good business.

A good customer will always look out for good weights, but does not expect nineteen ounces to the pound. There is every opportunity for waste in a grocery and a clerk should always be on the watch to prevent it. Such a man is appreciated by his employer, who is will ing to pay a good salary for such services.

Look Out for Counterfeit Certificates.
The Secret Service Bureau of the United States Treasury warns the public against
a dangerous counterfeit of the $\$ 2$ silver a dangerous counterfeit of the $\$ 2$ silver certificate. It is said that no closer imitation of a genuine note has appeared for many years. While no attempt has been made to imitate the threads or fibres running lengthwise through the genuine note, the color is good and the mechanical work excellent. The portrait of General Hancock is well engraved and the whole appearance of the note is such as easily to deceive even expert handlers of money The note has the round carmine seal, but "C" bears the wrong check letter, which is "C" when it ought to be "A." Minor
differences are the absence of a dot over the " $i$ " in "register" and of a period after the word "Treasury." The counterfeit is so dangerous, however, that the Secret Service officers recommend the utmost caution caution in accepting $\$$ silver ce
ter "C."

For the finest coffees in the world, high grade teas, spices, etc., see J. P. Visner, 17 Hermitage block, Grand Rapids, Mich. Agent for E. J. Gillies \& Co., New York City.

352tf

## PRODUCE MARKET.

 Apples-Sundried are held at $81 / 2(99 c$, while the manufacturers of new evaporated are talk-ing :4@16. The market will probably settle
 Apples-Fall fruit commands
ing and 82.50 for cooking stock.
Beans-Firmer and a little higher, Local Beans-Firmer and a little higher
dealers pay $\$ 1.50 @ 1.75$ and hold at $\% 2$. Beets-New, 50 c per bu.
Butter-Dairy is
Butter-Dairy is in good demand at 14@16c Cabbages-50c per doz. or $\$ 4$ per 100 . Cabbages-soc per doz.
Carrots- 30 c per bu.
Celery-20@5 5c per doz.
Cooperage-Pork barrel
${ }^{25 \mathrm{c} .}$
Crabapples-9vc@\$1 per bu produce barrels
Cranberries-Michigan berries are in fair demand at 82.50 per bu. Cape Cod commands 810 Eggs-Scarce and higher. Dealers pay 15 c for fresh stock, holding at 1 @aizc. Field Seeds-Clover, mammoth, 84.65 per bu.
medium, 8440 . Timothy, $\$ 1.6 J$ per bu.
 Niagaras and Delawares find moderate demand

quality. Syrap-7585c per gal.
Maple Syrup--Home grown, $\$ 1$ per crate. Onions-soa90e per bu
Pop Corn-4c per lb.
Potatoes-Loceal handlers are paying 60e here and at the principal buying points in the State.
Reports of favorable vields continue to come in from nearly all quarters, giving grounds for the from nearly all quarters, that the crop will be a great deal larger than was anticipated.
Pears-California,
Pears-California, 83.75 per box.
Peaches-White stock finds ready sale at $\$ 2.50$, while yellow stock is picked up quickly at $\$ 3.50$ (a4.50 per bu.
Quinces- 8.2 .25 per bu.
Quinces- 82.2 .25 per bu.
Sweet Potatoes-Baltimores, 3 per bbl; Jer seys, 83.25 per bbl.
Tomatoes-Home stock commands 75 c per bu. Turnips-30@35c per bu PROVISIONS.
The Grand Rapids Packing and Provision Co. quotes as follows

## Mess, new Short

Short cut
Extra clear pig, short cut
Extra clear, heavy.
lear, fat back.
Boston clear, short cut
Standard clear, short
savesage-Fresh and Smoked.
Pork Sausage
Ham Sausage
Tam Sausage.
Frankfort Sausa
Blood Sausage.
Bologna, straig
Bologna, straigh
Bologna, thick
Head Cheese.
Tierces.
LARD-Kettle Rendered.
Tubs. ......

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F. J. Dettenthel and OYSTERS.



Trout...
Halibut
Ciscoes
Ciscoes
Flounder
Bluefish
Mackerel
Cod ..................
California salmon
@10
Fairhaven Countsters-Cans
F. J. D. Selects.

Selects
F. J. D.
Anchors
Ysters-Bulk.
Standards, per gal
Selects,
gen


CANDIES, FRUITS and NUTS.
The Putnam Candy Co. quotes as follows:

stick candy.

Cut Loaf......
Assorted Cream
Extra H. H....
Standard, per lb Standa
Leader
Royal.
Extra
Englis
Extra.
English Ro
Conserves.
Broken
Broken.
French Creams.
Valley Creams
Lemon Drops................. boxes. Sour Drops......... Chocolate Drops........
H. M. ChocolateaDrops
Licorice Drop
A. B. Licorice Drops
Lozenges, plain......
".

## Imperial

## Mottoes....... Cream Bar... Molasses Bar Caramels

Caramels ............
Hand Made Creams.
Plain Creams.........
Decorated Creams...
String Rock................. String Rock.........
Burnt Almonds....
Wintergreen Berries


| Rodi, choice, ${ }_{\text {, }} 200 \ldots$ | @ |
| :---: | :---: |
| Messina, choice, 360 |  |
| " ${ }^{\text {\% }} 300$ | @ |
| " fancy, 360 | © | 650

750

 Brazils.
Walnut Pecans, Texas, H, P
Cocoanuts, full sacks $14 \stackrel{\text { @14 }}{\stackrel{\text { @1 }}{\text { @ }}}$

## Fancy, H. P., Bell Peanuts.

Fancy, H. P., Stars
Choice, H. P., Ex Prince
Fancy, H. P., Steamboats...........

For Sale by Leading Wholesale Grocers.



Is better and costs less than most package coffees.

FOR SALE BY ALL GRAND RAPIDS JOBBERS
P. B.

OYSTERS.
P.B.

The packing and distributing of FRESH OYSTERS among the trade in Michigan is one of the features of our business, and from September first to the May following, we are headquarters for these goods, and shall appreciate and promptly attend to all orders sent us, as heretofore, guaranteeing quality, measure and satisfaction.

THE PUTNAM CANDY CO.

HE WAS LIBERAL.
Wanted a Present for the Girl, and Wanted a Nice One
.. Wyder in the Epoch.
"Say, young feller, hev yer got sumpin' at uld make a feller's gal er nice present?" asked Jason Gaul of a clerk in a general store on Main street, one day last week.
"Certainly, certainly," replied the young salesman, in his politest way.
"Hev, eh?"
"Yev, sir."
"Wat be it?"
"We have a large assortment of goods here and can easily please you."
"Can, eh ?"
"Can, e"
"Whar be ther 'sortment? I never seed one on 'em.'
"You misunderstand me, perhaps. We have a mieat variety of goods from which you can select a suitable present."
"Wal er variety'll do, I reekon. How much do ther nicest 'uns come at?'
"It depends."
Does, eh?"
Want something nice, real nice, or very nice?

Ther veryest purtyest wat yer got. It's fer ther goldarnedest beautifullest 'er'ith er mouty fine present. I'm none er 'ith er mouty ine present. fellers, I'll o yer measley, close want sumpin hev yer ter un erstan'. I want sumpin nice, an' l'm goin ter hev it, ef it takes er mint o' money ter git it. Wat'd ye say ye hed?"'
"Is it for a birthday present?"
"Na-aw."
"What then?"
"Don't known 'at it's enny o' your bizness."
"I merely wanted to know that I might
aid you in the selection.
"That erway?"
"Yes."
'Wal, it's fer er monstrous fine gal, I tell ye."
"I know that; but why do you wish to make her the present?
"Bekase 1 like her, an' she's sich er fine gal an' likes me, an' I 'anted ter guv 'er sumpin', wat is sumpin', an' wat she'd preshiate.'"
"How will a fine dress pattern do?"
"She don't need enny dress patterns. he's got 'er hull passel o' dress patterns wat Ole Dan Skinner's 'oman cut fer'er afore she dide. She mount like ter hev er fine dress, though, but not enny patterns."
"Well, here is the finest piece of dress goods ever made. Perhaps-
"Thar's nuthin' too fine fer that air gal I tell ye, an' I'm just bound ter get sumpin' fine, ef it costs-
"This is beautiful for a pretty girl,
and I'm sure-" "Say, 'uld that make er gal er nice weddin' present?'
"To be sure it would, and it is cheap."
"How much?",
"A dress of that goods usually sells for $\$ 75$, but we will make it $\$ 50$ for you."
"Guess that won't do. She needs sumpin' wat she kin war wen she's cut tin' sprouts, hoein' ther corn, er totin' in wood."
"Well, here is one at $\$ 25$."
"Won't do."
"How is this one for $\$ 10$ ?"
"Nope."
"Well, here is one for-"
"Say, wat does that air hoe kum at?"
"Twenty-five cents."
"Couldn't take fifteen an' throw in er handle?"
"No, sir."
"Wal, I'll take it."
"All right. But what about the present?"
"Fer ther gal?"
"Yes."
"Ther hoe'll do, I reckon, fer she'll need it next week ter cut ther weeds outen ther corn, an' er noo hoe'll kum mouty handy, ennyhow. Say, young feller, that air ga's ter jine me termorry nite, an' 1 uz ded bent on s'prisin her 'ith er fine present, ef it'd tuck ten bushels $o^{\prime}$ corn ter do it."

Newberry-Charles A. Dean, undertaker and dealer in furniture, has made an assignment.

The Modern Banking Method. A.- My dear friend, I am obliged to have $\$ 1,000$ immediately. Can't you accommodate me with that amount? B.-I expect 1 can do so. For how
long do you require the money? long do you require the money?
A.-For twelve months.
B.-It's all right, but you know I am a man who never does something for nothing. If you use my money I'll expect you to pay for the use of it.
A. -1 understand that, perfectly.
B.-I ami no banker, nor am I a usurer. I shall expect you to pay a very moderate rate of interest. Ten per cent. is all I shall expect. You give me your note for $\$ 1,000$, and I'll deduct the amount of the interest and pay you $\$ 900$ cash.
A.-That's what I expected to pay, but now that I've come to think of it I will probably not be able to pay the money back at the end of the year, so I had better make the note run for two years.
B.-Very well. Then I will just give ou $\$ 800$ for your $\$ 1,000-n o t e$.
A.-Suppose you make the note out for four years.
B.-Then you would get $\$ 600$.
A.-Yes, that would be all right, but as I may not be able to pay at the end of four years, I think it would be best to make the note payable in ten years. By that arrangement you would keep your $\$ 1,000$ and I would keep the note.
Grand Haven-The Challenge Corn Planter Co. has arranged to put on the market a line of cigar boxes for the use of dealers handling Key West goods.


Bicycles,
Triciules,
Velociipedes General Sportlily Goods Agents for A. G. Spalding \& Bro.'s
sporting and Athletic Goods and
American Powder Co.'s Powder.

We have on hand a complete line of Columbia Victor and other cheaper bicycles, also a splen
did assortment of Misses' Tricycles, Children' did assortment of Mispses' Tricycles, Children's
Velocipedes and small safety Bicycles.
E. G. Studlev,

4 Monroe St.,
GRAND RAPIDS

## Punniture

 -AT-Ne1son, Matter \& Co.'s

Styles New, Cheap, Medium and Expen= sive.

Large Variety.
Prices Low.

## REMOVAL.

Having leased my block at 71 Canal street for a term of years, I have constructed a warehouse and elevator at 128, 130 and 132 West Bridge street, where I am better prepared than ever to serve the wants of my patrons. With ample room, enlarged elevator capacity and side tracks on both sides of my building, I can handle twice the grain, beans, etc., which I did at my old store at one-half the expense.

I shall resume the handling of corn, oats, hay, feed and grain in car lots, and to this end solicit correspondence with those who are in the market, either to buy or sell.

W. T. LAMOREAUX.

## P. \& B. Brand Oysters. <br> The trade throughout Western and Northern Michigan are requested to order

 the reliable $P$. and B. BRAND OF OYSTERS. Your order may be sent to any of the Grand Rapids wholesale houses or given to their agents, and same will be promptly filled. They are fine goods-packed daily-and guaranteed to be the equal of any brand ever placed upon the market. We shall appreciate your favors, either to us direct or to your jobber.The Putnam Candy Co.

## LEMON \& PETERS,

## IMPORTING AND

# Whobsale Grocers. 

## SOLE AGENTS FOR

McGinty's Fine Cut Tobacco, Lautz Bros. \& Co.'s Soaps, Niagara Starch, Acme Cheese-Herkimer Co., N. Y. Castor Oil Axle Grease.

## GRAND RAPIDS.

R卫D The most effective Cough Drop in STAR the market Sells the quickest and pays the manUfactured by $\rightarrow$ bTM best. Try A. E. BR00KS \& C0. COLGI them. Grand Rapids, Mich.
The Finest Line of Candy in the state.

THE MICHIGAN TRADESMAN.

The P. of I. Dealers.
The following are the P. of I. dealers who had
not cancelled their contracts at last accounts: not cancelled their contracts at last accounts:
Ada-L. Burns
Adrian-Powers \& Burnha
Aliegan-Chas. Spear Bros.
Allendale-Herry Dolman.
Almira-J. J. Gray
Almira-J. . Gray Almont-Colerick Martin.
Armada-C. J. Cudworth.
Assyria-J. W. Abbey.
Banfield-Andrew Breze
Banfield-Andrew Brezee.
Bay City-Frank Rosman
Belding-Lightstone Bros., Weter \& Wise.
Bellevue-John Evans.
Big Rapids-A. V. Young, E. P. Shankweiler
Big Rapids-A. V. Young, E. P. Sbankw
Co., Mrs Turk, J. K. Sharp, A. Markson.
Blissfield Jas. Gauntlett, Jr.
Bowen's Mills-Chas. W. Armstrong.
Bowen's Mills Chas. W. Armstron
Brice. J. B. Gardner.
Bruce \& Son.
Caldwell-c. L. Moses.
Capac-H. . . Sigel.
Cedar Springs John Beucus, B. A. Fish. Smith, F. H. Goodby
Chippewa Lake-G. A. Goodsell \& Co.
Clam River-Andrew Anderson.
Coldwater-J. D. Benjamin.
Dansville-Levi Geer.
Dansine-Levi Geer.
Deerfield-Henry W. Burghardt.
Dowling-Rice Webster.
Evart Mark Ardis. E F. Shaw. John C. Devitt.
Flint-John B B Wilson, Geo. Stuart \& Son, Bar-
Fent Granite and Marble Works. ney Granite and Marble Works.
Freeport-C. V. Riegle
Gladwin-John Graham, Jas. Croskery. Gowan-Rasmus Nellson
Grand Haven-Braudry
\&
Co
Grand Haven-Braudry \& Co.
Grand Junction-Adam Crouse
Grand Junction-Adam Crouse,
Grand Rapids-Joseph Berles, $A$, Willzinski, Brown \& Sehler, Hosseman, Donnaily \& Jones,
Ed Struensee W. Msson \& Lamb Chas Petterseh Ed Struensee, Hasson \& Lamb, chas. Petterseh, Mors, Mrs, E., J. Reyolds, E. Burkhardt.
stern
Grenville- Jacobson \& Netzorg. Greenville Jacobson \& Netzorg
Hart-Rhodes \& Leonard, W. Weidman, Mrs. H. Covel-Rhodes \& Leonard

Hopkins-R. McKinnon.
Hopkins Station-Peter Dendel.
app, Herold Bros., C. E.
Hubbardston-M. H. Cahalan.
Hudson-Henry C. Hall.
Imlay City-Cohn Bros., H. A. R. Wyekoff,
Ionta-H. Silve
Jackson-Hall \& Rowan.
Jenisonville-L. \& L. Jenison (mill only).
Jennings-Kennedy Bros.
Jennings-Kennedy
Jones-R. C. Sloan.
Jones-R. C. Sioan.
Kent city-M. L. Whitney.
Kingsley
Stinson \& Linton.
Kingsley-stinson \& Lint.
Lacey-Wm. Thompson.
Laingsburg-D. Lebar.
Lake City-Sam. B. Ardis.
Lakeview-H. $\mathbf{C}$. Thompson, Andrew All \&
Langston-F
Lansing-R.
A. Bailey.
apeer-C. Tuttie \& Son, W. H. Jennings.
Ludington-Wm. Huysett.
Mancelona-J. L. Farnham.
Manton-Mrs. E. Elidile.

Mason-Marcus. Gregory.
Meeosta- J. Netzorg.
Mecosta-Robert D. Parks.
Milan-C. C. (Mrs. Has. .s.) Kilght, Chas. Gaunt lett, James Gauntlett, Jr.
Millingoton-Chas. H. Valentine
Milingen-chas.
Minden City - I. Springer \& Co.
Moroe Center-Geo. H. Wightma
Monroe Center-Geo. H. Wightman.
Morley-Henry strope.
Mt. Morris-F. H. Cowles.
Mt. Pleasant-Thos. McNamara.
Nashilille-H. M. Lee. Lee.
Nottawa-Dudley Cutler.
Nottawa-Dudley Cut
Ogden-A. J. Pence.
Onondaga-John silik.
Orange-Tew \& Son.
Orono-C. A. Warren.
Pearle-Geo. H. Smith.
Portland-L. S. Roell.
Remus-C. $\mathbf{v}$. Hane.
Richmond-A. W. Feed.
Riverdale-J. B.
Rams.
Riverdale-J. B. Adams.
Rockford-B. A. Fish.
Sand Lake-Frank E. Shattuck, T. J. Blanch
$\underset{\text { Sebewa-John Bradley. }}{\text { ard }}$
Shultz-Fred Otis.
Spring Lake-Geo. Schwab, A. Bilz,
Springport-Wellington \& Hammond, Elmer
Springport-Wellington \& Hammond, Elmer
Peters.
Traverse City-John Wi
D. D. Paine.
Vassar-McHose \& Gage
Vassar-McHose \& Gage.
Wheeler-Louise (Mrs. A
Breckenridge.
White Cloud-J. C. Townsend, N. W. Wiley.
Whitehall-Geo. Nelson, John Haverkate.
Whitehall-Geo. Nelson, John
Williamsburg-Mrs. Dr. White.
Woodbury-Chas, Lapo.
Williamston-Thos. Horton.
Woodland-Carpenter \& Son.
Yankee Springs-T. Thurston.

[^0]Crockery \& Glassware
$\square$

No. 0 Sun
No. 2 ublar
6 doz in boz chimi.... - Per bex. b doz. in b
No. 0 Sun.
No. 1 .
$\stackrel{\text { No. }}{\substack{1 \\ \text { No. } \\ \hline}}$
First quality.
No. 0 Sun, crimp top

XXX Flint.
No. 0 Sun, eril
No. 1 sun, erimp top.
$\underset{\substack{\mathrm{No}^{2}, 2 \\ \text { Pearl to } \\ \hline}}{ }$
No. 1 Sun, wrapped and labeled
No. 2 Hinge
Lo. 1 Suntic. plain bulb, per doz
No. 1 crimp, per doz
STONEWARE-AKRON. Jugs, $1 / 2$ gal., per doz.

Mason's, Boyd's or Rowley's caps. Pints. Half-gallons

## HIRPH \& KRRUSE

headquarters for

## Russelt Shofew Laces,

Porpoise Shoe Laces in light, medium and heavy. Parisian Leather Reviver, Glycerine Leather Reviver, "Rubberine" a waterproof dressing. We carry 13 distinct shoe dressings and a complete line of Shoe Store Supplies. Send us your orders.
[Established 1780.]

la belle chocolatiére."
w. baker \& co's $\overline{\text { Reoistribd tradr-Mark. }}$

No Chemicals are used in any of Walter Baker \& Co.'s Chocolate and Cocoa Preparations.
These preparations have stood the test of public approval for more than one hundred years, and are the acknowledged standard of purity and excellence.


Detroit, Grand Gaven \& Milwaukee.

+Daily, Sundays excepted. xaily
Detroit Express leaving $6: 50 \mathrm{a}$ m has Wagner parlor and buffet car attached, and Evening Express leaving
$3: 45 \mathrm{pm}$ has parlor car attached. These trains make Sis
direct connection in Detroit for all points East.
Express leaving at $10: 55 \mathrm{p} \mathrm{m}$ has Wagner sleeping Express leaving at
car to Detroit, arriving in Detroit at 7 f:20 a m.
Steamboat Express makes direct connection a Grand Haven with steamboat for Milwaukee.
tiekets


Toledo, Ann Arbor \& Northern.
For Toledo and all points South and East, take the Toledo, Ann Arbor \& North Michigan Rail-
way from Owosso Junction. Sure connections way from Owosso Junction. Sure connections Cleveland, Buffalo, Columbus, Dayton, Cincinnent points on connecting lines,
$C^{\text {HICAGO \& WEST MICHIGAN. }}$
Mail and Express for BigR Rapids, Lud-
ington, Manistee \&Traverse City.. Express for Chicago and Muskegon. Express for Muskegon and Hart Night Express for Chicago Night Express for Indianapolis
Mail for Big Rapids, Manistee Traverse City ..................
Ex. for Grand Haven \& Ex. for Grand Haven \& Mus
ARRIVE. Night Express from Chicago Ex. from Muskegon, Hart \& Pentwater
Express from Big Rapids, Baldwin Express from Big Rapids, Baldwin
and Traverse City ..................... Mail from Chicago and Muskegon Express from Grand Haven.
Fast Express from Chicago
Ex. from Muskegon and Pentwater...
Ex. from Baldwin and Traverse Cl
*Daily. †Daily except Sunday. TDaily except Saturday. $\ddagger$ Daily except Monday.
Through chair car for Chicago on $9: 00$ a m
train; no extra charge for seats. Trains leaving Grand Rapids at $1: 00 \mathrm{p} \mathrm{m}$ and $11: 35 \mathrm{pm} m \mathrm{~m}$ run through to Chicago solid. Through sleeping cars between Grand Rapids and Chicago on
night express trains. Through combination
sleping and char car between Grand Rapids sleeping and chair car between Grand Rapids and Indianapolis on night express trains.
Through sleeper between Chicago and Trav Through sleeper between Chicago and Trav-
erse City; leaves Chicago $4: 10 \mathrm{p} \mathrm{m}$, except Sunday; Grand Rapids, $11: 30 \mathrm{p}$ m; arrives in Trav-
erse City at 6 am . Leaves Traverse City at $6: 15$ pm except Saturday; arrives in Grand Rapids
at $11: 30 \mathrm{pm}$; Chicago $7: 05 \mathrm{am}$. Rail and water route between Grand Rapids
and Chicago via St. Joseph and Graham \& Morton's new palace steamers, City of Chicago an Leave Grand Rapids 1:00 p m. arrive in Chicago 8:30 pm . Leave Chicago 9:00 pm m, arrive
Grand Rapids $6: 30 \mathrm{am}$. The 5:05 m train has Grand Rapids through parlor car from Detroit to Manistee. DETROIT, LANSING \& NORTHERN.
Express for Saginaw and Bay Cit Mail for Lansing, Detroit and East. Mail for Alma, St. Louis and Saginaw
Fast Ex. for Detroit, New York, Boston*6:25 p m Mail from Saginaw and Bay City.

## Fast Express from Lansing and East

Fast Express from Lansing and Es
Daily. Daily except Sunday. Alma $+10: 50 \mathrm{p} \mathrm{m}$
parior cars between Detroit and Grand Rapids.
GRAND RAPIDS AND REED'S LAKE TIME TABLE


MIGHIGAN CENTRAL
'The Niagara Falls Route."

|  <br> CUTS for BOOM EDITIONS <br> PAMPHLETS. <br> For the best work, at reasonable prices, address THE TRADESMAN COMPANY, Grand Rapids, Mich. |  |
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RDMUNDB.DIKEMAN
THE GREAT

## Watch Maker

 ? Jewlep, 44 GANAL ST,Grand Rapide - Mich.

3EFORE BUVING GRATES


## WANTED.

POTATOES, APPLES, DRIED FRUIT, BEANS
and all kinds of Produce. If you have any of the above goods to us hear from you. Liberal cash advances made when desired

EARL BROS., Commission Merohants 157 South Water St., CHICAGO. Reference: Firet National Bank, Ghicago.
Michigan Tradesman. Grand Rapide.

DRINK


COFFE
A True Combination of MOCHA,
JAVA and RIO.
Picture Card Given With every pound package. For Sale everywhere. Woolso \&pice Co, Tdele, 0 .


## RANDOM REFLECTIONS. <br> "Why don't you buy your bread at the

 other bakery, then ?" I enquired of a friend who was finding fault with the kind he was eating. "Well, to be plain with you," was the answer, "we do prefer that bakery, but as I passed it to-day I saw the baker's disagreeable, crusty boy alone at the counter; and I will not purchase anything of him." All my friend said of the lad was true. Everyone in town avoids him, if possible, but all have a good word for the proprietor, - who is a true gentleman. How careful every merchant ought to be in selecting the help in his business ! Even his own children should be watched and reprimanded, if not strictly courteous to customers. The above is only one incident which came under my personal notice and with the withdrawal of my friend's patronage went ninety cents a week in cash from his receipts. I know that other customers are leaving him for precisely the same reason, and for a time the proprietor will wonder why they are doing so. Merchants cannot be too careful in selecting good-natured, courteous and long-suffering assistants.*     *         * 

It is rather late in the season for spontaneous combustion and rather early for over-heated pipes and flues, and yet too many mysterious fires are recorded in our exchanges from all portions of the State. Many of them are probably incendiary, and all stores and places of business should have a watchful eye over them from this time forward, and no insurance poliey be allowed to lapse.

*     *         * 

The Bloomington Pantagraph says "the coffee plant is dying and the time is not far distant when it will cease to be a beverage." Don't you believe it ! Some one is trying to make a corner and a few millions on tea. The world's yearly production of coffee is not short, notwithstanding the planters of Ceylon "saw the berries drop off and the plants die." If we could have both our coffee and tea unadulterated, it would be best; but, as we cannot, let us choose the least of two evils and trust the fragrant berry. The consumption of coffee was never increasing more rapidly, and new fields for its successful cultivation are fast opening up on this continent. Away with all fictitious preparations, but give the people an infusion of the real article and no beverage equals it in health, except it be water alone. Every merchant will bear me out in the statement that it is always possible to purchase pure coffee, and plenty of it, and there is no necessity for losing any sleep over the little island of Ceylon and the loss of its coffee crop.

It is said that a vegetable substitute for butter has been discovered in West Africa. Its seed yields a yellowish butter, like fat of a nutty flavor. Some of our state papers are dragging this greasy product into politics and making it a scapegoat for their sins, instead of giving us information about it as an article of diet, or of its probable commercial value. A live Yankee would at once enquire how much it was worth a pound, if only to use as wool grease, and, if the price would warrant, bring over a ship load at once. For the credit of our economic forefathers, gentlemen, attend to business. No levity. Don't any of you expect to slide into office on this new and unctious article. Don't fritter away
several fortunes while they may be so easily within your grasp.

## * * *

It would seem that a "famine" of raw materials will never be possible, as other and often far better articles are found to take their place. We refer to the comparatively new mineral, aluminum. Those who are familiar with the best quality of what is known as "blue," or modeling clay, will recall its smooth and metallic appearance on the surface. Aluminum is the cause. The clay contains it in large quantities. Every brick is its receptacle. It is a beautifully brilliant white metal, and has heretofore been too expensive for any except chemical or scientific use, owing to the fact that the process for extracting it from the clay was impracticable, so far as known, except in small quantities. The Chicago News is now responsible for saying that Prof. Joseph M. Hirsh, of that city, reports a process by which he extracts this metal readily and easily at a cost of only 16 cents a pound, and, to verify his statement, claims to have already manufactured 2,000 pounds. He has formed the Chicago Aluminum Co., with $\$ 100,000$ capital, and has leased buildings in which to begin active operations. As this metal is remarkably light in weight, it will enter into the manufacture of hundreds of useful articles and will, without doubt, be used in portions of buildings, cars, ships, furniture, etc. It is truly among the wonderful achievements of the Nineteenth century.

## He Didn't Forget.

A merchant's wife recently gave him a sealed letter, begging him not to open it until he got to his place of business. When he did so he read:
"I am forced to tell you something that 1 know will trouble you, but it is my duty to do so. I am determined you shall know it, let the result be what it may. I have known for a week that it was coming, but kept it to myself until today, when it has reached a crisis, and I not censure me too harshly, for vou must reap the results as well as myself. I do hope it won't crush you."
$\square$ Here he turned the page, his hair slowly rising.
"The rising.
The flour is out. Please sead me some this afternoon. I thought that by
this method you would not forget it." this method you would not forget it."

## "Very Reliable."

rom the Vermontville Echo.
With last week's number of THE Michigan Tradesman, it commenced its eighth year. It is a No. 1 trade paper and a model of typographical neatness Mr. Stowe has the congratulations of the Echo on his success as a live, energetic publisher success as a live, energetic publisher.

(Formerly Shriver, Weatherly \& Co.) contractors for Galuanised Iron Boriice, Plumbing \& Heating Work. Dealers in
Pumps, Pipes, Etc., Mantels and Grates. Weatherly \& Pulte, grand rapids.

RINDGE, BERTSCH \& CO.,


Say, we are going to have some wet we would like to heve you have some of our own make of our own make
goods to show your goods to show your
customers. They will keep their feet wiryer and wear longer cryer and wear longer
than any other shoe you can buy for a
medium
mrice, and don't you forget it. Ask to see them. We
make them in oil
Wrain make them in oil grain
satin and F. S. Calf. satin and F. S. Calf.
If you haven't bo't your rubbers, we
would
tike to sell the Boston and Bay
State goods. Wedonot State good. Wedo not
think they will be any
cheaper cheaper and we will
give you as low prices give you as low prices
as anybody selling the
same line. as anybody selling the
same line.
12, 14 AND 16 PEARL ST.,
GRAND RAPIDS, MICH.

## El. Puritano Cigar.



YheFinest10GeniCigar ON EARTH
manufactured by
DILWORTH BROTHERS, PITTSBURGH.
trade supplied by
I. M. CLARK \& NON,

Grand Rapids. BRADDOCK, BATEMAN \& CO.,
T. E. BREV00RT,

Bay City.
Detroit.

## WM. SEARS \& CO.,

Gracker Manufactureres,
37, 39 and 41 Kent St., Grand Rapids.

S. K. Bolles \& Co.,<br>77 CANAL ST., GRAND RAPIDS, MICH. Wholesale Cigar. Dealers.



The "TOSS UP" Cigar is not a competitor against any other 5c brands, but all 10c brands, because it is equal to any 10c cigar on the market.


Foldfasts
An appliance to prevent Ladies' and Misses' Rubbers from slipping off from the shoe. The neatest and best device ever invented for the purpose. Do not fail to try the men's Lycoming, Pa., Stocking Rubber. It is the King of all only manufactured by the Lycoming Rubber Co. For sale by G. H. REEDER \& CO.


[^0]:    A Happy Expedient.
    Beggar-Help me, good sir! I have a large family, and can scarcely keep the wolf from the door. We are in need of food.

    Crusty-H'm; have you got a gun ?
    "Yes, sir!"
    "Well, here's 5 cents. Go and buy some ammunition and the next time a wolf comes around, kill him and eat him."

