

VOL. 1

NO. 2

JUNE 79

EDITORIAL BOARD.

Prof. N. Ahmad
Prof. S. Decalo.
Prof L. Ngcongco
Mrs. K Raseroka.
Dr. J. Jeske.

EDITOR.

Prof. K. Prah.

SUBSCRIPTIONS.

The rates are as follow:

For despatch to destinations in Botswana, Lesotho, Malawi, Mozambique, Namibia, Rhodesia, South Africa and Swaziland, P4,00 per copy, post free. For destinations elsewhere P4,65 per copy, post free. Payment should be made by banker's draft in Botswana currency.

Orders for past issues should be sent to the following address:

Botswana Book Center
P.O. Box 91
Gaborone
Botswana.

Subscriptions for future issues may also be arranged with the above address.

CORRESPONDENCE

Manuscripts, editorial correspondence, books for review, advertising enquires should all be addressed to:

The Editor
PULA,
Dept of Sociology
University College of Botswana and Swaziland.
Private Bag 0022
Gaborone
Botswana.

Articles should be typed with double spacing on one side of the paper only. Footnotes should appear at the end of the article, and should include, Author, Title, Place of Publication, Year of Publication, and relevant page or pages.

CONTENTS

	<i>Pages</i>
<i>Public Examinations and Educational Advance in Botswana</i>	
— M. Francis	1
<i>Origins of the Tswana</i>	
— L. Ngcongco	21
<i>Some Findings on the Origins of Political Parties in Botswana</i>	
— R. Nengwekhulu	47
<i>The Structure of East African Age-set Systems</i> <i>(Masai, Arusha, Nandi and Kikuyu)</i>	
— F. Morton	77
<i>The Institutionalization of Military Rule</i> <i>(The Case of Togo)</i> — S. Decalo	103
<i>Literature and Politics among Blacks in South Africa</i>	
— M. Mzamane	123
<i>Book Reviews</i>	
— C. Moremi — K. Prah — B. Tsimako — J. Jeske	146

LIST OF CONTRIBUTORS

Professor Sam Decalo is head of the Department of Political and Administrative Sciences in the University of Botswana and Swaziland in the Botswana Campus. He is the author of *Coups and Army Rule in Africa* and several other books. He was formerly a staff member of the New School for Social Research — New York.

Professor M. Francis is the head of the Department of Foundations of Education in the University of Botswana and Swaziland (Botswana Campus). He has a long research and teaching experience in East Africa.

Dr. F. Morton is a member of staff in the department of History, University of Botswana and Swaziland, Gaborone Campus. His historical work and area of interest, has been East Africa Littoral.

Miss C. Moremi is an administrative officer in the Ministry of Finance and Development Planning, government of Botswana, she is a sociologist by training.

Mr. M.V. Mzamane is a staff member of the Department of English and he is a critic and a short story writer. His latest collection of short stories is appearing as *My Cousin Comes to Jo'burg*.

Professor L. Ngcongco is head of the Department of History, Dean of the Faculty of Humanities, and Director of the Institute of Research in the University of Botswana and Swaziland, Botswana Campus. He is an authority on Southern Africa History and his studies include *Aspects of the History of the Bangwaketse to 1910*.

Mr. R. Nengwekhulu is a former student leader from South Africa, a lawyer and currently a member of staff in the Department of Political and Administrative Studies, University of Botswana & Swaziland.

Professor K. Prah is a member of staff in the Department of Sociology and a former staff member of the Universities of Heidelberg, Amsterdam, and Cape Coast. His publications include *Essays on African Society and History*.

Miss B. Tsimako is a sociologist in the Rural Sociology Unit, Ministry of Agriculture, Botswana.

Dr. J. Jeske is a fellow of the National Institute of Research in the University of Botswana and Swaziland.