

PULA



**BOTSWANA JOURNAL
OF AFRICAN STUDIES**

**VOL. 4
NO. 1
MAY 84**

EDITORIAL BOARD

Prof. M Crowder
Mr F K Inganji
Dr. K Jones
Mr E Kupe
Dr D Milazi
Prof M A Oommen
Mrs. K Raseroka

EDITOR

Prof. L D Ngcongco

SUBSCRIPTIONS

The rates are as follows:

For despatch to all destinations by surface mail P7.00 per copy. If despatch by airmail is desired the following rates will apply. Payment should be made by banker's draft in Botswana currency.

USA	P 12.50 per copy
Europe	P 12.50 per copy
Southern Africa	P 9.00 per copy
Rest of Africa	P 12.00 per copy
Other	P 15.00 per copy

Orders for past issues should be sent to the following address:

Botswana Book Centre
P O Box 91
Gaborone
Botswana

Subscriptions for future issues may also be arranged with the above address.

CORRESPONDENCE

Manuscripts, editorial correspondence, books for review, advertising enquiries should all be addressed to:

The Editor
PULA
National Institute of Development Research &
Documentation
University of Botswana
Private Bag 0022
Gaborone
Botswana

Articles should be typed with double spacing on one side of the paper only. Footnotes should appear at the end of the article, and should include, Author, Title, Place of Publication, Year of Publication, and relevant page or pages.

CONTENTS

Articles

- AN INVESTIGATION OF POLICY IMPLICATIONS OF A POLAK MODEL ON BOTSWANA'S MONETARY AND BALANCE OF PAYMENT SYSTEM 1

— Novice Happy Fidzani

- SOME OF THE DETERMINANTS OF THE CONSUMPTION OF FIREWOOD ENERGY IN DEVELOPING COUNTRIES: THE CASE OF RURAL BOTSWANA 24

— J.W. Arntzen and D.L. Kgathi

- REGIONAL COOPERATION AND SOCIALIST TRANSFORMATION IN SOUTHERN AFRICA: LESSONS FOR INDEPENDENT NAMIBIA 45

— Ngila Mwase

- CURRENT ISSUES IN THE CONCEPTUALISATION OF THE ORIGINS OF AFRICAN AGRICULTURE 58

— Thabo T. Fako

- MARRIAGE: WHAT EVERY WOMAN WANTS OR A DECLARATION OF "CIVIL DEATH"? SOME LEGAL ASPECTS OF THE STATUS OF MARRIED WOMEN IN BOTSWANA 70

— Athaliah Molokomme

- MIGRATION OF THE POPULATION OF BOTSWANA 80

— James D. Tarver

Review Articles

- ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT IN AFRICA: THE CASE OF BOTSWANA 95

— Thabo T. Fako

Reviews

- V.C.D. Mtubani 103

- M.A. Oommen 105

LIST OF CONTRIBUTIONS

MR JAAP ARNTZEN is an environmental economist. He has been attached, since 1978 to the Institute for Environmental Studies, in The Netherlands, before joining the Institute for Development Research and Documentation in 1981. He has been involved in research on integrated environmental models, air pollution problems and presently studies changes in resource utilisation by communal farmers.

MR NOVICE HAPPY FIDZANI is a lecturer in Economics at the University of Botswana. He studied at the University of Botswana and Swaziland, University of Ghana, University of Colorado and Williams College. His research interests are in monetary policy, international trade related topics and econometric models.

MR DONALD LETSHOLO KGATHI studied at the University of Botswana and Swaziland as well as at the UN Institute for Economic Development and Planning (Dakar). He is now Research Fellow at the National Institute of Development Research and Documentation. His areas of research interest include the Rural Economics of Energy and Industrialisation.

MS ATHALIAH MOLOKOMME is a lecturer in the Law Department of the University of Botswana. In addition to teaching introduction to Law, Law of Persons and the Family and Customary Law, she is interested in the legal status of women as well as their role in society at large.

DR VICTOR C.D. MTHUBANI, a graduate of the Universities of London, Leeds and Exeter, is a lecturer in English in the University of Botswana. He is also in charge of the English Department's Travelling Theatre. His research interests include Seventeenth and Eighteenth Century Literature, and the African presence in Eighteenth-century Britain.

DR NGILA MWASE, a Zambian with Malawian roots, is a lecturer in Social Science at the UN Institute for Namibia in Lusaka. He has published papers in international journals especially on the theme of regional cooperation.

PROFESSOR M.A. OOMMEN is Professor and Head of the Department of Economics. After obtaining a Diploma in Economic Development from the Institute for the study of Economic Development, Naples, he completed his Ph.D at Kerala University. He was Senior Fulbright scholar and a visiting fellow at the University of Yale. He has published numerous books and papers and has recently edited, with others, *Botswana's Economy since Independence*, Tata McGraw-Hill, 1983.

PROFESSOR JAMES D. TARVER, Department of Demography, University of Botswana. He obtained the undergraduate B.S. Degree at Texas A & M University, Ph.D University of Wisconsin, taught at the University of Arkansas, Oklahoma State University, Utah State University, and the University of Georgia. He served as Executive Adviser to North American Aviation Inc., and as a Demographic Consultant to the United Nations.

MR THABO FAKO is a lecturer in Sociology at the University of Botswana. He studied at Springfield College and Kentucky University before taking up his present teaching position. Currently he is completing a doctoral degree in Sociology at the University of Wisconsin. He is the author of several papers published in learned journals and elsewhere.